

English-5

1. I Found out Myself

Let's Learn New Words

- Meaning :** Tasks.
Sentence : We feel happy when all *assignments* are done.
- Meaning :** Pay attention.
Sentence : We should *heed* to the advice of our parents.
- Meaning :** Brave.
Sentence : He is a *bold* man.
- Meaning :** Afraid.
Sentence : The *scared* child hid behind a wall.

Textbook Exercise

Let's Do It

- (I) 1. (c) 2. (b), 3. (c), 4. (b), 5. (b), 6. (b).

(II)

Things	What people said	What the narrator found out
School	No time for fun in school.	Satisfaction after completing the work.
Lesson	In schools lessons are to learn and rules to follow.	Magic in reading the books.
Behaviour	We should become bold and fight back.	Found out kind friends. No need to fight.
Students	We should be brave to deal with them.	Found true friends who care.

- (III) When I was seven years old, I thought camels hid behind sand dunes. One day, I saw a camel

sitting in the open and realized they don't hide at all ! I laughed at my own silly thought.

Chatter Champ

Date:

20 August 20_ _

Dear Diary

I came to Jaisalmer with my parents. We arrived last evening, and today we visited the grand Jaisalmer Fort. The yellow sandstone made it look golden in the sun. I loved walking in the noisy local markets. There I saw beautiful handicrafts and jewellery. Later, we went to see the sand dunes and rode on camels.

We ate dal baati churma and kachori — it was delicious !

My favourite part of the trip was watching the sunset over the dunes. Jaisalmer is truly magical !

Dhawal-Mayuri Learn Language

- Colourful - Rajasthan is famous for its *colourful* festivals.
- Swift - The *swift* Chinkara ran across the desert.

2. Kheer

Let Us Explore

Tomorrow is my sister's birthday. I am planning to give her a packet of Mathura's famous sweet 'Pede'.

Let's Learn New Words

- Meaning :** An unexpected event or fact.
Sentence : I planned a *surprise* party for my friend's birthday.
- Meaning :** Food remaining after a meal.

Sentence : We ate the *leftover* pizza for lunch today.

3. **Meaning :** Privately.

Sentence : She *secretly* gave her friend a gift.

4. **Meaning :** Said something suddenly and loudly.

Sentence : "Wow, that's amazing!" she *exclaimed*.

5. **Meaning :** Pressed something firmly, often to get juice or liquid out.

Sentence : He *squeezed* the lemon.

6. **Meaning :** Smiled broadly.

Sentence : He *grinned* happily after winning the game.

Textbook Exercise

Let's Do It

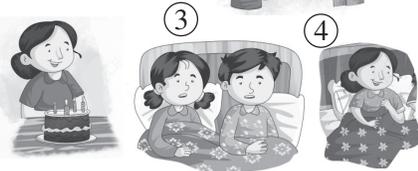
- (I) 1. (b), 2. (b), 3. (b), 4. (c), 5. (b).

(II)

①



⑤



- In the first picture Didi prepared kheer.
- In the second picture they mark Didi's birthday on the calendar.
- In the third picture they wake up early.
- In the fourth picture Didi has woken up.
- In the fifth picture Didi celebrates her birthday.

- (III) 1. Boil milk in a pan.

2. Add washed and soaked rice to the boiling milk.

3. Cook until rice is soft and milk thickens.

4. Add sugar and crushed cardamom.

5. Roast nuts in ghee and add them along with raisins and saffron (optional).

6. Cook for a few more minutes and then serve warm or cold.

- (IV) Mom : Happy birthday!

Didi : Thank you, Ma! Hema and Shyam gave me a surprise!

Mom : That's so sweet of them! Did you like it?

Didi : Yes, it was a little funny at first, but then we made a delicious one together.

Mom : You must be very proud of them.

Are you planning something special for their birthdays now?

Didi : Definitely! I want to surprise them just like they surprised me.

Mom : God bless you all.

- (V) • Product: Chocolate bar

• Ingredients: Sugar, Cocoa Butter, Milk, Vanilla

• Weight: 50 grams

• Company: Sweet Treats Ltd.

• Expiry date: 30/11/20__

• MRP: Rs. 2.50

Let Us Read

• Boil, • Mix, • Cook • Roast.

Chatter Champ

Do yourself.

Dhawal-Mayuri Learn Language

- Bhupendra's turban is very colourful.
- The teacher admired Lalita's drawing.
- I visited Nandini's shop.
- Devraj's camel walks through the desert.
- Veer Singh's haveli is located in Jaisalmer.

4 | English Answer Key, Class - 5

1. His painting was displayed.
2. The teacher liked her presentation.
3. Their camels are the fastest.
4. The cat lost its ball.
5. She borrowed my notebook.
6. Our pottery class will start tomorrow.
7. I liked your idea.

3. The Emperor's New Crown

Let Us Explore

Do yourself

Let's Learn New Words

1. **Meaning** : An artisan who makes jewellery.
Sentence : The *goldsmith* is making a ring.
2. **Meaning** : Unseen.
Sentence : The man became *invisible*.
3. **Meaning** : Arrogantly.
Sentence : He was speaking *proudly*.
4. **Meaning** : All of a sudden.
Sentence : *Suddenly* a thief entered my room.
5. **Meaning** : Ashamed.
Sentence : Her unexpected question *embarrassed* me.

Textbook Exercise

Let's Do It

- (I) 1. (b), 2. (c), 3. (d), 4. (c)
- (II) 1. The goldsmiths said this to the emperor.
2. The emperor said this to himself (in his thoughts).
3. The minister said this to himself.
4. A little child said this to the crowd.
- (III) 1. A little child.
2. Because everyone was afraid of being called foolish and unfit for his position.
3. I would have told the truth to the

emperor because honesty is the best policy.

(IV) (a) Wise, (b) Laugh, (c) Right, (d) Beautiful, (e) Extraordinary.

(V) (a) Begin, (b) Scared, (c) Silent, (d) Pretended.

(VI) The goldsmiths had tricked the emperor.

Chatter Champ

Once there was an emperor who loved crowns. Two goldsmiths tricked him by pretending to make a magical crown that only wise people could see. No one could see it, but all were scared to speak. Only a child told the truth. The emperor was embarrassed and learned to value honesty over pride.

Dhawal-Mayuri Learn Language

Dear Goldsmiths

I am allowing you to make a crown for me. You will be paid in gold for this job. Our ministers will keep a check on your work. Once the crown is done, you should get it to me.

Let Us Read

Do yourself.

4. Join Hands to Right the Wrong

Let Us Explore

Yes, Seema brought a bag of cloth and avoided the use of plastic. This step was right. Plastic bags are harmful for environment. They cause soil and water pollution as they are not easily decomposed. Seema is helping nature by reducing plastic waste and using cloth bag.

Let's Learn New Words

1. **Meaning** : To move in a twisting pattern.

Sentence : The leaves began to *swirl* in the wind.

2. **Meaning :** To use waste materials again after processing.

Sentence : We should *recycle* paper to save trees.

3. **Meaning :** To be a part of or owned by someone .

Sentence : This pencil *belongs* to Meena.

Textbook Exercise

Let's Do It

(I) 1. (b), 2. (c), 3. (b), 4. (b), 5. (c).

(II) 1. tall, 2. sky, 3. fish, 4. right, 5. try.

(III) 1. We should put off the lights when we leave a room.

2. The poem tells us to reuse and recycle plastic every day.

3. To save energy and help protect the environment.

4. Students can plant trees which give shelter to birds.

5. Yes, we reuse glass jars to store spices and snacks.

6. I will carry a cloth bag while shopping.

- (IV) 1. • Tall - All
 • Room - Gloom
 • Share - Everywhere
 • Strong - Wrong
 • Try - Sky
 • Song - Wrong

2. (a) Turn off the lights, (b) Small, (c) Clean, (d) Tall.

(V) (a) I noticed plastic bottles and wrappers in the park.

(b) I felt bad seeing these things which are harming nature.

(c) I collected the waste and put it in the dustbin.

(d) It made the park clean and safe for birds and animals.

(VI) Do yourself.

(VII)

We the students of class 5 promise to :

- (a) Carry cloth bags and say no to plastic.
 (b) Plant more trees around our homes and school.
 (c) Turn off fans and lights when not needed.

Chatter Champ

1. If I went fifty years back, I would see clean rivers, more trees, and fewer vehicles. I would see people with cloth bags and metal lunch boxes. The sky was blue, and air was fresh. Life was simple and nature was pure.

2. To
 The Sarpanch
 Gram Panchayat, Rarah
 Subject : Request to take climate action in our village

Respected Sir/Madam

I am a student of Class 5. I request you to plant more trees and place dustbins around the village to reduce pollution. Please guide everyone to avoid plastic and keep our village clean and green.

Thanking you

Yours sincerely

Mohan Singh

20.5.20_ _

Dhawal-Mayuri Learn Language

1. between, 2. on, 3. over, 4. in, 5. at.

Let Us Read

Do yourself.

• I Know This Now-I

1. 1. (d), 2. (d), 3. (a), 4. (a).
 2. (1) When we all try to save the land, sea, and sky.

6 | English Answer Key, Class - 5

- (2) (a) In school, there is no time for fun.
(b) In school there are so many rules to follow.
(3) Yes, the king should punish the ministers because all of them misguided the king.
(4) The best gift was love and care from her brother and sister.
3. Dear Blacksmith,
I have chosen you to craft a new sword for my kingdom. Will you accept this task? The sword must be strong and sharp. Please reply soon. Our generals will inspect your work. Once completed, deliver it to the palace.
4. 1. Ice caps are melting and sea level is rising.
2. Recycle it to protect the oceans.
3. They clean the air and give shelter to birds.
4. Because it is clean energy.
5. 1. Mix water with lemon juice.
2. Add sugar and stir well.
3. Add a pinch of salt.
4. Serve chilled.

5. Technology in Today's Time

Let Us Explore

Mobile Phone
Electric Bulb
Bus

Let's Learn New Words

1. **Meaning:** The natural world around us,
Sentence: We should take care of our *environment*.
2. **Meaning:** To make or create something,
Sentence: Trees *produce* oxygen.
3. **Meaning:** Providing relaxation,
Sentence: This sofa is very *comfortable*.

4. **Meaning:** In place of,
Sentence: He took tea *instead* of coffee.
5. **Meaning:** To keep safe from harm,
Sentence: We must *protect* animals and trees.

Textbook Exercise

Let's Do It

- (I) 1. (b), 2. (c), 3. (c) 4. (d)
- (II) I liked Shrawan's notes the most because he clearly compared diesel and electric buses in a table.
- (III) 1. They prevent air and noise pollution.
2. They are cheaper to travel than diesel buses.
3. They help keep the environment clean.
- (IV) 1. Mobile Phones: Help us communicate quickly.
2. Computers : Help in learning and working.
3. Washing Machines : Help wash clothes easily.
- (V) (a) Vehicle = Scooter
(b) Owner = My father
(c) Model = Honda Activa
(d) Cost = Rs. 85000
(e) It was bought in = 2023
(f) They like it because it has good mileage and comfortable seats
- (VI) (a) The electric buses do not make travel difficult for everyone.
(b) Electric vehicles are not very noisy.
(c) With electric buses travelling to these places is now less inconvenient.

(VII) Dear Riya

I hope you are doing well. I want to share something interesting with you. Our school teacher taught us about electric vehicles. They are very helpful in keeping our environment clean. Electric buses do not create smoke or noise. They also help save money as they are cheaper to run than petrol or diesel vehicles. I think we all should use them more to protect nature.

Your friend

Ananya

20 – 5 – 20....

Chatter Champ

Topic - There should be no home work

FOR	AGAINST
Students get more time to play.	Homework helps revise what is taught.
Helps reduce stress.	It builds discipline.
Family time increases.	It keeps students in practice.

Dhawal-Mayuri Learn Language

To be: is/am/are/was/were

Is : The bus is clean.

Am : I am going to school.

Are : They are my friends.

Was : The weather was nice yesterday.

Were : We were at the zoo last Sunday.

To have : has/have/had

Has : She has a red bicycle.

Have : We have many storybooks.

Had : He had a pet dog.

To do : do/does/did

Do : I do my homework every day.

Does : She does her work well.

Did : They did their best in the match.

6. Teacher's Day

Let Us Explore

1. We celebrate Gandhi Jayanti in our school on 2nd October every year.
2. It is the birthday of Mahatma Gandhi, the father of our nation. We also call him Bapu.
3. On this day, we come to school in white clothes. Our teachers tell us stories about Gandhiji's life. Some children dress up like Gandhiji. They speak his famous lines. We sing patriotic songs. It is a fun and learning day for all of us.

Let's Learn New Words

1. **Meaning** : Modesty.

Sentence : Everybody praises his *humility*.

2. **Meaning** : Genuine.

Sentence : The teacher praised his *sincere* efforts.

3. **Meaning** : Donation.

Sentence : Teachers make a great *contribution* to society.

4. **Meaning** : Thankfulness.

Sentence : The letter was full of love and *gratitude*.

5. **Meaning** : Devotion.

Sentence : The students prepared with full *dedication*.

6. **Meaning** : Plainness.

Sentence : The *simplicity* of my friend is praised everywhere.

Textbook Exercise

Let's Do It

(I) 1. (b), 2. (b), 3. (c), 4. (c), 5. (b).

(II) 1. We celebrate Teacher's Day on 5th September every year.

2. Yes, I can say that Dr. Radhakrishnan did not change. The reason is that when some students

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came to meet him at Rashtrapati Bhavan, he welcomed them himself and said, "Let us sit on the floor like old times." He sat on the floor with them and talked about philosophy and education. This shows that he remained humble, simple, and teacher-like even after becoming the President.

(III) Good morning everyone,

Respected Principal, teachers, and my dear friends,

Today, on the occasion of Teacher's Day, I feel proud to speak about a great teacher, philosopher, and former President of India — Dr. Sarvepalli Radhakrishnan.

Dr. Radhakrishnan was born on 5th September 1888 in Tamil Nadu. He was a brilliant student who later became a professor of philosophy. He taught at many reputed universities in India and abroad. His love for teaching made him a favourite among students. Even after

becoming the President of India in 1962, he remained a teacher to his students.

When some students wanted to celebrate his birthday, he suggested that the day be observed as Teacher's Day to honour the efforts of all teachers. Since then, every year on 5th September, we celebrate Teacher's Day in his memory.

Dr. Radhakrishnan's life teaches us values like dedication, humility, and simplicity.

On this special day, let us thank all our teachers who guide us, support us, and shape our future.

Thank you.

(IV) (a) I, Avinash Sharma, (b) 26 May 2010, (c) Excellent Public School, Chaumahla, (d) Shruti Sharma, (e) Shashank Sharma, (f) I, Avinash Sharma, (g) cricket, (h) during a science class, (i) friend, (j) doing experiments, (k) him/her in doing experiments.

(V)

Name of my teachers	Their hometown	First joining year	Years in this school	Their favourite subject to teach
1. Rajendra Kumar Soni	Devgarh	2001	25	Science
2. Suresh Kumar	Jhunjhunu	2012	13	Mathematics
3. Sanju Shringi	Kota	2006	19	Hindi
4. Rakesh Saini	Sikar	2012	13	Geography

(VI) Dear Teacher

Thank you so much!

You have not only taught us from books but also guided us in the journey of life. Your patience, hard work, and kindness will always stay in our hearts.

Your teachings are the foundation of our future.

Your student

Avinash Sharma

July 15, 20

15 Points : Do yourself.

Dhawal-Mayuri Learn Language

(a) They, (b) they, (c) He, (d) he, (e) she.

7. The Flower's Wish**Let Us Explore**

Ans. (i) For Home Decoration

(ii) For Making Garlands

(iii) For Spreading Fragrance

(iv) For Hair Decoration

(v) As a Gift

Ans: If the flower could speak, it would say that it does not want to be used just for listed above.

Let's Learn New Words

1. Meaning : Twined.

Sentence : The scarf was *woven* with colourful threads.

2. Meaning : Ornaments.

Sentence : The queen wore shining *jewels* on her crown.

3. Meaning : Wreath.

Sentence : The students welcomed the chief guest with a flower *garland*.

4. Meaning : Grave.

Sentence : Tourists come from all over the world to see the king's *tomb*.

5. Meaning : Pick.

Sentence : The child *plucked* a flower from the garden.

6. Meaning : A man who gardens.

Sentence : The *gardener* waters the plants every morning.

7. Meaning : Tender.

Sentence : She spoke in a *gentle* voice.

Textbook Exercise**Let's Do It**

(I) 1. (a), 2. (c), 3. (d)

(II) I understand that the flower does not

wish to be adorned for mere beauty or pride. It does not want to rest on the tomb of a king or be part of a lover's garland. Instead, it wants the gardener to pluck him gently and place it on the path where brave heroes walk— those who sacrifice their lives for their motherland. The poem expresses the feelings of patriotism.

(III) **Flower:** But I do not want to be woven into jewels or rest on a king's tomb.

Gardener: Then where would you like to go, dear flower?

Flower: Pluck me gently and cast me on the path where brave men and heroes walk to serve their motherland.

Gardener : O.K. As you wish.

(IV) **Steps :**

1. Select Seeds
2. Prepare Soil
3. Sow Seeds
4. Watering
5. Sunlight
6. Fertilize
7. Protect from Pests and Diseases
8. Regular Care

(V) When I grow up, I would like to be a doctor. A doctor is a person who serves humanity by treating.

(VI) (i) Too, (ii) Hear, (iii) Sea, (iv) Son

Chatter Champ

1. I wish to complete my homework to get full marks.
2. I wish vegetables might taste like chocolate.
3. I wish to be a leader.
4. I wish I had a pillow that could turn off my alarm clock.

5. I wish money could grow on the trees.

Dhawal-Mayuri Learn Language

Do yourself.

8. A River's Autobiography

Let Us Explore

- 1. The Ganga originates from the Gangotri glacier in the Himalayas.
- 2. Once every twelve years.

Let's Learn New Words

- 1. **Meaning :** Many.
Sentence : Don't worry, we have *plenty* of time.
- 2. **Meaning :** Thrilled.
Sentence : I was *excited* for my result.
- 3. **Meaning :** Stony.
Sentence : This area is *rocky*.

(III)

4. **Meaning :** Throw away.

Sentence : People *dump* waste in water.

5. **Meaning :** Effort.

Sentence : Our team *struggled* to win the match.

Textbook Exercise

Let's Do It

- (I) 1. (c), 2. (b), 3. (c) 4. (b) 5. (d).
- (II) 1. These names are: (i) Dholamati (ii) Luni (iii) Maru Ganga (iv) Ganga of the Desert.
2. Luni River originates from Aravalli hills in Ajmer district.
3. She mentions so because it makes her stream dry up.
4. Factories pollute its water and polluted water is harmful for people and animals.



(IV) I live in Jhalawar district. The following rivers flow in our district. Choti Kali Sindh, Badi Kali Sindh, Ahu, Parwan, Ujar, Kyasari, Chandrabhaga etc.

(V) **Autobiography of the Banas River**

Hello!

My name is Banas. I am the largest river in Rajasthan—yes, my sister Luni is important too, but I travel farther.

I was born at Veeron ka Math in the Khamnor Hills near Kumbhalgarh. From there, I began my journey. I stretch over a length of about 512 kilometers.

I pass through many districts such as :

Udaipur, Rajsamand, Chittorgarh, Bhilwara, Ajmer, Tonk, Jaipur, Dausa, Sawai Madhopur, Bundi, Sirohi, and Pali. Wherever I go, I bring joy. Farmers depend on my waters for their crops, animals drink from me, and children play along my banks.

I am proud to say that I am a true daughter of Rajasthan, as I flow entirely within this beautiful state.

At the end of my journey, I join my elder sister Chambal River in the Bundi district, where I finally rest.

I feel happy to serve the land and its people. I only hope that everyone takes care of me, keeps me clean, and lets me continue giving life and love to all.

Yours truly

The Banas River

Chatter Champ

These are – pollution, excessive use of water, soil erosion, encroachment and climate change effects.

Dhawal-Mayuri Learn Language

I was climbing at the mango tree yesterday. I looked at the mango. I lost my balance. I fell from the tree. I fell on the ground. I wept bitterly.

• I Know This Now - 2

(I) 1. (b), 2. (a), 3. (d), 4. (d), 5. (c)

(II) 1. They will keep the air fresh and reduce pollution.

2. (i) He is a great teacher.

(ii) He loves all the students.

3. The flower expresses its wish not to be used for decoration or luxury but to fall on the path where brave soldiers walk to sacrifice their lives for the country.

4. These are – pollution, excessive use of water, soil erosion, encroachment and climate change effects.

(III) We are planning a few and relaxing picnic this weekend at the nearby park. The picnic will take place on Sunday afternoon. Everyone will bring some food to share. We will carry picnic blankets, games like ludo and cards and a speaker for music. The park has open spaces and plenty of shade, making it a perfect spot. We hope for good weather and a joyful day outdoors.

(IV) 1. The Bedach River starts in the hills of Udaipur, Rajasthan.

2. People call it the 'Life of Mewar' because it helps grow crops like rice and vegetables.

3. In summer, parts of the Bedach dry up.

4. If people stop throwing garbage and plant more trees near the river, the Bedach can stay clean and healthy.

9. The Colours of Bharat

Let Us Explore

- Madhya Pradesh** : It is the second largest Indian state of India by area.
- Maharashtra** : Maharashtra is one of India's biggest commercial and industrial centres.
- Uttar Pradesh** : It is the most populated state in India.

Let's Learn New Words

- Meaning:** Items made by hand.
Sentence : The market was full of beautiful *handicrafts* made by local artists.
- Meaning:** Full of life, energy or colour.
Sentence : The festival had a *vibrant* atmosphere with music and dance.
- Meaning:** Showing a lot of variety.
Sentence : India has a *diverse* culture with many languages and traditions.
- Meaning:** To travel or look around to learn more about something.
Sentence : We decided to *explore* the old fort during our vacation.
- Meaning:** One of a kind.
Sentence: Each handmade item in the shop was *unique* and special.
- Meaning:** Groups of people living together or having shared interests.
Sentence: Different *communities* came together to celebrate the festival.
- Meaning:** cloth.
Sentence: The shopkeeper showed us many colourful *fabrics* for the dress.
- Meaning:** Shined with bright, flashing light.

Sentence: Her eyes *sparkled* with joy when she saw her gift.

- Meaning:** Related to or near the sea or coast.

Sentence: We visited a beautiful *coastal* village during the holidays.

Textbook Exercise

Let's Do It

- (I) 1. (c), 2. (c), 3. (a), 4. (b), 5. (c), 6. (b).
- (II) 1. Rajasthan (c) Celebrates Gangaur
2. Kerala (a) Celebrates Onam
3. Punjab (b) Practices Bhangra
- (III) 1. They wear lehanga, kurti and bandhej dupattas in Rajasthan.
2. Madhopur is known for its beautiful handicrafts.
3. The traditional food of Rajasthan mentioned in the lesson is 'Dal Baati Churma'.
4. Ganesh Utsav is celebrated in Maharashtra.
5. More than 120 languages are spoken in Bharat.

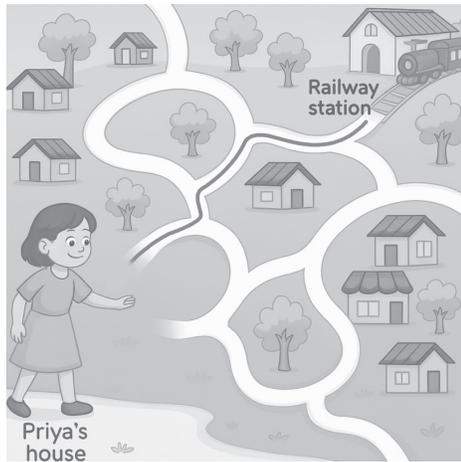
Chatter Champ

- Do yourself.
 - Traditional dress
English : The traditional dress of Punjab includes kurta-pajama for men and salwar-kameez with dupatta for women.
 - Festival
English : One of the most famous festivals of Punjab is Baisakhi, which marks the harvest season.
 - Food
English : People in Punjab love to eat makki di roti and sarson da saag.
- "May I tell you about the colourful festival of Baisakhi celebrated in Punjab?"
"Excuse me, would you like to try appam?"

10. The Map

Let Us Explore

1. She can take four ways to reach the Railway station.
- 2.



3. She can see trees and a hut etc.

Let's Learn New Words

1. **Meaning :** Assistant.
Sentence: My brother is a great *helper* when I do my homework.
2. **Meaning :** Precisely.
Sentence: She arrived at the meeting *exactly* on time.
3. **Meaning :** Leads.
Sentence: The teacher *guides* the students during the trip.
4. **Meaning :** From one side of something to the other.
Sentence : We walked *across* the bridge to reach the park.

Textbook Exercise

Let's Do It

1. (c), 2. (b), 3. (c), 4. (a), 5. (b)
1. A map shows the way both day and night.

2. We might get lost and not find the correct path.
3. It helps us find directions and reach places quickly.
4. Yes, we have seen these maps. They talk and guide us, and suggest the shortest route.

(III) One day, four friends went on a trip to a hill station. They carried a map to guide them. The map showed the way through a forest and a river crossing. Following the map, they found a hidden waterfall.

(IV)

Priya : Hello Anita! Where is the grocery store?

Anita : Go straight! And turn right at the traffic lights. You will find the grocery store on your left between the park and the school.

Priya : Should I take an auto?

Anita : No, you do not need an auto. You can walk to it.

Priya : Oh! How far is it?

Anita : It is nearby. Just 500 meters.

Priya : Do they sell sugar?

Anita : Yes, they sell sugar.

Priya : Oh! Thank you.

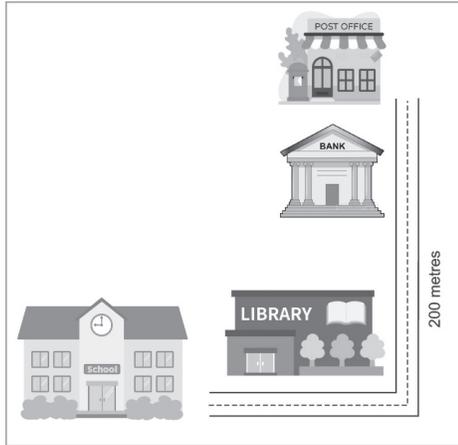
Anita : You're welcome!

Chatter Champ

Friend's name : Rohan

Rohan: Excuse me, teacher. Can you please tell me the way to the nearest post office?

Teacher: Yes, Rohan. Go straight from the school gate. Turn left at the library and walk for 200 meters. The post office is next to the bank.



(Students to draw the route and mark school, library, bank, and post office on their maps)

Dhawal-Mayuri Learn Language

2. Do not go through this way.
3. Do not go faster.
4. Turn to the left.
5. Stop at the red light.

11. Then and Now

Let Us Explore

Rise of internet, smartphones, social media computer, e-mail, online shopping etc.

Let's Learn New Words

1. **Meaning :** Pain in belly.
Sentence : Eating junk food gives a *stomach ache*.
2. **Meaning :** Expressed dissatisfaction.
Sentence : My father *complained* that the tea was cold.
3. **Meaning :** Lovingly.
Sentence : My mother smiled *affectionately* at me.

Textbook Exercise

Let's Do It

- (I) 1. (a), 2. (b), 3. (b), 4. (a), 5. (b).

- (II) 1. Sneha found an old letter in the trunk.
2. The name of Sneha's father was Mahavir.
3. Dadisa complained about the naughty behaviour of Mahavir in the letter.
4. Sunita and Mahavir were brother and sister.
5. Being in army, Dadosa was posted in remote areas. So Dadisa used to write him letters to inform him about everything.
6. As compared to mobile phones, Sneha feels that it must be fun to receive letters.

- (III) Bua = Sunita
Pitaji = Mahavir
Dadisa = Ramku Devi

- (IV) He did not want to go to school. He was fond of reading comic books. He did not do his homework. He used to keep comic book between his study books and read the comic books instead of doing the homework. Dadisa also mentioned that Bua used to sit with pitaji during study time. Bua was very helpful with Pitaji. She woke up early morning on time for school. Imagine, Pitaji and Bua had asked for a cricket bat from Kashmir !

- (V) Nowadays, we talk to people who are far away from us by our mobile phones, e-mail and video call.

Chatter Champ

Dear friend Alok

Hello

I am thankful to you for the wonderful time I had with you when I visited your home town Jaipur last week. My experience was amazing

and I enjoyed a lot. You are a wonderful friend. I want to thank your mother for the delicious meals she prepared. Now come to Agra. We will visit the Taj Mahal and the Red Fort. More on meeting. See you soon.

Yours
Nikhil

Dhawal-Mayuri Learn Language

Which : Which is the most beautiful monument in India ?

Why : Why do we dream ?

When : When is the next world cup ?

How : How does our brain work ?

Where : Where do the rivers come from ?

Who : Who invented the electric bulb ?

12. History of Bharat's Moon Mission

Let Us Explore

- Ruchi cannot reach the moon by climbing the tree in this dress.
 - Rabbit cannot survive on the moon.
 - No scary alien can be found on the moon.
- Our teacher discussed with us that these things are not scientifically accurate such as :

 - Nobody can reach the moon by climbing the tree. One can reach the moon using spacecraft and wear spacesuits.
 - Since there is no oxygen, nobody can survive there.
 - No scary alien can be seen on the moon as there is no oxygen.

Let's Learn New Words

- Meaning :** finding.

Sentence : We *explored* the stream in the forest.

- Meaning :** search.

Sentence : The *discovery* of wheel brought change in our life.

- Meaning :** sadly.

Sentence : *Unfortunately* I won't be able to attend the marriage today.

- Meaning :** vehicle to travel in space.

Sentence : A *spacecraft* carries astronauts to space.

- Meaning :** a robot.

Sentence : *Lander* Vikram was designed to land on the moon.

- Meaning :** a robot.

Sentence : *Rover* Pragyan was designed to move on the surface of the moon.

Textbook Exercise

Let's Do It

1. (c), 2. (d) 3. (b) 4. (c) 5. (b) 6. (b).
1. It had a lander and a rover.
 2. The major achievement of Chandrayaan-1 was the discovery of water on the Moon.
 3. The Pragyan rover couldn't work as Vikram could not land on the Moon.
 4. Vikram, a lander and Pragyan, a rover landed safely on the Moon in 2023 with Chandrayaan-3.
 5. As compared to previous missions, Chandrayaan-3's mission was special as with this, Vikram and Pragyan could safely land on the Moon. Pragyan moved around and sent pictures and information to the Earth.

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6. Through these missions, we learn that even if something goes wrong, it doesn't mean we give up. We should keep on learning and trying again.

(III) 1. Chandrayaan-1, 2. Vikram, Pragyan, 3. South Pole, 4. Pragyan, 5. Failure, 6. Chandrayaan-3.

(IV) **Chandrayaan-1:** (i) It was the first mission to reach the Moon.

(ii) It found water on the Moon.

Chandrayaan-2: (i) It had lander Vikram and rover Pragyan.

(ii) The rover lost contact after landing.

Chandrayaan-3: (i) It landed on the South Pole of the Moon.

(ii) It travelled more than 100 meters on the surface of the Moon.

(V) Do yourself.

Chatter Champ

Do yourself.

Dhawal-Mayuri Learn Language

2008	2019	2023
Bharat sent its very first mission to the Moon, called Chandrayaan-1. It found water on the Moon!	Bharat launched Chandrayaan-2. This mission was bigger than Chandrayaan-1. It had a lander named Vikram and a rover called Pragyan. Vikram couldn't land on the Moon.	Bharat tried again with Chandrayaan-3. This time, Vikram and Pragyan safely landed on the Moon!

• I Know This Now - 3

(I) 1. (d), 2. (a) 3. (b) 4. (b) 5. (a)

(II) 1. (i) Chandrayaan-1 made a great discovery- it found water on the Moon.

(ii) Chandrayaan-3 made Bharat the first to land near the South Pole.

2. Rajasthan – Dal-Baati-Churma

Kerala – Appam, Coconut

Punjab – Sarson Ka Saag and Makke ki Roti.

3. Yes, I have seen a map on a mobile phone. It shows directions and helps users find places easily.

4. 1. A letter is written and read, but a phone call is spoken and heard.

2. Writing a letter takes more time, while a phone call allows quick communication.

(III) Sakshi, go straight from the temple, then turn left. Walk for a few minutes and you will see the school on your left.

(IV) 1. Rajasthan and Kerala.

2. India is a beautiful and unique, it is our responsibility to protect it.

3. (i) Diwali is the festival of lights.

(ii) People decorate their homes.

(iii) It marks the victory of good over evil.

