

# Mathematics

## TEACHERS' Manual

**(Class 1 to 5)**

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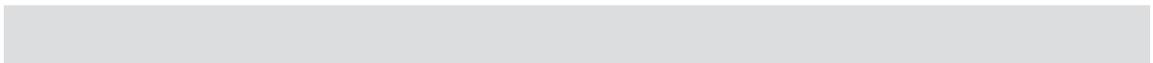
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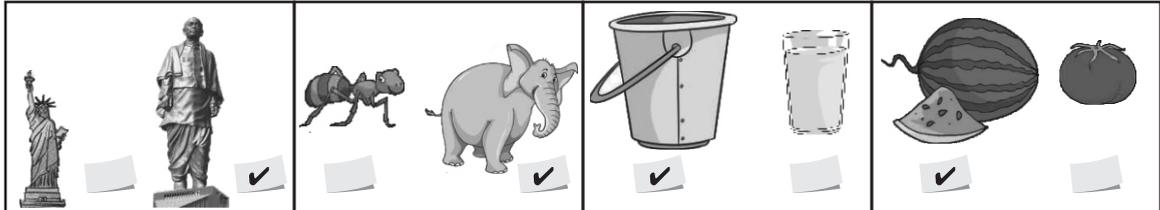
# ANSWER KEY

## Class 1

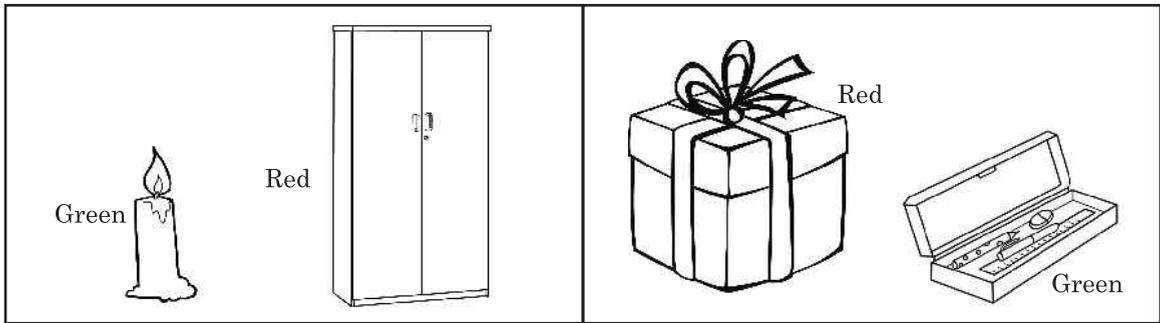
### Chapter 1 : Look and Identify

#### Exercise 1.1

A. Tick (✓) which is bigger.

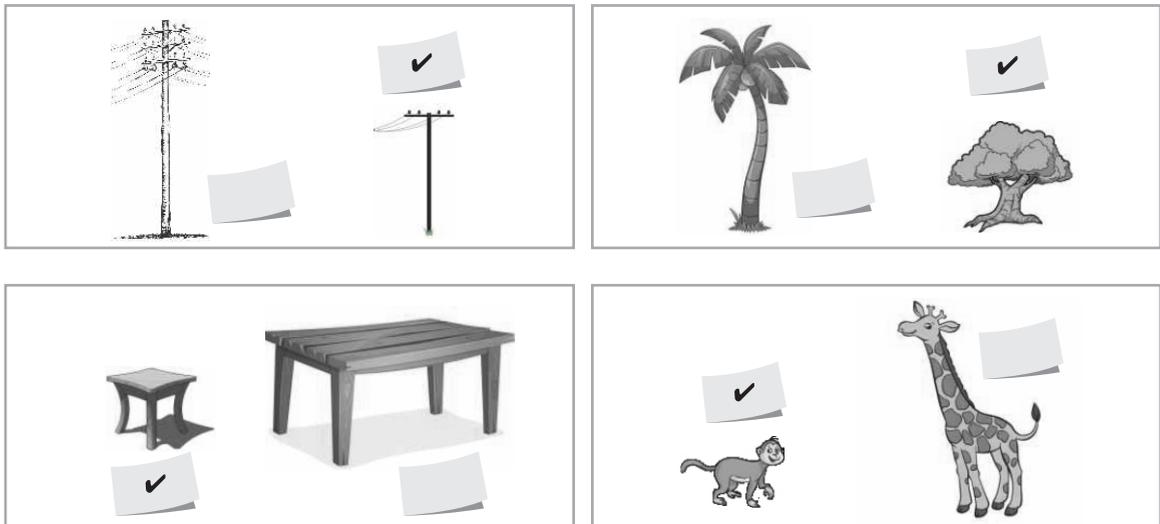


B. Colour the bigger objects red and the smaller green.

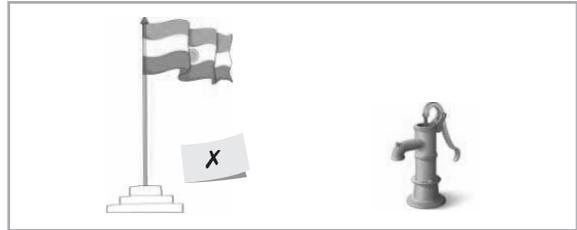
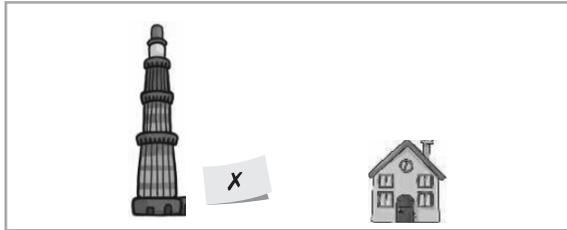
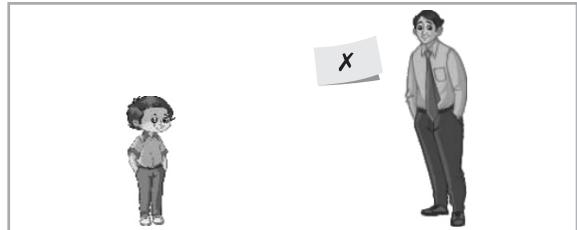
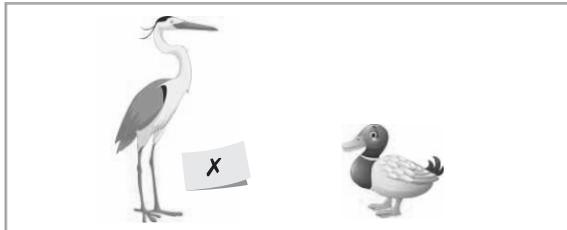


#### Exercise 1.2

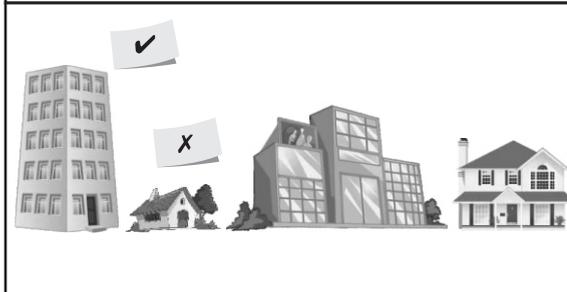
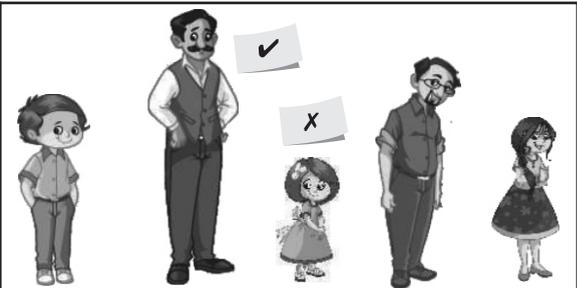
A. Tick (✓) the shorter.



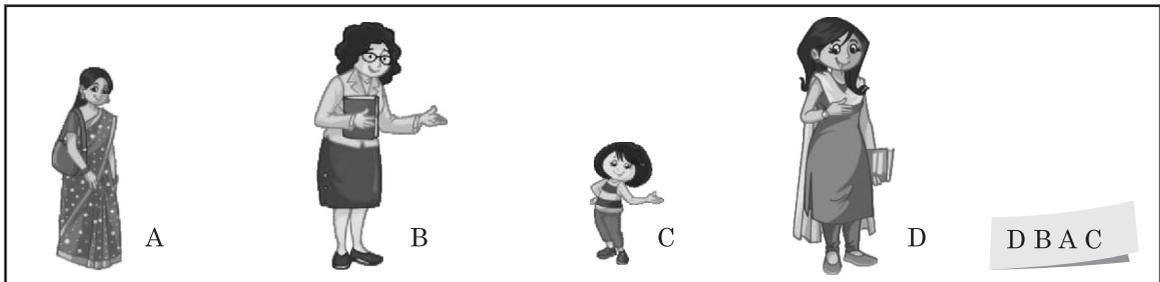
B. Cross (X) the taller.



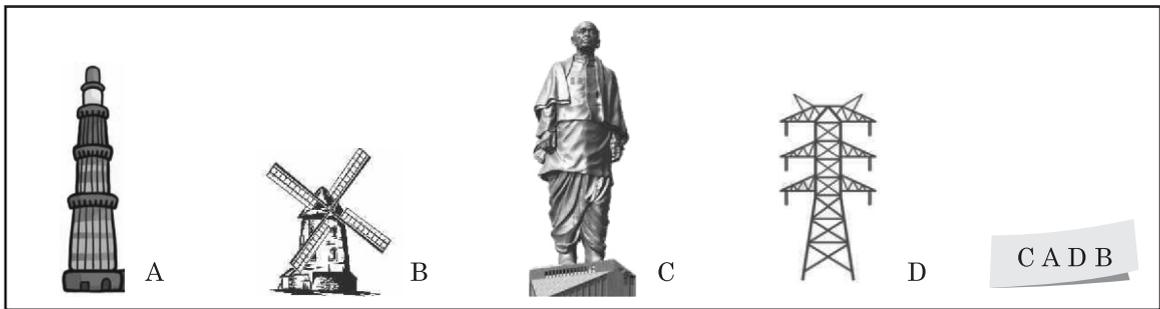
C. Tick (✓) the tallest and cross (X) the shortest.



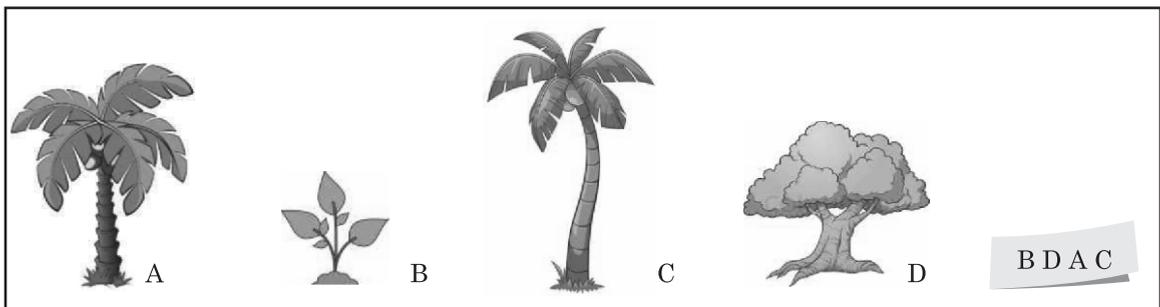
D. Arrange from the tallest to the shortest :



E. Arrange from the tallest to the shortest :

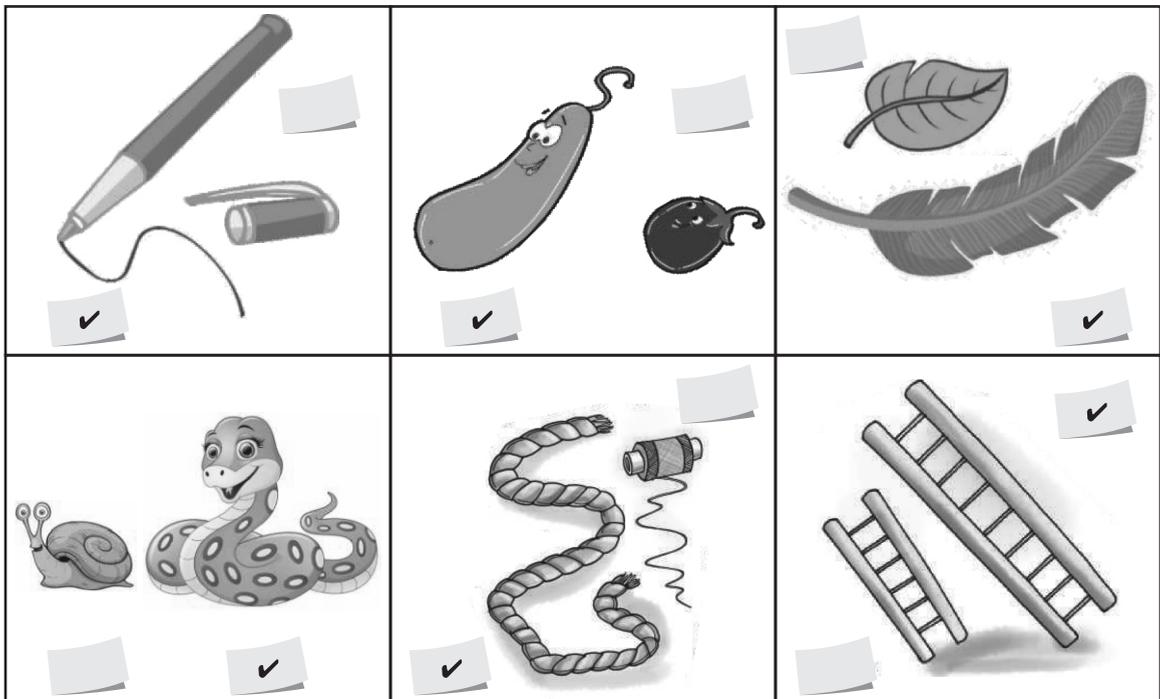


F. The correct order of increasing heights is :

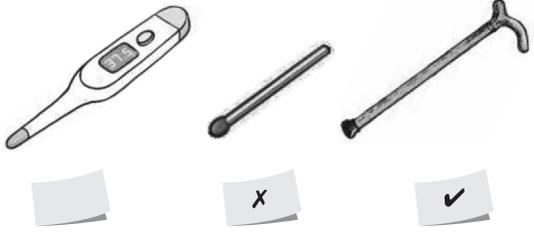
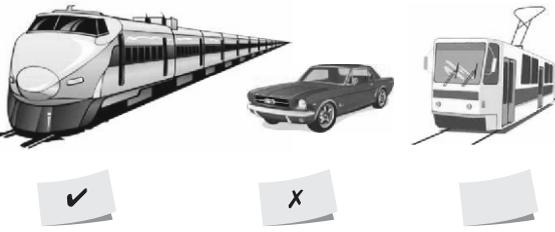
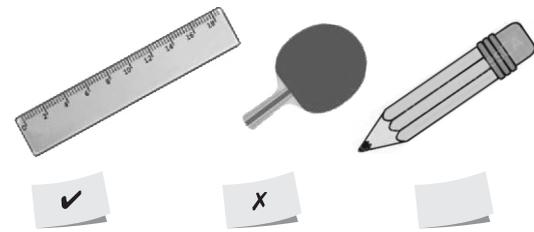
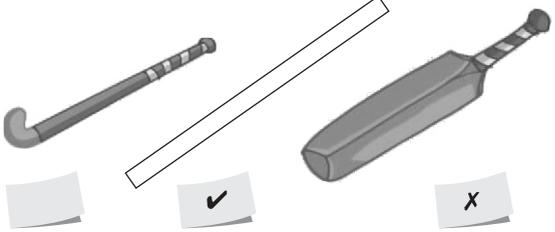


**Exercise 1.3**

A. Put a tick (✓) on the longer objects.

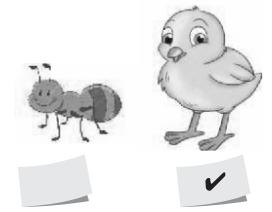
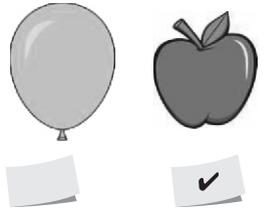
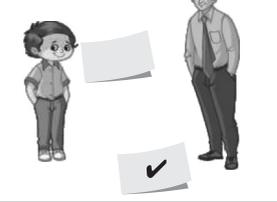
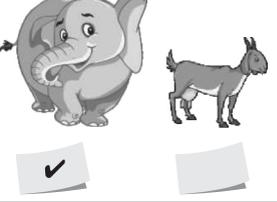
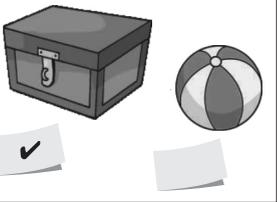


B. Tick (✓) the longest and cross (✗) the shortest.

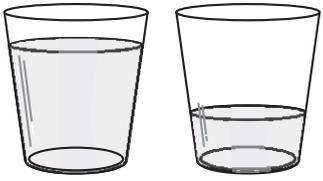
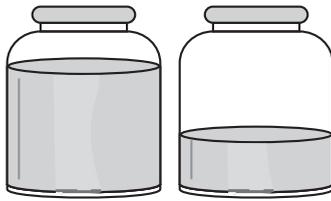
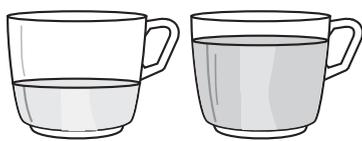
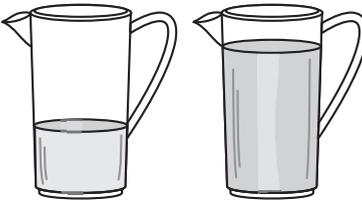
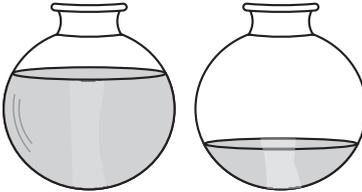
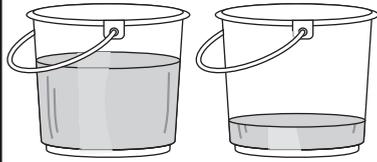
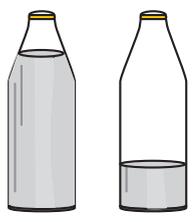
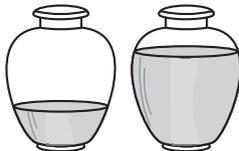
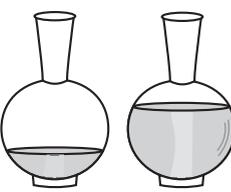
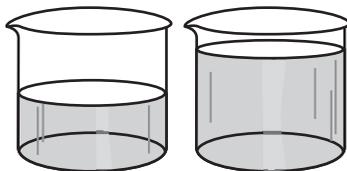
### Exercise 1.4

A. Tick (✓) the heavier object.

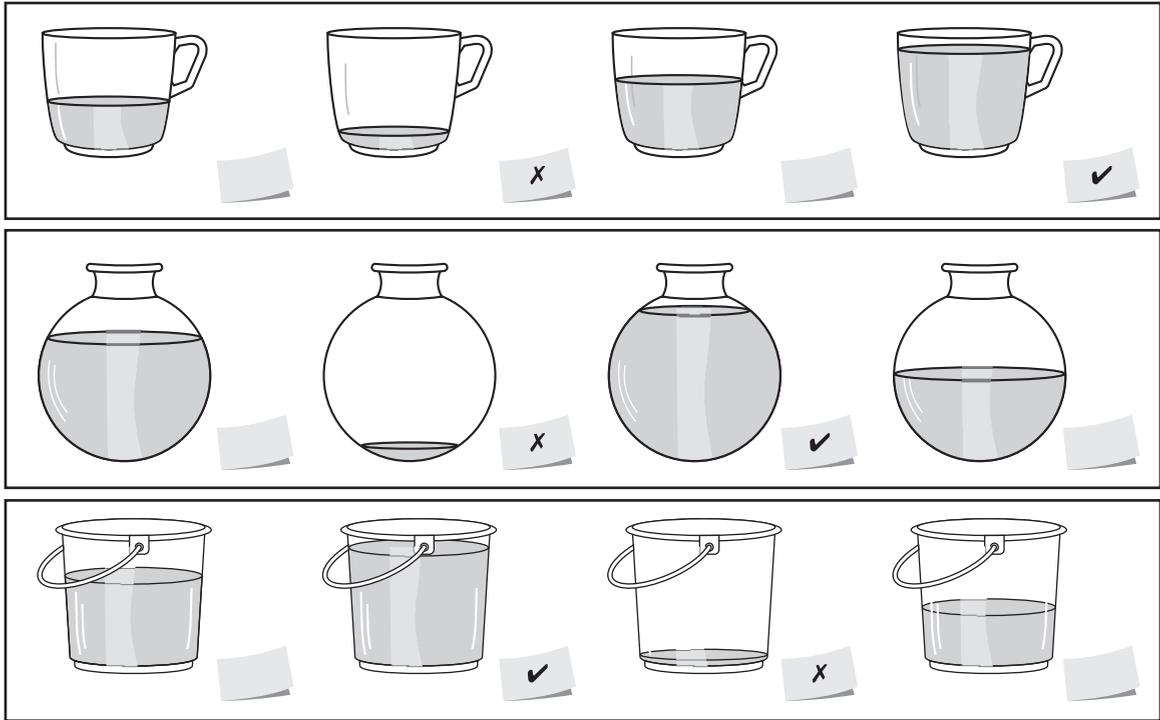
**Exercise 1.5**

A. Tick (✓) the container which has more liquid.

 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	 <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
 <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	
 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	 <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	 <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	 <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

B. Tick (✓) the container which has the largest quantity and cross (X) which has the smallest quantity of liquid in it.

 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
 <input type="checkbox"/>	 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	 <input type="checkbox"/>	 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>



**Exercise 1.6**

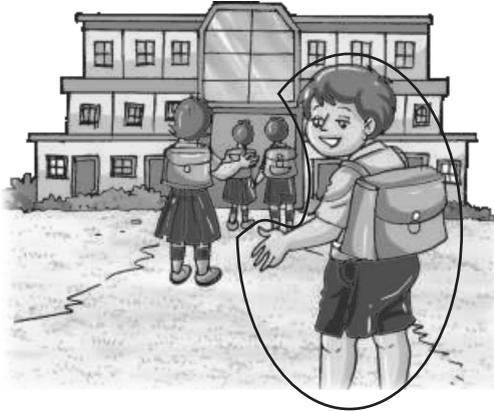
A. Tick (✓) the children near the hut and cross (X) the one far from it.



B. Circle the child near the rabbit and tick (✓) the one far from it.



C. Circle the boy farthest from the school.



D. Circle the child nearest to the woman.



**Exercise 1.7**

A. Tick (✓) the correct word to fill in the blanks.

1. A cup is lying  the table.

over



on



2. A fan is  the bed.

on



above



3. A cow is standing  the tree.

under



down



4. A child is sliding .

up



down



5. A girl is standing on the  of the building.

top



bottom



6. There is a lamp to the  of the flower vase.

right

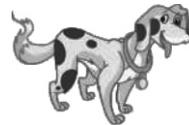
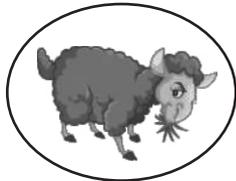


left



### Exercise 1.8

A. Circle the animal that is before the horse.



B. Circle the animal that is after the monkey.



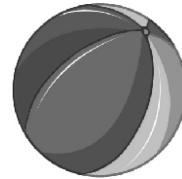
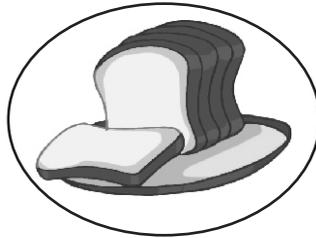
C. Circle the thing that is before the umbrella.



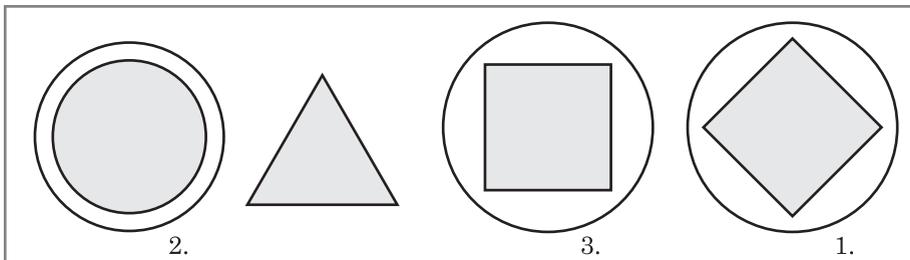
D. Circle the thing that is after the sun.



E. Circle the thing that is before the ball.



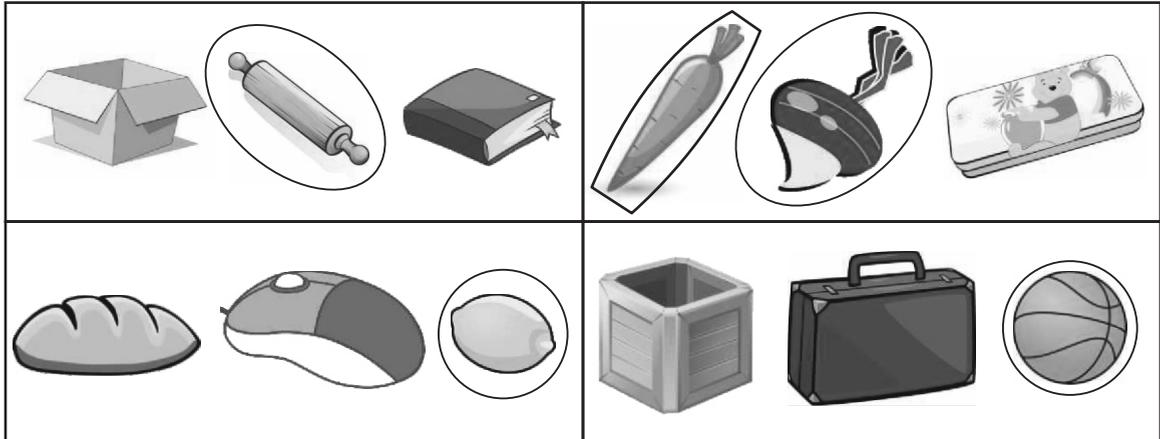
F. Look at the shapes in the box below. Then follow the directions to circle the correct shapes in each of the boxes.



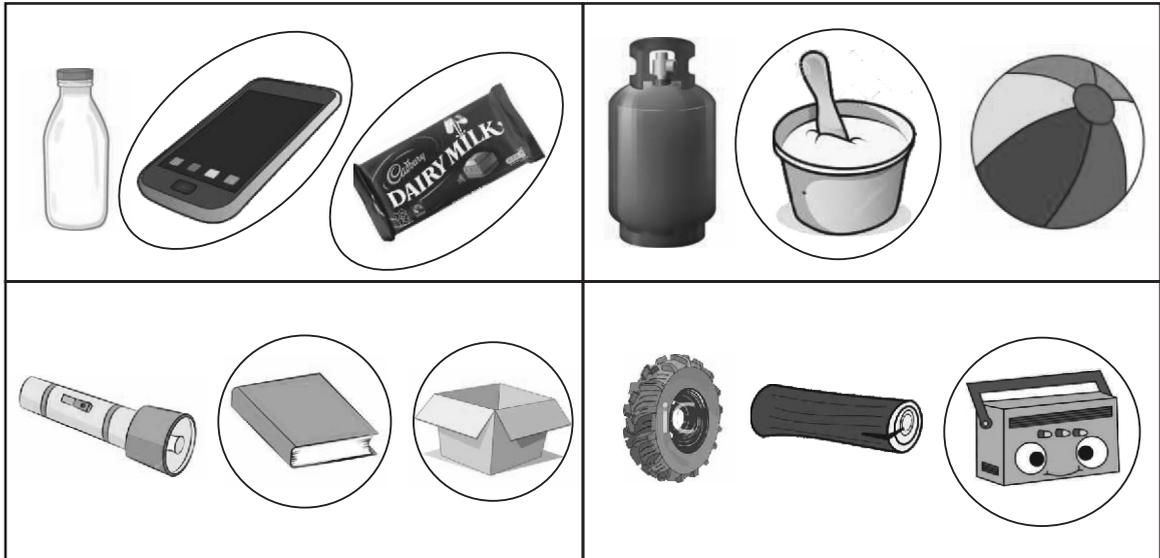
1. Circle the shape that is after the square .
2. Circle the shape that is before the triangle .
3. Circle the shape that is before the diamond .

**Exercise 1.9**

A. Draw a circle around the objects that rolls.



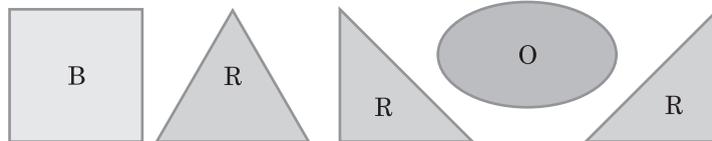
B. Draw a circle around the objects that slides.

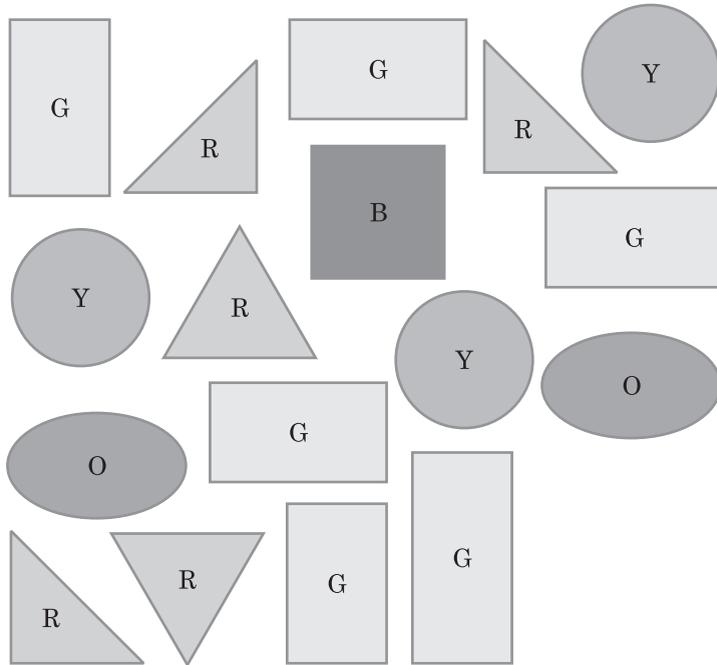


**Chapter 2 : Shapes around Us**

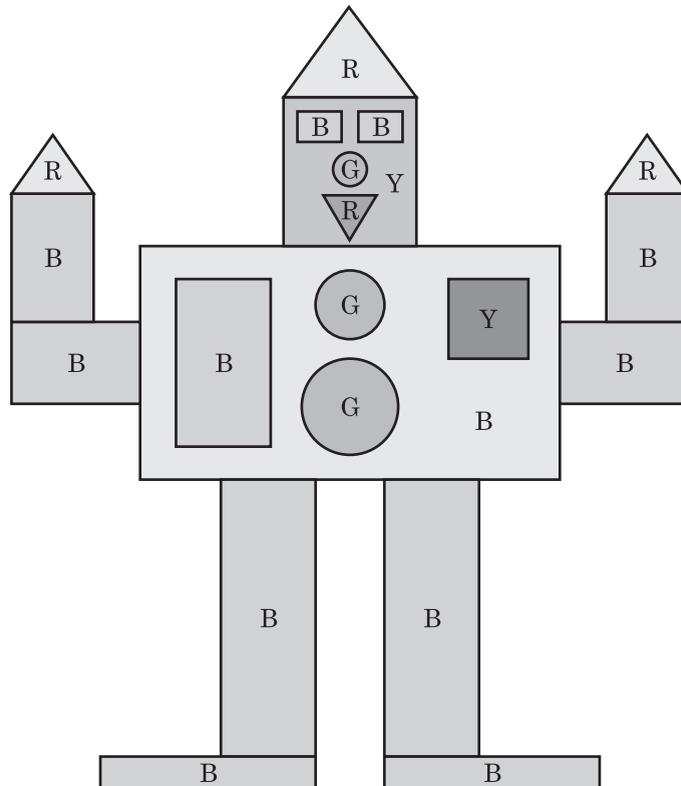
**Exercise 2.1**

A. Colour the triangles red, the squares blue, the rectangles green, the circles yellow and the ovals orange.



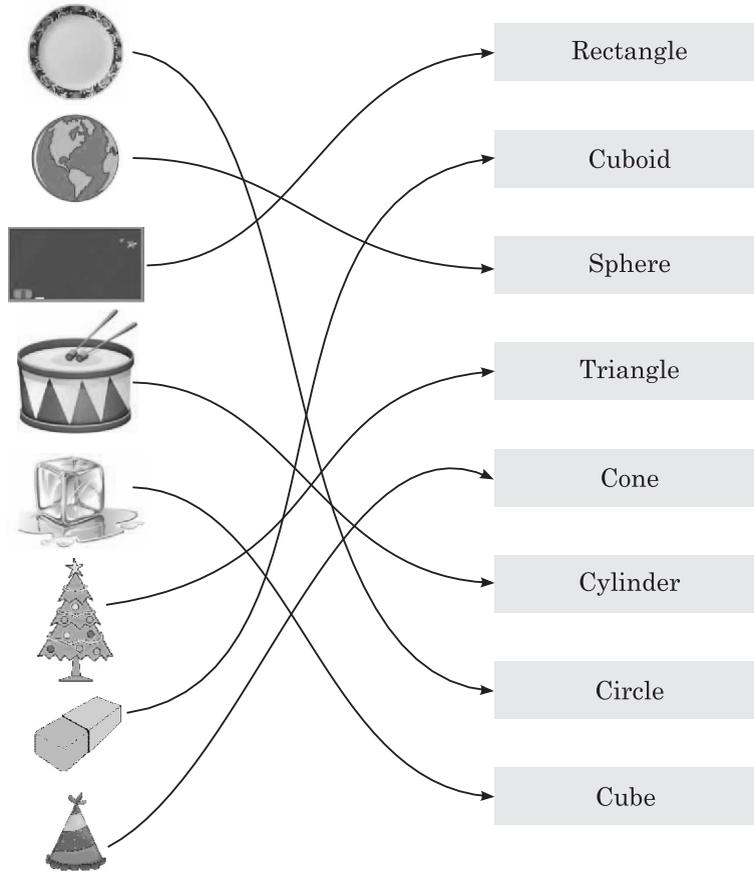


- B. Colour the squares yellow, the triangles red, the rectangles blue and the circles green in the given figure.



**Exercise 2.2**

A. Match the objects with their shapes.



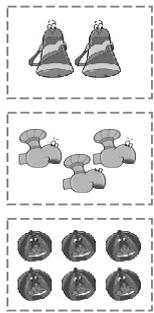
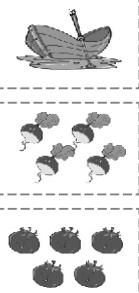
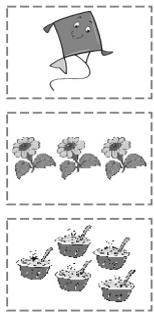
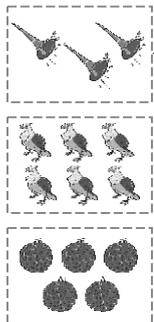
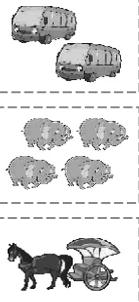
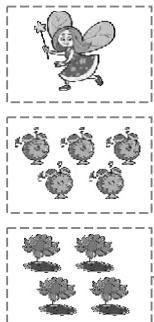
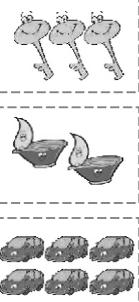
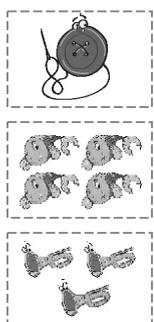
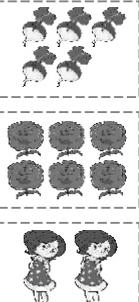
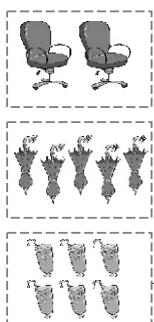
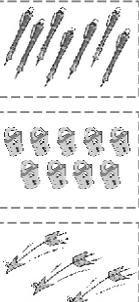
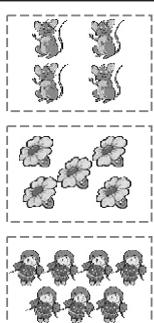
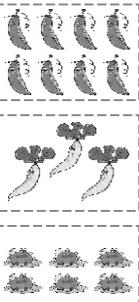
B. Write the name of shapes of these objects.

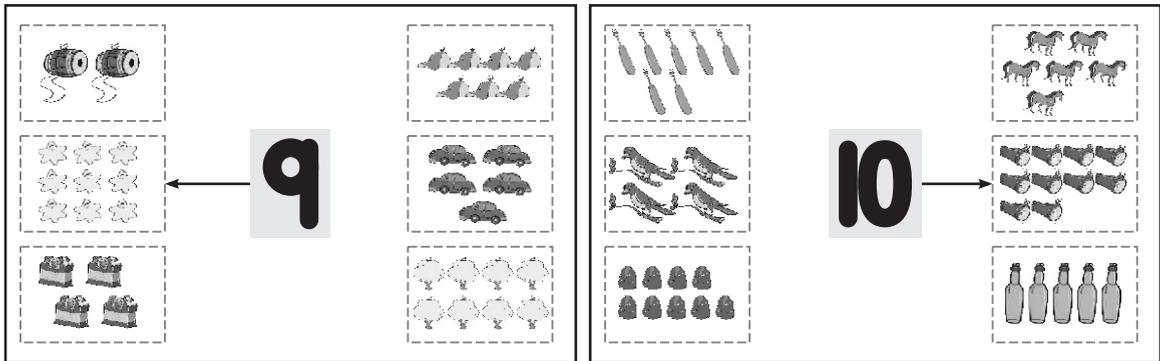
 Rectangle	 Circle	 Square	 Sphere	 Triangle	 Square
 Circle	 Rectangle	 Oval	 Triangle	 Circle	 Square

Chapter 3 : Numbers from 1 to 10

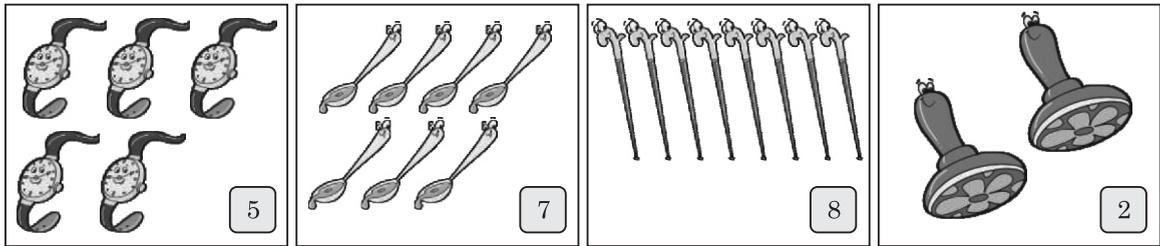
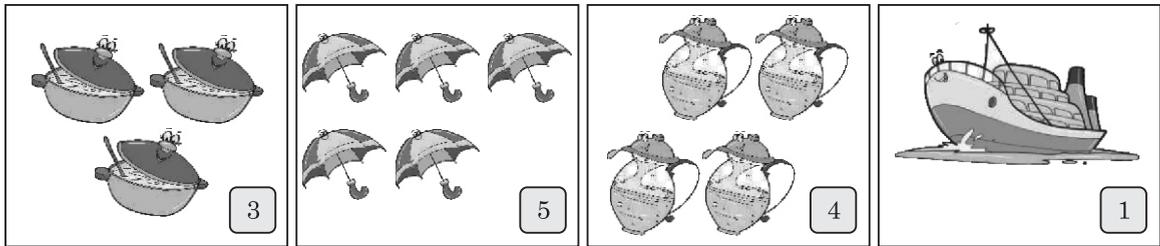
Exercise 3.1

A. Count and match :

	<p><b>1</b></p>	
	<p><b>2</b></p>	
	<p><b>3</b></p>	
	<p><b>4</b></p>	
	<p><b>5</b></p>	
	<p><b>6</b></p>	
	<p><b>7</b></p>	
	<p><b>8</b></p>	



B. Count the number of objects in the collection and write it in the placeholder.



**Exercise 3.2**

A. Count and match one to one objects.

2

1

3

2

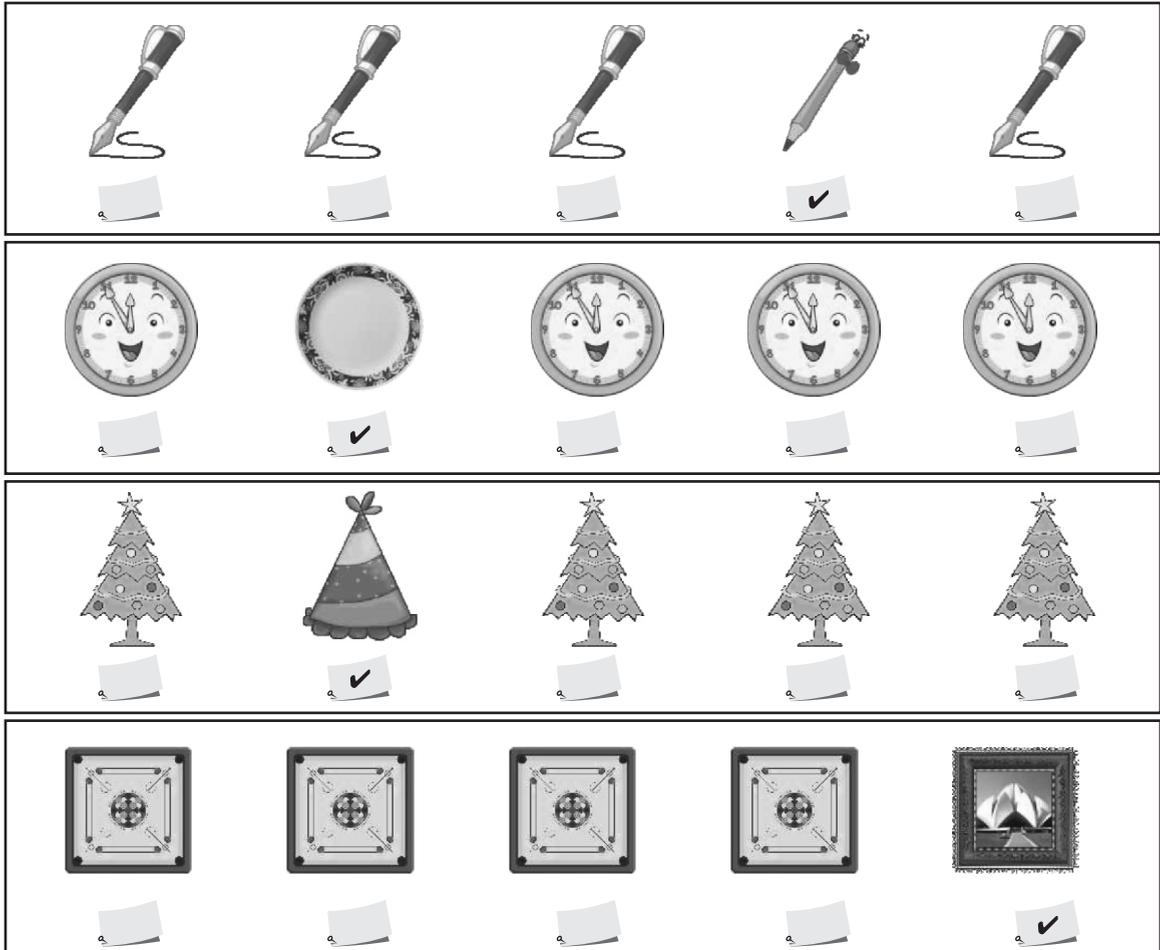
4

3

1

4

B. In each row, tick (✓) the one which is different.



Chapter 4 : Sequence of Numbers

Exercise 4.1

A. Write the numerals.

	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10

### Exercise 4.2

Fill in the place holders :

Just After

<input type="text" value="5"/> is just after 4	3 is just after <input type="text" value="2"/>
<input type="text" value="7"/> is just after 6	9 is just after <input type="text" value="8"/>
<input type="text" value="8"/> is just after 7	2 is just after <input type="text" value="1"/>

Just Before

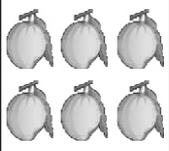
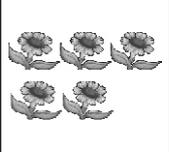
<input type="text" value="8"/> is just before 9	<input type="text" value="2"/> is just before 3
<input type="text" value="4"/> is just before 5	<input type="text" value="4"/> is just before 5
<input type="text" value="9"/> is just before 10	<input type="text" value="6"/> is just before 7

In Between

<input type="text" value="3"/> is in between 2 and 4	<input type="text" value="2"/> is in between 1 and 3
<input type="text" value="8"/> is in between 7 and 9	<input type="text" value="9"/> is in between 8 and 10
<input type="text" value="7"/> is in between 6 and 8	<input type="text" value="4"/> is in between 3 and 5
9 is in between 8 and <input type="text" value="10"/>	5 is in between <input type="text" value="4"/> and <input type="text" value="6"/>

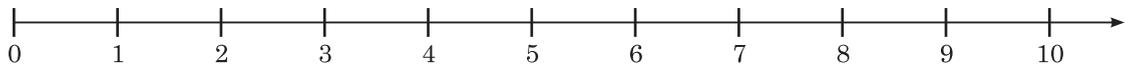
### Exercise 4.3

A. Count, write and put the correct symbol  $>$ ,  $<$  or  $=$  in the boxes.

	4 < 6			5 < 7	
	3 < 5			10 > 7	
	4 < 5			7 > 5	

### Exercise 4.4

Look at the number line given below.



Put the correct symbol  $>$  or  $<$  in the placeholder.

6 > 5	7 < 10	2 < 6
7 > 6	8 > 4	5 < 7
9 > 5	4 > 2	6 > 4
4 < 7	3 < 8	8 < 9
8 < 10	9 < 10	10 > 6
8 > 4	5 < 6	8 > 3
9 > 6	7 > 3	5 > 2
3 < 5	4 < 9	5 < 8

## Chapter 5 : Addition

### Exercise 5.1

Count the number of objects in each collection and fill in the placeholder.

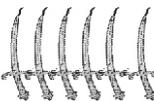
 and  make 

$$\textcircled{4} + \textcircled{5} = \textcircled{9}$$
 and  make 

$$\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{5} = \textcircled{6}$$
 and  make 

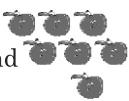
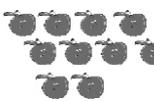
$$\textcircled{4} + \textcircled{4} = \textcircled{8}$$
 and  make 

$$\textcircled{6} + \textcircled{2} = \textcircled{8}$$
 and  make 

$$\textcircled{3} + \textcircled{5} = \textcircled{8}$$
 and  make 

$$\textcircled{3} + \textcircled{3} = \textcircled{6}$$
 and  make 

$$\textcircled{3} + \textcircled{6} = \textcircled{9}$$
 and  make 

$$\textcircled{5} + \textcircled{2} = \textcircled{7}$$
 and  make 

$$\textcircled{3} + \textcircled{7} = \textcircled{10}$$

### Exercise 5.2

A. Add by drawing lines.

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ + 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ + 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ + 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

B. Fill in the placeholders.

$1 + 1 = \textcircled{2}$	$2 + 2 = \textcircled{4}$	$4 + 3 = \textcircled{7}$	$3 + 3 = \textcircled{6}$
$2 + 3 = \textcircled{5}$	$5 + 3 = \textcircled{8}$	$1 + 6 = \textcircled{7}$	$2 + 5 = \textcircled{7}$
$4 + 2 = \textcircled{6}$	$3 + 6 = \textcircled{9}$	$3 + 3 = \textcircled{6}$	$4 + 4 = \textcircled{8}$
$7 + 2 = \textcircled{9}$	$1 + 8 = \textcircled{9}$	$6 + 3 = \textcircled{9}$	$3 + 4 = \textcircled{7}$
$2 + 5 = \textcircled{7}$	$5 + 5 = \textcircled{10}$		

**Exercise 5.3**

1. Mona has 5 pens. Rakesh gave her 2 more pens.  
How many pens does Mona have now?



$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ + 2 \\ \hline 7 \end{array}$$

2. There are 3 butterflies on one leaf and 3 on the other. How many butterflies are there in all on the two leaves?



$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ + 3 \\ \hline 6 \end{array}$$

3. There were 4 cars parked near Ravi's house. 2 more cars came there and parked. How many cars are now there near Ravi's house?



$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ + 2 \\ \hline 6 \end{array}$$

4. 5 boys were reading in the library. 3 more joined them. How many boys are there now?



$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ + 3 \\ \hline 8 \end{array}$$

5. Naresh bought 4 toffees for his son and 4 for his daughter. How many toffees did he buy in all?



$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ + 4 \\ \hline 8 \end{array}$$

## Chapter 6 : Subtraction

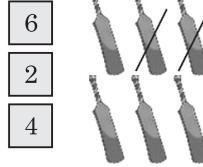
### Exercise 6.1

1. How many bats are there in all?

How many of them are crossed?

How many are left?

$$\boxed{6} - \boxed{2} = \boxed{4}$$

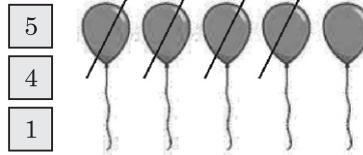


2. How many balloons are there in all?

How many of them are crossed?

How many are left?

$$\boxed{5} - \boxed{4} = \boxed{1}$$

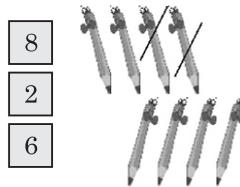


3. How many pencils are there in all?

How many of them are crossed?

How many are left?

$$\boxed{8} - \boxed{2} = \boxed{6}$$

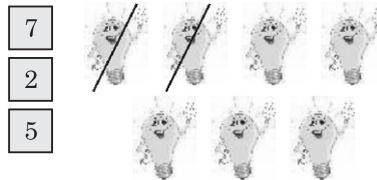


4. How many led are there in all?

How many of them are crossed?

How many are left?

$$\boxed{7} - \boxed{2} = \boxed{5}$$

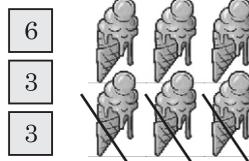


5. How many ice creams are there in all?

How many of them are crossed?

How many are left?

$$\boxed{6} - \boxed{3} = \boxed{3}$$

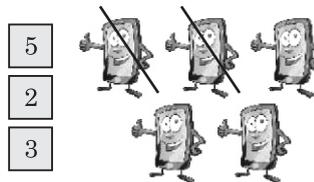


6. How many mobiles are there in all?

How many of them are crossed?

How many are left?

$$\boxed{5} - \boxed{2} = \boxed{3}$$

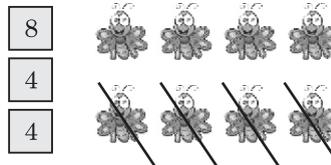


7. How many butterflies are there in all?

How many of them are crossed?

How many are left?

$$\boxed{8} - \boxed{4} = \boxed{4}$$

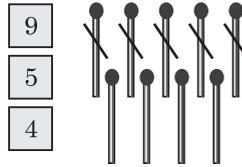


8. How many matchsticks are there in all?

How many of them are crossed?

How many are left?

$$\boxed{9} \quad \boxed{-} \quad \boxed{5} \quad \boxed{=} \quad \boxed{4}$$



### Exercise 6.2

A. Subtract.

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ - 6 \\ \hline 2 \end{array} \quad \text{XXXXXXXXXX}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ - 4 \\ \hline 2 \end{array} \quad \text{XXXXXX}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ - 5 \\ \hline 3 \end{array} \quad \text{XXXXXXXXXX}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ - 7 \\ \hline 2 \end{array} \quad \text{XXXXXXXXXX}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ - 7 \\ \hline 0 \end{array} \quad \text{XXXXXXXXXX}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ - 3 \\ \hline 2 \end{array} \quad \text{XXXXXX}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ - 4 \\ \hline 4 \end{array} \quad \text{XXXXXXXXXX}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ - 6 \\ \hline 3 \end{array} \quad \text{XXXXXXXXXX}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ - 5 \\ \hline 2 \end{array} \quad \text{XXXXXXXXXX}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ - 2 \\ \hline 4 \end{array} \quad \text{XXXXXX}$$

B. Subtract.

$5 - 3 = 2$	$3 - 1 = 2$	$7 - 5 = 2$	$5 - 4 = 1$	$8 - 3 = 5$
$6 - 5 = 1$	$9 - 4 = 5$	$8 - 2 = 6$	$8 - 5 = 3$	$4 - 2 = 2$
$5 - 2 = 3$	$9 - 5 = 4$	$9 - 2 = 7$	$6 - 2 = 4$	$7 - 7 = 0$
$6 - 1 = 5$	$9 - 3 = 6$	$5 - 1 = 4$	$7 - 3 = 4$	$8 - 6 = 2$
$5 - 5 = 0$	$9 - 8 = 1$	$4 - 4 = 0$		

### Exercise 6.3

1. Gayatri bought 8 bananas. Her brother eats 3 of them. How many bananas are left with Gayatri?



$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ - 3 \\ \hline 5 \end{array}$$

2. 9 students went on a picnic. 6 of them were girls.  
How many boys went on the picnic?



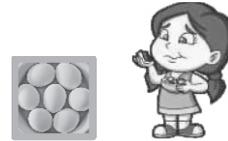
$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ - 6 \\ \hline 3 \end{array}$$

3. Sonam had 9 stamps. She lost 3 of them. How many stamps are left with her?



$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ - 3 \\ \hline 6 \end{array}$$

4. Kamla bought 7 eggs. One of them was broken. How many eggs are left?



$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ - 1 \\ \hline 6 \end{array}$$

5. There were 7 birds on the branch of a tree, 3 of them flew away. How many birds are left on the branch?



$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ - 3 \\ \hline 4 \end{array}$$

6. There are 8 inland letters. 6 of these have stamps. How many inland letters are without stamps?



$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ - 6 \\ \hline 2 \end{array}$$

7. There were 8 flowers on a plant. 5 of them plucked by Rohan. How many flowers are still there on the plant?



$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ - 5 \\ \hline 3 \end{array}$$

## Chapter 7 : Numbers from 11 to 20

### Exercise 7.1

Write the numbers.

Eleven	11	11	11	11	11
Twelve	12	12	12	12	12
Thirteen	13	13	13	13	13
Fourteen	14	14	14	14	14

Fifteen	15	15	15	15	15
Sixteen	16	16	16	16	16
Seventeen	17	17	17	17	17
Eighteen	18	18	18	18	18
Nineteen	19	19	19	19	19
Twenty	20	20	20	20	20

### Exercise 7.2

Write the numbers.

Thirteen	13
Fourteen	14
Sixteen	16
Eleven	11
Eighteen	18
Twenty	20
Seventeen	17
Fifteen	15
Nineteen	19
Twelve	12

Write the number names.

16	Sixteen
12	Twelve
14	Fourteen
17	Seventeen
15	Fifteen
19	Nineteen
20	Twenty
11	Eleven
18	Eighteen
13	Thirteen

### Exercise 7.3

Add the following.

$7 + 7 = 14$	$5 + 9 = 14$	$8 + 5 = 13$	$5 + 2 = 7$	$7 + 3 = 10$
$4 + 8 = 12$	$7 + 8 = 15$	$8 + 8 = 16$	$4 + 5 = 9$	$8 + 9 = 17$
$9 + 1 = 10$	$9 + 9 = 18$			

### Exercise 7.4

Add the following.

$4 + 7 = 11$	$7 + 6 = 13$	$8 + 7 = 15$	$9 + 6 = 15$
$4 + 9 = 13$	$5 + 6 = 11$	$9 + 7 = 16$	$5 + 9 = 14$

### Exercise 7.5

Subtract the following.

$18 - 9 = 9$	$14 - 6 = 8$	$15 - 8 = 7$	$16 - 9 = 7$
$13 - 6 = 7$	$15 - 7 = 8$	$12 - 8 = 4$	$13 - 5 = 8$

### Exercise 7.6

Subtract by backward counting.

$11 - 8 = 3$	$12 - 5 = 7$	$13 - 6 = 7$	$16 - 8 = 8$	$15 - 7 = 8$
$17 - 9 = 8$	$14 - 6 = 8$	$13 - 9 = 4$	$14 - 9 = 5$	$11 - 5 = 6$

## Chapter 8 : Calendar

### Exercise 8.1

A. Answer the following questions.

- |   |           |
|---|-----------|
| 1. Which is the sixth day of the week?          | Saturday  |
| 2. Which is the second day of the week?         | Tuesday   |
| 3. Which day comes before Thursday?             | Wednesday |
| 4. Which day comes after Tuesday?               | Wednesday |
| 5. Which day lies between Friday and Sunday?    | Saturday  |
| 6. Which day lies between Tuesday and Thursday? | Wednesday |
| 7. Which day comes after Sunday?                | Monday    |

B. Fill in the blanks.

- There are **seven** day in a week.
- Monday** is the first day of the week.
- Wednesday is the **third** day of the week.
- Fifth day of the week is **Friday**.

5. Sunday is the **last** day of the week.
6. Saturday comes before **Sunday**.
7. Friday comes before **Saturday**.
8. Monday lies between **Sunday** and **Tuesday**.
9. Thursday lies between **Wednesday** and **Friday**.
10. Saturday is the **sixth** day of the week.

### Exercise 8.2

Answer the following questions.

- |   |           |
|---|-----------|
| 1. How many months are there in a year?           | 12        |
| 2. Which is the first month of the year?          | January   |
| 3. Which month comes before February?             | January   |
| 4. Which month comes before March?                | February  |
| 5. Which month comes after May?                   | June      |
| 6. Which month comes before June?                 | May       |
| 7. Which month comes after October?               | November  |
| 8. Which month comes after August?                | September |
| 9. Which month lies between August and October?   | September |
| 10. Which month comes between July and September? | August    |
| 11. Which is the sixth month of the year?         | June      |
| 12. Which is the eleventh month of the year?      | November  |
| 13. Which is the last month of the year?          | December  |
| 14. How many days are there in a year?            | 365       |

### Chapter 9 : Numbers from 21 to 50

#### Exercise 9.1

**A.** Write the missing numbers.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50

**B.** Counting numbers are written in reverse order. Write the missing numbers.

50	49	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
40	39	38	37	36	35	34	33	32	31
30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21
20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11
10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1

### Exercise 9.2

Write the numbers.

Eighteen	18	40	Forty
Forty-seven	47	28	Twenty-eight
Thirty-five	35	36	Thirty-six
Thirty-four	34	14	Fourteen
Thirty	30	50	Fifty
Thirty-three	33	22	Twenty-two
Nineteen	19	49	Forty-nine
Twenty-nine	29	17	Seventeen
Forty-one	41	37	Thirty-seven
Twelve	12	21	Twenty-one

### Exercise 9.3

Write the numbers names.

Forty-seven	47	28	Twenty-eight
Forty-nine	49	14	Fourteen
Thirty-five	35	30	Thirty
Twenty-six	26	31	Thirty-one
Forty	40	19	Nineteen
Seventeen	17	36	Thirty-six

Twenty-nine	29	48	Forty-eight
Twenty-three	23	45	Forty-five
Thirty-six	36	39	Thirty-nine
Eighteen	18	50	Fifty
Twenty-four	24	41	Forty-one

### Exercise 9.4

Write the correct numbers in the placeholder.

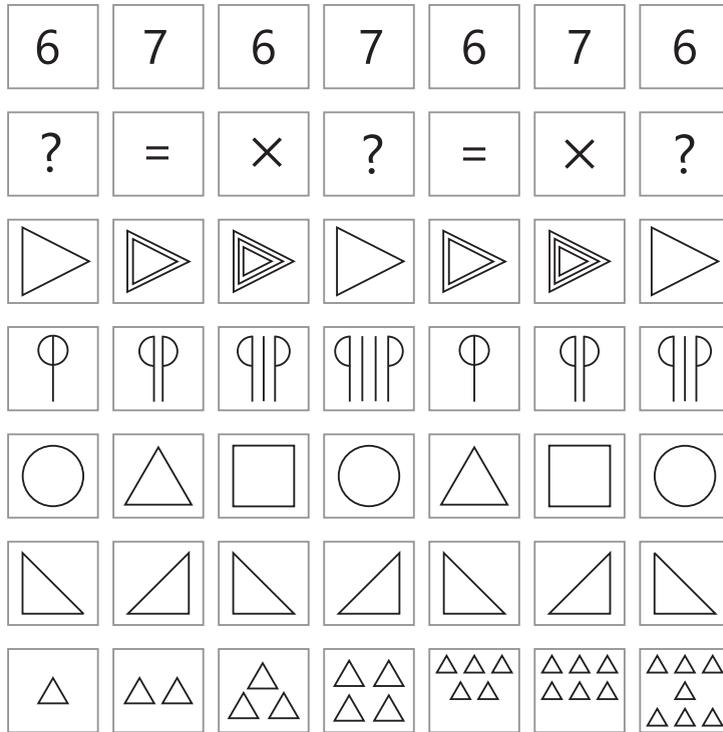
66 is just after 65	29 is just after 28
48 is just before 49	95 is just after 94
44 is just after 43	37 is just after 36
97 is just before 98	59 is just before 60
99 is just before 100	94 is just after 93
95 is just before 96	19 is in between 18 and 20
66 is in between 65 and 67	11 is just after 10
83 is in between 82 and 84	66 is in between 65 and 67
72 is in between 71 and 73	97 is just after 96
58 is in between 57 and 59	29 is just after 28

### Chapter 10 : Patterns

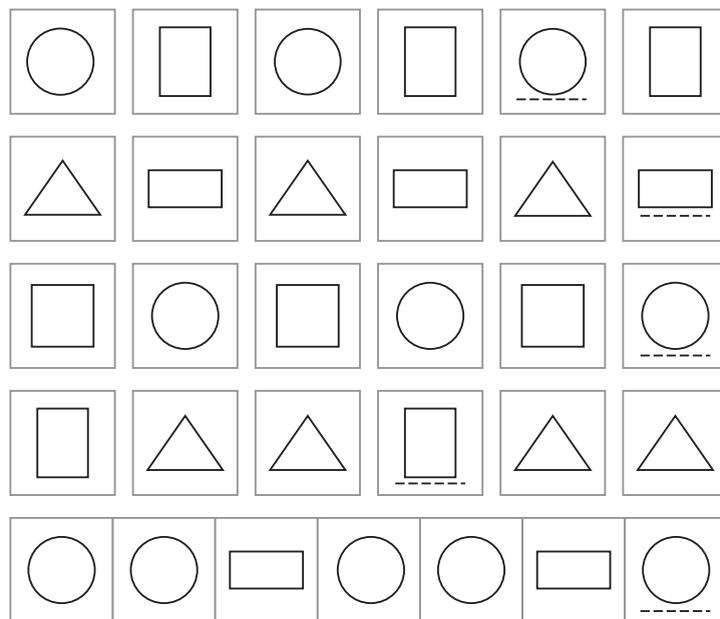
#### Exercise 10.1

A. Complete each of the following patterns.

A	B	A	B	A	B	A
M	∩	∪	∑	M	∩	∪



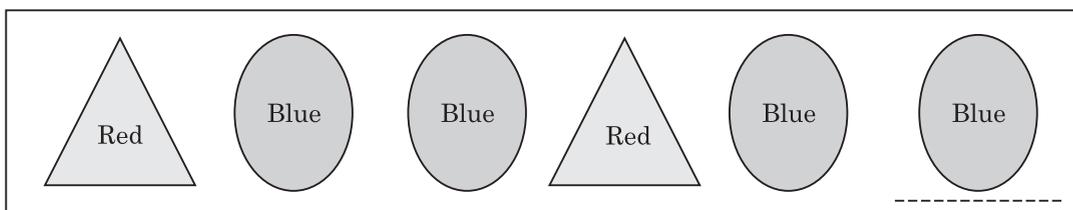
B. Complete the following pattern.



C. Fill in the yellow colour in the blanks and observe the pattern.

Yellow	Yellow	Yellow
Yellow	Yellow	Yellow
Yellow	Yellow	Yellow

D. Complete the pattern and colour it.



### Chapter 11 : Numbers from 51 to 100

#### Exercise 11.1

Fill in the blanks.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100

### Exercise 11.2

Fill in the missing numbers in the placeholders.

14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59
63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72
76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100

### Exercise 11.3

A. Write the numbers.

Fifty-three	53	Sixty-seven	67	Seventy	70	Seventy-eight	78
Seventy-five	75	Ninety-two	92	Sixty-one	61	Seventy-three	73
Sixty-five	65	Ninety-seven	97	Ninety-nine	99	Ninety-four	94
Hundred	100	Fifty-five	55	Eighty-two	82	Ninety	90
Fifty-eight	58	Eighty-five	85	Forty-eight	48	Eighty-nine	89

B. Write the number names for the following numbers.

74	Seventy-four	93	Ninety-three	82	Eighty-two	57	Fifty-seven
47	Forty-seven	49	Forty-nine	67	Sixty-seven	31	Thirty-one
54	Fifty-four	68	Sixty-eight	86	Eighty-six	96	Ninety-six
73	Seventy-three	80	Eighty	98	Ninety-eight	14	Fourteen
39	Thirty-nine	31	Thirty-one	71	Seventy-one	100	One hundred

### Exercise 11.4

A. Write the number which comes :

Just Before					
57	58	74	75	58	59
80	81	97	98	23	24
44	45	65	66	92	93
19	20				

Just After					
12	13	47	48	48	49
62	63	84	85	97	98
70	71	26	27	29	30
99	100				

B. Write the number which comes in between the given numbers :

19	20	21	7	8	9
23	24	25	68	69	70
29	30	31	17	18	19
84	85	86	45	46	47
92	93	94	37	38	39

30	31	32	57	58	59
95	96	97	73	74	75
11	12	13	28	29	30
62	63	64	86	87	88
54	55	56	98	99	100

## Chapter 12 : Skip Counting

### Exercise 12.1

A. Continue the pattern by counting in 2s.

1	3	5	7	9	11	13	15
15	17	19	21	23	25	27	29
12	14	16	18	20	22	24	26
44	46	48	50	52	54	56	58
63	65	67	69	71	73	75	77

B. Continue the pattern by counting in 3s.

3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24
5	8	11	14	17	20	23	26
17	20	23	26	29	32	35	38
21	24	27	30	33	36	39	42

C. Continue the pattern by counting in 5s.

10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45
12	17	22	27	32	37	42	47
23	28	33	38	43	48	53	58

D. Continue the pattern by counting in 10s.

10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80
15	25	35	45	55	65	75	85

### Chapter 13 : Comparison of Numbers

#### Exercise 13.1

Look at the number-grid and put the correct symbol  $>$  or  $<$  in the placeholder.

9	<	29	32	<	36	77	>	73	36	<	57
69	>	60	11	<	18	86	>	33	54	>	14
42	<	50	94	>	75	19	>	11	67	>	57
26	<	46	15	<	55	58	<	90	85	>	81
47	>	13	31	<	98	70	>	29	67	<	77
31	<	98	24	<	73						

#### Exercise 13.2

Put the correct symbol  $>$ ,  $<$  or  $=$  in the placeholder.

5	<	12	9	<	17	13	=	13
17	<	20	16	>	14	28	>	7
13	>	10	10	<	20	39	>	18
15	<	17	16	=	16	48	>	15
12	=	12	12	<	17	54	>	41
28	>	23	15	<	18	26	=	26
18	<	32	29	<	41	92	>	29
51	>	28	42	>	31	55	=	55
45	<	59	67	=	67	36	<	46
78	>	72	91	>	79	79	<	97
37	<	73	54	>	45	89	<	96

## Chapter 14 : Order of Numbers

### Exercise 14.1

Arrange the given numbers in ascending order.

$$27 \ 21 \ 23 \ 26 \ \rightarrow \ 21 \ 23 \ 26 \ 27$$

$$35 \ 29 \ 86 \ 53 \ \rightarrow \ 29 \ 35 \ 53 \ 86$$

$$54 \ 63 \ 45 \ 36 \ \rightarrow \ 36 \ 45 \ 54 \ 63$$

$$66 \ 62 \ 60 \ 68 \ \rightarrow \ 60 \ 62 \ 66 \ 68$$

$$67 \ 39 \ 91 \ 73 \ \rightarrow \ 39 \ 67 \ 73 \ 91$$

$$76 \ 56 \ 67 \ 65 \ \rightarrow \ 56 \ 65 \ 67 \ 76$$

$$77 \ 17 \ 7 \ 70 \ \rightarrow \ 7 \ 17 \ 70 \ 77$$

$$81 \ 80 \ 18 \ 88 \ \rightarrow \ 18 \ 80 \ 81 \ 88$$

$$83 \ 63 \ 33 \ 13 \ \rightarrow \ 13 \ 33 \ 63 \ 83$$

$$90 \ 9 \ 99 \ 19 \ \rightarrow \ 9 \ 19 \ 90 \ 99$$

### Exercise 14.2

Arrange the given numbers in descending order.

$$31 \ 33 \ 13 \ 30 \ \rightarrow \ 33 \ 31 \ 30 \ 13$$

$$36 \ 54 \ 63 \ 45 \ \rightarrow \ 63 \ 54 \ 45 \ 36$$

$$47 \ 68 \ 73 \ 65 \ \rightarrow \ 73 \ 68 \ 65 \ 47$$

$$55 \ 15 \ 50 \ 51 \ \rightarrow \ 55 \ 51 \ 50 \ 15$$

$$58 \ 34 \ 19 \ 75 \ \rightarrow \ 75 \ 58 \ 34 \ 19$$

$$59 \ 80 \ 95 \ 88 \ \rightarrow \ 95 \ 88 \ 80 \ 59$$

$$61 \ 15 \ 26 \ 72 \ \rightarrow \ 72 \ 61 \ 26 \ 15$$

$$66 \ 46 \ 77 \ 67 \ \rightarrow \ 77 \ 67 \ 66 \ 46$$

$$65 \ 96 \ 99 \ 69 \ \rightarrow \ 99 \ 96 \ 69 \ 65$$

$$73 \ 77 \ 79 \ 70 \ \rightarrow \ 79 \ 77 \ 73 \ 70$$

## Chapter 15 : Addition of 2-Digit Numbers

### Exercise 15.1

Add the following numbers.

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \ 5 \\ + 2 \ 3 \\ \hline 6 \ 8 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} = 4 \text{ ten and } 5 \text{ ones} \\ = 2 \text{ tens and } 3 \text{ ones} \\ = 6 \text{ tens and } 8 \text{ ones} \end{array} = \boxed{68}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \ 6 \\ + 5 \ 3 \\ \hline 7 \ 9 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} = 2 \text{ ten and } 6 \text{ ones} \\ = 5 \text{ tens and } 3 \text{ ones} \\ = 7 \text{ tens and } 9 \text{ ones} \end{array} = \boxed{79}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \ 2 \\ + 5 \ 7 \\ \hline 8 \ 9 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} = 3 \text{ ten and } 2 \text{ ones} \\ = 5 \text{ tens and } 7 \text{ ones} \\ = 8 \text{ tens and } 9 \text{ ones} \end{array} = \boxed{89}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \ 1 \\ + \quad 7 \\ \hline 9 \ 8 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} = 9 \text{ ten and } 1 \text{ ones} \\ = 0 \text{ tens and } 7 \text{ ones} \\ = 9 \text{ tens and } 8 \text{ ones} \end{array} = \boxed{98}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \ 2 \\ + 5 \ 4 \\ \hline 9 \ 6 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} = 4 \text{ ten and } 2 \text{ ones} \\ = 5 \text{ tens and } 4 \text{ ones} \\ = 9 \text{ tens and } 6 \text{ ones} \end{array} = \boxed{96}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \ 5 \\ + 5 \ 3 \\ \hline 9 \ 8 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} = 4 \text{ ten and } 5 \text{ ones} \\ = 5 \text{ tens and } 3 \text{ ones} \\ = 9 \text{ tens and } 8 \text{ ones} \end{array} = \boxed{98}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \ 6 \\ + 4 \ 2 \\ \hline 9 \ 8 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} = 5 \text{ ten and } 6 \text{ ones} \\ = 4 \text{ tens and } 2 \text{ ones} \\ = 9 \text{ tens and } 8 \text{ ones} \end{array} = \boxed{98}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \ 1 \\ + 3 \ 7 \\ \hline 9 \ 8 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} = 6 \text{ ten and } 1 \text{ ones} \\ = 3 \text{ tens and } 7 \text{ ones} \\ = 9 \text{ tens and } 8 \text{ ones} \end{array} = \boxed{98}$$

### Exercise 15.2

Find the sums.

$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 24 \\ + 35 \\ \hline 59 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 26 \\ + 73 \\ \hline 99 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 33 \\ + 45 \\ \hline 78 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 32 \\ + 65 \\ \hline 97 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 43 \\ + 34 \\ \hline 77 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 42 \\ + 25 \\ \hline 67 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 48 \\ + 50 \\ \hline 98 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 40 \\ + 36 \\ \hline 76 \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 45 \\ + 33 \\ \hline 78 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 58 \\ + 21 \\ \hline 79 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 68 \\ + 20 \\ \hline 88 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 70 \\ + 25 \\ \hline 95 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 73 \\ + 14 \\ \hline 87 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 27 \\ + 51 \\ \hline 78 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 56 \\ + 22 \\ \hline 78 \end{array}$	

### Exercise 15.3

Add.

$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \boxed{1} \\ 28 \\ + 39 \\ \hline 67 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \boxed{1} \\ 19 \\ + 36 \\ \hline 55 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \boxed{1} \\ 26 \\ + 29 \\ \hline 55 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \boxed{1} \\ 18 \\ + 17 \\ \hline 35 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \boxed{1} \\ 25 \\ + 27 \\ \hline 52 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \boxed{1} \\ 49 \\ + 8 \\ \hline 57 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \boxed{1} \\ 58 \\ + 36 \\ \hline 94 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \boxed{1} \\ 35 \\ + 47 \\ \hline 82 \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \boxed{1} \\ 34 \\ + 59 \\ \hline 93 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \boxed{1} \\ 45 \\ + 38 \\ \hline 83 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \boxed{1} \\ 28 \\ + 56 \\ \hline 84 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \boxed{1} \\ 47 \\ + 38 \\ \hline 85 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \boxed{1} \\ 28 \\ + 47 \\ \hline 75 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \boxed{1} \\ 46 \\ + 39 \\ \hline 85 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \boxed{1} \\ 52 \\ + 18 \\ \hline 70 \end{array}$	

### Exercise 15.4

1. Ravi had 42 chocolates. His father gave him 24 more chocolates. How many chocolates does Ravi have now?
2. There are 40 crows and 6 sparrows on a tree. How many birds are there on the tree?
3. In a class, there are 43 boys and 24 girls. How many students are there in the class?
4. Father bought 26 shirts for Monu and 18 frocks for Teena. How many clothes did father buy altogether?

$$\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ + 24 \\ \hline 66 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ + 6 \\ \hline 46 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ + 24 \\ \hline 67 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \\ 26 \\ + 18 \\ \hline 44 \end{array}$$

5. Monica collected 82 flowers and Radha collected 48 flowers from a garden. How many flowers did they collect all together?

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \\ 82 \\ + 48 \\ \hline 130 \end{array}$$

6. There are 49 buses and 58 cars moving on a road. How many vehicles are there on the road?

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \\ 49 \\ + 58 \\ \hline 107 \end{array}$$

## Chapter 16 : Subtraction of 2-Digit Numbers

### Exercise 16.1

Subtract.

$$\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ - 51 \\ \hline 13 \end{array} = 6 \text{ tens and } 4 \text{ ones} \\ = 5 \text{ tens and } 1 \text{ ones} \\ = 1 \text{ tens and } 3 \text{ ones} = 13$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 46 \\ - 22 \\ \hline 24 \end{array} = 4 \text{ tens and } 6 \text{ ones} \\ = 2 \text{ tens and } 2 \text{ ones} \\ = 2 \text{ tens and } 4 \text{ ones} = 24$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ - 34 \\ \hline 44 \end{array} = 7 \text{ tens and } 8 \text{ ones} \\ = 3 \text{ tens and } 4 \text{ ones} \\ = 4 \text{ tens and } 4 \text{ ones} = 44$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ - 50 \\ \hline 43 \end{array} = 9 \text{ tens and } 3 \text{ ones} \\ = 5 \text{ tens and } 0 \text{ ones} \\ = 4 \text{ tens and } 3 \text{ ones} = 43$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 87 \\ - 43 \\ \hline 44 \end{array} = 8 \text{ tens and } 7 \text{ ones} \\ = 4 \text{ tens and } 3 \text{ ones} \\ = 4 \text{ tens and } 4 \text{ ones} = 44$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 84 \\ - 54 \\ \hline 30 \end{array} = 8 \text{ tens and } 4 \text{ ones} \\ = 5 \text{ tens and } 4 \text{ ones} \\ = 3 \text{ tens and } 0 \text{ ones} = 30$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 66 \\ - 23 \\ \hline 43 \end{array} = 6 \text{ tens and } 6 \text{ ones} \\ = 2 \text{ tens and } 3 \text{ ones} \\ = 4 \text{ tens and } 3 \text{ ones} = 43$$

### Exercise 16.2

Subtract :

$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 76 \\ - 53 \\ \hline 23 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 90 \\ - 40 \\ \hline 50 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 69 \\ - 35 \\ \hline 34 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 86 \\ - 53 \\ \hline 33 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 58 \\ - 32 \\ \hline 26 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 94 \\ - 74 \\ \hline 20 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 68 \\ - 23 \\ \hline 45 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 89 \\ - 54 \\ \hline 35 \end{array}$
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 75 \\ - 20 \\ \hline 55 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 65 \\ - 23 \\ \hline 42 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 67 \\ - 53 \\ \hline 14 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 97 \\ - 56 \\ \hline 41 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 45 \\ - 31 \\ \hline 14 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 64 \\ - 61 \\ \hline 03 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 83 \\ - 60 \\ \hline 23 \end{array}$
--	--	--	--	--	--	--

### Exercise 16.3

Subtract :

T	O
○	○
4	2
—	
- 2	0
—	
2	2

T	O
⑥	⑭
7	4
—	
- 3	5
—	
3	9

T	O
⑦	⑪
8	1
—	
- 4	9
—	
3	2

T	O
○	○
6	3
—	
- 2	0
—	
4	3

T	O
④	⑩
5	0
—	
- 4	8
—	
0	2

T	O
⑧	⑩
9	0
—	
- 8	8
—	
0	2

T	O
⑦	⑭
8	4
—	
- 4	6
—	
3	8

T	O
④	⑩
5	0
—	
- 2	8
—	
2	2

T	O
③	⑩
4	0
—	
- 2	9
—	
1	1

T	O
⑧	⑬
9	3
—	
- 4	6
—	
4	7

### Exercise 16.4

Word Problems on Subtraction

1. There are 48 books in the shelf. Rajesh took out 23 books to read. How many books are left in the shelf?



4 8
— 2 3
—
2 5

2. There are 67 children in our class. 16 children were absent on Saturday. How many children were present on Saturday?



6 7
— 1 6
—
5 1

3. There are 38 apples in the basket. 12 apples are rotten. How many apples are left fresh in the basket?



3 8
— 1 2
—
2 6

4. Puneet has 28 pens. Out of these only 22 pens are working. How many pens are not working?



2 8
— 2 2
—
0 6

5. There are 98 children in camp. If 76 are boys, how many girls are there in the camp?



9 8
— 7 6
—
2 2

## Chapter 17 : Multiplication

### Exercise 17.1

Write the multiplication fact for each of the following.

$2 + 2 + 2 = 6$	$2 \times 3 = 6$
$3 + 3 = 6$	$3 \times 2 = 6$
$3 + 3 + 3 + 3 = 12$	$3 \times 4 = 12$
$2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 = 10$	$2 \times 5 = 10$
$4 + 4 + 4 + 4 = 16$	$4 \times 4 = 16$
$3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 = 15$	$3 \times 5 = 15$
$5 + 5 + 5 + 5 = 20$	$5 \times 4 = 20$
$4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 = 24$	$4 \times 6 = 24$
$5 + 5 + 5 + 5 + 5 + 5 = 30$	$5 \times 6 = 30$
$2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 = 14$	$2 \times 7 = 14$
$2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 = 18$	$2 \times 9 = 18$
$5 + 5 + 5 + 5 + 5 + 5 + 5 = 35$	$5 \times 7 = 35$

### Exercise 17.2

Fill in the circle with the correct number.

$2 \times 3 =$ (6)	$3 \times 4 =$ (12)	$4 \times 5 =$ (20)	$4 \times 6 =$ (24)	$4 \times 3 =$ (12)
$2 \times 8 =$ (16)	$2 \times 5 =$ (10)	$8 \times 5 =$ (40)	$5 \times 5 =$ (25)	$4 \times 7 =$ (28)
$2 \times 7 =$ (14)	$2 \times 9 =$ (18)	$3 \times 10 =$ (30)	$4 \times 9 =$ (36)	$4 \times 6 =$ (24)
$5 \times 3 =$ (15)	$5 \times 2 =$ (10)	$2 \times 10 =$ (20)	$5 \times 10 =$ (50)	$4 \times 10 =$ (40)
$4 \times 8 =$ (32)	$5 \times 7 =$ (35)			

## Chapter 18 : Money

### Exercise 18.1

1. Write the value of the following combinations of coins. You can often use skip counting when you need to count money.

(a)  + + + + +  
 2 → 4 → 6 → 8 → 10 → ₹ 10

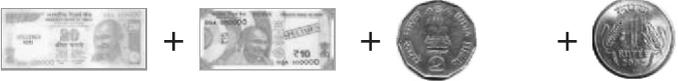
(b)  + + + + +  
 5 → 10 → 15 → 20 → 25 → ₹ 25

(c)  + + + + +  
 10 → 20 → 30 → 40 → 50 → ₹ 50

2. When you have different amounts, start with the biggest amount first.

(a)  + + + + +  
 5 → 7 → 8 → 9 → ₹ 9

(b)  + + + + +  
 10 → 15 → 20 → 22 → ₹ 22

(c)  + + + + +  
 20 → 30 → 32 → 33 → ₹ 33

3. Fill in the blanks :

(a)  = ₹ 3

(b)  = ₹ 4

(c)  = ₹ 1

(d)  = ₹ 8

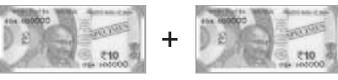
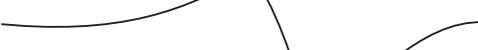
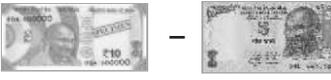
4. Count how much money :

(a)  = ₹ 35

(b)  = ₹ 13

- (c)  = ₹ 9
- (d)  = ₹ 20
- (e)  = ₹ 36
- (f)  = ₹ 77

5. Match :

- (a)  
- (b)  
- (c)  
- (d)  
- (e)  

### Exercise 18.2

- Krishan bought a chocolate ₹ 15 and a cold drink for ₹ 10. How many rupees did Krishan spend?
- Anil's grandfather gave him ₹ 50. He bought sharpner for ₹ 5. How much money is left with him?
- Kavita found a 50 rupees on the road. She gave 20 rupees to a beggar. How much money is left with Kavita?

$$\begin{array}{r} ₹ 15 \\ + ₹ 10 \\ \hline ₹ 25 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ₹ 50 \\ - ₹ 5 \\ \hline ₹ 45 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ₹ 50 \\ - ₹ 20 \\ \hline ₹ 30 \end{array}$$

4. Rajeev got 10 rupees from his mother and 80 rupees from his sister. How much money does Rajeev have?

$$\begin{array}{r} ₹ 10 \\ + ₹ 80 \\ \hline ₹ 90 \end{array}$$

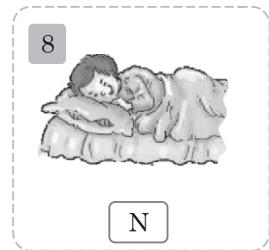
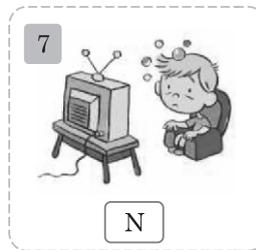
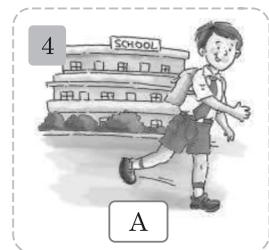
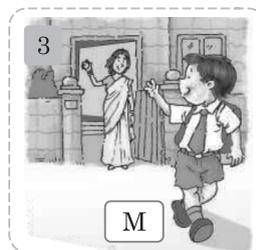
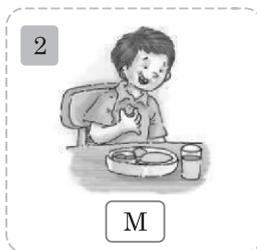
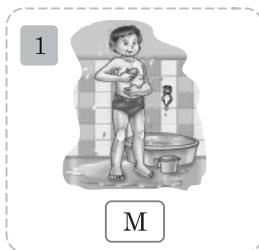
5. Charu had 65 rupees. She gave 30 rupees to her brother. How much money is left with Charu?

$$\begin{array}{r} ₹ 65 \\ - ₹ 30 \\ \hline ₹ 35 \end{array}$$

### Chapter 19 : Time

#### Exercise 19.1

A. Look at the pictures and write the part of the day for the activity shown below. Write 'M' for 'morning', 'A' for 'afternoon', 'E' for 'evening' and 'N' for 'night'.



B. List some of your daily activities according to the parts of the day in the given chart.

Morning
_____
_____
_____

Afternoon
_____
_____
_____

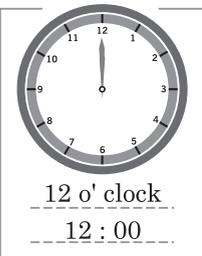
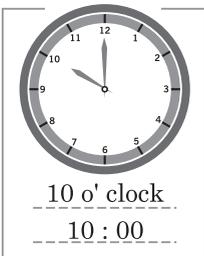
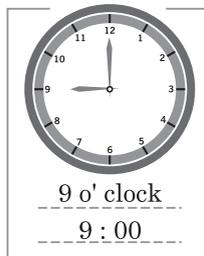
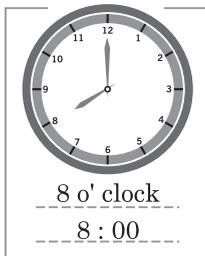
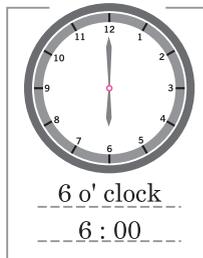
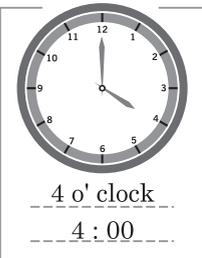
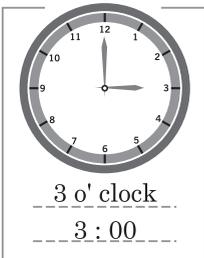
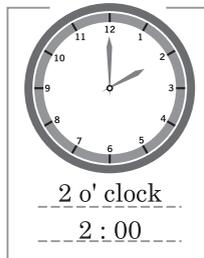
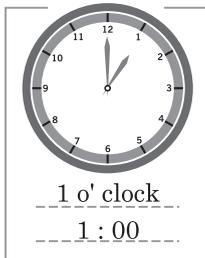
Evening
_____
_____
_____

Night
_____
_____
_____

(Do with the help of your teacher.)

### Exercise 19.2

Write the time shown by each of the following clocks.



### Exercise 19.3



I get up at 6 o'clock in the morning.



I take my breakfast at 7 o'clock in the morning.



I go to school at 8 o'clock in the morning.



It's break time in school at 10 o'clock.



I come back home from  
school at  o'clock afternoon.



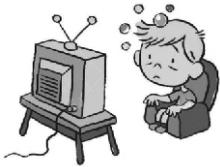
I take lunch  
at  o'clock afternoon.



I do my home work  
up to  o'clock.



I go to play at  o'clock.



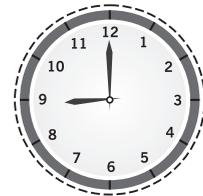
I watch T.V. at  o'clock in the .



I take my  
dinner at  o'clock.



I go to bed  
at  o'clock.



## Class 2

### Chapter-1: Rolling and Sliding

#### Exercise 1.1

**Q.1.** Identify ball, box and drum shaped objects through their outer surface. Give any three examples for each of the following:

(a)  Name the objects that are shaped like a ball.  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 Football, Laddu, Tomato etc.

(b)  Name the objects that are shaped as a box.  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 Book, Almirah, Brick etc.

(c)  Name the objects that are shaped as a drum.  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 Battle, Glass, Tambour etc.

**Q.2.** Make a circle on the correct options :

(a) Looks like a drum

Matchbox	<u>Bottle</u>	Watermelon	<u>Glass</u>	<u>Tambour</u>
----------	---------------	------------	--------------	----------------

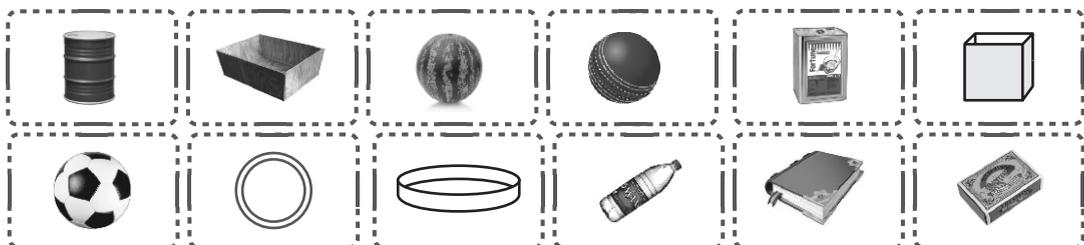
(b) Looks like a box

Tomato	<u>Book</u>	<u>Almirah</u>	Flute	<u>Brick</u>
--------	-------------	----------------	-------	--------------

(c) Looks like a ball

<u>Football</u>	Pencil	Marble	<u>Laddu</u>	<u>Lemon</u>
-----------------	--------	--------	--------------	--------------

**Q.3.** Look at the figures given below :

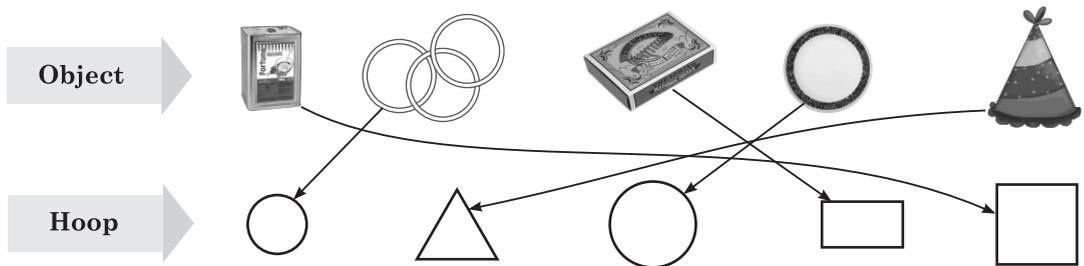


From the above figures, write down the name of the objects that roll and objects that slide on the table:

Rolling Objects	Sliding Objects
Drum	Book
Watermelon	Matchbox
Ball	Cube
Football	Fortune container
Ring	Box
Bracelet, Bottle	

**Q.4.** Match the objects after identification :

**Sol.**



**Q.5.** Objects having hoops just like that of match box  and that of  glass, put (✓) against the hoop formed in table.

**Sol.**

Objects	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Coin	✓	
Drum	✓	
Book		✓
Copy		✓
Bangle	✓	
Mobile		✓
Cooler		✓
Plate	✓	
Computer Screen		✓

## Chapter 2: Understanding Shapes

### Exercise 2.1

Count and colour the shapes.

Sol.

A Pink     
 B Blue     
 C Green     
 D Orange

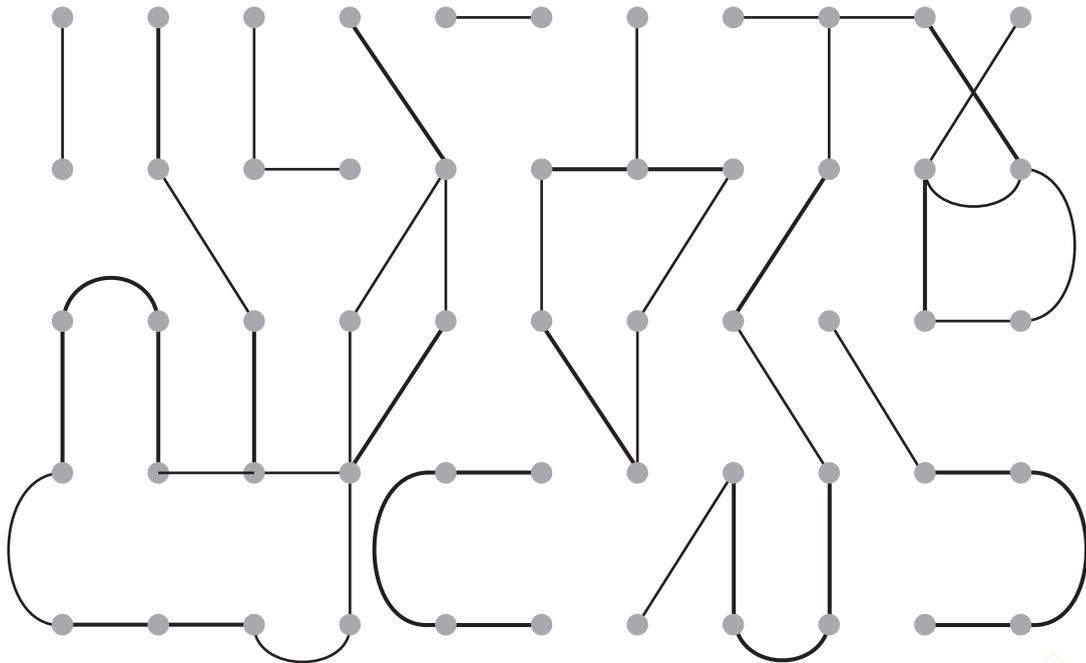
	<p><b>How many?</b></p> <p>Circles <span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px 5px;">5</span></p> <p>Squares <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">3</span></p> <p>Rectangles <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">10</span></p> <p>Triangles <span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px 5px;">6</span></p>
	<p><b>How many?</b></p> <p>Circles <span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px 5px;">14</span></p> <p>Squares <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">4</span></p> <p>Rectangles <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">2</span></p> <p>Triangles <span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px 5px;">8</span></p>
	<p><b>How many?</b></p> <p>Circles <span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px 5px;">14</span></p> <p>Squares <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">6</span></p> <p>Rectangles <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">4</span></p> <p>Triangles <span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px 5px;">4</span></p>

### Chapter 3: More on Lines

#### Exercise 3.1

**Q.** Let us draw some lines by joining the dots.

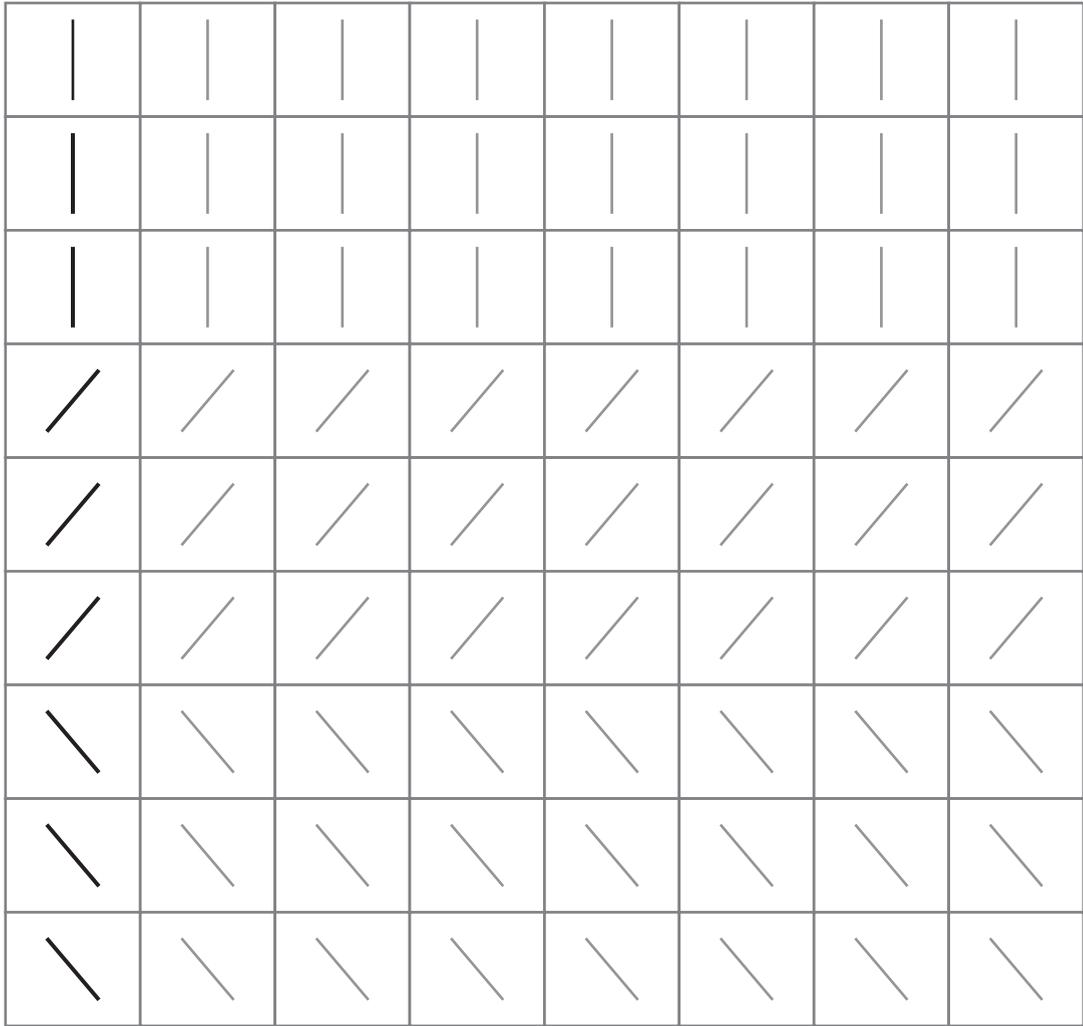
**Sol.**



#### Exercise 3.2

**Q.** Practice drawing lines.

**Sol.**

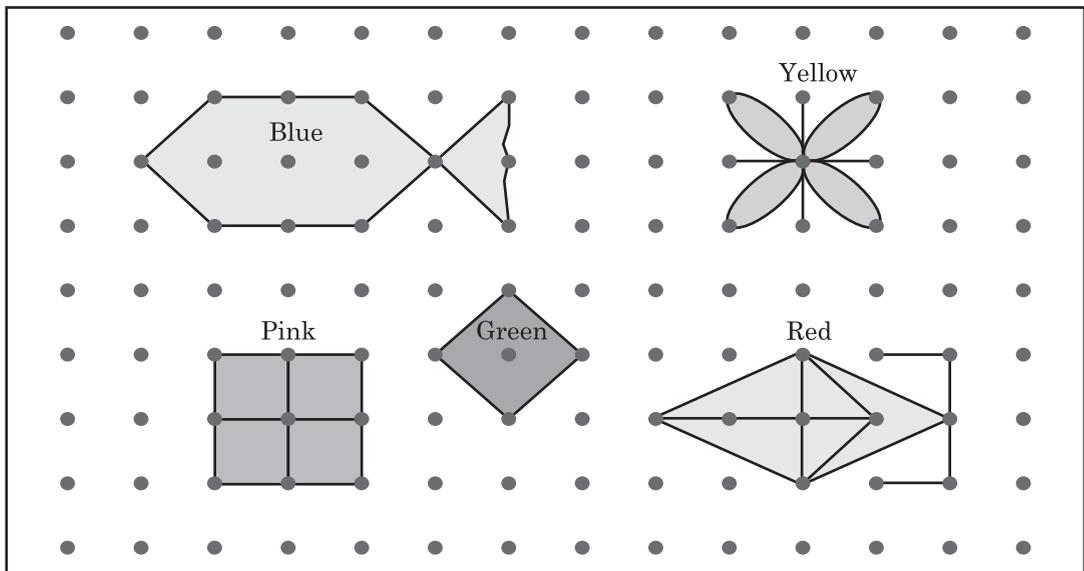
### Exercise 3.3

**Q.1.** Write down numbers made from straight, curved and straight curved (both) lines in table below.

<b>Sol.</b>	(a) Straight line	17, 47, 74, 14
	(b) Curved line	63, 80, 60, 93
	(c) Straight and curved line	5, 18, 28, 40, 55

**Q.2.** Make some more designs and then fill colours.

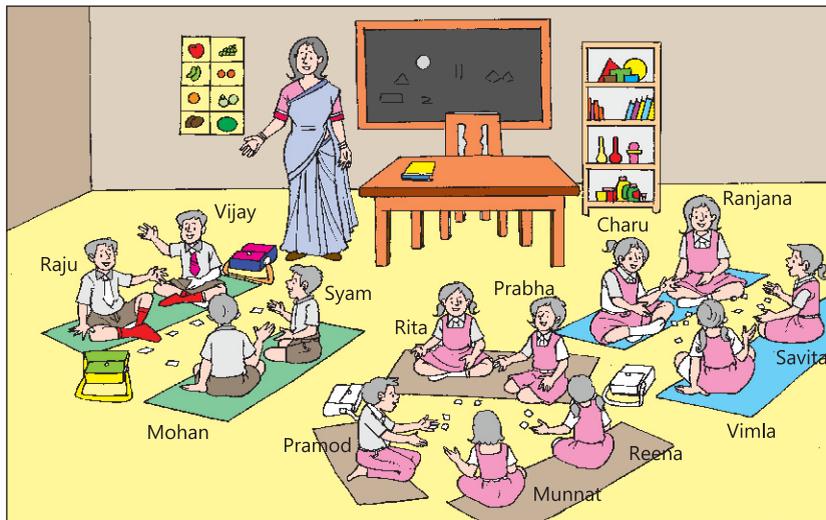
**Sol.**



**Chapter 4: Who is Where**

**Exercise 4.1**

Here, a scene of a primary school in a village is given. In the class all students are sitting in various manner. Now, see the picture and answer the questions carefully.



**Q.1.** What things are behind the table?

**Sol.** Chair, Black board and Almirah

**Q.2.** Vimla is sitting exactly in front of Ranjana, then who is sitting in front of Savita?

**Sol.** Charu

**Q.3.** Pramod is sitting amongst whom?

**Sol.** Ritu and Munnat

**Q.4.** Who is sitting very next to Vijay?

**Sol.** Raju

### Exercise 4.2

**Q.1.** 24 25 26 62 63 64 85 86 87

**Sol.** (a) Exactly before 26 : 25  
(b) Exactly in between 62 and 64, 63  
(c) Exactly after 85 : 86

**Q.2.** 32 54 72  
33 55 73  
34 56 74

**Sol.** (a) Exactly above 33 : 32  
(b) Exactly below 55 : 56  
(c) Exactly in between 72 and 74 : 73

## Chapter 5: Numbers

### Exercise 5.1

**Q.1.** Write the numeral for each of the following. One has been done for you.

**Sol.**

Four hundred seventy-eight	478
One hundred twenty	120
Four hundred seventeen	417
Five hundred fifty-five	555
Seven hundred sixty-six	766
Nine hundred forty	940

Two hundred ninety-two	292
Four hundred eighty-three	483
Seven hundred fifty-nine	759
Eight hundred one	801
Nine hundred fifty	950

One hundred one	101
Four hundred eighty-eight	488
Five hundred seven	507
Six hundred ten	610
Seven hundred nineteen	719

**Q.2.** Write the number name for each of the following. One has been done for you :

**Sol.**

208	Two hundred eight	115	One hundred fifteen	200	Two hundred
368	Three hundred sixty-eight	267	Two hundred sixty-seven	344	Three hundred forty-four
419	Four hundred nineteen	350	Three hundred fifty	644	Six hundred forty-four
546	Five hundred forty-six	403	Four hundred three	875	Eight hundred seventy-five
639	Six hundred thirty-nine	558	Five hundred fifty-eight	899	Eight hundred ninety-nine
721	Seven hundred twenty-one	713	Seven hundred thirteen	989	Nine hundred eighty-nine
879	Eight hundred seventy-nine				

**Exercise 5.2**

**Q.** Fill in the missing numbers and complete each pattern.

**Sol.**

95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104
111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120
225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234
304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313
451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460
572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581
628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637
707	708	709	710	711	712	713	714	715	716
891	892	893	894	895	896	897	898	899	900
896	897	898	899	900	901	902	903	904	905
933	934	935	936	937	938	939	940	941	942

**Exercise 5.3**

**Q.1.** Write the number which comes just before :

**Sol.**

172	173	399	400	609	610	908	909
348	349	875	876	242	243	389	390
499	500	416	417	529	530	777	778
926	927	198	199	700	701	251	252

**Q.2.** Write the number of which comes just after :

**Sol.**

909	910	790	791	599	600	902	903
414	415	269	270	804	805	244	245
474	475	547	548	300	301	740	741
989	990	665	666	237	238	998	999

**Q.3.** Write the number which comes in between :

**Sol.**

399	400	401
833	834	835
336	337	338
701	702	703

745	746	747
444	445	446
590	591	592
655	656	657

630	631	632
257	258	259
409	410	411
900	901	902

### Exercise 5.4

**Q.** Fill in the placeholders.

**Sol.**

In 329, 3 is at the  place, its place value is .

In 537, 7 is at the  place, its face value is .

In 285, 8 is at the  place, its place value is .

Face value of 5 in 725 is .

Place value of 3 in 473 is .

Place value of 7 in 679 is .

Face value of 4 in 948 is .

Face value of 3 in 613 is .

Place value of 8 in 832 is .

In the number 972 :

Place value of 2 is

Place value of 7 is

Place value of 9 is

In the number 851 :

Face value of 8 is

Face value of 5 is

Face value of 1 is

In the number 906 :

Face value of 9 is

Face value of 0 is

Face value of 6 is

In the number 624 :

Place value of 6 is

Place value of 2 is

Place value of 4 is

### Exercise 5.5

**Q.1.** Write each of the following in the expanded form :

**Sol.**

258 =  +  +

325 =  +  +

596 =  +  +

433 =  +  +

663 =  +  +

587 =  +  +

820 =  +  +

604 =  +  +

901 =  +  +

729 =  +  +

**Q.2.** Write the each of the following in short form.

**Sol.**

$100 + 70 + 3 = 173$	$600 + 10 + 7 = 617$
$200 + 80 + 6 = 286$	$700 + 20 + 4 = 724$
$300 + 0 + 9 = 309$	$800 + 70 + 7 = 877$
$400 + 70 + 0 = 470$	$900 + 80 + 5 = 985$
$500 + 90 + 1 = 591$	$600 + 40 + 9 = 649$

### Exercise 5.6

**Q.1.** Compare the numbers and put the symbol  $>$ ,  $=$  or  $<$  in the box.

**Sol.**

86	<	103	200	>	198	498	<	510
340	<	344	420	>	402	370	>	307
585	<	885	681	<	718	340	<	348
657	>	649	261	>	181	738	=	738
703	>	699	325	<	353	993	>	339
577	<	755	482	>	468	506	<	509
840	>	839	613	<	630	482	>	468

**Q.2.** Put a circle around the smallest number in each row :

**Sol.**

439	394	493	349	419
440	404	517	751	375
564	654	456	546	465
617	716	176	96	167
706	670	607	760	577
856	658	685	586	568
937	973	793	379	167

**Q.3.** Put a circle around the greatest number in each row :

**Sol.**

123	321	231	412	402
316	613	631	361	711
495	549	945	594	954
469	694	496	946	964
664	461	616	641	646
786	678	687	768	759
854	457	547	754	751
903	815	851	930	913

### Exercise 5.7

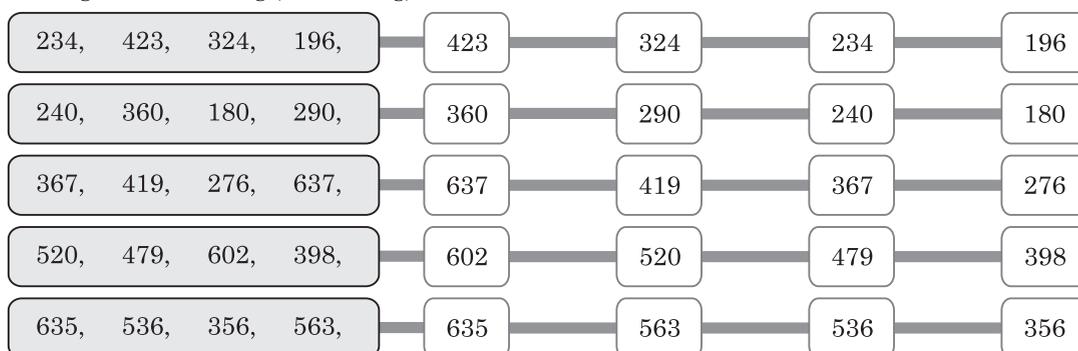
**Q.1.** Arrange in ascending (increasing) order.

**Sol.**

385, 721, 456, 712,	385	456	712	721
678, 768, 876, 687,	678	687	768	876
785, 568, 658, 865,	568	658	785	865
821, 218, 720, 481,	218	481	720	821
259, 648, 175, 312,	175	259	312	648

**Q.2.** Arrange in descending (decreasing) order.

**Sol.**



### Chapter 6: Addition

#### Exercise 6.1

Add:

<b>Sol.</b>	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 28 \\ + 51 \\ \hline 79 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 11 \\ + 77 \\ \hline 88 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 35 \\ + 64 \\ \hline 99 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 47 \\ + 52 \\ \hline 99 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 64 \\ + 25 \\ \hline 89 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 85 \\ + 13 \\ \hline 98 \end{array}$
	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 38 \\ + 20 \\ \hline 58 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 72 \\ + 27 \\ \hline 99 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 10 \\ 38 \\ + 41 \\ \hline 89 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 23 \\ 51 \\ + 15 \\ \hline 89 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 42 \\ 53 \\ + 3 \\ \hline 98 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 30 \\ 22 \\ + 44 \\ \hline 96 \end{array}$

#### Exercise 6.2

Add:

<b>Sol.</b>	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \text{ O} \\ 46 \\ + 37 \\ \hline 83 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \text{ O} \\ 39 \\ + 58 \\ \hline 97 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \text{ O} \\ 67 \\ + 25 \\ \hline 92 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \text{ O} \\ 48 \\ + 47 \\ \hline 95 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \text{ O} \\ 36 \\ + 54 \\ \hline 90 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \text{ O} \\ 29 \\ + 68 \\ \hline 97 \end{array}$
	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \text{ O} \\ 59 \\ + 39 \\ \hline 98 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \text{ O} \\ 63 \\ + 29 \\ \hline 92 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \text{ O} \\ 66 \\ + 25 \\ \hline 91 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \text{ O} \\ 55 \\ + 37 \\ \hline 92 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \text{ O} \\ 79 \\ + 16 \\ \hline 95 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \text{ O} \\ 59 \\ + 21 \\ \hline 80 \end{array}$
	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{2} \text{ O} \\ 17 \\ 36 \\ + 29 \\ \hline 82 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \text{ O} \\ 37 \\ 26 \\ + 35 \\ \hline 98 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{2} \text{ O} \\ 49 \\ 18 \\ + 26 \\ \hline 93 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \text{ O} \\ 18 \\ 24 \\ + 57 \\ \hline 99 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \text{ O} \\ 57 \\ 28 \\ + 14 \\ \hline 99 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{2} \text{ O} \\ 13 \\ 28 \\ + 39 \\ \hline 80 \end{array}$
	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \text{ O} \\ 45 \\ 36 \\ + 18 \\ \hline 99 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \text{ O} \\ 27 \\ 16 \\ + 46 \\ \hline 89 \end{array}$				

### Exercise 6.3

Add:

Sol.

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 4 \ 3 \\ + 7 \ 7 \\ \hline 1 \ 2 \ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 5 \ 7 \\ + 8 \ 4 \\ \hline 1 \ 4 \ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 9 \ 8 \\ + 5 \ 4 \\ \hline 1 \ 5 \ 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 6 \ 9 \\ + 5 \ 7 \\ \hline 1 \ 2 \ 6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 7 \ 6 \\ + 9 \ 7 \\ \hline 1 \ 7 \ 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 3 \ 3 \\ + 8 \ 9 \\ \hline 1 \ 2 \ 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 9 \ 9 \\ + 4 \ 2 \\ \hline 1 \ 4 \ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \\ 8 \ 6 \\ + 6 \ 2 \\ \hline 1 \ 4 \ 8 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \\ 7 \ 4 \\ + 4 \ 5 \\ \hline 1 \ 1 \ 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 6 \ 8 \\ + 8 \ 9 \\ \hline 1 \ 5 \ 7 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 9 \ 9 \\ + 9 \ 3 \\ \hline 1 \ 9 \ 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \\ 7 \ 4 \\ + 4 \ 3 \\ \hline 1 \ 1 \ 7 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{0} \\ 5 \ 8 \\ 3 \ 7 \\ + 2 \ 9 \\ \hline 1 \ 2 \ 4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 6 \ 4 \\ 1 \ 8 \\ + 8 \ 3 \\ \hline 1 \ 6 \ 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 5 \ 4 \\ 5 \ 9 \\ + 2 \ 1 \\ \hline 1 \ 3 \ 4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{0} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 2 \ 8 \\ 3 \ 2 \\ + 2 \ 9 \\ \hline 8 \ 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{0} \\ 4 \ 8 \\ 7 \ 5 \\ + 3 \ 8 \\ \hline 1 \ 6 \ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 5 \ 5 \\ 6 \ 7 \\ + 4 \ 2 \\ \hline 1 \ 6 \ 4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 6 \ 7 \\ 8 \ 6 \\ + 4 \ 3 \\ \hline 1 \ 9 \ 6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 2 \ 8 \\ 7 \ 7 \\ + 9 \ 2 \\ \hline 1 \ 9 \ 7 \end{array}$$

### Exercise 6.4

Add:

Sol.

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 2 \ 5 \ 8 \\ + 3 \ 4 \ 1 \\ \hline 5 \ 9 \ 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 6 \ 4 \ 6 \\ + 2 \ 1 \ 3 \\ \hline 8 \ 5 \ 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 1 \ 8 \ 6 \\ + 8 \ 1 \ 2 \\ \hline 9 \ 9 \ 8 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 4 \ 3 \ 2 \\ + 2 \ 6 \ 3 \\ \hline 6 \ 9 \ 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 6 \ 7 \ 0 \\ + 3 \ 2 \ 5 \\ \hline 9 \ 9 \ 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 4 \ 5 \ 2 \\ + 3 \ 4 \ 7 \\ \hline 7 \ 9 \ 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 6 \ 3 \ 5 \\ + 2 \ 6 \ 4 \\ \hline 8 \ 9 \ 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 2 \ 3 \ 0 \\ + 7 \ 0 \ 5 \\ \hline 9 \ 3 \ 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 7 \ 2 \ 4 \\ + 2 \ 5 \ 2 \\ \hline 9 \ 7 \ 6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 2 \ 8 \ 3 \\ + 5 \ 0 \ 6 \\ \hline 7 \ 8 \ 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 7 \ 0 \ 8 \\ + 2 \ 7 \ 1 \\ \hline 9 \ 7 \ 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 4 \ 6 \ 6 \\ + 5 \ 1 \ 3 \\ \hline 9 \ 7 \ 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 1 \ 4 \ 6 \\ 3 \ 1 \ 2 \\ + 4 \ 2 \ 1 \\ \hline 8 \ 7 \ 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 2 \ 1 \ 7 \\ 3 \ 2 \ 0 \\ + 4 \ 5 \ 1 \\ \hline 9 \ 8 \ 8 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 5 \ 2 \ 4 \\ 2 \ 1 \ 1 \\ + 1 \ 5 \ 3 \\ \hline 8 \ 8 \ 8 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 5 \ 4 \ 3 \\ 3 \ 3 \ 4 \\ + 1 \ 1 \ 2 \\ \hline 9 \ 8 \ 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 3 \ 1 \ 5 \\ 4 \ 3 \ 2 \\ + 2 \ 2 \ 2 \\ \hline 9 \ 6 \ 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 3 \ 0 \ 5 \\ 4 \ 7 \ 0 \\ + 2 \ 1 \ 3 \\ \hline 9 \ 8 \ 8 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 6 \ 5 \ 0 \\ 2 \ 0 \ 8 \\ + 1 \ 4 \ 1 \\ \hline 9 \ 9 \ 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 6 \ 1 \ 0 \\ 2 \ 6 \ 5 \\ + 2 \ 4 \\ \hline 8 \ 9 \ 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 3 \ 6 \ 5 \\ 3 \ 0 \\ + 4 \\ \hline 3 \ 9 \ 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 1 \ 1 \ 6 \\ 7 \ 0 \\ + 1 \ 3 \\ \hline 1 \ 9 \ 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 8 \ 2 \ 3 \\ 5 \ 4 \\ + 1 \ 0 \ 2 \\ \hline 9 \ 7 \ 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 3 \ 4 \ 0 \\ 2 \ 0 \ 6 \\ + 5 \ 3 \\ \hline 5 \ 9 \ 9 \end{array}$$

### Exercise 6.5

Add:

Sol.

$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 6 \ 7 \ 5 \\ + 1 \ 4 \ 8 \\ \hline 8 \ 2 \ 3 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 7 \ 3 \ 6 \\ + 1 \ 6 \ 7 \\ \hline 9 \ 0 \ 3 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 3 \ 7 \ 2 \\ + 4 \ 6 \ 9 \\ \hline 8 \ 4 \ 1 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 6 \ 3 \ 9 \\ + 2 \ 7 \ 8 \\ \hline 9 \ 1 \ 7 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{0} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 8 \ 2 \ 6 \\ + 1 \ 6 \ 9 \\ \hline 9 \ 9 \ 5 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 5 \ 8 \ 4 \\ + 3 \ 9 \ 6 \\ \hline 9 \ 8 \ 0 \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 6 \ 8 \ 5 \\ + 1 \ 8 \ 9 \\ \hline 8 \ 7 \ 4 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 2 \ 1 \ 9 \\ + 6 \ 8 \ 4 \\ \hline 9 \ 0 \ 3 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 3 \ 9 \ 5 \\ + 4 \ 5 \ 9 \\ \hline 8 \ 5 \ 4 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 7 \ 6 \ 5 \\ + 1 \ 3 \ 5 \\ \hline 9 \ 0 \ 0 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 4 \ 5 \ 7 \\ + 3 \ 6 \ 9 \\ \hline 8 \ 2 \ 6 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 3 \ 7 \ 6 \\ + 2 \ 9 \ 7 \\ \hline 6 \ 7 \ 3 \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 3 \ 4 \ 7 \\ 1 \ 5 \ 4 \\ + 4 \ 3 \ 6 \\ \hline 9 \ 3 \ 7 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 5 \ 3 \ 7 \\ 1 \ 7 \ 5 \\ + 1 \ 8 \ 7 \\ \hline 8 \ 9 \ 9 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 4 \ 1 \ 7 \\ 1 \ 8 \ 5 \\ + 3 \ 7 \ 6 \\ \hline 9 \ 7 \ 8 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{2} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{0} \\ 4 \ 7 \ 8 \\ 1 \ 4 \ 5 \\ + 2 \ 7 \ 7 \\ \hline 9 \ 0 \ 0 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 8 \ 6 \ 3 \\ 3 \ 9 \\ + 9 \ 7 \\ \hline 9 \ 9 \ 9 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 5 \ 7 \ 1 \\ 1 \ 2 \ 9 \\ + 6 \ 8 \\ \hline 7 \ 6 \ 8 \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 8 \ 3 \ 4 \\ 6 \ 5 \\ + 9 \\ \hline 9 \ 0 \ 8 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{0} \\ 5 \ 7 \ 6 \\ 1 \ 4 \ 5 \\ + 3 \ 9 \\ \hline 7 \ 6 \ 0 \end{array}$				

### Exercise 6.6

**Q.1.** An ice-cream vendor sold 38 ice-creams on Wednesday and 29 on Friday. How many ice-creams did he sell in both days?

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 3 \ 8 \\ + 2 \ 9 \\ \hline 6 \ 7 \end{array}$$

**Q.2.** One parcel has 88 notebooks and another parcel has 98 notebooks. How many notebooks are there in both the parcels?

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 8 \ 8 \\ + 9 \ 8 \\ \hline 1 \ 8 \ 6 \end{array}$$

**Q.3.** Class II-A has 42 children, class II-B has 38 and class II-C has 29. How many children in all are there in the three sections?

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 4 \ 2 \\ 4 \ 8 \\ + 2 \ 9 \\ \hline 1 \ 1 \ 9 \end{array}$$

**Q.4.** Mohit collected 79 flowers in one basket, 33 in the second basket and 82 in the third basket. How many flowers did he collect altogether?

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 7 \ 9 \\ 3 \ 3 \\ + 8 \ 2 \\ \hline 1 \ 9 \ 4 \end{array}$$

**Q.5.** In an examination, 584 students passed and 178 failed. How many students appeared?

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 5 \ 8 \ 4 \\ + 1 \ 7 \ 8 \\ \hline 7 \ 6 \ 2 \end{array}$$

**Q.6.** In an election, there were two candidates. One candidate got 287 votes and the other got 219 votes. How many votes were polled in all?

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 287 \\ + 219 \\ \hline 506 \end{array}$$

**Q.7.** A number is 556 more than 294. What is the number?

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 294 \\ + 556 \\ \hline 850 \end{array}$$

**Q.8.** There are 249 mango trees, 179 guava trees and 56 jamun trees in a garden. How many trees in all are there in the garden?

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{0} \\ 249 \\ 179 \\ + 56 \\ \hline 484 \end{array}$$

**Q.9.** In a library, there are 194 books in Hindi, 268 in English and 479 in Tamil. How many books in all are there in the library?

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{0} \\ 194 \\ 268 \\ + 479 \\ \hline 941 \end{array}$$

**Q.10.** At a fair there were 178 visitors on the first day, 385 on the second day and 167 on the third day. How many visitors came to the fair during these three days?

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{0} \\ 178 \\ 385 \\ + 167 \\ \hline 730 \end{array}$$

### Chapter 7: Subtraction

#### Exercise 7.1

Subtract :

**Sol.**

$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 8 \\ - 6 \\ \hline 2 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 9 \\ - 8 \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 28 \\ - 2 \\ \hline 26 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 25 \\ - 2 \\ \hline 23 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 66 \\ - 44 \\ \hline 22 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 88 \\ - 24 \\ \hline 64 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 86 \\ - 23 \\ \hline 63 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 57 \\ - 34 \\ \hline 23 \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 62 \\ - 40 \\ \hline 22 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 75 \\ - 54 \\ \hline 21 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 93 \\ - 22 \\ \hline 71 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 38 \\ - 27 \\ \hline 11 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 46 \\ - 15 \\ \hline 31 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 79 \\ - 45 \\ \hline 34 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 67 \\ - 35 \\ \hline 32 \end{array}$	

#### Exercise 7.2

Subtract :

**Sol.**

$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{4} \textcircled{13} \\ 53 \\ - 18 \\ \hline 35 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{3} \textcircled{12} \\ 42 \\ - 17 \\ \hline 25 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{5} \textcircled{15} \\ 65 \\ - 48 \\ \hline 17 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{6} \textcircled{12} \\ 72 \\ - 59 \\ \hline 13 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{7} \textcircled{14} \\ 84 \\ - 46 \\ \hline 38 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{8} \textcircled{10} \\ 90 \\ - 68 \\ \hline 22 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{4} \textcircled{17} \\ 57 \\ - 29 \\ \hline 28 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{7} \textcircled{14} \\ 84 \\ - 65 \\ \hline 19 \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{5} \textcircled{12} \\ 62 \\ - 44 \\ \hline 18 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{6} \textcircled{17} \\ 77 \\ - 69 \\ \hline 08 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{6} \textcircled{10} \\ 70 \\ - 56 \\ \hline 14 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{3} \textcircled{16} \\ 46 \\ - 27 \\ \hline 19 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{7} \textcircled{10} \\ 80 \\ - 63 \\ \hline 17 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{4} \textcircled{14} \\ 54 \\ - 25 \\ \hline 29 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{3} \textcircled{13} \\ 43 \\ - 39 \\ \hline 04 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{5} \textcircled{12} \\ 62 \\ - 33 \\ \hline 29 \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{6} \textcircled{12} \\ 7 \ 2 \\ - 3 \ 4 \\ \hline 3 \ 8 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{5} \textcircled{11} \\ 6 \ 1 \\ - 2 \ 9 \\ \hline 3 \ 2 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{7} \textcircled{10} \\ 8 \ 0 \\ - 7 \ 8 \\ \hline 0 \ 2 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{8} \textcircled{11} \\ 9 \ 1 \\ - 1 \ 9 \\ \hline 7 \ 2 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{3} \textcircled{10} \\ 4 \ 0 \\ - 2 \ 7 \\ \hline 1 \ 3 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{4} \textcircled{12} \\ 5 \ 2 \\ - 3 \ 7 \\ \hline 1 \ 5 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{8} \textcircled{13} \\ 9 \ 3 \\ - 3 \ 9 \\ \hline 5 \ 4 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{6} \textcircled{12} \\ 7 \ 2 \\ - 5 \ 7 \\ \hline 1 \ 5 \end{array}$
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### Exercise 7.3

Solve the following word problems.

- Q.1.** Sonia has 37 apples. 26 of them are rotten. How many of them are good?

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 3 \ 7 \\ - 2 \ 6 \\ \hline 1 \ 1 \end{array}$$

- Q.2.** Manav had 85 rupees with him. He spent 69 rupees to buy a copy. How many rupees are left with Manav?

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{7} \textcircled{15} \\ 8 \ 5 \\ - 6 \ 9 \\ \hline 1 \ 6 \end{array}$$

- Q.3.** In a class, there are 95 pupils. Out of these, 58 are girls. How many boys are there in the class?

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{8} \textcircled{15} \\ 9 \ 5 \\ - 5 \ 8 \\ \hline 3 \ 7 \end{array}$$

- Q.4.** Ajay has 95 cattle in his dairy farm. Out of these, 26 are buffaloes and the remaining are cows. How many cows are there in his dairy farm?

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{8} \textcircled{15} \\ 9 \ 5 \\ - 2 \ 6 \\ \hline 6 \ 9 \end{array}$$

- Q.5.** In a class, there are 91 students. On a rainy day, 35 remained present. How many students were absent on that day?

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{8} \textcircled{11} \\ 9 \ 1 \\ - 3 \ 5 \\ \hline 5 \ 6 \end{array}$$

- Q.6.** Ritu bought 80 chocolates on her birthday. She distributed 56 to her friends. How many chocolates were left with her?

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{7} \textcircled{10} \\ 8 \ 0 \\ - 5 \ 6 \\ \hline 2 \ 4 \end{array}$$

- Q.7.** There are 76 workers in an office. 39 of them are men. How many women work in that office?

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{6} \textcircled{16} \\ 7 \ 6 \\ - 3 \ 9 \\ \hline 3 \ 7 \end{array}$$

- Q.8.** How much is 52 less than 81?

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{7} \textcircled{11} \\ 8 \ 1 \\ - 5 \ 2 \\ \hline 2 \ 9 \end{array}$$

### Exercise 7.4

Subtract :

Sol.

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 954 \\ - 343 \\ \hline 611 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 678 \\ - 532 \\ \hline 146 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 987 \\ - 642 \\ \hline 345 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 345 \\ - 223 \\ \hline 122 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 726 \\ - 402 \\ \hline 324 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 656 \\ - 434 \\ \hline 222 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 785 \\ - 660 \\ \hline 125 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 376 \\ - 246 \\ \hline 130 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 824 \\ - 302 \\ \hline 522 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 539 \\ - 410 \\ \hline 129 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 475 \\ - 131 \\ \hline 344 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 594 \\ - 262 \\ \hline 332 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 608 \\ - 406 \\ \hline 202 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 760 \\ - 320 \\ \hline 440 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 486 \\ - 173 \\ \hline 313 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 687 \\ - 332 \\ \hline 355 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 356 \\ - 25 \\ \hline 331 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 483 \\ - 72 \\ \hline 411 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 478 \\ - 76 \\ \hline 402 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 649 \\ - 329 \\ \hline 320 \end{array}$$

### Exercise 7.5

Subtract :

Sol.

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{0} \textcircled{13} \textcircled{0} \\ \textcircled{5} \textcircled{3} \textcircled{10} \\ 640 \\ - 376 \\ \hline 264 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{0} \textcircled{11} \textcircled{0} \\ \textcircled{5} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{15} \\ 625 \\ - 496 \\ \hline 129 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{8} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{10} \\ 900 \\ - 533 \\ \hline 367 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{0} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{0} \\ \textcircled{7} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{12} \\ 812 \\ - 654 \\ \hline 158 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{0} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{0} \\ \textcircled{4} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{14} \\ 514 \\ - 377 \\ \hline 137 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{0} \textcircled{11} \textcircled{0} \\ \textcircled{5} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{10} \\ 620 \\ - 488 \\ \hline 132 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 729 \\ - 428 \\ \hline 301 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{0} \textcircled{11} \textcircled{0} \\ \textcircled{7} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{10} \\ 820 \\ - 654 \\ \hline 166 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{0} \textcircled{11} \textcircled{0} \\ \textcircled{6} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{12} \\ 722 \\ - 656 \\ \hline 066 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{0} \textcircled{11} \textcircled{0} \\ \textcircled{7} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{14} \\ 834 \\ - 549 \\ \hline 285 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{0} \textcircled{4} \textcircled{10} \\ 950 \\ - 732 \\ \hline 218 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{0} \textcircled{11} \textcircled{0} \\ \textcircled{5} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{17} \\ 627 \\ - 439 \\ \hline 188 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{8} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{12} \\ 902 \\ - 767 \\ \hline 135 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{6} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{14} \\ 704 \\ - 598 \\ \hline 106 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{7} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{11} \\ 801 \\ - 442 \\ \hline 352 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{5} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{17} \\ 607 \\ - 499 \\ \hline 108 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{3} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{13} \\ 403 \\ - 285 \\ \hline 118 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{8} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{10} \\ 900 \\ - 352 \\ \hline 548 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{5} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{10} \\ 600 \\ - 564 \\ \hline 036 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{0} \textcircled{13} \textcircled{0} \\ \textcircled{6} \textcircled{3} \textcircled{10} \\ 740 \\ - 488 \\ \hline 252 \end{array}$$

### Exercise 7.6

Solve the following word problems.

**Q.1.** Puneet had 128 balloons. 96 of them blew away. How many balloons were left with him?

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \overset{\textcircled{0}}{1} \overset{\textcircled{12}}{2} \overset{\textcircled{0}}{8} \\ - 96 \\ \hline 32 \end{array}$$

**Q.2.** 790 students appeared in an examination. Out of these 598 passed. How many students failed?

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \overset{\textcircled{18}}{7} \overset{\textcircled{8}}{9} \overset{\textcircled{10}}{0} \\ - 598 \\ \hline 192 \end{array}$$

**Q.3.** There were 958 passengers in a train. Out of them, 319 got down at a station. How many passengers are left in the train?

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \overset{\textcircled{4}}{9} \overset{\textcircled{18}}{5} \overset{\textcircled{8}}{8} \\ - 319 \\ \hline 639 \end{array}$$

**Q.4.** Kumkum had 800 rupees. She gave 654 rupees to her brother. How many rupees are left with her?

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \overset{\textcircled{7}}{8} \overset{\textcircled{9}}{0} \overset{\textcircled{10}}{0} \\ - 654 \\ \hline 146 \end{array}$$

**Q.5.** There were 916 hens in a farm. 269 hens died. How many hens are left in the farm?

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \overset{\textcircled{10}}{8} \overset{\textcircled{0}}{1} \overset{\textcircled{16}}{6} \\ - 269 \\ \hline 647 \end{array}$$

**Q.6.** A school had 102 holidays. How many days does the school open during the year?

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \overset{\textcircled{0}}{1} \overset{\textcircled{0}}{0} \overset{\textcircled{0}}{2} \\ - 102 \\ \hline 263 \end{array}$$

**Q.7.** How much is 924 greater than 789?

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \overset{\textcircled{11}}{8} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{2} \overset{\textcircled{14}}{4} \\ - 789 \\ \hline 135 \end{array}$$

**Q.8.** Raman bought a cricket bat for 876 rupees. He gave a 2000 rupee to the shopkeeper. How many rupees did he get back?

**Sol.**

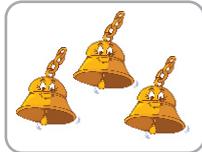
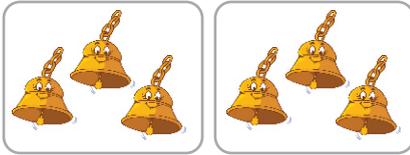
$$\begin{array}{r} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{2} \overset{\textcircled{9}}{0} \overset{\textcircled{9}}{0} \overset{\textcircled{10}}{0} \\ - 876 \\ \hline 1124 \end{array}$$

## Chapter 8: Multiplication

### Exercise 8.1

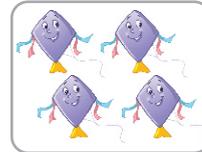
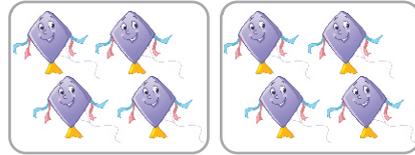
**Q.1.** Fill in the placeholders as shown.

**Sol.**



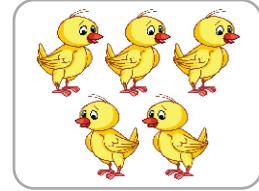
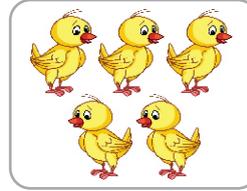
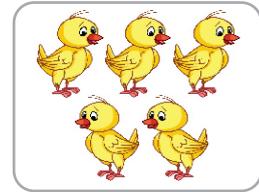
$$3 + 3 + 3 = 9$$

$$3 \times 3 = 9$$



$$4 + 4 + 4 = 12$$

$$4 \times 3 = 12$$



$$3 + 3 + 3 + 3 = 12$$

$$3 \times 4 = 12$$

$$5 + 5 + 5 + 5 = 20$$

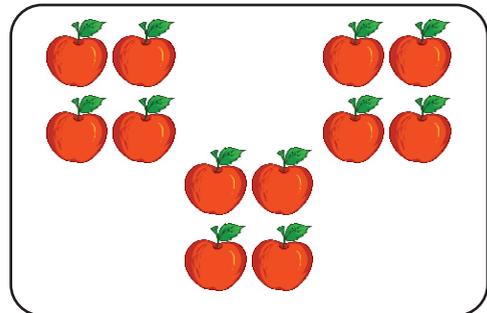
$$5 \times 4 = 20$$

**Q.2.** Write the multiplication fact for each of the following.

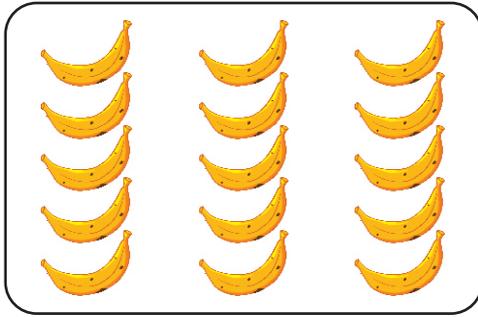
**Sol.**



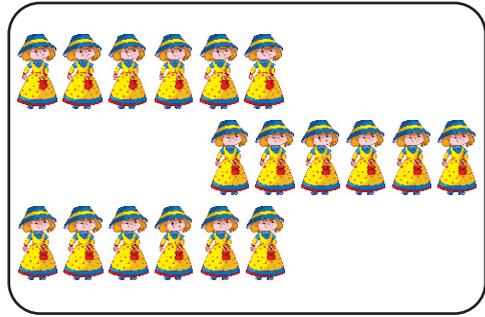
$$3 \times 2 = 6$$



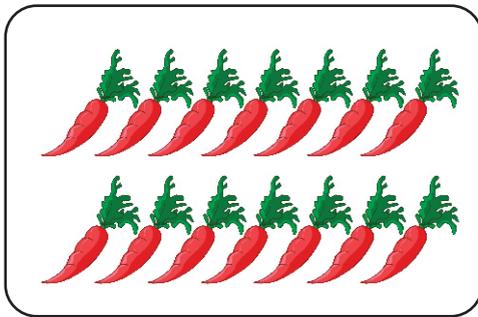
$$4 \times 3 = 12$$



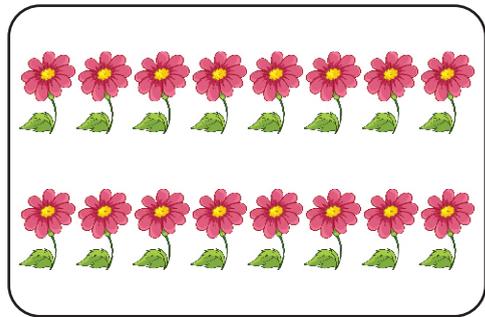
$$5 \times 3 = 15$$



$$6 \times 3 = 18$$



$$7 \times 2 = 14$$



$$8 \times 2 = 16$$

**Q.3.** Write the multiplication fact for each of the following.

**Sol.**  $2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 = 10$   
 $2 \times 5 = \boxed{10}$

$3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 = 18$   
 $3 \times 6 = \boxed{18}$

$4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 = 24$   
 $4 \times 6 = \boxed{24}$

$6 + 6 + 6 + 6 + 6 = 30$   
 $6 \times 5 = \boxed{30}$

$5 + 5 + 5 + 5 + 5 + 5 + 5 = 35$   
 $5 \times 7 = \boxed{35}$

$7 + 7 + 7 + 7 + 7 + 7 = 42$   
 $7 \times 6 = \boxed{42}$

**Q.4.** Find the product using multiplication as repeated addition.

**Sol.**  $3 \times 5 = 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 = \boxed{15}$

$5 \times 4 = 5 + 5 + 5 + 5 = \boxed{20}$

$2 \times 6 = 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 = \boxed{12}$

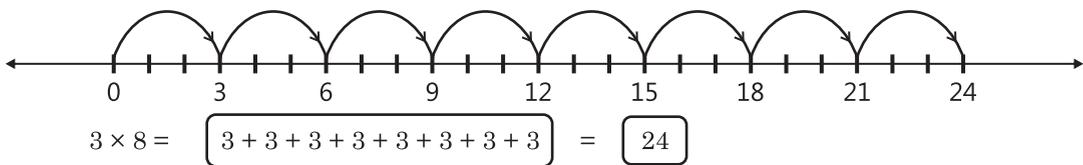
$3 \times 4 = 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 = \boxed{12}$

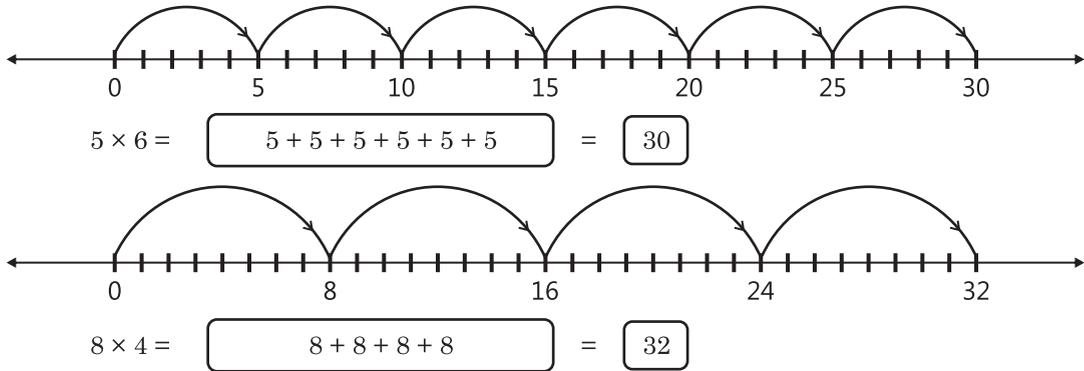
$4 \times 7 = 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 = \boxed{28}$

**Exercise 8.2**

Use the number line for multiplication and fill in the placeholders.

**Sol.**





### Exercise 8.3

**Q.1.** Complete the following multiplication table:

**Sol.**

×	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
3	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30
4	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40
5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50
6	6	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	54	60
7	7	14	21	28	35	42	49	56	63	70
8	8	16	24	32	40	48	56	64	72	80
9	9	18	27	36	45	54	63	72	81	90
10	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100

**Q.2.** Fill in the placeholders with the help of multiplication tables.

**Sol.**  $3 \times 5 = 15$     $3 \times 8 = 24$     $7 \times 9 = 63$     $4 \times 6 = 24$     $5 \times 8 = 40$     $5 \times 7 = 35$

$5 \times 4 = 20$     $6 \times 9 = 54$     $6 \times 8 = 48$     $6 \times 7 = 42$     $7 \times 7 = 49$     $7 \times 6 = 42$

**Q.3.** Solve the following word problems.

**Sol.** (a) Every man has 2 hands. How many hand do 8 men have?

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 16 \end{array}$$

(b) A table has 4 legs. How many legs do 6 tables have?

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 24 \end{array}$$

(c) There are 10 crayons in one packet. How many crayons are there in 8 packets?

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline 80 \end{array}$$

- (d) 4 toffees are given to each child. How many toffees do 7 children get?

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 28 \end{array}$$

### Exercise 8.4

Multiply:

Sol.

$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 12 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 24 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 13 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 39 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 21 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 63 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 24 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 48 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 31 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 62 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 33 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 99 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 44 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 88 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 22 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 66 \end{array}$	
$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 43 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 86 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 21 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 84 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 14 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 28 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 31 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 93 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 22 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 88 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 11 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline 88 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 33 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 66 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 12 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 48 \end{array}$	
$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 34 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 68 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 22 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 44 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 42 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 84 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 13 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 26 \end{array}$					

### Exercise 8.5

Q.1. Multiply:

Sol.

$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{3} \text{ O} \\ 16 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 96 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \text{ O} \\ 23 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 92 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \text{ O} \\ 16 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 48 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \text{ O} \\ 24 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 72 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \text{ O} \\ 13 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 52 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{3} \text{ O} \\ 16 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 80 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{2} \text{ O} \\ 19 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 57 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \text{ O} \\ 14 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 56 \end{array}$	
$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \text{ O} \\ 25 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 50 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{2} \text{ O} \\ 17 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 51 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{2} \text{ O} \\ 15 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 75 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{3} \text{ O} \\ 18 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 72 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \text{ O} \\ 75 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 225 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \text{ O} \\ 84 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 252 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \text{ O} \\ 92 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 644 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{5} \text{ O} \\ 87 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline 696 \end{array}$	
$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{7} \text{ O} \\ 78 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline 702 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{5} \text{ O} \\ 59 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 354 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{6} \text{ O} \\ 37 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline 333 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{5} \text{ O} \\ 46 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline 414 \end{array}$					

Q.2. Solve the following word problems.

- Sol. (a) There are 28 students in a section of a class. How many students are there in such 4 sections?

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \text{ O} \\ 28 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 112 \end{array}$$

- (b) An almirah has 9 shelves. 49 books are kept on each shelf. How many books are there in the almirah?

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{8} \text{ O} \\ 49 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline 441 \end{array}$$

- (c) There are 9 players in a team. 12 teams took part in a contest. How many players participated in the contest?

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \text{ O} \\ 12 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline 108 \end{array}$$

(d) There are 32 balls in a bag. How many balls are there in such 5 bags?

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 32 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 160 \end{array}$$

(e) There are 7 days in a week. How many days are there in 52 weeks?

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 52 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 364 \end{array}$$

(f) There are 97 apples in a carton. How many apples are there in 6 such carton?

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \textcircled{0} \\ 97 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 582 \end{array}$$

### Exercise 8.6

Fill in the placeholders. One has been done for you.

**Sol.**  $1 \times 2 = \boxed{2}$     $1 \times 3 = \boxed{3}$     $6 \times 1 = \boxed{6}$     $1 \times 9 = \boxed{9}$     $10 \times 1 = \boxed{10}$     $1 \times 8 = \boxed{8}$   
 $2 \times 1 = \boxed{2}$     $5 \times 1 = \boxed{5}$     $9 \times 1 = \boxed{9}$     $4 \times 1 = \boxed{4}$     $1 \times 12 = \boxed{12}$     $1 \times 25 = \boxed{25}$   
 $7 \times 1 = \boxed{7}$     $11 \times 1 = \boxed{11}$     $1 \times 14 = \boxed{14}$

### Exercise 8.8

Fill in the placeholders. One has been done for you.

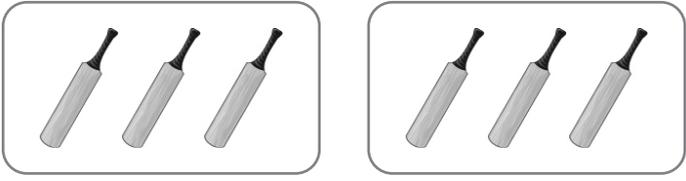
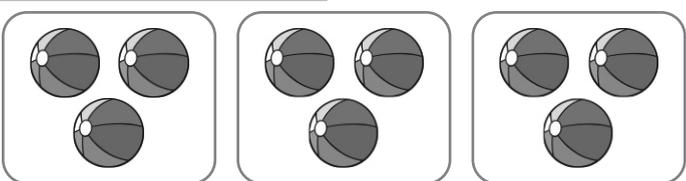
**Sol.**  $2 \times 3 = 3 \times \textcircled{2}$     $3 \times 4 = 4 \times \textcircled{3}$     $5 \times 2 = 2 \times \textcircled{5}$     $6 \times 2 = 2 \times \textcircled{6}$   
 $3 \times 8 = 8 \times \textcircled{3}$     $9 \times 5 = 5 \times \textcircled{9}$     $2 \times 8 = \textcircled{8} \times 2$     $2 \times 6 = \textcircled{6} \times 2$   
 $4 \times 10 = \textcircled{10} \times 4$     $8 \times 5 = \textcircled{5} \times 8$     $\textcircled{9} \times 8 = 8 \times 9$     $3 \times \textcircled{7} = 7 \times 3$

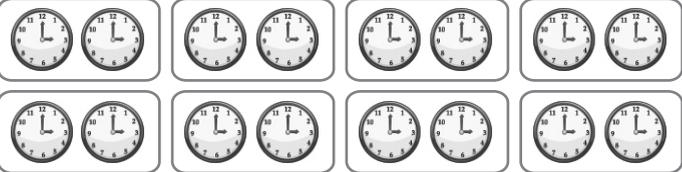
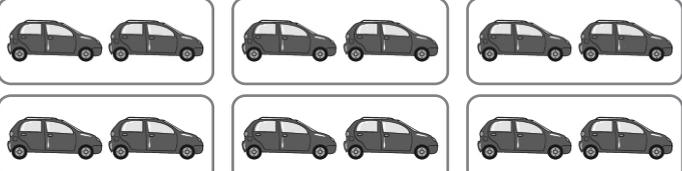
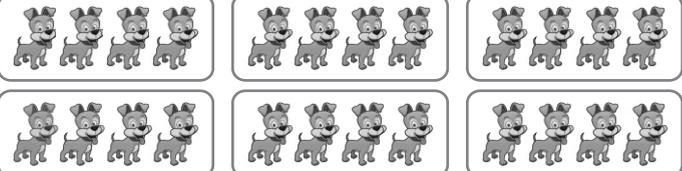
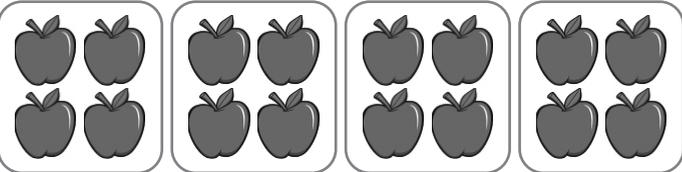
## Chapter 9: Division

### Exercise 9.1

Q.1. Write the division fact for each of the following.

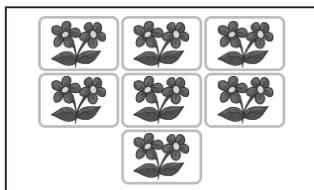
Sol.

	$\boxed{6} \div \boxed{2} = \boxed{3}$
	$\boxed{9} \div \boxed{3} = \boxed{3}$

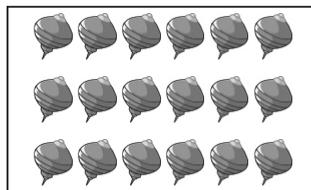
	$16 \div 8 = 2$
	$12 \div 6 = 2$
	$24 \div 6 = 4$
	$16 \div 4 = 4$

**Q.2.** Make a group as shown and fill in the correct number.

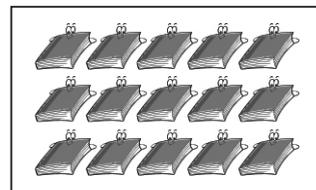
**Sol.**



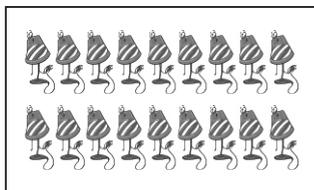
$14 \div 7 = 2$



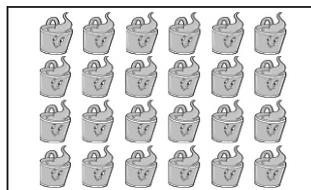
$18 \div 3 = 6$



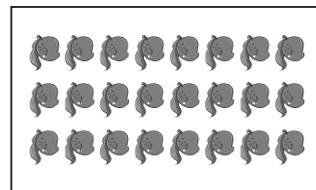
$15 \div 3 = 5$



$18 \div 2 = 9$



$24 \div 4 = 6$



$24 \div 3 = 8$

**Exercise 9.2**

Write two division facts for each of the following multiplication facts. One has been done for you.

**Sol.**

Multiplication Fact	Division Fact	
$2 \times 5 = 10$	$\textcircled{10} \div \textcircled{2} = \textcircled{5}$	$\textcircled{10} \div \textcircled{5} = \textcircled{2}$
$3 \times 9 = 27$	$\textcircled{27} \div \textcircled{3} = \textcircled{9}$	$\textcircled{27} \div \textcircled{9} = \textcircled{3}$
$3 \times 4 = 12$	$\textcircled{12} \div \textcircled{3} = \textcircled{4}$	$\textcircled{12} \div \textcircled{4} = \textcircled{3}$
$4 \times 10 = 40$	$\textcircled{40} \div \textcircled{4} = \textcircled{10}$	$\textcircled{40} \div \textcircled{10} = \textcircled{4}$
$4 \times 6 = 24$	$\textcircled{24} \div \textcircled{4} = \textcircled{6}$	$\textcircled{24} \div \textcircled{6} = \textcircled{4}$
$5 \times 7 = 35$	$\textcircled{35} \div \textcircled{5} = \textcircled{7}$	$\textcircled{35} \div \textcircled{7} = \textcircled{5}$
$6 \times 3 = 18$	$\textcircled{18} \div \textcircled{6} = \textcircled{3}$	$\textcircled{18} \div \textcircled{3} = \textcircled{6}$
$7 \times 8 = 56$	$\textcircled{56} \div \textcircled{7} = \textcircled{8}$	$\textcircled{56} \div \textcircled{8} = \textcircled{7}$
$8 \times 5 = 40$	$\textcircled{40} \div \textcircled{8} = \textcircled{5}$	$\textcircled{40} \div \textcircled{5} = \textcircled{8}$
$9 \times 7 = 63$	$\textcircled{63} \div \textcircled{9} = \textcircled{7}$	$\textcircled{63} \div \textcircled{7} = \textcircled{9}$
$2 \times 5 = 10$	$\textcircled{10} \div \textcircled{2} = \textcircled{5}$	$\textcircled{10} \div \textcircled{5} = \textcircled{2}$
$8 \times 9 = 72$	$\textcircled{72} \div \textcircled{8} = \textcircled{9}$	$\textcircled{72} \div \textcircled{9} = \textcircled{8}$

**Exercise 9.3**

Divide using multiplication tables.

**Sol.**

$16 \div 2 = \textcircled{8}$	$18 \div 2 = \textcircled{9}$	$21 \div 3 = \textcircled{7}$
$15 \div 3 = \textcircled{5}$	$24 \div 3 = \textcircled{8}$	$12 \div 3 = \textcircled{4}$
$16 \div 4 = \textcircled{4}$	$24 \div 4 = \textcircled{6}$	$36 \div 4 = \textcircled{9}$
$50 \div 5 = \textcircled{10}$	$45 \div 5 = \textcircled{9}$	$35 \div 5 = \textcircled{7}$
$48 \div 6 = \textcircled{8}$	$36 \div 6 = \textcircled{6}$	$63 \div 7 = \textcircled{9}$
$49 \div 7 = \textcircled{7}$	$56 \div 7 = \textcircled{8}$	$70 \div 7 = \textcircled{10}$
$56 \div 8 = \textcircled{7}$	$32 \div 8 = \textcircled{4}$	$64 \div 8 = \textcircled{8}$
$72 \div 8 = \textcircled{9}$	$27 \div 9 = \textcircled{3}$	$54 \div 9 = \textcircled{6}$
$63 \div 9 = \textcircled{7}$	$81 \div 9 = \textcircled{9}$	$80 \div 10 = \textcircled{8}$

### Exercise 9.4

Solve the following word problems.

- |  |             |  |
|--|-------------|--|
| <b>Q.1.</b> 8 balls cost ₹ 56. How much does one ball cost, if each ball has the same cost?  | <b>Sol.</b> | $\text{₹ } 56 \div 8$<br>$= \text{₹ } 7$ |
| <b>Q.2.</b> 81 pens are equally packed into 3 packets. How many pens are there in each packets?  | <b>Sol.</b> | $81 \div 3$<br>$= 27$ pens               |
| <b>Q.3.</b> 54 toffees are equally divided among 9 girls. How many toffees does each girl get?   | <b>Sol.</b> | $54 \div 9$<br>$= 6$ toffees             |
| <b>Q.4.</b> There are 40 bananas in 5 bunches. Each bunch contains the same number of bananas. How many bananas are there in each bunch? | <b>Sol.</b> | $40 \div 5$<br>$= 8$ bananas             |
| <b>Q.5.</b> 7 days make a week. How many weeks are there in 56 days?   | <b>Sol.</b> | $56 \div 7$<br>$= 8$ weeks               |

### Chapter 10: Currency

**Q.1.** Answer the following :

- How many 5-paise coins make one rupee?
- How many 10-paise coins make one rupee ?
- How many 20-paise coins make one rupee?
- How many 25-paise coins make one rupee ?
- How many 50-rupee notes make 100 rupees ?

**Sol.**  $\text{₹ } 1 = 100$  paise  $100 \div 20 = 5$

**Sol.**  $100 \div 10 = 10$  coins

**Sol.**  $100 \div 20 = 5$  coins

**Sol.**  $100 \div 25 = 4$  coins

**Sol.**  $100 \div 50 = 2$  notes

**Q.2.** Fill in the blanks :

- Fifty** 2-rupee notes make 100 rupees.
- Twenty** 5-rupee notes make 100 rupees.
- Ten** 10-rupee notes make 100 rupees.
- For a 50-rupee note, we can exchange **five** 10-rupees notes.
- For a 500-rupee note, we can exchange **twenty-five** 20-rupees notes.

### Exercise 10.2

**Q.1** Add

**Sol.**

$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \\ 5 \ 9 \text{ paise} \\ + 3 \ 7 \text{ paise} \\ \hline 9 \ 6 \text{ paise} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \\ 4 \ 3 \text{ paise} \\ + 3 \ 8 \text{ paise} \\ \hline 8 \ 1 \text{ paise} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \\ 6 \ 1 \text{ paise} \\ + 2 \ 9 \text{ paise} \\ \hline 9 \ 0 \text{ paise} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \\ 3 \ 6 \text{ rupees} \\ + 4 \ 8 \text{ rupees} \\ \hline 8 \ 4 \text{ rupees} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \\ 5 \ 4 \text{ rupees} \\ + 2 \ 9 \text{ rupees} \\ \hline 8 \ 3 \text{ rupees} \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \\ 6 \ 8 \text{ rupees} \\ + 7 \ 4 \text{ rupees} \\ \hline 1 \ 4 \ 2 \text{ rupees} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \\ 4 \ 5 \ 3 \text{ rupees} \\ 8 \ 9 \text{ rupees} \\ + 7 \text{ rupees} \\ \hline 5 \ 4 \ 9 \text{ rupees} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{2} \\ 2 \ 6 \ 5 \text{ rupees} \\ 1 \ 4 \ 7 \text{ rupees} \\ + 5 \ 9 \text{ rupees} \\ \hline 4 \ 7 \ 1 \text{ rupees} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{2} \\ 3 \ 7 \ 9 \text{ rupees} \\ 2 \ 1 \ 6 \text{ rupees} \\ + 1 \ 9 \ 7 \text{ rupees} \\ \hline 7 \ 9 \ 2 \text{ rupees} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \\ \text{₹ } 8 \ 9 \\ + \text{₹ } 7 \ 2 \\ \hline \text{₹ } 1 \ 6 \ 1 \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \\ \text{₹ } 8 \ 4 \\ + \text{₹ } 2 \ 9 \\ \hline \text{₹ } 1 \ 1 \ 3 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \\ 6 \ 7 \text{ P} \\ + 2 \ 8 \text{ P} \\ \hline 9 \ 5 \text{ P} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \\ 7 \ 2 \text{ P} \\ + 2 \ 8 \text{ P} \\ \hline 1 \ 0 \ 0 \text{ P} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \ \textcircled{2} \\ \text{₹ } 2 \ 7 \ 6 \\ \text{₹ } 4 \ 3 \ 7 \\ + \text{₹ } \ 8 \ 9 \\ \hline \text{₹ } 8 \ 0 \ 2 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \ \textcircled{2} \\ \text{₹ } 5 \ 4 \ 7 \\ \text{₹ } 2 \ 5 \ 6 \\ + \text{₹ } 4 \ 8 \ 5 \\ \hline \text{₹ } 1 \ 2 \ 8 \ 8 \end{array}$

**Q.2.** Subtract :

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \overset{4}{5} \overset{12}{2} \text{ rupees} \\ - 38 \text{ rupees} \\ \hline 14 \text{ rupees} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \overset{5}{6} \overset{14}{4} \text{ rupees} \\ - 29 \text{ rupees} \\ \hline 35 \text{ rupees} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \overset{3}{4} \overset{9}{0} \overset{10}{0} \text{ rupees} \\ - 64 \text{ rupees} \\ \hline 336 \text{ rupees} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \overset{12}{5} \overset{2}{3} \overset{10}{0} \text{ rupees} \\ - 265 \text{ rupees} \\ \hline 265 \text{ rupees} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \overset{12}{2} \overset{2}{3} \overset{10}{0} \text{ rupees} \\ - 93 \text{ rupees} \\ \hline 137 \text{ rupees} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \overset{2}{3} \overset{12}{3} \overset{2}{2} \text{ rupees} \\ - 9 \text{ rupees} \\ \hline 323 \text{ rupees} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \overset{8}{9} \overset{14}{4} \text{ paise} \\ - 36 \text{ paise} \\ \hline 58 \text{ paise} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \overset{7}{8} \overset{13}{3} \text{ paise} \\ - 69 \text{ paise} \\ \hline 14 \text{ paise} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \overset{7}{₹} \overset{10}{8} \overset{0}{0} \\ - ₹ 63 \\ \hline ₹ 17 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \overset{10}{₹} \overset{1}{2} \overset{0}{1} \overset{10}{0} \\ - ₹ 76 \\ \hline ₹ 134 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \overset{9}{₹} \overset{4}{5} \overset{10}{0} \overset{10}{0} \\ - ₹ 235 \\ \hline ₹ 265 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \overset{7}{8} \overset{10}{0} \overset{0}{0} \text{ P} \\ - 33 \text{ P} \\ \hline 47 \text{ P} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \overset{7}{8} \overset{12}{2} \text{ P} \\ - 37 \text{ P} \\ \hline 45 \text{ P} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \overset{7}{8} \overset{13}{3} \text{ P} \\ - 48 \text{ P} \\ \hline 35 \text{ P} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \overset{8}{9} \overset{10}{0} \overset{0}{0} \text{ P} \\ - 67 \text{ P} \\ \hline 23 \text{ P} \end{array}$$

### Exercise 10.3

**Subtract :**

**Q.1.** Shilpi paid 350 paise for an eraser and 542 paise for a toffee. How much money did she pay altogether?

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} 350 \text{ P} \\ + 542 \text{ P} \\ \hline 892 \text{ P} \end{array}$$

**Q.2.** On Diwali, Prachi spent ₹ 283 on sweets, ₹ 58 on crackers and ₹ 62 on candles. How much money did she spend on Diwali?

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} ₹ 283 \\ ₹ 58 \\ + ₹ 62 \\ \hline ₹ 403 \end{array}$$

**Q.3.** Peeter has ₹ 86. His sister Mary has ₹ 61 more than Peeter. How much money does Mary have? How much money do they have altogether.

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} ₹ 86 \\ + ₹ 61 \\ \hline ₹ 147 \end{array}$$

Peeter's sister has = ₹ 147

$$\begin{array}{r} ₹ 147 \\ + ₹ 86 \\ \hline ₹ 233 \end{array}$$

Both have = ₹ 233

**Q.4.** Komal bought a pencil for 75 paise. She gave a 1-rupee note to the shopkeeper. How many paise did she get back?

**Sol.** 1 Rupee = 100 P

$$\begin{array}{r} \overset{10}{1} \overset{10}{0} \overset{10}{0} \text{ P} \\ - 75 \text{ P} \\ \hline 25 \text{ P} \end{array}$$

**Q.5.** Monika has 60 rupees. She bought an inkpot for 27 rupees. How much money is left with her?

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5} \textcircled{10} \\ 60 \text{ rupees} \\ - 27 \text{ rupees} \\ \hline 33 \text{ rupees} \end{array}$$

**Q.6.** Kumkum's mother have ₹ 530 in her purse. She purchased fruits for ₹ 286. How many rupees were left with her?

**Sol.**

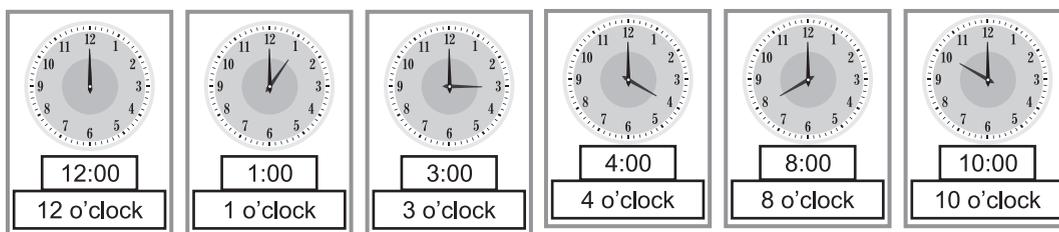
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{12} \\ \textcircled{4} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{10} \\ ₹ 530 \\ - ₹ 286 \\ \hline ₹ 244 \end{array}$$

### Chapter 11: Time

#### Exercise 11.1

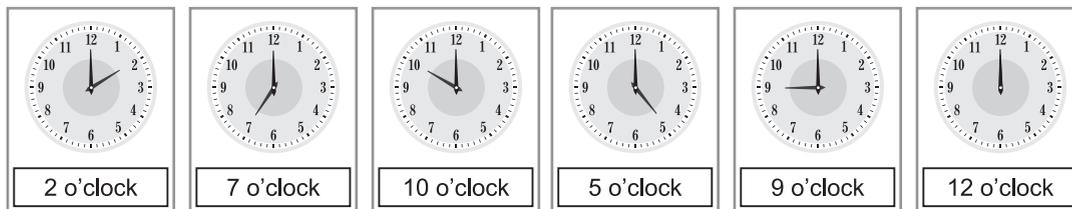
**Q.1.** Look at the clocks and write the correct time shown by it in two different ways.

**Sol.**



**Q.2.** Draw the hour-hand to show the given time.

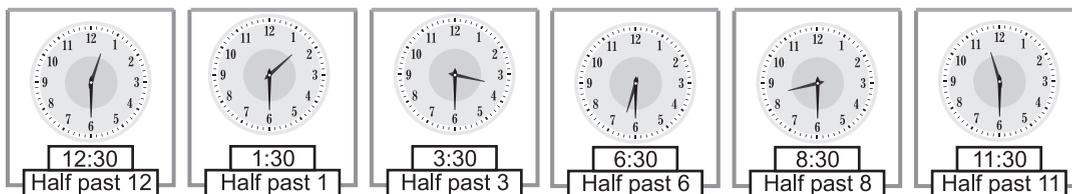
**Sol.**



#### Exercise 11.2

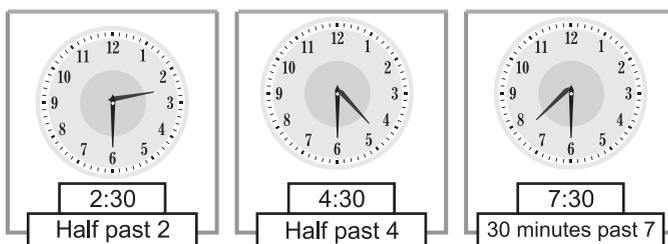
**Q.1.** Look at the clocks and write the correct time shown by it in two different ways.

**Sol.**



**Q.2.** Draw the hands of each of the following clocks to shown the given time.

**Sol.**



## Daily Routine

Below is given the daily routine of a boy.

Fill in the correct time as shown.

<p>I get up at <b>Half past 5</b>.</p>  	<p>I take my breakfast at <b>Half past 6</b>.</p>  
<p>I go to school at <b>7 o'Clock</b>.</p>  	<p>I come home back from school at <b>1 o'Clock</b>.</p>  
<p>I take my lunch at <b>Half past 1</b>.</p>  	<p>I start to play at <b>4 o'Clock</b>.</p>  
<p>I start to do my homework at <b>5 o'Clock</b>.</p>  	<p>I take my dinner at <b>8 o'Clock</b>.</p>  
<p>I watch TV at <b>Half past 8</b>.</p>  	<p>I go to bed at <b>9 o'Clock</b>.</p>  

## Chapter 12: Calendar

### Exercise 12.1

**Q.1.** Answer the following questions.

**Sol.**

(a)	Which day comes before Sunday?	Saturday
(b)	Which day comes after Wednesday?	Thursday
(c)	Which day comes before Friday?	Thursday
(d)	Which day comes after Sunday?	Monday
(e)	Which is the third day of the week?	Wednesday
(f)	Which is the fifth day of the week?	Friday
(g)	Which day comes between Tuesday and Thursday ?	Wednesday
(h)	If today is Thursday, what day was it yesterday?	Wednesday
(i)	If today is Saturday, what day will it be tomorrow?	Sunday

(j)	If it was Monday yesterday, what day is it today?	Tuesday
(k)	If it was Saturday yesterday, what day will it be tomorrow ?	Monday
(l)	If it will be Wednesday tomorrow, what day is it today?	Tuesday

**Q.2.** Answer the following word problems :

(a) Neeru did not go to school from Sunday to Wednesday.  
For how many days was she absent?

**Sol.** Monday  
Tuesday  
Wednesday  
3 days

(b) The school holidays started on Tuesday and the school opened again on Saturday. How many holidays did the children get?

**Sol.** Tuesday to  
Friday  
4 days

(c) The Diwali Mela started from Thursday to Tuesday. For how many days did the Diwali Mela continue?

**Sol.** Thursday-Tuesday  
6 days

(d) Kamal fell ill on Friday and his illness continued till Thursday. For many days was Kamal ill?

**Sol.** Friday to  
Thursday  
7 days

(e) Versa went to her aunt's house on Monday and she returned home on Saturday morning. For how many days did she stay with her aunt?

**Sol.** Monday to Friday  
5 days

### Exercise 12.2

**Q.1.** Fill in the blanks.

**Sol.** (a) There are  months in a year.

(b)  is the fifth month of a year.

(c) July is the  month of a year.

(d) The eleventh month of year is  .

(e) The number of months having 30 days is  .

(f) The number of months having 31 days is  .

(g) Republic Day falls in the month of  .

(h) Independence Day falls in the months of  .

(i) Children's Day falls in the month of  .

(j) Teacher's Day falls in the month of  .

**Q.2.** Answer the following questions :

(a) Write the name of the month, having 28 or 29 days.

(b) Write the names of the months, each having 30 days.

(c) Which month comes before April?

- (d) Which month comes before July? June
- (e) Which month comes before October? September
- (f) Which month comes after March? April
- (g) Which month comes after September? October
- (h) Which month comes after June? July
- (i) Which month comes in between March and May? April
- (j) Which month comes in between August and October? September

### Exercise 12.3

Look at the calendar for the year 20XX given on the previous page and answer the following questions.

- Q.1.** Write the date of your birthday. Do yourself
- Q.2.** On which day does your birthday fall in the year 20XX? Do yourself
- Q.3.** Write each of the following dates in short and find out the day on which it falls.
- |                          |                  |                  |
|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| (a) 23rd January, 20XX   | <b>23.1.20XX</b> | <b>Monday</b>    |
| (b) 6th March, 20XX      | <b>6.3.20XX</b>  | <b>Wednesday</b> |
| (c) 28th May, 20XX       | <b>28.5.20XX</b> | <b>Tuesday</b>   |
| (d) 11th November, 20XX  | <b>26.9.20XX</b> | <b>Monday</b>    |
| (e) 26th September, 20XX | <b>26.9.20XX</b> | <b>Thursday</b>  |
- Q.4.** On which day does the year 20XX begin? **Tuesday**
- Q.5.** How many days are there in February, 20XX? **28**
- Q.6.** How many Sundays are there in May, 20XX? **4**
- Q.7.** How many Tuesdays are there in October, 20XX? **5**
- Q.8.** How many months are there in 20XX that have five Sunday? **4**
- Q.9.** On which day does Independence Day fall in 20XX? **Thursday**
- Q.10.** Every year, 15th August is celebrated as Independence Day. On which date, does Republic Day fall in 20XX? **26th January**

### Chapter 13: Measurement of Length

#### Exercise 13.1

Add or subtract.

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \\ 8 \text{ m} \\ + 6 \text{ m} \\ \hline 14 \text{ m} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \\ 5 \text{ m} \\ + 3 \text{ m} \\ \hline 8 \text{ m} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \\ 3 \text{ m} \\ + 3 \text{ m} \\ \hline 6 \text{ m} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \\ 8 \text{ m} \\ + 8 \text{ m} \\ \hline 16 \text{ m} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5} \textcircled{13} \\ 6 \text{ m} \\ - 3 \text{ m} \\ \hline 3 \text{ m} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7} \textcircled{15} \\ 8 \text{ m} \\ - 2 \text{ m} \\ \hline 6 \text{ m} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{11} \\ 4 \text{ m} \\ - 1 \text{ m} \\ \hline 3 \text{ m} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{9} \\ 5 \text{ m} \\ - 2 \text{ m} \\ \hline 3 \text{ m} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \\ 4 \text{ m} \\ + 5 \text{ m} \\ \hline 9 \text{ m} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \\ 1 \text{ m} \\ + 3 \text{ m} \\ \hline 4 \text{ m} \end{array}$$

$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{2} \\ 375 \text{ m} \\ + 89 \text{ m} \\ + 8 \text{ m} \\ \hline 472 \text{ m} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \\ 64 \text{ m} \\ + 28 \text{ m} \\ + 4 \text{ m} \\ \hline 96 \text{ m} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \textcircled{18} \\ 58 \text{ m} \\ - 39 \text{ m} \\ \hline 19 \text{ m} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{8} \textcircled{12} \\ 92 \text{ cm} \\ - 29 \text{ cm} \\ \hline 63 \text{ cm} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{12} \\ 238 \text{ cm} \\ - 189 \text{ cm} \\ \hline 49 \text{ cm} \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{10} \\ 316 \text{ cm} \\ - 157 \text{ cm} \\ \hline 159 \text{ cm} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ \textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{1} \\ 4338 \\ + 2959 \\ \hline 7297 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{1} \\ 23744 \\ + 6848 \\ \hline 30592 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{2} \quad \textcircled{1} \\ 34854 \\ + 4721 \\ \hline 39575 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{2} \\ 56353 \\ + 3829 \\ \hline 60182 \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ \textcircled{5} \textcircled{11} \quad \textcircled{3} \textcircled{13} \\ 6143 \\ - 1927 \\ \hline 4216 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ \textcircled{6} \textcircled{10} \quad \textcircled{5} \textcircled{10} \\ 7060 \\ - 4654 \\ \hline 2406 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ \textcircled{7} \textcircled{12} \quad \textcircled{2} \textcircled{18} \\ 8238 \\ - 3729 \\ \hline 4509 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ \textcircled{9} \\ \textcircled{0} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{12} \quad \textcircled{4} \textcircled{16} \\ 10356 \\ - 5828 \\ \hline 04528 \end{array}$	

### Exercise 13.2

**Q.1.** A rope 48 metres long is cut into two pieces. The length of one piece is 39 metres. What is the length of the other piece?

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \textcircled{18} \\ 48 \text{ m} \\ - 39 \text{ m} \\ \hline 09 \text{ m} \end{array}$$

**Q.2.** Sweta bought three pieces of ribbon. One of them was 28 cm long, the second 39 cm long and the third 24 cm long. What length of the ribbon did she buy altogether?

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \\ 28 \text{ cm} \\ + 39 \text{ cm} \\ + 24 \text{ cm} \\ \hline 91 \text{ cm} \end{array}$$

**Q.3.** A cloth seller had 49 m 60 cm of cloth. He sold 28 m 35 cm from it. How much cloth was left?

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5} \textcircled{10} \\ 49 \text{ m } 60 \text{ cm} \\ - 28 \text{ m } 35 \text{ cm} \\ \hline 21 \text{ m } 25 \text{ cm} \end{array}$$

**Q.4.** A piece of rope is cut into two pieces. One piece is 13 m 56 cm long. The other piece is 23 m 28 cm long. What was the length of the original piece?

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \\ 13 \text{ m } 56 \text{ cm} \\ + 23 \text{ m } 28 \text{ cm} \\ \hline 36 \text{ m } 84 \text{ cm} \end{array}$$

**Q.5.** Sonia has 37 m 66 cm long rope and Ananya has 32 m 76 cm long rope. Who has the longer rope and by how much?

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \quad \textcircled{16} \\ 37 \text{ m } 66 \text{ cm} \\ - 32 \text{ m } 76 \text{ cm} \\ \hline 4 \text{ m } 90 \text{ cm} \end{array}$$

**Q.6.** A piece of cloth measures 82 m 25 cm. A piece measuring 37 m 46 cm is cut from it. What length of the cloth is left?

**Sol.**

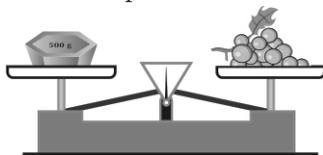
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7} \textcircled{11} \quad \textcircled{11} \\ 82 \text{ m } 25 \text{ cm} \\ - 37 \text{ m } 46 \text{ cm} \\ \hline 44 \text{ m } 79 \text{ cm} \end{array}$$

## Chapter 14: Measurement of Weight

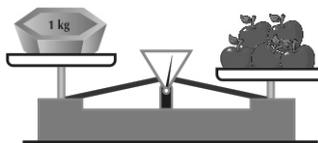
### Exercise 14.1

**Q.1** Fill in the placeholders with less than, more than or equal to as that case may be.

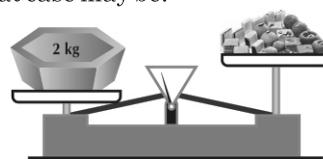
**Sol.**



The weight of grapes is  
equal to 500 grams.



The weight of apple is  
more than 1 kilogram.



The weight of sweets is  
less than 2 kilogram.

### Exercise 14.2

**Q.1.** Add or Subtract :

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \\ 67 \text{ kg} \\ + 29 \text{ kg} \\ \hline 96 \text{ kg} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \\ 146 \text{ kg} \\ + 789 \text{ kg} \\ \hline 935 \text{ kg} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \\ 568 \text{ kg} \\ + 374 \text{ kg} \\ \hline 942 \text{ kg} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \textcircled{12} \\ 72 \text{ kg} \\ - 39 \text{ kg} \\ \hline 33 \text{ kg} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{9} \\ \textcircled{2} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{12} \\ 302 \text{ kg} \\ - 65 \text{ kg} \\ \hline 237 \text{ kg} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{11} \\ \textcircled{5} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{14} \\ 624 \text{ kg} \\ - 467 \text{ kg} \\ \hline 157 \text{ kg} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 90 \text{ kg} \\ + 75 \text{ kg} \\ \hline 165 \text{ kg} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{13} \\ \textcircled{6} \textcircled{3} \textcircled{16} \\ 746 \text{ g} \\ - 278 \text{ g} \\ \hline 468 \text{ g} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{14} \\ \textcircled{7} \textcircled{4} \textcircled{13} \\ 853 \text{ g} \\ - 97 \text{ g} \\ \hline 756 \text{ g} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \\ 5640 \\ + 9380 \\ \hline 15020 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \\ 45376 \\ + 8365 \\ \hline 53741 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ \textcircled{1} \\ 335230 \\ + 528650 \\ \hline 863880 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{12} \\ \textcircled{5} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{10} \\ 630 \text{ g} \\ - 374 \text{ g} \\ \hline 256 \text{ g} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{9} \\ \textcircled{7} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{10} \\ 800 \text{ g} \\ - 235 \text{ g} \\ \hline 565 \text{ g} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{12} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{10} \\ 230 \text{ g} \\ - 86 \text{ g} \\ \hline 144 \text{ g} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ \textcircled{9} \\ \textcircled{2} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{10} \\ 8300 \\ - 4125 \\ \hline 4175 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ \textcircled{9} \textcircled{11} \textcircled{11} \\ \textcircled{8} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{15} \\ 90225 \\ - 79287 \\ \hline 10938 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ \textcircled{11} \textcircled{15} \\ \textcircled{3} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{15} \textcircled{3} \textcircled{5} \textcircled{10} \\ 425460 \\ - 68276 \\ \hline 357184 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ \textcircled{1} \\ 104315 \\ + 65176 \\ \hline 169491 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ \textcircled{1} \\ 70650 \\ + 880 \\ \hline 78730 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ \textcircled{1} \\ 230150 \\ + 4575 \\ \hline 275225 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \\ 134525 \\ + 316661 \\ \hline 707315 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ \textcircled{11} \\ \textcircled{7} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{15} \textcircled{8} \textcircled{11} \\ 828991 \\ - 269687 \\ \hline 559304 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ \textcircled{2} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \\ 525076 \\ + 129402 \\ + 318930 \\ \hline 973408 \end{array}$$

### Exercise 14.3

**Q.1.** Shanu's weight is 85 kg 320 g. He reduced his weight and lost 8 kg 275 g. How much does he weight now?

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ \textcircled{11} \\ \textcircled{7} \textcircled{15} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{10} \\ 85320 \\ - 8275 \\ \hline 77045 \end{array}$$

**Q.2.** A shopkeeper had 800 kg of Rice. Out of it, he sold 588 kg. How much of rice was left with the shopkeeper?

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{9} \\ 800 \text{ kg} \\ - 588 \text{ kg} \\ \hline 212 \text{ kg} \end{array}$$

**Q.3.** On first day of a month Sunita Jaiswal purchased 78 kg 800 g of flour. Out of it, 48 kg 538 g was used during the month. How much flour was left?

**Sol.**

	kg	g
	78	800
	-48	538
	<u>30</u>	<u>262</u>

**Q.4.** Lalit purchased 18 kg 285 g of sugar from one shop and 39 kg 460 g from another shop. What is the total quantity of sugar purchased by him?

**Sol.**

	kg	g
	18	285
	+39	460
	<u>57</u>	<u>745</u>

**Q.5.** A coolie carries two boxes. One box weighs 32 kg and the other weighs 59 kg. How much weight does the coolie carry?

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \\ 32 \text{ kg} \\ + 59 \text{ kg} \\ \hline 91 \text{ kg} \end{array}$$

### Chapter 15: Measurement of Capacity

#### Exercise 15.1

Add or subtract :

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \\ 64 \text{ L} \\ + 28 \text{ L} \\ \hline 92 \text{ L} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \\ 85 \text{ L} \\ + 98 \text{ L} \\ \hline 183 \text{ L} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \\ 196 \text{ L} \\ + 207 \text{ L} \\ \hline 403 \text{ L} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \textcircled{14} \\ 74 \text{ L} \\ - 36 \text{ L} \\ \hline 38 \text{ L} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7} \textcircled{13} \\ 83 \text{ L} \\ - 29 \text{ L} \\ \hline 54 \text{ L} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{12} \\ \textcircled{3} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{16} \\ 436 \text{ L} \\ - 258 \text{ L} \\ \hline 178 \text{ L} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{13} \\ \textcircled{5} \textcircled{3} \textcircled{15} \\ 645 \text{ L} \\ - 378 \text{ L} \\ \hline 267 \text{ L} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \\ 56 \text{ L} \\ 69 \text{ L} \\ + 47 \text{ L} \\ \hline 172 \text{ L} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \\ 532 \text{ L} \\ 79 \text{ L} \\ + 8 \text{ L} \\ \hline 619 \text{ L} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{2} \\ 578 \text{ L} \\ 184 \text{ L} \\ + 239 \text{ L} \\ \hline 1001 \text{ L} \end{array}$$

L	mL
$\textcircled{1}$ 36	$\textcircled{1} \textcircled{1}$ 284
+ 29	678
<u>65</u>	<u>962</u>

L	mL
$\textcircled{1} \textcircled{1}$ 155	$\textcircled{1} \textcircled{1}$ 632
+ 77	88
<u>232</u>	<u>720</u>

L	mL
$\textcircled{10}$ 315	$\textcircled{3} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{15}$ 418
- 76	289
<u>239</u>	<u>129</u>

L	mL
$\textcircled{12}$ 234	$\textcircled{16}$ 370
- 165	185
<u>069</u>	<u>185</u>

L	mL
$\textcircled{1} \textcircled{1}$ 369	$\textcircled{1} \textcircled{1}$ 284
+ 174	538
<u>543</u>	<u>822</u>

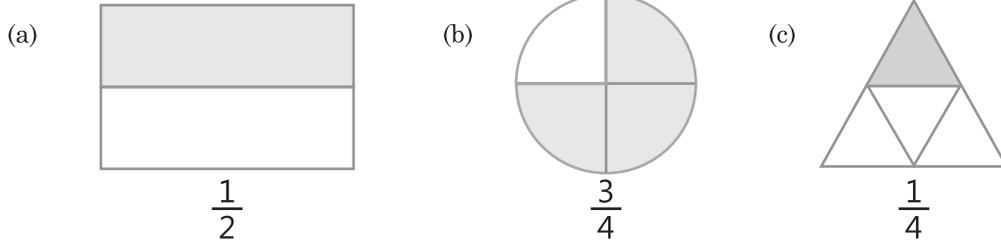
L	mL
$\textcircled{1} \textcircled{1}$ 546	$\textcircled{1} \textcircled{1}$ 768
+ 467	176
<u>1013</u>	<u>944</u>

L	mL
$\textcircled{10}$ 410	$\textcircled{9}$ 205
$\textcircled{3} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{10}$ 410	$\textcircled{1} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{15}$ 205
- 135	166
<u>275</u>	<u>039</u>

L	mL
$\textcircled{17}$ 287	$\textcircled{10}$ 314
$\textcircled{1} \textcircled{7} \textcircled{17}$ 287	$\textcircled{2} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{14}$ 314
- 198	275
<u>089</u>	<u>039</u>



**Q.2.** Colour the part of each figure to represent the fraction given below :



### Chapter 17 Data Handling

#### Exercise 17.1

**Q.1.** Aditya decided to conduct a study on cake sold in nearby shop. The owner of the shop let him take down the details of the different flavour sold over two weeks. This was what he observed.

Cake With Flavour	Week 1	Week 2
Butterscotch cake	41	57
Strawberry cake	72	60
Pineapple Cake	37	39
Fruit Cake	53	46
Coffee Cake	30	50
Vanilla Cake	41	28

Answer the following questions :

- (a) Which flavour was most popular in week 1?
- (b) Which flavour had the maximum sales in week 2?
- (c) Which flavour had the minimum sales in week 1?
- (d) Which flavour was least popular in week 2?
- (e) How many more butterscotch cakes were sold in Weeks 2?

**Strawberry cake**  
**Strawberry cake**  
**Coffee cake**  
**Vanilla cake**  
**57 – 41 = 16**

**Q.2.** Ayush interviews his classmates and made a list on how each of them comes to school. Here is what he found.

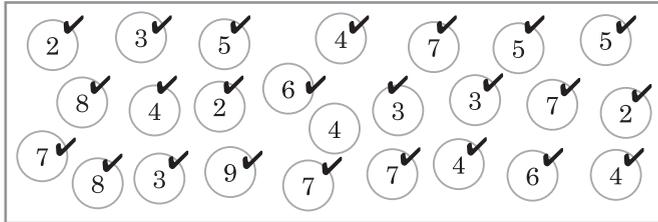
Bus	
Cycle	
Car	
On foot	
Rickshaw	

Answer the following questions :

- (a) What are the different way of travelling? **Bus, Cycle, Car, On foot, Rickshaw**  
 (b) Which mode is most preferred by students? **Bus**  
 (c) How may students come to school by rickshaw? **2**  
 (d) How many students are there in this class? **15**

**Q.3.** Identify, count and write numbers written in figure :

**Sol.**



Fill in the table by putting correct symbol (✓) :

	Correct Symbol	Number
How many times (2)	✓ ✓ ✓	3
How many times (3)	✓ ✓ ✓ ✓	4
How many times (4)	✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓	5
How many times (5)	✓ ✓ ✓	3
How many times (7)	✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓	5
How many times (8)	✓ ✓	2

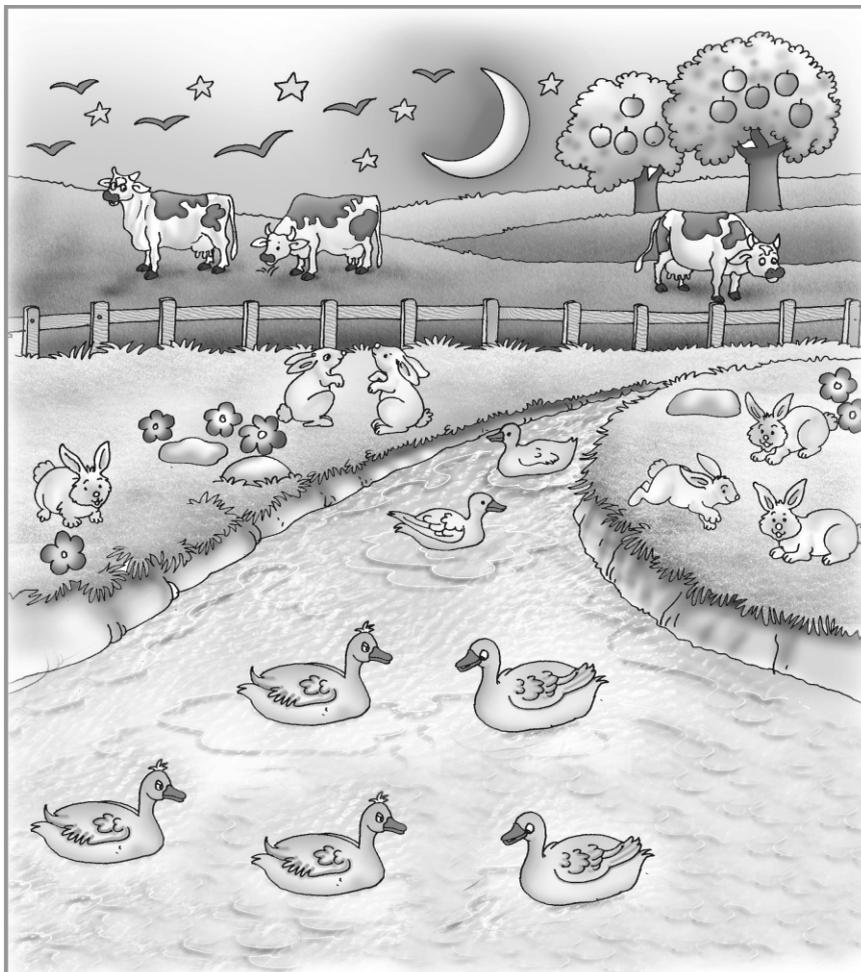
**Q.4.** Count and write the number of letters in the names.

Name	Number of letters
(a) K - A - M - A - L - - -	5
(b) Y - A - S - H - P - A - L - -	7
(c) R - A - M - - - - -	3
(d) L - A - L - A - R - A - M - -	7
(e) J - A - G - M - O - H - A - N - -	8
(f) R - E - K - H - A - - - -	5
(g) J - A - I - M - A - L - A - -	7

See the names in the hanging and fill the table.

Name Containing	Name	Number
Three Letters Word (s)	RAM	1
Five Letters Word (s)	KAMAL, REKHA	2
Seven Letters Word (s)	YASHPAL, LALARAM, JAIMALA	3
Eight Letters Word (s)	JAGMOHAN	1

Q.5. See, Count and write :



Observe the picture and complete the table

Live - Stock/Object	Correct Symbol
Cow	✓ ✓ ✓
Rabbit	✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓
Duck	✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓
Apple	✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓
Flower	✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓
Star	✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓
Eagle	✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓

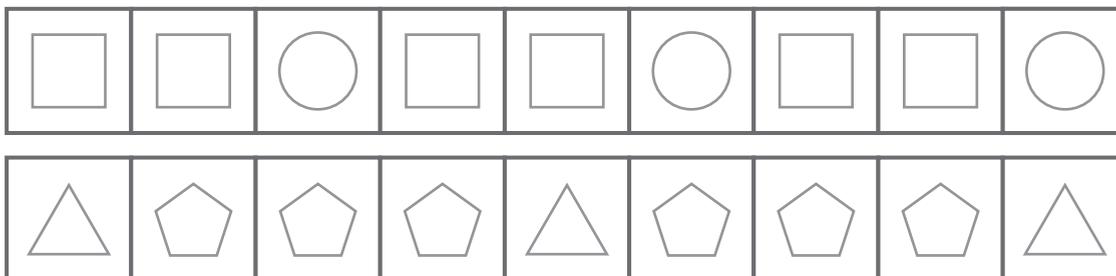
Observe the table and fill the space :

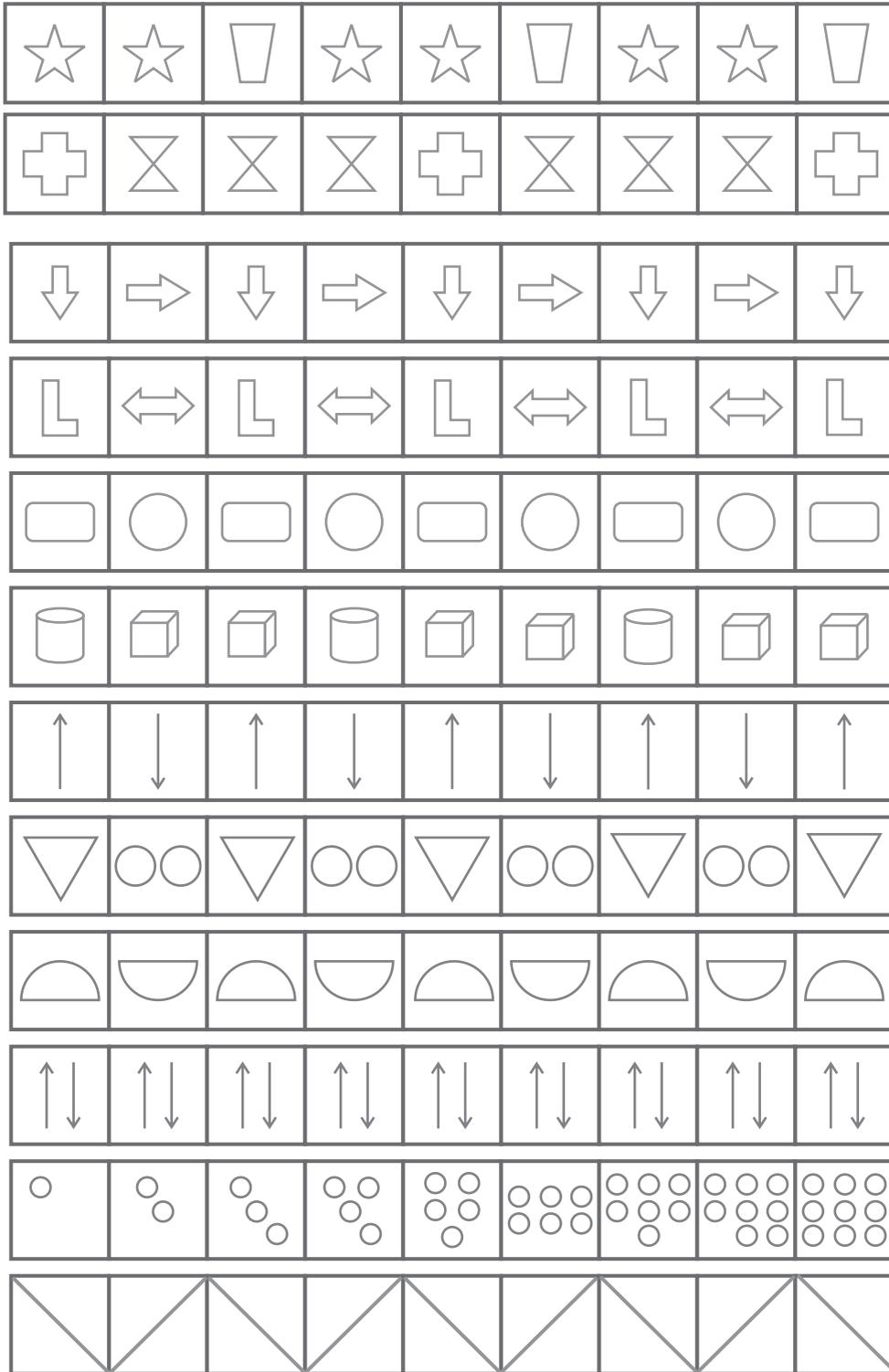
- (a) Number of cows
- (b) Number of rabbits
- (c) Number of ducks
- (d) Number of apples
- (e) Number of flowers
- (f) Number of stars
- (g) Number of eagles
- (h) Now tell whose number is the highest? **Apple**
- (i) Now tell whose number is the least? **Cow**

### Chapter 18 Let's Decorate

#### Exercise 18.1

Observe and complete the sequence shown below.





### Exercise 18.2

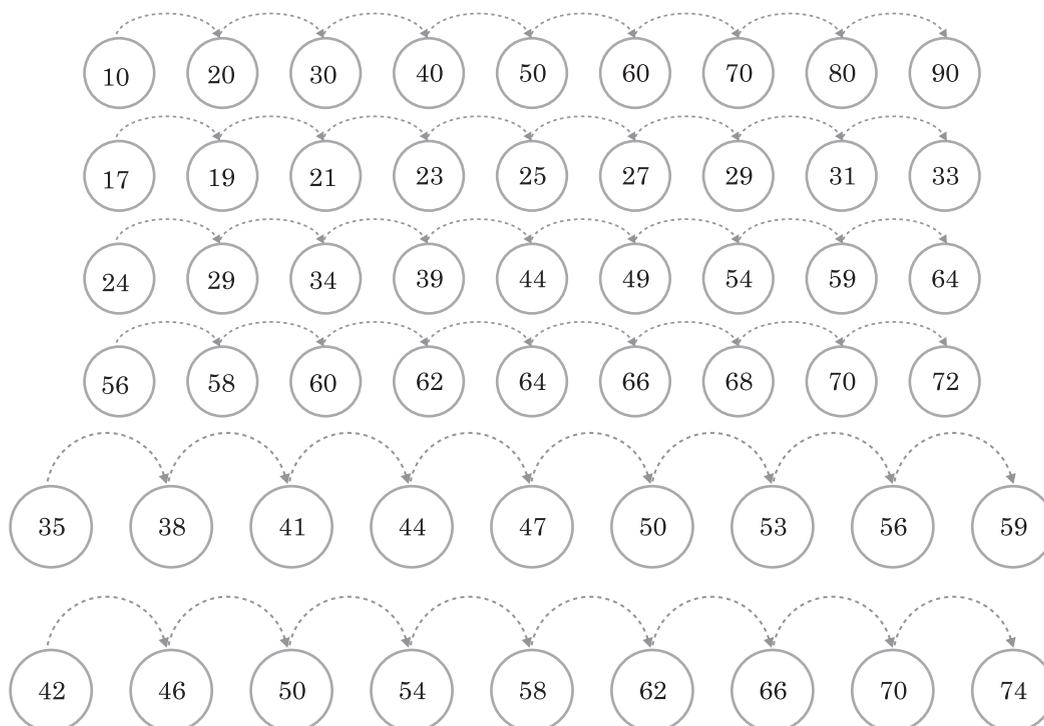
**Q.1.** Write the number that comes next in the pattern.

- (a) 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23  
 (b) 9, 8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 3, 2  
 (c) 11, 11, 10, 10, 9, 9, 8, 8  
 (d) 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35  
 (e) 50, 40, 30, 20, 10  
 (f) 12, 22, 32, 42, 52, 62, 72  
 (g) 99, 89, 79, 69, 59, 49, 39, 29  
 (h) 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 4, 4, 5, 6, 6, 6, 6

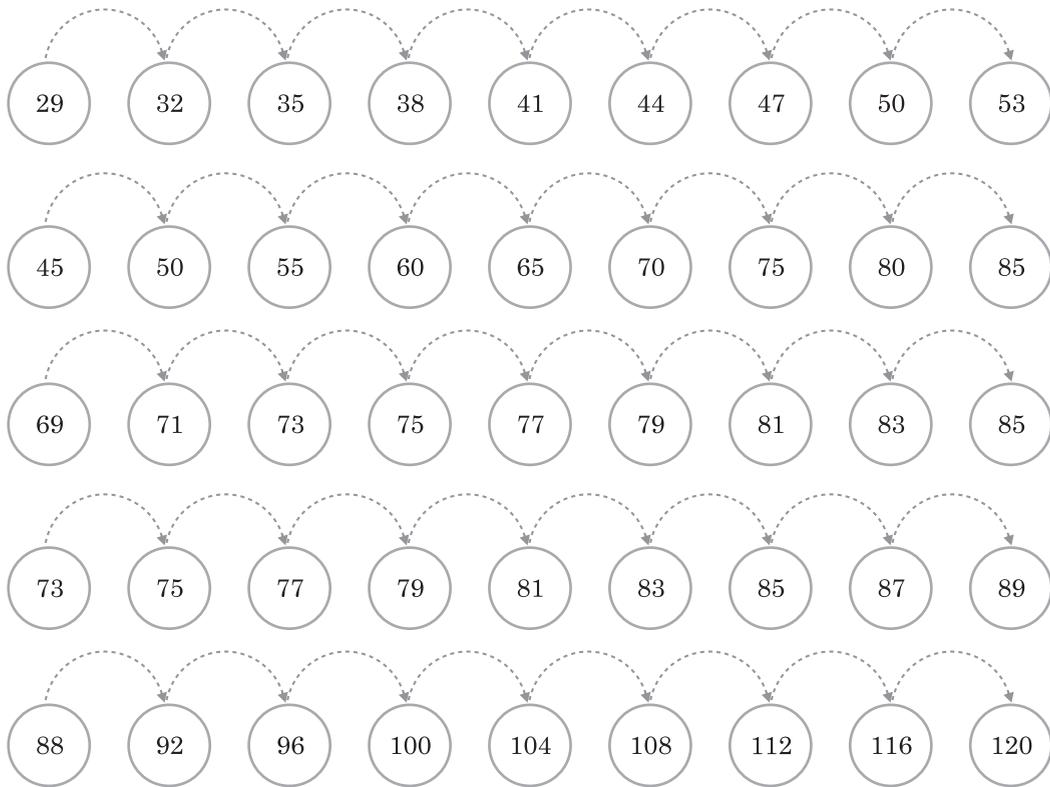
**Q.2.** Write the missing numbers.

- (a) 12, 12, 13, 13, 14, 14, 15, 15, 16 16  
 (b) 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40 45  
 (c) 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0 0  
 (d) 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32 34  
 (e) 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23 25

**Q.3.** Here jump over Leaving how many boxes is taking place? Can you write further numbers?



**Q.4.** Write numbers after thinking of jump over leaving of favourite number.



**Chapter 19 Time of Fun**

**Exercise 19.1**

**Q.1.** Think and write what number should come in place of dots ( ) :

$10 + 10 = 20$ $+ \quad \square \quad -$ $6 + 12 = 18$ $= \quad \square \quad =$ $16 \quad \quad \quad 2$	$12 + \textcircled{8} = 20$ $+ \quad \square \quad =$ $24 \quad \quad \quad 2$ $= \quad \square \quad +$ $36 - 18 = 18$	$20 - 6 = 14$ $+ \quad \square \quad -$ $4 + 8 = 12$ $= \quad \square \quad -$ $24 - 16 = 8$
---	---	--

**Q.2.** Complete the puzzle :

**Sol.**

22	+	16	=	38
+		-		-
16	-	2	=	14
=		=		=
38	-	14	=	24

**Q.3.** Answer these puzzles :

- (a) On your nose if I sit, I hold your ears and make you read.
- (b) Four alphabets make my name, used to burn a high flame.
- (c) What has a head and a tail but no body?
- (d) I have four legs but I cannot walk.

**Sol.** (a) Spectacles

(b) Wood

(c) Coin

(d) Chair

**Q.4.** Multiply and fill the colours :

From 1-12 green ■, from 13 to 35 red. ■, from 36 to 81 yellow ■

×	2	6	9	1	8	7	3	5	4
6	12	36	54	6	48	42	18	30	24
9	18	54	81	9	72	63	27	45	36
7	14	42	63	7	56	49	21	35	28
3	6	18	27	3	24	21	9	15	12
1	2	6	9	1	8	7	3	5	4
5	10	30	45	5	40	35	15	25	20
6	12	36	54	6	48	42	18	30	24

## Class 3

### Chapter-1 Numbers

#### Exercise 1.1

**Q.1.** Write the numerals for each of the following :

- (a) Three thousand four hundred thirteen  
(b) Four thousand seven hundred three  
(c) Nine thousand two hundred five

**Sol.** (a) 3413 (b) 4703 (c) 9205

**Q.2.** Fill in the boxes with the missing digits.

**Sol.** (a)  $7206 = \boxed{7}$  thousands  $\boxed{2}$  hundreds

$\boxed{0}$  tens  $\boxed{6}$  ones

(c)  $4049 = \boxed{4}$  thousands  $\boxed{0}$  hundreds

$\boxed{4}$  tens  $\boxed{0}$  ones

(c)  $8960 = \boxed{8}$  thousands  $\boxed{9}$  hundreds

$\boxed{6}$  tens  $\boxed{0}$  ones

**Q.3.** Write the numbers name for each of the following numbers : Rearrange this questions :

- (a) 2713 (b) 8070

**Sol.** (a) 2 thousands 7 hundreds 1 tens 3 ones

(b) 8 thousands 0 hundreds 7 tens 0 ones

**Q.4.** Write the following in short form :

(a) 1 thousand + 2 hundreds + 3 tens + 5 ones = \_\_\_\_\_

(b) 3 thousands + 8 hundreds + 6 tens + 2 ones = \_\_\_\_\_

(c) 5 thousands + 0 hundreds + 2 tens + 9 ones = \_\_\_\_\_

**Sol.** (a) 1235 (b) 3862 (c) 5029

**Q.5.** Write each of the following in short form :

(a)  $4000 + 50 + 6 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

(b)  $1000 + 100 + 1 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

(c)  $5000 + 200 + 40 + 3 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

**Sol.** (a) 4056 (b) 1101 (c) 5243

**Q.6.** Write each of the following in the expanded form :

(a) 1576 (b) 3205 (c) 6027

**Sol.** (a)  $1000 + 500 + 70 + 6$

(b)  $3000 + 200 + 5$

(c)  $6000 + 20 + 2$

**Q.7.** Write the place value of :

(a) 9 in 7869 (b) 3 in 5237

(c) 0 in 6027

**Sol.** (a) 9 (b) 30 (c) 000

**Q.8.** Write the face value and place value of 6 in 9576.

**Sol.** 6, 6

**Q.9.** Find the difference between the place value and the face value of 2 in 6293.

**Sol.**  $200 - 2 = 198$

**Q.10.** Find the difference between the place value of 1 and the place value of 5 in the numeral 1057.

**Sol.**  $1000 - 50 = 950$

**Q.11.** Write the successor of the following :

(a) 568 (b) 999

(c) 5109 (d) 8889

**Sol.** (a) 569 (b) 1000

(c) 5110 (d) 8890

**Q.12.** Write the predecessor of the following :

(a) 700 (b) 867

(c) 1000 (d) 4400

**Sol.** (a) 699 (b) 866 (c) 999 (d) 4399

**Q.13.** Counting by twos, write the numbers from:

(a) 3294 to 3304 (b) 8587 to 8601

**Sol.** (a) 3296, 3298, 3300, 3302

(b) 8589, 8591, 8593, 8595, 8597, 8599

**Q.14.** Counting by tens, write the numbers from :

(a) 9880 to 9940 (b) 6887 to 6937

**Sol.** (a) 9890, 9900, 9910, 9920, 9930

(b) 6897, 6907, 6917, 6927

**Q.15.** Counting by hundreds, write the numbers from :

(a) 3790 to 4490 (b) 4999 to 5499

**Sol.** (a) 3890, 3990, 4090, 4190, 4290, 4390

(b) 5099, 5199, 5299, 5399

**Q.16.** Counting by thousands, write :

(a) five numbers from 3578 onwards.

(b) six numbers from 4609 onwards.

**Sol.** (a) 4578, 5578, 6578, 7578, 8528  
(b) 5609, 6609, 7609, 8609, 9609, 10609

**Q.17.** Look at the pattern and fill in the blanks :

(a) 3707, 3807, 3907

(b) 4296, 4297, 4298

(c) 4593, 4592, 4591

**Sol.** (a) 4007, 4107, 4207, 4307

(b) 4299, 4300, 4301, 4302

(c) 4590, 4589, 4588, 4587

### Exercise 1.2

**Q.1.** Compare the numbers in each of the following pairs and write the appropriate symbol  $>$  or  $<$  in each box :

(a)  $203 \square 302$       (b)  $603 \square 360$

(c)  $999 \square 1001$       (d)  $4032 \square 4320$

**Sol.** (a)  $<$       (b)  $>$       (c)  $<$       (d)  $<$

**Q.2.** Find the smallest number.

(a) 7507, 7570, 7057, 5770, 7075, 5077

(b) 1030, 1300, 1003, 3001, 1301, 3010

(c) 2563, 3625, 3526, 3265, 3652, 3602

**Sol.** (a) 5077      (b) 1003      (c) 2563

**Q.3.** Find the largest number.

(a) 3546, 5364, 4653, 6345, 5436, 6435

(b) 1699, 9619, 6991, 9691, 6119, 9169

(c) 2651, 2561, 6215, 6521, 1265, 1562

**Sol.** (a) 6435      (b) 9691      (c) 6521

**Q.4.** Arrange in descending order :

(a) 1625, 5261, 2651, 1516, 6152, 2156

(b) 3062, 3602, 203, 402, 1206, 2306

(c) 4256, 463, 596, 3052, 5203, 659

**Sol.** (a)  $6152 > 5261 > 2651 > 2156 > 1625 > 1516$

(b)  $3602 > 3062 > 2306 > 1206 > 402 > 203$

(c)  $5203 > 4256 > 3052 > 659 > 596 > 463$

**Q.5.** Arrange in ascending order :

(a) 1909, 1099, 199, 1990, 1090, 1009

(b) 2003, 1004, 1375, 3457, 574, 1573

(c) 3042, 342, 4032, 4320, 432, 324

**Sol.** (a)  $199 < 1009 < 1090 < 1909 < 1990$

(b)  $574 < 1004 < 1375 < 1573 < 2003 < 3475$

(c)  $324 < 342 < 432 < 3042 < 4032 < 4320$

**Q.6.** Write the smallest 4-digit number formed by using the digits :

(a) 6, 1, 2, 4      (b) 9, 0, 3, 5

**Sol.** (a) 1246      (b) 3059

**Q.7.** Write the largest 4-digit number formed by using the digits :

(a) 3, 5, 8, 7      (b) 9, 5, 0, 2

**Sol.** (a) 8753      (b) 9520

**Q.8.** Write four 3-digit numbers formed by using the digits 4, 0 and 7.

**Sol.** 407, 470, 704, 740

### Exercise 1.3

**Q.1.** Write the Roman numerals for the following.

(a) 6      (b) 2      (c) 26

**Sol.** (a) VI      (b) II      (c) XXVI

**Q.2** Write the Hindu-Arabic numerals for the following.

(a) XXVIII      (b) XXXIV

(c) XXXVII

**Sol.** (a) 28      (b) 34      (c) 37

**Q.3.** Fill in the placeholders with correct symbol  $>$ ,  $<$  or  $=$ .

(a) XI  $\square$  9      (b) X  $\square$  11      (c) XIX  $\square$  19

**Sol.** (a)  $>$       (b)  $<$       (c)  $=$

**Q.4** Which of the following are meaningless?

(a) VV      (b) VX

(c) XIV      (d) XIIV

(e) XIX

**Sol.** (a), (b)

**Q.5.** Solve and write the answers in Roman numerals :

(a) VI + IV      (b) XI - V      (c) VII + XVIII

**Sol.** (a) X      (b) VI      (c) XXV

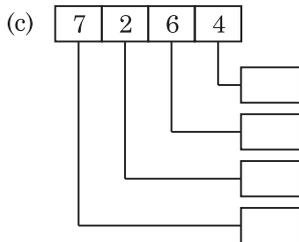
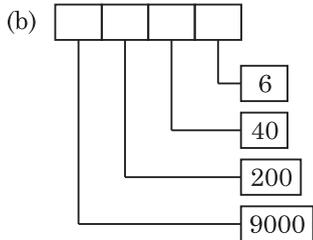
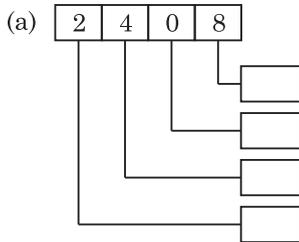
### Must Practice Exercise 1

**Q.1.** Write the place value of the circled digit :

(a) 4  $\textcircled{7}$  28      (b) 984  $\textcircled{3}$       (c)  $\textcircled{7}$  645

**Sol.** (a) 700      (b) 3      (c) 7000

**Q.2.** Fill in the blanks using place values for the following numbers :



**Sol.** (a) 8, 00, 400, 2000 (b) 9, 2, 4, 6  
(c) 4, 60, 200, 7000

**Q.3.** Write the number names for the following numbers :

(a) 2036 (b) 5316 (c) 2792

**Sol.** (a) Two thousand thirty-six  
(b) Five thousand three hundred sixteen  
(c) Two thousand seven hundred ninety-two

**Q.4.** Write the following numbers in figures :

(a) Six thousand two hundred nine  
(b) Seven thousand ninety-one  
(c) Two thousand four

**Sol.** (a) 6209 (b) 7091 (c) 2004

**Q.5.** Write the following in expanded form :

(a) 2472 (b) 3362 (c) 7052

**Sol.** (a)  $2000 + 400 + 70 + 2$   
(b)  $3000 + 300 + 60 + 2$   
(c)  $7000 + 50 + 2$

**Q.6.** Write the following in standard or short form :

(a)  $1000 + 80$  (b)  $9000 + 800 + 6$

(c)  $7000 + 600 + 40 + 2$

**Sol.** (a) 1080 (b) 9806 (c) 7642

**Q.7.** Fill in the boxes with appropriate sign  $>$ ,  $<$  or  $=$  :

(a)  $193 \square 931$

(b)  $2889 \square 2898$

(c)  $3974 \square 3986$

(d)  $8018 \square 8000 + 10 + 8$

(e)  $300 \square$  Three hundred ninety

(f)  $8206 \square$  Eight thousand twenty-six

(g)  $8029 \square$  Eight thousand twenty-nine

**Sol.** (a)  $<$  (b)  $<$  (c)  $<$  (d)  $=$

(e)  $<$  (f)  $>$  (g)  $=$

**Q.8.** Encircle the largest number.

(a) 354, 536, 465, 634, 543

(b) 265, 561, 215, 652, 265, 156

(c) 3699, 3619, 3699, 3969, 3611, 3916

**Sol.** (a) 634 (b) 652 (c) 3969

**Q.9.** Encircle the smallest number.

(a) 750, 570, 705, 770, 707, 507

(b) 5129, 4289, 5209, 5912, 8029, 5921

**Sol.** (a) 507 (b) 4289

**Q.10.** Arrange the following numbers in ascending (increasing) order :

(a) 2197, 2984, 2913, 2864

(b) 5497, 4318, 6412, 7999

**Sol.** (a)  $2197 < 2864 < 2913 < 2984$

(b)  $4318 < 5497 < 6412 < 7999$

**Q.11.** Arrange the following numbers in descending (decreasing) order :

(a) 766, 301, 890, 525

(b) 5678, 3435, 6789, 5457

**Sol.** (a)  $890 > 766 > 525 > 301$

(b)  $6789 > 5678 > 5457 > 3435$

**Q.12.** For each of the following write the next three numbers :

(a) 7786 (b) 5014

**Sol.** (a) 7787, 7788, 7789

(b) 5015, 5016, 5017

**Q.13.** Counting in twos, write next four numbers starting from :

(a) 4003 (b) 8065

- Sol.** (a) 4005, 4007, 4009, 4011  
(b) 8067, 8069, 8071, 8073
- Q.14.** Counting in fives, write next four numbers starting from :  
(a) 3505 (b) 6342
- Sol.** (a) 3510, 3515, 3520, 3525  
(b) 6347, 6352, 6357, 6362
- Q.15.** Counting by tens, write next four numbers starting from :  
(a) 5210 (b) 1987
- Sol.** (a) 5220, 5230, 5240, 5250  
(b) 1997, 2007, 2017, 2027
- Q.16.** Counting by hundreds, write next four numbers starting from :  
(a) 4358 (b) 7019
- Sol.** (a) 4458, 4558, 4658, 4758  
(b) 7119, 7219, 7319, 7419
- Q.17.** Counting by thousands, write next four numbers starting from :  
(a) 4907 (b) 3718
- Sol.** (a) 5907, 6907, 7907, 8907  
(b) 4718, 5718, 6718, 7718
- Q.18.** Complete the pattern :  
(a) 880, 882 (b) 2220, 2240
- Sol.** (a) 884, 886, 888, 890  
(b) 2260, 2280, 2300, 2320
- Q.19.** Write the predecessors of the following numbers :  
(a) 469 (b) 963  
(c) 550 (d) 892
- Sol.** (a) 468 (b) 962  
(c) 549 (d) 891
- Q.20.** Write the successors of the following numbers :  
(a) 894 (b) 654  
(c) 999 (d) 899
- Sol.** (a) 895 (b) 655  
(c) 1000 (d) 900
- Q.21.** (a) Write the greatest and smallest four digit number formed by the digits 9, 0, 1, 7.  
(b) What number do we get by adding 1 to 999? Is this number the successor of 999?

Is it the smallest number of four digits?

- Sol.** (a) 9, 0, 1, 7



- (b)  $\begin{array}{ccc} \textcircled{9} & \textcircled{9} & \textcircled{0} \\ 9 & 9 & 9 \\ + & 1 & \\ \hline 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array}$

$$999 + 1 = 1000$$

- Yes it is successor of 999.
- Yes it is the smallest four digit number.

- Q.22.** Write any five 4-digit numbers using all the digits 6, 7, 4, 5 and then arrange them in ascending order.

- Sol.** 6, 7, 4, 5 (Given numbers)

First number — 6745

Second number — 7456

Third number — 4567

Fourth number — 5674

Fifth number — 5764

Ascending order

$$= 4567 < 5674 < 5764$$

$$< 6745 < 7456$$

- Q.23.** The population of two towns A and B is 6058 and 5898 respectively. Which town has more population?

- Sol.** 'A' as  $6058 > 5898$

- Q.24.** A town has 3195 males and 3980 females. Which are less in number, males or females?

- Sol.** Males ( $3195 < 3980$ )

- Q.25.** Convert the following into Roman Numerals:

(a) 8 = (b) 25 = (c) 11 =

- Sol.** (a) VIII (b) XXV (c) XI

- Q.26.** Convert the following into Hindu-Arabic Numerals and then Indian Numerals?

(a) XX (b) XIX

(c) XXVIII (d) XX – VIII

(e) XV – V

- Sol.** (a) = 20 (b) = 19

(c) = 28 (d) = 12

(e) = 10

### Click Type Questions

Tick (✓) the correct answer :

**Q.1.**  $6000 + 0 + 80 + 2 = ?$

- (a) 682 (b) 6082  
(c) 6802 (d) 6820

**Sol.** (b)  $6000 + 80 + 2 = 6082$

**Q.2.** The place value of 1 in 6319 is :

- (a) 0 (b) 1  
(c) 10 (d) 100

**Sol.** (c)  $1 \times 10 = 10$

**Q.3.** The correct Roman numeral for 29 is :

- (a) XXIX (b) IXXX  
(c) XXVIII (d) IXXL

**Sol.** (a)

**Q.4.** The Roman numeral that represents 100 is

- (a) L (b) C  
(c) D (d) M

**Sol.** (b)

**Q.5.** The 'V' in Roman numerals can be represented only :

- (a) once (b) twice  
(c) thrice (d) four times

**Sol.** (a)

**Q.6.** Sum of the odd numbers between 5 and 12 is :

- (a) 7 (b) 16 (c) 17 (d) 27

**Sol.** (d)  $7 + 9 + 11 = 16 + 11 = 27$

**Q.7.** Which of the following numbers has a digit greater than 1 in the hundreds place?

- (a) 3072 (b) 1798  
(c) 9165 (d) 5005

**Sol.** (b)

**Q.8.** Which of the following Roman numerals is meaningless?

- (a) XVIII (b) IXIV  
(c) XXIV (d) XXIX

**Sol.** (b)

**Q.9.** What number will come next in the following series?

200, 190, 170, 140.....

- (a) 130 (b) 120 (c) 110 (d) 100

**Sol.** (d) 1000

**Q.10.** Which one of the following is the correct statement?

- (a)  $XXV < 22$  (b)  $XXL = 30$   
(c)  $XXIX < 30$  (d)  $LL = 100$

**Sol.** (c) XXIX

### Chapter 2 Addition and Subtraction

#### Exercise 2.1

**Q.1.** Find the sum :

(a) <table style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse;"><tr><td>Th</td><td>H</td><td>T</td><td>O</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>5</td><td>3</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">+ 1 2 4 6</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4"><hr/></td></tr></table>	Th	H	T	O	7	5	3	2	+ 1 2 4 6				<hr/>				(b) <table style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse;"><tr><td>Th</td><td>H</td><td>T</td><td>O</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>9</td><td>3</td><td>6</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">+ 5 0 5 3</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4"><hr/></td></tr></table>	Th	H	T	O	4	9	3	6	+ 5 0 5 3				<hr/>			
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(c) <table style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse;"><tr><td>Th</td><td>H</td><td>T</td><td>O</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>4</td><td>2</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">+ 3 5 4 3</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4"><hr/></td></tr></table>	Th	H	T	O	6	4	2	5	+ 3 5 4 3				<hr/>				(d) <table style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse;"><tr><td>Th</td><td>H</td><td>T</td><td>O</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>5</td><td>0</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">1 2 5 4</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">+ 2 4 2</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4"><hr/></td></tr></table>	Th	H	T	O	6	5	0	3	1 2 5 4				+ 2 4 2				<hr/>			
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<b>Sol.</b> (a) <table style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse;"><tr><td>Th</td><td>H</td><td>T</td><td>O</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>5</td><td>3</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">+ 1 2 4 6</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4"><hr/></td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">8 7 7 8</td></tr></table>	Th	H	T	O	7	5	3	2	+ 1 2 4 6				<hr/>				8 7 7 8				(b) <table style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse;"><tr><td>Th</td><td>H</td><td>T</td><td>O</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>9</td><td>3</td><td>6</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">+ 5 0 5 3</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4"><hr/></td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">9 9 8 9</td></tr></table>	Th	H	T	O	4	9	3	6	+ 5 0 5 3				<hr/>				9 9 8 9			
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**Q.2.** Arrange in columns and find the sum :

- (a)  $2132 + 435$

(b)  $6226 + 1341 + 332$

(c)  $3526$  and  $4362$

(d)  $6381$ ,  $2102$  and  $1000$

**Sol.** (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 2132 \\ + 435 \\ \hline 2567 \end{array}$$
 (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 6226 \\ 1341 \\ + 332 \\ \hline 7899 \end{array}$$

(c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 3526 \\ + 4362 \\ \hline 7888 \end{array}$$
 (d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 6381 \\ 2102 \\ + 1000 \\ \hline 9483 \end{array}$$

### Exercise 2.2

**Q.1.** Find the sum :

(a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 7635 \\ + 4365 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 7989 \\ + 1916 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 3708 \\ + 7619 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 (d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 2758 \\ 3482 \\ + 4345 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 8869 \\ 474 \\ + 3586 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 (f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 8879 \\ 466 \\ + 734 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Sol.** (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 7635 \\ + 4365 \\ \hline 12000 \end{array}$$
 (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 7989 \\ + 1916 \\ \hline 9905 \end{array}$$

(c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 3708 \\ + 7619 \\ \hline 11327 \end{array}$$
 (d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 2758 \\ 3482 \\ + 4345 \\ \hline 10585 \end{array}$$

(e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 8869 \\ 474 \\ + 3586 \\ \hline 12929 \end{array}$$
 (f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ \textcircled{2} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 8879 \\ 466 \\ + 734 \\ \hline 10079 \end{array}$$

**Q.2.** Find the sum :

(a)  $1358 + 2679 + 1235$

(b)  $1996 + 2148 + 99 + 8$

**Sol.** (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 1358 \\ 2679 \\ + 1235 \\ \hline 5272 \end{array}$$
 (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 1996 \\ 2148 \\ 99 \\ + 8 \\ \hline 4251 \end{array}$$

**Q.3.** Arrange in columns and add :

(a)  $4047$ ,  $2964$  and  $3782$

(b)  $2874$ ,  $487$ ,  $96$  and  $1065$

**Sol.** (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 4047 \\ 2964 \\ + 3782 \\ \hline 10793 \end{array}$$
 (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{3} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{0} \\ 2874 \\ 487 \\ 96 \\ + 1065 \\ \hline 4522 \end{array}$$

**Q.4.** Fill in the missing numerals :

(a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ \square 4 \square 3 \\ + 6 \square 6 0 \\ \hline 9 0 2 1 \end{array}$$
 (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 1 3 \square \square \\ + \square \square 6 8 \\ \hline 9 3 1 7 \end{array}$$

(c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ \square 2 \square 7 \\ + 1 \square 9 0 \\ \hline 5 7 8 3 \end{array}$$

**Sol.**

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(a)} \quad 3 + \square = 1 &\Rightarrow 3 + \boxed{8} = \textcircled{1} 1 \\ &\downarrow \\ \textcircled{1} + \square + 6 = 2 &\Rightarrow 7 + \square = 2 \Rightarrow 7 + \boxed{5} = \textcircled{1} 2 \\ &\downarrow \\ \textcircled{1} + 4 + \square = 0 &\Rightarrow 5 + \square = 0 \Rightarrow 5 + \boxed{5} = \textcircled{1} 0 \\ &\downarrow \\ \textcircled{1} + \square + 6 = 9 &\Rightarrow 7 + \square = 9 \Rightarrow 7 + \boxed{2} = 9 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(b)} \quad 8 + \square = 7 &\Rightarrow 9 + \boxed{9} = \textcircled{1} 7 \\ &\downarrow \\ \textcircled{1} + \square + 6 = 1 &\Rightarrow 7 + \square = 1 \Rightarrow 7 + \boxed{4} = \textcircled{1} 2 \\ &\downarrow \\ \textcircled{1} + 3 + \square = 3 &\Rightarrow 4 + \square = 3 \Rightarrow 4 + \boxed{9} = \textcircled{1} 3 \\ &\downarrow \\ \textcircled{1} + 1 + \square = 9 &\Rightarrow 2 + \square = 9 \Rightarrow 2 + \boxed{7} = 9 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(c)} \quad 7 + \square = 3 &\Rightarrow 7 + \boxed{6} = \textcircled{1} 3 \\ &\downarrow \\ \textcircled{1} + \square + 9 = 8 &\Rightarrow 10 + \boxed{8} = \textcircled{1} 8 \\ &\downarrow \\ \textcircled{1} + 2 + \square = 7 &\Rightarrow 3 + \square = 7 \Rightarrow 3 + \boxed{4} = 7 \\ &\downarrow \\ \square + 1 = 5 &\Rightarrow \boxed{4} + 1 = 5 \end{aligned}$$

### Exercise 2.3

**Q.1.** Fill in the blanks by using suitable property:

- (a)  $1064 + \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 6397 + 1064$   
 (b)  $\underline{\hspace{2cm}} + 3716 = 3716$   
 (c)  $5965 + \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 5965$   
 (d)  $(1008 + 999) + 1066 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} + (999 + 1066)$   
 (e)  $1938 + (2346 + 1650) = (1938 + 2346) + \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

- Sol.** (a) 6397 (b) 0  
 (c) 0 (d) 1008  
 (e) 1650

**Q.2.** Find the sum by suitable grouping:

- (a)  $52 + 43 + 58 + 47$   
 (b)  $127 + 313 + 125 + 75$

**Sol.** (a)  $52 + 43 + 58 + 42$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (52 + 58) + 43 + 47 \\ &= 110 + 90 \\ &= 200 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(b)} \quad 127 + 313 + 125 + 75 \\ &= (127 + 313) + (125 + 75) \\ &= 440 + 200 \\ &= 640 \end{aligned}$$

### Exercise 2.4

**Q.1.** Subtract

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(a)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 6 & 5 & 4 & 8 \\ - & 4 & 3 & 3 & 6 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \text{(b)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 7 & 9 & 8 & 4 \\ - & 3 & 7 & 5 & 4 \\ \hline \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\text{(c)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 9 & 4 & 8 & 2 \\ - & 6 & 3 & 4 & 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Sol. (a)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 6 & 5 & 4 & 8 \\ - & 4 & 3 & 3 & 6 \\ \hline 2 & 2 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \quad \text{(b)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 7 & 9 & 8 & 4 \\ - & 3 & 7 & 5 & 4 \\ \hline 4 & 2 & 3 & 0 \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\text{(c)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 9 & 4 & 8 & 2 \\ - & 6 & 3 & 4 & 0 \\ \hline 3 & 1 & 4 & 2 \end{array}$$

**Q.2.** Write in column form and find the difference.

- (a) 3782, 2450 (b) 9305, 6302

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Sol. (a)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 3 & 7 & 8 & 2 \\ - & 2 & 4 & 5 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 3 & 3 & 2 \end{array} \quad \text{(b)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 9 & 3 & 0 & 5 \\ - & 6 & 3 & 0 & 2 \\ \hline 3 & 0 & 0 & 3 \end{array} \end{array}$$

**Q.3.** Subtract 3640 from 6863.

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Sol.} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 6 & 8 & 6 & 3 \\ - & 3 & 6 & 4 & 0 \\ \hline 3 & 2 & 2 & 3 \end{array} \end{array}$$

**Q.4.** Find the difference between 3472 and 3102.

**Sol.**

Th	H	T	O
3	4	7	2
-	3	1	0
<hr/>			
	3	7	0

**Q.5.** Subtract:

(a)	Th	H	T	O
	4	6	3	2
	-	3	7	6
<hr/>				

(b)	Th	H	T	O
	7	7	9	7
	-	2	8	8
<hr/>				

(c)	Th	H	T	O
	5	6	4	3
	-	2	8	5
<hr/>				

**Sol.**

Th	H	T	O
⑮	⑫		
③	⑤	②	⑫
4	6	3	2
-	3	7	6
<hr/>			
	8	6	7

Th	H	T	O
⑥	⑮	⑧	⑮
⑦	⑦	⑨	⑦
-	2	8	8
<hr/>			
	4	9	0

Th	H	T	O
⑮	⑬		
④	⑤	③	⑬
5	6	4	3
-	2	8	5
<hr/>			
	2	7	8

**Q.6.** Find the difference:

(a)  $3016 - 1879$       (b)  $4000 - 2832$

**Sol.**

Th	H	T	O
⑨	⑩		
②	⑩	①	⑯
3	0	1	6
-	1	8	7
<hr/>			
	1	1	3

Th	H	T	O
⑨	⑨		
③	⑩	⑩	⑩
4	0	0	0
-	2	8	3
<hr/>			
	1	1	6

**Q.7.** Find the difference between:

(a) 4796 and 1998      (b) 8964 and 9020

**Sol.**

Th	H	T	O
⑮	⑮		
③	⑥	⑧	⑮
4	7	9	6
-	1	9	9
<hr/>			
	2	7	9

Th	H	T	O
⑨	⑪		
⑧	⑩	①	⑩
9	0	2	0
-	8	9	6
<hr/>			
	0	0	5

**Q.8.** Find the missing numbers.

(a)	Th	H	T	O
	□	3	□	6
	-	2	□	6
<hr/>				
	4	9	8	7

(b)	Th	H	T	O
	□	2	□	1
	-	2	□	6
<hr/>				
	2	8	9	7

**Sol.**

(a)  $\square 3 \square 6 - 2 \square 6 \square = 4987$   
 $\Rightarrow 4987 + 2 \square 6 \square = \square 3 \square 6$

4	9	8	7
+	2	□	6
<hr/>			
□	3	□	6

$7 + \square = 6 \Rightarrow 7 + \textcircled{9} = \textcircled{1}6$

$\textcircled{1} + 8 + 6 = \textcircled{1}5$

$\textcircled{1} + 9 + \square = 3 \Rightarrow 10 + \square = 3 = 10 + \textcircled{3} = \textcircled{1}3$

$\textcircled{1} + 4 + 2 = \textcircled{7}$

4	9	8	7
+	2	③	6
<hr/>			
⑦	3	⑤	6

7	3	5	6
-	2	③	6
<hr/>			
④	9	⑧	7

(b)  $\square 2 \square 1 - 2 \square 6 \square = 2897$

□	2	□	1
-	2	□	6
<hr/>			
2	8	9	7

2	8	9	7
+	2	□	6
<hr/>			
□	2	□	1

$7 + \square = 1 \Rightarrow 7 + \textcircled{4} = \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1}$

$\textcircled{1} + 9 + 6 = \textcircled{1} \textcircled{6}$

$\textcircled{1} + 8 + \square = 2 \Rightarrow 9 + \textcircled{3} = \textcircled{1} \textcircled{2}$

$\textcircled{1} + 2 + 2 = \textcircled{5}$

2	8	9	7
+	2	③	6
<hr/>			
⑤	2	⑥	1

⑤	2	⑥	1
-	2	③	6
<hr/>			
2	8	9	7

**Exercise 2.5**

**Q.1.** A number exceeds 6897 by 2478. What is that number?

**Sol.** Let  $x$  is a number, then according to question.

$x = 6897 + 2478$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{8} \textcircled{17} \\ \Rightarrow \quad 6 \ 8 \ 9 \ 7 \quad \therefore x = 4419 \\ - \quad 2 \ 4 \ 7 \ 8 \\ \hline \quad 4 \ 4 \ 1 \ 9 \end{array}$$

**Q.2.** What number must be added to 5679 to get 9123?

**Sol.** Let  $x$  is required number, then according to question

$$\begin{aligned} x + 5679 &= 9123 \\ \Rightarrow x &= 9123 - 5679 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{11} \\ \textcircled{8} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{13} \\ 9 \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \quad x = 3444 \\ - \quad 5 \ 6 \ 7 \ 9 \\ \hline \quad 3 \ 4 \ 4 \ 4 \end{array}$$

**Q.3.** What number must be subtracted from 6314 to get 4869?

**Sol.** Let  $x$  is a number, then according to question,

$$\begin{aligned} 6314 - x &= 4869 \\ 6314 - 4869 &= x \\ \Rightarrow x &= 6314 - 4869 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{12} \textcircled{10} \\ \textcircled{5} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{14} \\ 6 \ 3 \ 1 \ 4 \quad x = 1445 \\ - \quad 4 \ 8 \ 6 \ 9 \\ \hline \quad 1 \ 4 \ 4 \ 5 \end{array}$$

**Q.4.** The difference between two numbers is 1876. If the smaller number is 7948 find the larger number.

**Sol.** Smaller number = 7948  
Larger number =  $x$  (let)  
Difference = 1876

$$\begin{aligned} \text{According to question} \\ x - 7948 &= 1876 \\ \Rightarrow x &= 7948 + 1876 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x = 1876 \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \\ 7 \ 9 \ 4 \ 8 \\ + \quad 1 \ 8 \ 7 \ 6 \\ \hline \quad 9 \ 8 \ 2 \ 4 \end{array}$$

**Q.5.** The difference between two numbers is 2895. If the larger number is 8560 find the smaller one.

**Sol.** Larger number is 8560,  
Let smaller number is  $x$ ,  
Difference is 2895

$$\begin{aligned} \text{According to question,} \\ 8560 - x &= 2895 \\ \Rightarrow 8560 - 2895 &= x \\ \Rightarrow x &= 8560 - 2895 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{14} \textcircled{15} \\ \textcircled{7} \textcircled{4} \textcircled{5} \textcircled{10} \\ 8 \ 5 \ 6 \ 0 \\ - \quad 2 \ 8 \ 9 \ 5 \\ \hline \quad 5 \ 6 \ 6 \ 5 \end{array}$$

**Q.6.** Uma needs ₹ 5108 to buy a silver chain. She has ₹ 3289 with her. How much more does she need?

**Sol.** Cost of silver chain = ₹ 5,108  
Money she has = ₹ 3,289  
Let she need money =  $x$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{According to question,} \\ x + ₹ 3,289 &= ₹ 5,108 \\ \Rightarrow x &= ₹ 5,108 - ₹ 3,289 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{9} \\ \textcircled{4} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{18} \\ 5 \ 1 \ 0 \ 8 \\ - \quad 3 \ 2 \ 8 \ 9 \\ \hline \quad 1 \ 8 \ 1 \ 9 \end{array}$$

Now  $x = ₹ 1819$

**Q.7.** The cost of a music system is ₹ 6356 more than that of a bicycle. If the cost of the bicycle is ₹ 1765, what is the cost of the music system?

**Sol.** Cost of bicycle = ₹ 1,765  
Cost of music system = ₹ 6,356 more than bicycle

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore \text{Cost of music system} \\ &= ₹ 6,356 + ₹ 1,765 = ₹ 8,121 \\ \Rightarrow \quad \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ &\quad 6 \ 3 \ 5 \ 6 \\ &+ \quad 1 \ 7 \ 6 \ 5 \\ \hline &\quad 8 \ 1 \ 2 \ 1 \end{aligned}$$

**Q.8.** In an orchard, there are 1863 coconut trees, 1077 mango trees, 978 tamarind trees and 169 orange trees. How many trees are there in all in the orchard?

**Sol.** No. of coconut trees = 1863  
 No. of mango trees = 1077  
 No. of tamarind trees = 978  
 No. of orange tree = 169  
 Total trees =  $1863 + 1077 + 978 + 169$   
 = 4087

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{0} \\ 1 \ 8 \ 6 \ 3 \\ 1 \ 0 \ 7 \ 7 \\ \quad 9 \ 7 \ 8 \\ + \quad 1 \ 6 \ 9 \\ \hline 4 \ 0 \ 8 \ 7 \end{array}$$

**Q.9.** In an examination 8320 students appeared. Out of these 6548 could get through. How many failed?

**Sol.** Student appeared = 8320  
 Student passed = 6548  
 Student failed =  $8320 - 6548$   
 = 1772

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{12} \textcircled{11} \\ \textcircled{7} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{10} \\ 8 \ 3 \ 2 \ 0 \\ - 6 \ 5 \ 4 \ 8 \\ \hline 1 \ 7 \ 7 \ 2 \end{array}$$

**Q.10.** Mr Raman had ₹ 9213 in his bank account. He withdraw ₹ 7435. How much money left in his bank account now?

**Sol.** Money in bank account = ₹ 9,213  
 Money withdrawl = ₹ 7,435  
 Money lefted = ₹  $9,213 - ₹ 7,435$   
 = ₹ 1778

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{11} \textcircled{10} \\ \textcircled{8} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{13} \\ 9 \ 2 \ 1 \ 3 \\ - 7 \ 4 \ 3 \ 5 \\ \hline 1 \ 7 \ 7 \ 8 \end{array}$$

### Must Practice Exercise 2

**Q.1.** Add the following:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(a)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 5 \ 3 \ 6 \ 2 \\ \quad \quad 5 \ 4 \\ + \quad \quad 3 \ 0 \ 2 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \text{(b)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 7 \ 8 \ 0 \ 6 \\ \quad \quad 1 \ 6 \ 1 \\ + \quad \quad 3 \ 2 \\ \hline \end{array} \end{array}$$

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(a)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ \textcircled{0} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \\ 5 \ 3 \ 6 \ 2 \\ \quad \quad 5 \ 4 \\ + \quad \quad 3 \ 0 \ 2 \\ \hline 5 \ 7 \ 1 \ 8 \end{array} \quad \text{(b)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \\ 7 \ 8 \ 0 \ 6 \\ \quad \quad 1 \ 6 \ 1 \\ + \quad \quad 3 \ 2 \\ \hline 7 \ 9 \ 9 \ 9 \end{array} \end{array}$$

**Q.2.** Arrange in columns and find the sum:

(a)  $2401 + 1036 + 101 + 60$   
 (b) 5360, 407, 111 and 21

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(a)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 2 \ 4 \ 0 \ 1 \\ 1 \ 0 \ 3 \ 6 \\ \quad 1 \ 0 \ 1 \\ + \quad \quad 6 \ 0 \\ \hline 3 \ 5 \ 9 \ 8 \end{array} \quad \text{(b)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 5 \ 3 \ 6 \ 0 \\ 4 \ 0 \ 7 \\ \quad 1 \ 1 \ 1 \\ + \quad \quad 2 \ 1 \\ \hline 5 \ 8 \ 9 \ 9 \end{array} \end{array}$$

**Q.3.** Add the following:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(a)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 6 \ 9 \ 8 \ 4 \\ \quad \quad 2 \ 9 \\ \quad \quad 5 \ 3 \ 6 \\ + \quad \quad 2 \ 0 \ 8 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \text{(b)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 7 \ 1 \ 6 \ 5 \\ \quad \quad 6 \ 7 \ 8 \\ \quad \quad 4 \ 6 \\ + \quad 1 \ 0 \ 5 \ 3 \\ \hline \end{array} \end{array}$$

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(a)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{0} \\ 6 \ 9 \ 8 \ 4 \\ \quad \quad 2 \ 9 \\ \quad \quad 5 \ 3 \ 6 \\ + \quad \quad 2 \ 0 \ 8 \\ \hline 7 \ 7 \ 5 \ 7 \end{array} \quad \text{(b)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ \textcircled{0} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{0} \\ 7 \ 1 \ 6 \ 5 \\ \quad \quad 6 \ 7 \ 8 \\ \quad \quad 4 \ 6 \\ + \quad 1 \ 0 \ 5 \ 3 \\ \hline 8 \ 9 \ 4 \ 2 \end{array} \end{array}$$

**Q.4.** Find the sum:

(a)  $4059 + 816 + 1977$   
 (b) 8888, 777, 66, 155 and 8

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(a)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{0} \\ 4 \ 0 \ 5 \ 9 \\ \quad \quad 8 \ 1 \ 6 \\ + \quad 1 \ 9 \ 7 \ 7 \\ \hline 6 \ 8 \ 5 \ 2 \end{array} \quad \text{(b)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{3} \textcircled{0} \\ 8 \ 8 \ 8 \ 8 \\ \quad \quad 7 \ 7 \ 7 \\ \quad \quad 6 \ 6 \\ \quad \quad 1 \ 5 \ 5 \\ + \quad \quad 8 \\ \hline 9 \ 8 \ 9 \ 4 \end{array} \end{array}$$

**Q.5.** Find the missing numerals :

(a) 

Th	H	T	O
5	□	8	□
+	2	3	□
<hr/>			
□	1	6	6

      (b) 

Th	H	T	O
6	□	□	4
+	1	7	9
<hr/>			
□	0	8	2

(c) 

Th	H	T	O
8	□	6	□
-	□	5	□
<hr/>			
3	7	8	□

**Sol.** (a)  $\square + 9 = 6 \Rightarrow \boxed{7} + 9 = \textcircled{1}6$   
 $\textcircled{1} + 8 + \square = 6 \Rightarrow 9 + \boxed{7} = \textcircled{1}6$   
 $\textcircled{1} + \square + 3 = 1 \Rightarrow 4 + \boxed{7} = \textcircled{1}1$   
 $\textcircled{1} + 5 + 2 = \boxed{8}$

5	□	8	□
+	2	3	□
<hr/>			
□	1	6	6

(b)  $4 + \square = 2 \Rightarrow 4 + \boxed{8} = \textcircled{1}2$   
 $\textcircled{1} + \square + 9 = 2 \Rightarrow 10 + \boxed{2} = \textcircled{1}2$   
 $\textcircled{1} + \square + 7 = 0 \Rightarrow 8 + 2 = \textcircled{1}0$   
 $\textcircled{1} + 6 + 1 = \boxed{8}$

6	□	8	4
+	1	7	9
<hr/>			
□	0	8	2

(c) 

□	□	6	1
-	□	5	□
<hr/>			
3	7	8	□

3	7	8	□
+	□	5	□
<hr/>			
8	□	6	1

$\square + 8 = 1 \Rightarrow \boxed{3} + 8 = \textcircled{1}1$   
 $\textcircled{1} + 8 + \square = 6 \Rightarrow 9 + \boxed{7} = \textcircled{1}6$   
 $\textcircled{1} + 7 + 5 = \textcircled{1}3$   
 $\textcircled{1} + 3 + \square = 8 \Rightarrow 4 + \boxed{4} = 8$

3	7	8	□
+	□	5	□
<hr/>			
8	□	6	1

8	□	6	1
-	□	5	7
<hr/>			
3	7	8	□

**Q.6.** Fill in the blanks :

- (a)  $2357 + 1876 = 1876 + \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$   
 (b)  $4689 + 1831 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} + 4689$   
 (c)  $\underline{\hspace{2cm}} + 2391 = 2391 + 5137$   
 (d)  $(2346 + 1530) + 1734 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} + (1530 + 1734)$

- Sol.** (a) 2357                      (b) 1831  
 (c) 5137                      (d) 2346

**Q.7.** Find the sum by suitable grouping :

- (a)  $53 + 42 + 47 + 58$   
 (b)  $291 + 378 + 109 + 122$

- Sol.** (a)  $53 + 42 + 47 + 58$   
 $= (53 + 47) + (42 + 58)$   
 $= 100 + 100 = 200$   
 (b)  $291 + 378 + 109 + 122$   
 $= (291 + 109) + (378 + 122)$   
 $= 400 + 500 = 900$

**Q.8.** Write in columns form and find the difference :

- (a)  $5697 - 4372$   
 (b) Subtract 478 from 1589

- Sol.** (a) 

5	6	9	7
-	4	3	2
<hr/>			
1	3	2	5

      (b) 

1	5	8	9
-	4	7	8
<hr/>			
1	1	1	1

**Q.9.** Subtract the following :

$$(a) \begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 3908 \\ - 603 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad (b) \begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 6450 \\ - 230 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$(c) \begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 1238 \\ - 23 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad (d) \begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 3600 \\ - 2975 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$(e) \begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 6001 \\ - 2999 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad (f) \begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 9650 \\ - 5468 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Sol.**

$$(a) \begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 3908 \\ - 603 \\ \hline 3305 \end{array} \quad (b) \begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 6450 \\ - 230 \\ \hline 6220 \end{array}$$

$$(c) \begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 1238 \\ - 23 \\ \hline 1215 \end{array} \quad (d) \begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 3600 \\ - 2975 \\ \hline 0625 \end{array}$$

$$(e) \begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 6001 \\ - 2999 \\ \hline 3002 \end{array} \quad (f) \begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 9650 \\ - 5468 \\ \hline 4182 \end{array}$$

**Q.10.** There are 3250 students in a school. If 1867 of them are boys, how many are girls?

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Total students} = 3250 \\ \text{Total boys} = - 1867 \\ \hline \text{Total girls} = 1383 \end{array}$$

**Q.11.** On Kunal's admission in a school, his father paid ₹ 2758 as fees, spent ₹ 1367 on his books and ₹ 975 on his school uniform. How much money did he spend in all?

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Fees paid} = ₹ 2758 \\ \text{Cost of books} = ₹ 1367 \\ \text{Cost of uniform} = + ₹ 975 \\ \hline \text{Total expenses} = ₹ 5100 \end{array}$$

**Q.12.** The sum of two numbers is 8324. If one of the numbers is 5896, what is the other number?

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Sum of two numbers} = 8324 \\ \text{One number} = - 5896 \\ \hline \text{Other number} = 2428 \end{array}$$

### Click Type Questions

Tick (✓) the correct answer :

**Q.1.**  $25 + 35 + 45 + 55 = ?$

- (a) 130 (b) 140  
(c) 150 (d) 160

**Sol.** (d)  $25 + 35 + 45 + 55$

$$= (25 + 45) + (35 + 55) \\ = 70 + 90 = 160$$

**Q.2.** If we add 9 tens, 5 hundreds and 3 ones, then the result is :

- (a) 17 (b) 395  
(c) 593 (d) 953

**Sol.** (c)  $9 \times 10 + 5 \times 100 + 3 \times 1$

$$= 90 + 500 + 3 = 593$$

**Q.3.** Joe has ₹ 38, Anna has ₹ 25 more than Joe. How much money do they have together?

- (a) ₹ 63 (b) ₹ 76  
(c) ₹ 91 (d) ₹ 101

**Sol.** (d) Joe has money = ₹ 38

Anna has money = ₹ 25 more than Joe

$$= ₹ 25 + ₹ 38 = ₹ 63$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Total money} = ₹ 38 \\ + ₹ 63 \\ \hline ₹ 101 \end{array}$$

**Q.4.**  $1345 + 55 + 100 = \square + 500$

What should come in the empty box above?

- (a) 900 (b) 1000  
(c) 1050 (d) 1100

**Sol.** (b)  $1345 + 55 + 100 = \square + 500$

$$\Rightarrow \square = (1345 + 55) + 100 - 500 \\ = (1400 + 100) - 500 \\ = 1500 - 500 = 1000$$

**Q.5.** In the sum of 1984, 2417 and 1689, how many thousands are there?

- (a) 5 (b) 6  
(c) 7 (d) 8

**Sol.** (b)  $\textcircled{2}$   $\textcircled{1}$   $\textcircled{2}$   $\textcircled{0}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1\ 9\ 8\ 4 \\ 2\ 4\ 1\ 7 \\ + 1\ 6\ 8\ 9 \\ \hline 6\ 0\ 9\ 0 \end{array}$$

6 thousands

- Q.6.** 14 less than 41 is:  
(a) 7 (b) 33  
(c) 27 (d) 37

**Sol.** (c)  $\textcircled{3}$   $\textcircled{11}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4\ 1 \\ - 1\ 4 \\ \hline 2\ 7 \end{array}$$

- Q.7.** Which number will come next in the pattern shown below?  
63, 61, 57, 51...  
(a) 41 (b) 43  
(c) 45 (d) 47

**Sol.** (c)  $63 - 2 = 61$   
 $61 - 4 = 57$   
 $57 - 6 = 51$   
 $51 - 8 = \textcircled{43}$

- Q.8.** Look at the number sentence below:  
 $87 + \square = 141$   
Which number will make the number sentence true?  
(a) 54 (b) 56  
(c) 64 (d) 68

**Sol.** (a)  $87 + \square = 141 \Rightarrow \square = 141 - 87$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{13} \\ \textcircled{0}\ \textcircled{3}\ \textcircled{11} \\ \Rightarrow 1\ 4\ 1 \\ - 8\ 7 \\ \hline 5\ 4 \end{array}$$

- Q.9.** What is  $15 - 14 + 13 - 12 + 11 - 10 + 9 - 8$ ?  
(a) 92 (b) 48  
(c) 4 (d) 1

**Sol.** (c)  $15 - 14 + 13 - 12 + 11 - 10 + 9 - 8$   
 $= (15 - 14) + (13 - 12) + (11 - 10) - (9 - 8)$   
 $= 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 = 4$

- Q.10.**  $800 - \square \text{ tens} = 630$   
(a) 17 (b) 170  
(c) 27 (d) 270

**Sol.** (d)  $800 - \square \text{ tens} = 630$   
 $\Rightarrow \square \text{ tens} = 800 - 630$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7}\ \textcircled{10}\ \textcircled{0} \\ \Rightarrow 8\ 0\ 0 \\ - 6\ 3\ 0 \\ \hline 1\ 7\ 0 \end{array}$$

170  $\rightarrow$  17 tens

### Chapter 3 Multiplication and Division

#### Exercise 3.1

Multiply:

**Q.1.**  $\begin{array}{r} T\ O \\ 1\ 7 \\ \times 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$    **Q.2.**  $\begin{array}{r} T\ O \\ 4\ 0 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$    **Q.3.**  $\begin{array}{r} T\ O \\ 2\ 3 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$

**Q.4.**  $\begin{array}{r} T\ O \\ 2\ 4 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$    **Q.5.**  $\begin{array}{r} T\ O \\ 3\ 4 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$    **Q.6.**  $\begin{array}{r} T\ O \\ 4\ 1 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$

**Q.7.**  $\begin{array}{r} T\ O \\ 4\ 2 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$    **Q.8.**  $\begin{array}{r} T\ O \\ 8\ 7 \\ \times 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$    **Q.9.**  $\begin{array}{r} T\ O \\ 3\ 3 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$

**Q.10.**  $\begin{array}{r} T\ O \\ 4\ 3 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$

**Sol.**  $\begin{array}{r} T\ O \\ 1\ 7 \\ \times 1 \\ \hline 1\ 7 \end{array}$    **Sol.**  $\begin{array}{r} T\ O \\ 4\ 0 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 8\ 0 \end{array}$    **Sol.**  $\begin{array}{r} T\ O \\ 2\ 3 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 4\ 6 \end{array}$

**Sol.**  $\begin{array}{r} T\ O \\ 2\ 4 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 4\ 8 \end{array}$    **Sol.**  $\begin{array}{r} T\ O \\ 3\ 4 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 6\ 8 \end{array}$    **Sol.**  $\begin{array}{r} T\ O \\ 4\ 1 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 8\ 2 \end{array}$

**Sol.**  $\begin{array}{r} T\ O \\ 4\ 2 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 8\ 4 \end{array}$    **Sol.**  $\begin{array}{r} T\ O \\ 8\ 7 \\ \times 1 \\ \hline 8\ 7 \end{array}$    **Sol.**  $\begin{array}{r} T\ O \\ 3\ 3 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 9\ 9 \end{array}$

**Sol.**  $\begin{array}{r} T\ O \\ 4\ 3 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 8\ 6 \end{array}$

### Exercise 3.2

Multiply:

Q.1. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 25 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Q.2. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 19 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Q.3. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 15 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Q.4. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 48 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Q.5. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 54 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Q.6. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 34 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Q.7. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 68 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Q.8. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 93 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{2} \text{ } \textcircled{0} \\ 25 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 100 \end{array}$$

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{4} \text{ } \textcircled{0} \\ 19 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 95 \end{array}$$

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{4} \text{ } \textcircled{0} \\ 15 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline 120 \end{array}$$

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \text{ } \textcircled{0} \\ 48 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 96 \end{array}$$

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \text{ } \textcircled{0} \\ 54 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 216 \end{array}$$

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{3} \text{ } \textcircled{0} \\ 34 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline 272 \end{array}$$

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{3} \text{ } \textcircled{0} \\ 68 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 272 \end{array}$$

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \text{ } \textcircled{0} \\ 93 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 465 \end{array}$$

### Exercise 3.3

Q.1. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 135 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Q.2. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 413 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Q.3. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 207 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Q.4. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 132 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Q.5. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 169 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Q.6. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 210 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Q.7. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 986 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Q.8. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 456 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Q.9. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 867 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Q.10. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 608 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Q.11. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 782 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Q.12. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 598 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{2} \text{ } \textcircled{3} \text{ } \textcircled{0} \\ 135 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 945 \end{array}$$

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{0} \text{ } \textcircled{0} \text{ } \textcircled{0} \\ 413 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 826 \end{array}$$

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{0} \text{ } \textcircled{2} \text{ } \textcircled{0} \\ 207 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 828 \end{array}$$

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{0} \text{ } \textcircled{0} \text{ } \textcircled{0} \\ 132 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 396 \end{array}$$

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{2} \text{ } \textcircled{3} \text{ } \textcircled{0} \\ 169 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 676 \end{array}$$

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{0} \text{ } \textcircled{0} \text{ } \textcircled{0} \\ 210 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 840 \end{array}$$

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{6} \text{ } \textcircled{4} \text{ } \textcircled{0} \\ 986 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 6902 \end{array}$$

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{4} \text{ } \textcircled{4} \text{ } \textcircled{0} \\ 456 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline 3648 \end{array}$$

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{4} \text{ } \textcircled{4} \text{ } \textcircled{0} \\ 867 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 5202 \end{array}$$

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{0} \text{ } \textcircled{4} \text{ } \textcircled{0} \\ 608 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 3040 \end{array}$$

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{4} \text{ } \textcircled{1} \text{ } \textcircled{0} \\ 782 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 3910 \end{array}$$

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{8} \text{ } \textcircled{7} \text{ } \textcircled{0} \\ 598 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline 5382 \end{array}$$

### Exercise 3.4

Find the product.

Q.1.  $75 \times 10$

Sol.  $75 \times 1 \textcircled{0} = 750$

Q.2.  $387 \times 10$

Sol.  $387 \times 1 \textcircled{0} = 3870$

Q.3.  $23 \times 100$

Sol.  $23 \times 10 \textcircled{0} = 2300$

Q.4.  $38 \times 100$

Sol.  $38 \times 1 \textcircled{00} = 3800$

Q.5.  $4 \times 1000$

Sol.  $4 \times 100 \textcircled{0} = 4000$

Q.6.  $57 \times 20$

Sol.  $57 \times 20 = 57 \times 2 \times 10 = 114 \times 1 \textcircled{0} = 1140$

Q.7.  $245 \times 20$

Sol.  $245 \times 20 = 245 \times 2 \times 10 = 490 \times 1 \textcircled{0} = 4900$

**Q.8.**  $40 \times 50$

**Sol.**  $40 \times 50 = 4 \times 10 \times 5 \times 10$   
 $= 4 \times 5 \times 1 \textcircled{0} \times 1 \textcircled{0} = 2000$

**Q.9.**  $60 \times 90$

**Sol.**  $60 \times 90 = 6 \times 9 \times 1 \textcircled{0} \times 1 \textcircled{0} = 5400$

**Q.10.**  $46 \times 400$

$46 \times 400 = 46 \times 4 \times 100$   
 $= 184 \times 1 \textcircled{00} = 18400$

**Q.11.**  $12 \times 800$

**Sol.**  $12 \times 800 = 12 \times 8 \times 100$   
 $= 96 \times 1 \textcircled{00} = 9600$

**Q.12.**  $14 \times 900$

**Sol.**  $14 \times 900 = 14 \times 9 \times 100$   
 $= 126 \times 1 \textcircled{00} = 12600$

### Exercise 3.5

Without actual multiplication fill in the following blanks.

**Q.1.**  $48 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 23 \times 48$

**Sol.** 23

**Q.2.**  $67 \times 28 = 28 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

**Sol.** 67

**Q.3.**  $76 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 39 \times 76$

**Sol.** 39

**Q.4.**  $283 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 283$

**Sol.** 1

**Q.5.**  $870 \times 1 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

**Sol.** 870

**Q.6.**  $392 \times 0 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

**Sol.** 0

**Q.7.**  $(6 \times 8) \times 9 = 6 \times (\underline{\hspace{2cm}} \times 9)$

**Sol.** 8

**Q.8.**  $9 \times (8 \times 20) = (9 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}}) \times 20$

**Sol.** 8

**Q.9.**  $4 \times (6 + 7) = (4 \times 6) + (4 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}})$

**Sol.** 7

**Q.10.**  $5 \times (20 + 3) = (5 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}}) + (5 \times 3)$

**Sol.** 20

### Exercise 3.6

Multiply:

**Q.1.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ \times 53 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Q.2.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} 74 \\ \times 39 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Q.3.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ \times 18 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Q.4.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} 82 \\ \times 46 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Q.5.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} 74 \\ \times 93 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Q.6.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ \times 68 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Q.7.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} 247 \\ \times 34 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Q.8.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} 304 \\ \times 23 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Q.9.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} 289 \\ \times 28 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Q.10.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} 199 \\ \times 47 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Q.11.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} 407 \\ \times 16 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Q.12.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} 387 \\ \times 24 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Sol.1.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ \times 53 \\ \hline 285 \\ 475 \times \\ \hline 5035 \end{array}$$

**Sol.2.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} 74 \\ \times 39 \\ \hline 666 \\ 222 \times \\ \hline 2886 \end{array}$$

**Sol.3.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ \times 18 \\ \hline 216 \\ 27 \times \\ \hline 486 \end{array}$$

**Sol.4.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} 82 \\ \times 46 \\ \hline 492 \\ 328 \times \\ \hline 3772 \end{array}$$

**Sol.5.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} 74 \\ \times 93 \\ \hline 222 \\ 666 \times \\ \hline 6882 \end{array}$$

**Sol.6.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ \times 68 \\ \hline 624 \\ 468 \times \\ \hline 5304 \end{array}$$

**Sol.7.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} 247 \\ \times 34 \\ \hline 988 \\ 741 \times \\ \hline 8398 \end{array}$$

**Sol.8.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} 304 \\ \times 23 \\ \hline 912 \\ 608 \times \\ \hline 6992 \end{array}$$

**Sol.9.**

$$\begin{array}{r} 289 \\ \times 28 \\ \hline 2312 \\ 578 \times \\ \hline 8092 \end{array}$$

**Sol.10**

$$\begin{array}{r} 199 \\ \times 47 \\ \hline 1393 \\ 796 \times \\ \hline 9353 \end{array}$$

**Sol.11.**

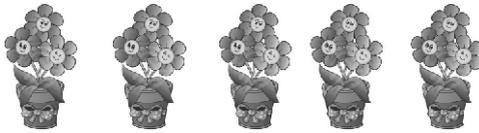
$$\begin{array}{r} 407 \\ \times 16 \\ \hline 2442 \\ 407 \times \\ \hline 6512 \end{array}$$

**Sol.12.**

$$\begin{array}{r} 387 \\ \times 24 \\ \hline 1540 \\ 770 \times \\ \hline 9240 \end{array}$$

**Exercise 3.7**

**Q.1.** Look at the groups of objects and fill in the blanks :



- (a) How many flowers are there in all?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- (b) How many flowers are there in each pot? \_\_\_\_\_
- (c) How many pots are there?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- (d) How many threes are there in 15?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- (e)  $15 \div 3 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

**Sol.** (a)  $3 \times 5 = 15$       (b) 3  
(c) 5      (d) 5  
(e) 5 ( $15 - 3 = 12$ ,  $12 - 3 = 9$ ,  $9 - 3 = 6$ ,  $6 - 3 = 3$ ,  $3 - 3 = 0$ )

**Q.2.** Divide using repeated subtraction method:

- (a)  $16 \div 4$       (b)  $20 \div 5$
- (c)  $27 \div 9$       (d)  $28 \div 7$

**Sol.** (a)  $16 \div 4 = 4$

$$\begin{array}{l} 16 - 4 = 12 \\ \downarrow \\ 12 - 4 = 8 \\ \downarrow \\ 8 - 4 = 4 \\ \downarrow \\ 4 - 4 = 0 \end{array}$$

(b)  $20 \div 5 = 4$

$$\begin{array}{l} 20 - 5 = 15 \\ \downarrow \\ 15 - 5 = 10 \\ \downarrow \\ 10 - 5 = 5 \\ \downarrow \\ 5 - 5 = 0 \end{array}$$

(c)  $27 \div 9 = 3$

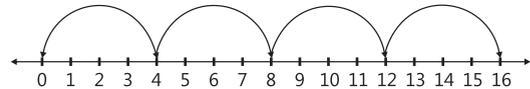
$$\begin{array}{l} 27 - 9 = 18 \\ \downarrow \\ 18 - 9 = 9 \\ \downarrow \\ 9 - 9 = 0 \end{array}$$

(d)  $28 \div 7 = 4$

$$\begin{array}{l} 28 - 7 = 21 \\ \downarrow \\ 21 - 7 = 14 \\ \downarrow \\ 14 - 7 = 7 \\ \downarrow \\ 7 - 7 = 0 \end{array}$$

**Q.3.** Look at the number lines given below and fill in the blanks :

$$16 \div 4 = \square$$



**Sol.**  $16 \div 4 = 4$   
**Q.4.** Write two division facts for each of the following multiplication facts.

- (a)  $7 \times 4 = 28 \Rightarrow 28 \div 4 = 7$  (Fact - 1) and  $28 \div 7 = 4$  (Fact - 2)
- (b)  $5 \times 6 = 30$  \_\_\_\_\_
- (c)  $7 \times 6 = 42$  \_\_\_\_\_
- (d)  $9 \times 4 = 36$  \_\_\_\_\_
- (e)  $8 \times 5 = 40$  \_\_\_\_\_

**Sol.** (a) Fact 1      Fact 2  
 $28 \div 4 = 7$        $28 \div 7 = 4$   
(b) Fact 1      Fact 2  
 $30 \div 5 = 6$        $30 \div 6 = 5$

(c) Fact 1                  Fact 2  
 $42 \div 7 = 6$                    $42 \div 6 = 7$

(d) Fact 1                  Fact 2  
 $36 \div 9 = 4$                    $36 \div 4 = 9$

(e) Fact 1                  Fact 2  
 $40 \div 8 = 5$                    $40 \div 5 = 8$

**Q.5.** Write the multiplication facts of the following division facts.

(a)  $48 \div 8 = 6$  \_\_\_\_\_

(b)  $54 \div 6 = 9$  \_\_\_\_\_

(c)  $21 \div 3 = 7$  \_\_\_\_\_

(d)  $27 \div 3 = 9$  \_\_\_\_\_

(e)  $24 \div 6 = 4$  \_\_\_\_\_

**Sol.** (a) Fact 1                  Fact 2  
 $8 \times 6 = 48$                    $6 \times 8 = 48$

(b) Fact 1                  Fact 2  
 $6 \times 9 = 54$                    $9 \times 6 = 54$

(c) Fact 1                  Fact 2  
 $3 \times 7 = 21$                    $7 \times 3 = 21$

(d) Fact 1                  Fact 2  
 $3 \times 9 = 27$                    $9 \times 3 = 27$

(e) Fact 1                  Fact 2  
 $4 \times 6 = 24$                    $6 \times 4 = 24$

**Q.6.** Find the quotient when :

(a)  $40 \div 5$                   (b)  $45 \div 5$

(c)  $36 \div 6$                   (d)  $48 \div 6$

(e)  $56 \div 7$                   (f)  $64 \div 8$

(g)  $72 \div 8$                   (h)  $81 \div 9$

**Sol.** (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \overline{)40} (8 \quad \boxed{Q = 8} \\ \underline{40} \\ 0 \end{array}$$
      (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \overline{)45} (9 \quad \boxed{Q = 9} \\ \underline{45} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \overline{)36} (6 \quad \boxed{Q = 6} \\ \underline{36} \\ 0 \end{array}$$
      (d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \overline{)48} (8 \quad \boxed{Q = 8} \\ \underline{48} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \overline{)56} (8 \quad \boxed{Q = 8} \\ \underline{56} \\ 0 \end{array}$$
      (f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \overline{)64} (8 \quad \boxed{Q = 8} \\ \underline{64} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(g) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \overline{)72} (9 \quad \boxed{Q = 9} \\ \underline{72} \\ 0 \end{array}$$
      (h) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \overline{)81} (9 \quad \boxed{Q = 9} \\ \underline{81} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

**Q.7.** A man given 24 bananas to 4 children's equally. How many bananas does each child get?

**Sol.** Total bananas = 24  
 Total children = 4  
 Each child get bananas =  $24 \div 4$  
$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \overline{)24} (6 \\ \underline{24} \\ 0 \end{array}$$
  
 = 6 bananas

**Q.8.** Vijay has 54 meters of rope. He cuts it into 6 equal pieces. What is the length of each piece?

**Sol.** Length of rope = 54 metres  
 Parts of rope = 6 parts  
 Length of each part =  $54 \div 6$  
$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \overline{)54} (9 \\ \underline{54} \\ 0 \end{array}$$
  
 = 9

**Q.9.** Rohan have 65 books and he can keep 5 books in one shelf. How many shelves does he need in his almirah?

**Sol.** Total book = 65  
 Books in one self = 5  
 No. of shelves =  $65 \div 5$  
$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \overline{)65} (13 \\ \underline{65} \\ 0 \end{array}$$
  
 = 13 shells

**Q.10.** Rinki has 28 toys. She puts them equally in 7 boxes. How many toys are there in each box?

**Sol.** Rinki's toys = 28  
 No. of boxes = 7  
 Toys in each =  $28 \div 7$  
$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \overline{)28} (4 \\ \underline{28} \\ 0 \end{array}$$
  
 = 4 toys

**Exercise 3.8**

**Q.1.** Divide and find the quotient :

- (a)  $48 \div 4$                   (b)  $93 \div 3$   
 (c)  $306 \div 3$                   (d)  $2468 \div 2$   
 (e)  $920 \div 8$                   (f)  $805 \div 7$   
 (g)  $5601 \div 3$                   (h)  $8064 \div 7$

**Sol.** (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \overline{)48} (12 \\ \underline{48} \\ 0 \end{array}$$
      (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \overline{)93} (31 \\ \underline{93} \\ 0 \end{array}$$
  

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \quad \boxed{Q = 12} \\ \underline{8} \\ 0 \end{array}$$
      
$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \quad \boxed{Q = 31} \\ \underline{3} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$(c) \begin{array}{r} 3 \overline{)306} \phantom{(102)} \\ \underline{06} \\ 6 \\ \times \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \boxed{Q = 102}$$

$$(d) \begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{)2468} \phantom{(1234)} \\ \underline{4} \\ 4 \\ \underline{6} \\ 6 \\ \underline{8} \\ 8 \\ \times \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \boxed{Q = 1234}$$

$$(e) \begin{array}{r} 8 \overline{)920} \phantom{(115)} \\ \underline{12} \\ 8 \\ \underline{40} \\ 40 \\ \times \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \boxed{Q = 115}$$

$$(f) \begin{array}{r} 7 \overline{)805} \phantom{(115)} \\ \underline{10} \\ 7 \\ \underline{35} \\ 35 \\ \times \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \boxed{Q = 115}$$

$$(g) \begin{array}{r} 3 \overline{)5601} \phantom{(1867)} \\ \underline{26} \\ 24 \\ \underline{20} \\ 18 \\ \underline{21} \\ 21 \\ \times \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \boxed{Q = 1867}$$

$$(h) \begin{array}{r} 7 \overline{)8064} \phantom{(1152)} \\ \underline{10} \\ 7 \\ \underline{36} \\ 35 \\ \underline{14} \\ 14 \\ \times \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \boxed{Q = 1152}$$

**Q.2.** Answer the following word problems :

- (a) How many times can you take away 8 from 368?  
 (b) A man distributed ₹ 1101 equally among his three sons. How much money did each son get?

**Sol.** (a)  $368 \div 8 = 46$  times

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \overline{)368} \phantom{(46)} \\ \underline{32} \\ 48 \\ \underline{48} \\ \times \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Hence, we can take away 8, 46 times from 368.

(b) Total money = ₹ 1101

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \overline{)1101} \phantom{(367)} \\ \underline{9} \\ 20 \\ \underline{18} \\ 21 \\ \underline{21} \\ \times \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Part of money to be done = 3  
 $\therefore$  Each son will get =  $1101 \div 3$   
 = ₹ 367

**Q.3.** Find the quotient and remainder. Also check your answer in each case :

- (a)  $487 \div 6$                       (b)  $479 \div 9$   
 (c)  $615 \div 9$                       (d)  $1023 \div 7$   
 (e)  $4756 \div 8$                       (f)  $5938 \div 9$

**Sol.**

Question	Answer	Check
(a) $487 \div 6$	$\begin{array}{r} 6 \overline{)487} \phantom{(81)} \\ \underline{48} \\ 7 \\ \underline{6} \\ 1 \end{array} \quad \boxed{Q = 81} \\ \boxed{R = 1}$	$6 \times 81 + 1$ $= 486 + 1$ $= 487$ Correct
(b) $479 \div 9$	$\begin{array}{r} 9 \overline{)479} \phantom{(53)} \\ \underline{45} \\ 29 \\ \underline{27} \\ 2 \end{array} \quad \boxed{Q = 53} \\ \boxed{R = 2}$	$9 \times 53 + 2$ $= 477 + 2$ $= 479$ Correct
(c) $615 \div 9$	$\begin{array}{r} 9 \overline{)615} \phantom{(68)} \\ \underline{54} \\ 75 \\ \underline{72} \\ 3 \end{array} \quad \boxed{Q = 68} \\ \boxed{R = 3}$	$9 \times 68 + 3$ $= 612 + 3$ $= 615$
(d) $1023 \div 7$	$\begin{array}{r} 7 \overline{)1023} \phantom{(146)} \\ \underline{7} \\ 32 \\ \underline{28} \\ 43 \\ \underline{42} \\ 1 \end{array} \quad \boxed{Q = 146} \\ \boxed{R = 1}$	$146 \times 7 + 1$ $= 1022 + 1$ $= 1023$
(e) $4756 \div 8$	$\begin{array}{r} 8 \overline{)4756} \phantom{(594)} \\ \underline{40} \\ 75 \\ \underline{72} \\ 36 \\ \underline{32} \\ 4 \end{array} \quad \boxed{Q = 594} \\ \boxed{R = 4}$	$594 \times 8 + 4$ $= 4752 + 4$ $= 4756$ $= 4752 + 4$ $= 7756$
(f) $5938 \div 9$	$\begin{array}{r} 9 \overline{)5938} \phantom{(659)} \\ \underline{54} \\ 53 \\ \underline{45} \\ 88 \\ \underline{81} \\ 7 \end{array} \quad \boxed{Q = 659} \\ \boxed{R = 7}$	$659 \times 9 + 7$ $= 5931 + 7$ $= 5938$

- Q.4.** Arrange the following word problems :
- (a) 5288 bulbs are to be packed equally in 7 cartons. How many bulbs are there in each carton? How many bulbs are left?
- (b) A pen costs ₹ 9. A man had ₹ 1454 with him with which he bought as many pens as he could. How many pens did he buy and how much money is left with him?

**Sol.** (a) Total bulbs = 5288  
 Total cartons = 7  
 Bulbs in each carton  
 $= 5288 \div 7 = 755$  cartons  
 + 3 bulb lefted

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \overline{)5288} \left( 755 \right. \\ \underline{49} \\ 38 \\ \underline{35} \\ 38 \\ \underline{35} \\ 3 \end{array}$$

(b) Cost of one pen = ₹ 9  
 Man had = ₹ 1454  
 No. of pens = ₹ 1454 ÷ 9  
 $= 161$  pens  
 + 5 pens lefted

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \overline{)1454} \left( 161 \right. \\ \underline{9} \\ 55 \\ \underline{54} \\ 14 \\ \underline{9} \\ 5 \end{array}$$

### Must Practice Exercise 3

**Q.1.** Fill in the missing numerals :

- (a)  $2 \times 7 = \underline{\quad}$  (b)  $3 \times 6 = \underline{\quad}$   
 (c)  $4 \times 6 = \underline{\quad}$  (d)  $5 \times 7 = \underline{\quad}$   
 (e)  $6 \times 9 = \underline{\quad}$  (f)  $7 \times 8 = \underline{\quad}$   
 (g)  $8 \times 3 = \underline{\quad}$  (h)  $9 \times 7 = \underline{\quad}$

- Sol.** (a) 14 (b) 18  
 (c) 24 (d) 35  
 (e) 54 (f) 56  
 (g) 24 (h) 63

**Q.2.** Find the product :

(a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 23 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 32 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 41 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 (d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 93 \\ \times 82 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 72 \\ \times 64 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 (f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 93 \\ \times 82 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(g) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 224 \\ \times 48 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 (h) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 318 \\ \times 28 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Sol.** (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 23 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 69 \end{array}$$
 (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 32 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 96 \end{array}$$

(c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 41 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 287 \end{array}$$
 (d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 93 \\ \times 82 \\ \hline 351 \end{array}$$

(e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 72 \\ \times 64 \\ \hline 288 \\ 432 \times \\ \hline 4608 \end{array}$$
 (f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 93 \\ \times 82 \\ \hline 186 \\ 744 \times \\ \hline 7626 \end{array}$$

(g) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 224 \\ \times 48 \\ \hline 1792 \\ 896 \times \\ \hline 10752 \end{array}$$
 (h) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 318 \\ \times 28 \\ \hline 2544 \\ 636 \times \\ \hline 8904 \end{array}$$

**Q.3.** Fill in the blanks.

- (a)  $12 \times 9 = \underline{\quad}$  (b)  $13 \times 8 = \underline{\quad}$   
 (c)  $14 \times 6 = \underline{\quad}$  (d)  $15 \times 9 = \underline{\quad}$   
 (e)  $16 \times 4 = \underline{\quad}$  (f)  $17 \times 6 = \underline{\quad}$

- Sol.** (a) 108 (b) 104  
 (c) 84 (d) 135  
 (e) 64 (f) 102

**Q.4.** Look at the patterns and complete them :

- (a) 3, 6, 9,  $\underline{\quad}$ ,  $\underline{\quad}$ ,  $\underline{\quad}$ ,  
 (b) 5, 10, 15,  $\underline{\quad}$ ,  $\underline{\quad}$ ,  $\underline{\quad}$ ,  
 (c) 10, 20, 30,  $\underline{\quad}$ ,  $\underline{\quad}$ ,  $\underline{\quad}$ ,  
 (d) 15, 30, 45,  $\underline{\quad}$ ,  $\underline{\quad}$ ,  $\underline{\quad}$ ,

- Sol.** (a) 12, 15, 18 (add 3)  
 (b) 20, 25, 30 (add 5)

(c) 40, 50, 60, (add 10)

(d) 60, 75, 90 (add 15)

**Q.5.** Find the products of the following :

(a)  $689 \times 10$                       (b)  $84 \times 100$

(c)  $7 \times 1000$                       (d)  $74 \times 40$

(e)  $61 \times 60$                       (f)  $38 \times 200$

(g)  $27 \times 300$                       (h)  $14 \times 600$

**Sol.** (a)  $689 \times 1 \textcircled{0} = 6890$

(b)  $84 \times 1 \textcircled{00} = 8400$

(c)  $7 \times 1 \textcircled{000} = 7000$

(d)  $74 \times 40 = 74 \times 4 \times 10$   
 $= 296 \times 1 \textcircled{0} = 2960$

(e)  $61 \times 60 = 61 \times 6 \times 10 = 366 \times 1 \textcircled{0} = 3660$

(f)  $38 \times 200 = 38 \times 2 \times 100$   
 $= 76 \times 1 \textcircled{00} = 7600$

(g)  $27 \times 300 = 27 \times 3 \times 100$   
 $= 81 \times 1 \textcircled{00} = 8100$

(h)  $14 \times 600 = 14 \times 6 \times 100$   
 $= 84 \times 1 \textcircled{00} = 8400$

**Q.6.** Fill in the blanks by using appropriate property.

(a) \_\_\_\_\_  $\times 96 = 96 \times 27$

(b)  $1 \times 986 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

(c)  $0 \times 263 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

(d) \_\_\_\_\_  $\times 271 = 271$

(e)  $39 \times 84 =$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\times 39$

(f)  $7 \times (6 \times 3) = (7 \times \text{_____}) \times 3$

(g)  $5 \times (10 + 6) = (5 \times 10) + (5 \times \text{_____})$

(h)  $3 \times (5 \times 7) = (3 \times 5) \times \text{_____}$

(i)  $6 \times (30 + 9) = (6 \times \text{_____}) + (6 \times \text{_____})$

**Sol.** (a) 27

(b) 986

(c) 0

(d) 1

(e) 84

(f) 6

(g) 6

(h) 7

(i) 30, 9

**Q.7.** Divide using the repeated subtraction method :

(a)  $12 \div 3$

(b)  $16 \div 4$

(c)  $20 \div 5$

(d)  $18 \div 6$

(e)  $28 \div 7$

(f)  $24 \div 8$

(g)  $27 \div 9$

(h)  $30 \div 5$

**Sol.** (a)  $12 \div 3 = 4$

$12 - 3 = \textcircled{9}$

$9 - 3 = \textcircled{6}$

$6 - 3 = \textcircled{3}$

$3 - 3 = \textcircled{0}$

(c)  $20 \div 5 = 5$

$20 - 5 = \textcircled{15}$

$15 - 5 = \textcircled{10}$

$10 - 5 = \textcircled{5}$

$5 - 5 = \textcircled{0}$

(e)  $28 \div 7 = 4$

$28 - 7 = \textcircled{21}$

$21 - 7 = \textcircled{14}$

$14 - 7 = \textcircled{7}$

$7 - 7 = \textcircled{0}$

(g)  $27 \div 9 = 3$

$27 - 9 = \textcircled{18}$

$18 - 9 = \textcircled{9}$

$9 - 9 = \textcircled{0}$

(a)  $16 \div 4 = 16$

$16 - 4 = \textcircled{12}$

$12 - 4 = \textcircled{8}$

$8 - 4 = \textcircled{4}$

$4 - 4 = \textcircled{0}$

(d)  $18 \div 6 = 3$

$18 - 6 = \textcircled{12}$

$12 - 6 = \textcircled{6}$

$6 - 6 = \textcircled{0}$

(f)  $18 \div 6 = 3$

$24 - 8 = \textcircled{16}$

$16 - 8 = \textcircled{8}$

$8 - 8 = \textcircled{0}$

(h)  $30 \div 5 = 6$

$30 - 5 = \textcircled{25}$

$25 - 5 = \textcircled{20}$

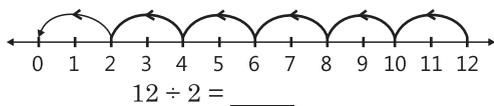
$20 - 5 = \textcircled{15}$

$15 - 5 = \textcircled{10}$

$10 - 5 = \textcircled{5}$

$5 - 5 = \textcircled{0}$

**Q.8.** Look at the number lines given below and fill in the blanks.



**Sol.**  $12 \div 2 = 6$

**Q.9.** Write two division facts for each of the following multiplication facts:

- (a)  $9 \times 2 = 18$                       (b)  $7 \times 4 = 28$   
 (c)  $8 \times 5 = 40$

**Sol.**

	Multiplication	Fact 1	Fact 2
(a)	$9 \times 2 = 18$	$18 \div 2 = 9$	$18 \div 9 = 2$
(b)	$7 \times 4 = 28$	$28 \div 4 = 7$	$28 \div 7 = 4$
(c)	$8 \times 5 = 40$	$40 \div 5 = 8$	$40 \div 8 = 5$

**Q.10.** Write the multiplication facts of the following division facts:

- (a)  $21 \div 3 = 7$                       (b)  $25 \div 5 = 5$   
 (c)  $54 \div 6 = 9$

**Sol.**

	Division	Fact 1	Fact 2
(a)	$21 \div 3 = 7$	$3 \times 7 = 21$	$7 \times 3 = 21$
(b)	$25 \div 5 = 5$	$5 \times 5 = 25$	$5 \times 5 = 25$
(c)	$54 \div 6 = 9$	$6 \times 9 = 54$	$9 \times 6 = 54$

**Q.11.** A tailor has 72 buttons. He puts 6 buttons on one shirt. How many shirts can he make with these buttons?

**Sol.** Total buttons = 72  
 Buttons in one shirt = 6  
 No. of shirts =  $72 \div 6 = 12$  shirts

**Q.12.** A squirrel jumps 2 steps at a time. How many jumps will it take to cover 18 steps?

**Sol.** In one jumps, it covers = 2 steps  
 No. of jumps to covers 18 steps  
 =  $18 \div 2 = 9$  jumps

**Q.13.** Manu takes 4 minutes to make one chapati. How many chapatis will she make in 36 minutes?

**Sol.** No. of chapatis, make in 4 min = 1  
 No. of chapatis, make in 36 min =  $36 \times \frac{1}{4}$   
 =  $36 \div 4 = 9$  chapatis

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \overline{) 36} 9 \\ \underline{36} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

**Q.14.** Divide and find the quotient :

- (a)  $64 \div 2$                       (b)  $36 \div 3$   
 (c)  $80 \div 4$                       (d)  $66 \div 6$   
 (e)  $363 \div 3$                       (f)  $408 \div 4$   
 (g)  $2604 \div 2$                       (h)  $8462 \div 2$

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{) 64} 32 \\ \underline{4} \\ 4 \\ \underline{4} \\ 0 \end{array} \quad \boxed{Q = 32} \qquad \begin{array}{r} 3 \overline{) 36} 12 \\ \underline{6} \\ 6 \\ \underline{6} \\ 0 \end{array} \quad \boxed{Q = 12}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \overline{) 80} 20 \\ \underline{8} \\ 0 \\ \underline{0} \\ 0 \end{array} \quad \boxed{Q = 20} \qquad \begin{array}{r} 6 \overline{) 66} 11 \\ \underline{6} \\ 6 \\ \underline{6} \\ 0 \end{array} \quad \boxed{Q = 11}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \overline{) 363} 121 \\ \underline{3} \\ 6 \\ \underline{6} \\ 3 \\ \underline{3} \\ 0 \end{array} \quad \boxed{Q = 121} \qquad \begin{array}{r} 4 \overline{) 408} 102 \\ \underline{4} \\ 0 \\ \underline{0} \\ 8 \\ \underline{8} \\ 0 \end{array} \quad \boxed{Q = 102}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{) 2604} 1302 \\ \underline{2} \\ 6 \\ \underline{6} \\ 0 \\ \underline{0} \\ 4 \\ \underline{4} \\ 0 \end{array} \quad \boxed{Q = 1302} \qquad \begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{) 8462} 4231 \\ \underline{8} \\ 4 \\ \underline{4} \\ 6 \\ \underline{6} \\ 2 \\ \underline{2} \\ 0 \end{array} \quad \boxed{Q = 4231}$$

**Q.15.** 9 shirts cost ₹ 864. What is the cost of one shirt?

**Sol.** Cost of 9 shirts = ₹ 864





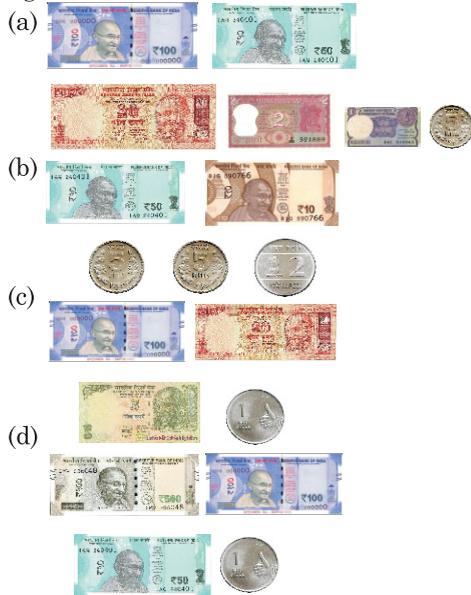
- (b) Sixty-nine rupees and fifty paise  
\_\_\_\_\_
- (c) Forty-eight rupees and fifty-five paise  
\_\_\_\_\_
- (d) Thirty rupees and forty-three paise  
\_\_\_\_\_

- Sol.** (a) ₹ 50.30 (b) ₹ 69.50  
(c) ₹ 48.55 (d) ₹ 30.43

- Q.3.** Complete the blanks :  
(a) There are \_\_\_\_\_ 10 p in ₹ 10.  
(b) There are \_\_\_\_\_ ₹ 10 in ₹ 200.  
(c) There are \_\_\_\_\_ 25 p in ₹ 4.  
(d) There are \_\_\_\_\_ ₹ 5 in ₹ 60.

- Sol.** (a) One hundred (b) Twenty  
(c) Sixteen (d) Twelve

- Q.4.** Add the given notes and coins in each row and write your answers in words and figures :



- Sol.** (a) One hundred seventy-eight = ₹ 178  
(b) Seventy two = ₹ 72  
(c) One hundred twenty six = ₹ 126  
(d) Six hundred fifty one = ₹ 651

### Exercise 5.2

- Q.1.** Convert each of the following into paise :  
(a) ₹ 6 = \_\_\_\_\_ p  
(b) ₹ 20 = \_\_\_\_\_ p  
(c) ₹ 7.80 = \_\_\_\_\_ p  
(d) ₹ 8.40 = \_\_\_\_\_ p

- (e) ₹ 26.90 = \_\_\_\_\_ p  
(f) ₹ 6.75 = \_\_\_\_\_ p  
(g) ₹ 4 = \_\_\_\_\_ p  
(h) ₹ 46.50 = \_\_\_\_\_ p

- Sol.** (a) 600 (b) 2000 (c) 780 (d) 840  
(e) 2690 (f) 675 (g) 400 (h) 4650

- Q.2.** Convert the following into rupees and paise :

- (a) 8005p = ₹ \_\_\_\_\_ = \_\_\_\_\_ rupees and \_\_\_\_\_ paise  
(b) 153p = ₹ \_\_\_\_\_ = \_\_\_\_\_ rupees and \_\_\_\_\_ paise  
(c) 260p = ₹ \_\_\_\_\_ = \_\_\_\_\_ rupees and \_\_\_\_\_ paise  
(d) 1640p = ₹ \_\_\_\_\_ = \_\_\_\_\_ rupees and \_\_\_\_\_ paise  
(e) 4010p = ₹ \_\_\_\_\_ = \_\_\_\_\_ rupees and \_\_\_\_\_ paise  
(f) 2020p = ₹ \_\_\_\_\_ = \_\_\_\_\_ rupees and \_\_\_\_\_ paise

- Sol.** (a) ₹ 80.05 = eighty, five  
(b) ₹ 1.53 = one, fifty-three  
(c) ₹ 2.60 = two, sixty  
(d) ₹ 16.40 = sixteen, forty  
(e) ₹ 40.10 = forty, ten  
(f) ₹ 20.20 = twenty, twenty

### Exercise 5.3

- Q.1.** Add the following amounts by converting into paise :

- (a) 49 rupees 75 paise and 9 rupees 65 paise  
(a) 64 rupees 6 paise and 36 rupees 9 paise

- Sol.** (a) 

₹	p
①①	①①
49	75
+	965
59	40

  
₹ 59.40 = 59.40 × 100 p  
= 5940 p

- (b) 

₹	p
①①	①①
64	06
+	3609
100	15

  
₹ 100.15 = 100.15 × 100 p  
= 10015 p

**Q.2.** Add the following amounts:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(a)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 53.65 \\ + 39.78 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{(b)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 283.56 \\ + 49.84 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(c)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 537.85 \\ + 68.29 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{(d)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 63.75 \\ 79.05 \\ + 52.80 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(e)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 103.55 \\ 287.65 \\ + 8.05 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{(f)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 684.55 \\ 189.65 \\ + 9.07 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

- (g) ₹ 457.95, ₹ 7.77 and ₹ 66.85  
 (h) ₹ 99.90, ₹ 9.90 and ₹ 0.95  
 (i) 90 paise, 85 paise and 102 rupees 45 paise.  
 (j) 101 rupees 50 paise, 76 rupees 35 paise, 5 rupees 5 paise and 65 paise.

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(a)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ \textcircled{1}\textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{1}\textcircled{0} \\ 53.65 \\ + 39.78 \\ \hline 93.43 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{(b)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ \textcircled{1}\textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{1}\textcircled{0} \\ 283.56 \\ + 49.84 \\ \hline 333.40 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(c)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ \textcircled{1}\textcircled{1}\textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{1}\textcircled{0} \\ 537.85 \\ + 68.29 \\ \hline 606.14 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{(d)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ \textcircled{1}\textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{1}\textcircled{0} \\ 63.75 \\ 79.05 \\ + 52.80 \\ \hline 195.60 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(e)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ \textcircled{1}\textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{1}\textcircled{0} \\ 103.55 \\ 287.65 \\ + 8.05 \\ \hline 399.25 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{(f)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ \textcircled{1}\textcircled{2}\textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{1}\textcircled{0} \\ 684.55 \\ 189.65 \\ + 9.07 \\ \hline 883.27 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(g)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ \textcircled{1}\textcircled{2}\textcircled{2} \quad \textcircled{1}\textcircled{0} \\ 457.95 \\ 7.77 \\ + 66.85 \\ \hline 532.57 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{(h)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ \textcircled{2}\textcircled{2} \quad \textcircled{0}\textcircled{0} \\ 99.90 \\ 9.90 \\ + 0.95 \\ \hline 110.75 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(i)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ \textcircled{2} \quad \textcircled{1}\textcircled{0} \\ 0.90 \\ 0.85 \\ + 102.45 \\ \hline 104.20 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{(j)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ \textcircled{1}\textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{1}\textcircled{0} \\ 101.50 \\ 76.35 \\ 5.05 \\ + 0.65 \\ \hline 183.55 \end{array}$$

**Exercise 5.4**

**Q.1.** Subtract the following amounts by converting them into paise.

- (a) 29 rupees 85 paise from 37 rupees 40 paise.  
 (b) 68 rupees 36 paise from 200 rupees 5 paise

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(a)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ \textcircled{16} \quad \textcircled{13} \\ \textcircled{2} \quad \textcircled{6} \quad \textcircled{3} \quad \textcircled{10} \\ 37.40 \\ - 29.85 \\ \hline 7.55 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{(b)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ \textcircled{9} \quad \textcircled{9} \quad \textcircled{9} \\ \textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{10} \quad \textcircled{16} \quad \textcircled{10} \quad \textcircled{15} \\ 200.05 \\ - 68.36 \\ \hline 131.69 \end{array}$$

**Q.2.** Subtract:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(a)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 68.75 \\ - 29.90 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{(b)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 100.00 \\ - 74.65 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(c)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 315.40 \\ - 278.68 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{(d)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 218.34 \\ - 91.76 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(e)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 600.20 \\ - 183.54 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{(f)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 309.06 \\ - 111.08 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(a)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ \textcircled{17} \\ \textcircled{5} \quad \textcircled{7} \quad \textcircled{17} \quad \textcircled{0} \\ 68.75 \\ - 29.90 \\ \hline 38.85 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{(b)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ \textcircled{9} \quad \textcircled{9} \quad \textcircled{9} \\ \textcircled{10} \quad \textcircled{10} \quad \textcircled{10} \quad \textcircled{10} \\ 100.00 \\ - 74.65 \\ \hline 25.35 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(c)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ \textcircled{10} \quad \textcircled{14} \quad \textcircled{13} \\ \textcircled{2} \quad \textcircled{0} \quad \textcircled{4} \quad \textcircled{3} \quad \textcircled{10} \\ 315.40 \\ - 278.68 \\ \hline 36.72 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{(d)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ \textcircled{12} \\ \textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{11} \quad \textcircled{7} \quad \textcircled{2} \quad \textcircled{14} \\ 218.34 \\ - 91.76 \\ \hline 126.56 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(e)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ \textcircled{9} \quad \textcircled{9} \quad \textcircled{11} \\ \textcircled{5} \quad \textcircled{10} \quad \textcircled{10} \quad \textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{10} \\ 600.20 \\ - 183.54 \\ \hline 416.66 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{(f)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ \textcircled{9} \\ \textcircled{2} \quad \textcircled{10} \quad \textcircled{8} \quad \textcircled{10} \quad \textcircled{16} \\ 309.06 \\ - 111.08 \\ \hline 197.98 \end{array}$$

**Q.3.** Find the difference between the following amounts.

(a) ₹ 0.86 and ₹ 1.05

(b) ₹ 8.08 and ₹ 0.29

**Sol.**

$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{9} \\ 1.05 \\ - 0.86 \\ \hline 0.19 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{9} \\ 8.08 \\ - 0.29 \\ \hline 7.79 \end{array}$
---	---

**Exercise 5.5**

**Q.1.** Sakshi has to buy a packet of pencil for ₹ 18.50 and a pen for ₹ 7.75. How much money does she need?

**Sol.**

$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ ₹ 18.50 \\ + ₹ 7.75 \\ \hline ₹ 26.25 \end{array}$
---

**Q.2.** Minu purchased a doll for ₹ 85.50 and a drum for ₹ 117.75 from a toy-shop. How much did she spend?

**Sol.**

$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ ₹ 85.50 \\ + ₹ 117.75 \\ \hline ₹ 203.25 \end{array}$
--

**Q.3.** Timtim spent ₹ 15.88 on book, ₹ 8.50 on a packet of stickers and ₹ 5.50 to buy a pencil. How much did she spend in all?

**Sol.**

$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \\ ₹ 15.88 \\ + ₹ 8.50 \\ + ₹ 5.50 \\ \hline ₹ 29.88 \end{array}$
---

**Q.4.** On her birthday, Pinki got ₹ 101.50 from her mother and ₹ 98.75 from her sister. How much money did she get in all?

**Sol.**

$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ ₹ 101.50 \\ + ₹ 98.75 \\ \hline ₹ 200.25 \end{array}$
--

**Q.5.** A packet of chips costs ₹ 10.00, cococola bottle costs ₹ 22.65 and a toffee packet costs ₹ 14.50. Find the total cost.

**Sol.**

	$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \\ ₹ 10.00 \\ + ₹ 22.65 \\ + ₹ 14.50 \\ \hline ₹ 47.15 \end{array}$
--	---

**Q.6.** By how much is ₹ 36.44 less than ₹ 60.20?

**Sol.** Let  $x$  is ₹ 36.44 less than ₹ 60.20 then

$$\begin{array}{r} x = ₹ 60.20 - ₹ 36.44 \\ x = ₹ 23.76 \end{array}$$

	$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{11} \\ 60.20 \\ - 36.44 \\ \hline 23.76 \end{array}$
--	---

**Q.7.** Subtract the difference of ₹ 110 and ₹ 80.30 from ₹ 60.15.

**Sol.** Difference of ₹ 110 and ₹ 80.30

	$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{9} \\ 110.00 \\ - 80.30 \\ \hline 29.70 \end{array}$
--	--

Subtraction of ₹ 29.70 from ₹ 60.15

	$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{9} \\ 60.15 \\ - 29.70 \\ \hline 30.45 \end{array}$
--	--

**Q.8.** Subtract the difference of ₹ 183.25 and ₹ 164.48 from ₹ 50.

**Sol.** Difference of ₹ 183.25 and ₹ 164.48

	$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{12} \textcircled{11} \\ 183.25 \\ - 164.48 \\ \hline 18.77 \end{array}$
--	--

Subtraction of ₹ 18.77 from ₹ 50

	$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{9} \\ 50.00 \\ - 18.77 \\ \hline 31.23 \end{array}$
--	--

**Q.9.** An ink pen costs ₹ 25.10 and a ball pen costs ₹ 10.25. Which is more costly and by how much?

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Cost of an ink pen} = \quad \quad \quad \textcircled{4} \quad \textcircled{0} \textcircled{10} \\
 \text{Cost of a ball pen} = \quad \quad \quad \text{---} \text{ ₹ } 10.25 \\
 \hline
 \text{Difference of both} = \quad \quad \quad \text{---} \text{ ₹ } 14.85
 \end{array}$$

**Q.10.** Pankaj had ₹ 403 in his bank account. He withdrew ₹ 249.45. What is the balance in his account now?

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Total amount in} \\
 \text{bank account} = \quad \quad \quad \textcircled{9} \textcircled{12} \quad \textcircled{9} \\
 \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \textcircled{3} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{2} \quad \textcircled{10} \textcircled{10} \\
 \text{Amount withdrawl} = \quad \quad \quad \text{---} \text{ ₹ } 249.45 \\
 \hline
 \text{Amount lefted} = \quad \quad \quad \text{---} \text{ ₹ } 153.55
 \end{array}$$

### Exercise 5.6

**Q.1.** Find the following products.

(a)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 16.30 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$

(b)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 29.65 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$

(c)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 408.75 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$

(d)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 266.43 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$

(e)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 173.44 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$

(f)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 200.40 \\ \times 10 \\ \hline \end{array}$

**Sol.**

(a)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \quad \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \\ 16.30 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 32.60 \end{array}$

(b)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ \textcircled{4} \textcircled{3} \quad \textcircled{2} \textcircled{0} \\ 29.65 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 148.25 \end{array}$

(c)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ \textcircled{0} \textcircled{5} \textcircled{4} \quad \textcircled{3} \textcircled{0} \\ 408.75 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 2452.50 \end{array}$

(d)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ \textcircled{5} \textcircled{5} \textcircled{3} \quad \textcircled{2} \textcircled{0} \\ 266.43 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline 2131.44 \end{array}$

(e)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ \textcircled{6} \textcircled{3} \textcircled{3} \quad \textcircled{3} \textcircled{0} \\ 173.44 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline 1560.96 \end{array}$

(f)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 200.40 \\ \times 10 \\ \hline 000.00 \\ 2004.0 \times \\ \hline 2004.00 \end{array}$

**Q.2.** A bat costs ₹ 54.65. Find the cost of 8 such bats.

**Sol.**

Cost of a bat = ₹ 54.65  
 Cost of 8 bats = ₹ 54.65 × 8  
 = ₹ 437.20

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \textcircled{3} \textcircled{5} \quad \textcircled{4} \textcircled{0} \\
 54.65 \\
 \times 8 \\
 \hline
 437.20
 \end{array}$$

**Q.3.** A packet of grapes costs ₹ 88.50. What is the cost of 7 such packets?

**Sol.**

Cost of one packet of grapes = ₹ 88.50  
 Cost of 7 packet of grapes = ₹ 88.50 × 7  
 = ₹ 619.50

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \textcircled{5} \textcircled{3} \quad \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \\
 88.50 \\
 \times 7 \\
 \hline
 619.50
 \end{array}$$

**Q.4.** Find the cost of 3 pairs of canvas shoes, if each pair costs ₹ 536.95.

**Sol.**

Cost of one pair shoes = ₹ 536.95  
 Cost of 3 pair shoes = ₹ 536.95 × 3  
 = ₹ 1610.85

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \textcircled{1} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{2} \quad \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\
 536.95 \\
 \times 3 \\
 \hline
 1610.85
 \end{array}$$

**Q.5.** One box of crayons costs ₹ 34.45. What is the cost of 10 such boxes?

**Sol.**

Cost of one crayons box = ₹ 34.45  
 Cost of 10 crayons boxes = ₹ 34.45 × 10  
 = ₹ 344.50

$$\begin{array}{r}
 34.45 \\
 \times 10 \\
 \hline
 0000 \\
 3445 \times \\
 \hline
 344.50
 \end{array}$$

### Must Practice Exercise 5

**Q.1.** Express the following amounts of money in figures :

(a) Eleven rupees ten paise

(b) Thirty five rupees eight paise

(c) Ninety six rupees eighteen paise

(d) Forty nine rupees seven paise

**Sol.** (a) ₹ 11.10 (b) ₹ 35.08  
(c) ₹ 96.18 (d) ₹ 49.07

**Q.2.** Express the following amounts of money in short from :

(a) 6 paise (b) 80 rupees 80 paise

(c) 12 rupees (d) 36 rupees 7 paise

**Sol.** (a) ₹ 0.06 (b) ₹ 80.80  
(c) ₹ 12 (d) ₹ 36.07

**Q.3.** Express the following amounts of money in words :

(a) ₹ 66.06 (b) ₹ 55.60

(c) ₹ 29.29

**Sol.** (a) Sixty-six rupees and six paise  
(b) Fifty-five rupees and sixty paise  
(c) Twenty-nine rupees and twenty-nine paise

**Q.4.** Convert the following into paise :

(a) ₹ 90.50 (b) ₹ 5.67

(d) ₹ 45.65 (g) ₹ 8.09

**Sol.** (a) ₹ 90.50 =  $90.50 \times 100$  p = 9050 p  
(b) ₹ 5.67 =  $5.67 \times 100$  p = 567 p  
(c) ₹ 45.65 =  $45.65 \times 100$  p = 4565 p  
(d) ₹ 8.09 =  $8.09 \times 100$  p = 809 p

**Q.5.** Convert the following into Rupees :

(a) 60 paise (b) 5670 paise

(c) 570 paise (d) 3000 paise

**Sol.** (a)  $60 \text{ p} = ₹ \frac{60}{100} = ₹ 0.60$   
(b)  $5670 \text{ p} = ₹ \frac{5670}{100} = ₹ 56.70$   
(c)  $570 \text{ p} = ₹ \frac{570}{100} = ₹ 5.70$   
(d)  $3000 \text{ p} = ₹ \frac{3000}{100} = ₹ 30.00$

**Q.6.** Express the following amount of money in decimals :

(a) 75 rupees 90 paise

(b) 4 rupees

(c) 23 rupees 70 paise

(d) 1 rupee 9 paise

(e) 13 rupees 11 paise

(f) 80 paise

**Sol.** (a) ₹ 75.90 (b) ₹ 4.00  
(c) ₹ 23.70 (d) ₹ 1.09  
(e) ₹ 13.11 (f) ₹ 0.80

**Q.7.** Add the rupees and paise :

(a) ₹ 45.50 + ₹ 6.50 = ?

(b) ₹ 90 + ₹ 3.50 = ?

(c) ₹ 30.50 + ₹ 25.50 = ?

(d) ₹ 678.25 + ₹ 35.25 = ?

(e) ₹ 250.75 + ₹ 320.25 = ?

**Sol.** (a) 

₹	p
①①	○○
45	50
+	6.50
52.00	

 (b) 

₹	p
90	00
+	3.50
93.50	

(c) 

₹	p
○○①	○○
30	50
+	25.50
56.00	

 (d) 

₹	p
①①	①○○
678	25
+	35.25
713.50	

(e) 

₹	p
○○①	①○○
250	75
+	320.25
571.00	

**Q.8.** Subtract Rupees and paise :

(a) ₹ 155.50 - ₹ 25.25

(b) ₹ 210.10 - ₹ 45.60

(c) ₹ 562.80 - ₹ 320.75

**Sol.** (a) 

₹	p
155	50
-	25.25
130.25	

 (b) 

₹	p
⑩⑨	
①①⑩	①①○
210	10
-	45.60
164.50	

(c) 

₹	p
○○	⑦⑩
562	80
-	320.75
242.05	

**Q.9.** Multiply :

(a) ₹ 140 × ₹ 3.50 (b) ₹ 108.50 × ₹ 0.50

(c) ₹ 233.30 × ₹ 1.90 (d) ₹ 98.30 × ₹ 7.60

(e) ₹ 56 × ₹ 11.45





Sol. (b)

	₹		p
①	②	①	①
1	5	.	6 5
		0	. 9 5
+	1	4 5	. 7 8
<hr/>			
	1	6 2	. 3 8

Q.9. Ruby and Priyanka have ₹ 456.56 and ₹ 125.60 respectively. Pushpendra has an amount equal to the sum of Ruby and Priyanka together have. What is the amount Pushpendra has?

- (a) ₹ 571.16                      (b) ₹ 582.16  
(c) ₹ 581.16                      (d) none of these

Sol. (b)

	○	①	①	○	○
Ruby has =	₹	4	5	6	. 5 6
Priyanka has =		+	₹	1	2 5 . 6 0
Total amount =	<hr/>				
	₹	5	8	2	. 1 6

Pushpendra has = Sum of Ruby and Priyanka's money = ₹ 582.16

Q.10. Rama spent ₹ 15 on pencil, ₹ 25 on pencil box and ₹ 12 on a chocolate. Total money spent by him is :

- (a) ₹ 30                              (b) ₹ 52  
(c) ₹ 42                              (d) ₹ 12

Sol. (b)

	①	○
Cost of pencil =	₹	1 5
Cost of pencil box =	₹	2 5
Cost of chocolate =	₹	1 2
Total amount =	<hr/>	
	₹	5 2

### Chapter 6 Shapes

#### Exercise 6.1

Q.1. Draw any two points with name M and N.



Q.2. Join the points obtained in question 1 and write its name.



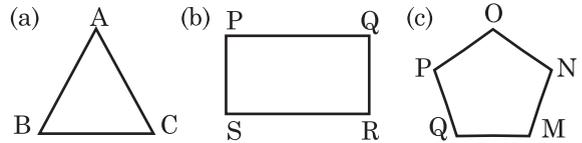
Name :  $\overline{MN}$

Q.3. Write the name of points marked between A and B as in figure.



Sol. P, Q, R

Q.4. Name the line segments in each of the following figures :



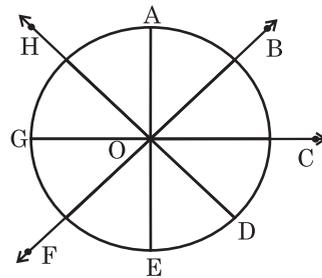
Sol. (a) AB, BC, CA                      (b) PQ, QR, RS, SP  
(c) ON, NM, MQ, QP, PO

Q.5. Fill in the blanks :

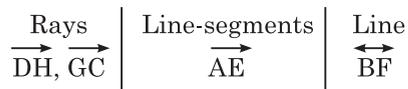
- (a) A line segment has \_\_\_\_\_ end points.  
(b) A line segment has a \_\_\_\_\_ length.  
(c) A line has \_\_\_\_\_ end point.  
(d) A line AB is represented by \_\_\_\_\_.  
(e) A ray has \_\_\_\_\_ end point.  
(f) A ray AB is represented by \_\_\_\_\_.

- Sol. (a) Two                                      (b) Definite  
(c) No    (d)  $\overleftrightarrow{AB}$   
(e) One    (f)  $\overrightarrow{AB}$

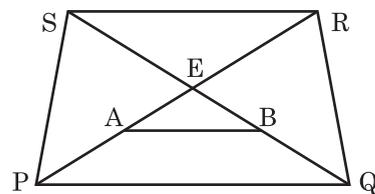
Q.6. Write the names of the rays, line segments, and lines from the figure given below.



Sol.



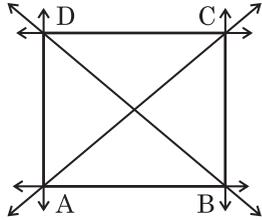
Q.7. Look at the figure and answer the following questions :



- (a) Where do PR and QS meet?  
 (b) Where do AB and QE meet?  
 (c) Where do AR and BS meet?  
 (d) AT what point do PS and RS meet?

**Sol.** (a) E (b) B (c) E (d) S

**Q.8.** In the given figure :



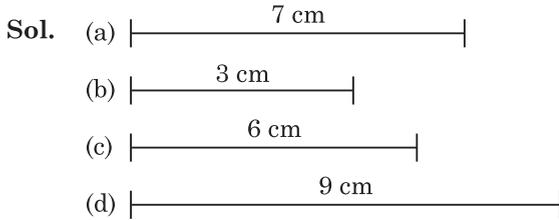
- (a) Name the sleeping lines  
 (b) Name the standing lines  
 (c) Name the slanting lines

**Sol.** (a) AB, CD (b) BC, AD (c) AC, BD

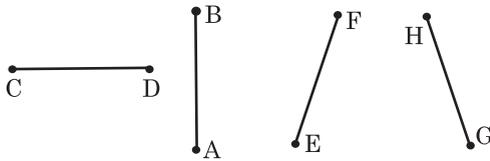
### Exercise 6.2

**Q.1.** Construct a line segment AB of lengths :

- (a) 7 cm (b) 3 cm  
 (c) 6 cm (d) 9 cm



**Q.2.** Measure each of the following line segments :



**Sol.** (a) CD = 2 cm (b) AB = 2.5 cm  
 (c) EF = 3 cm (d) GH = 3.5 cm

### Exercise 6.3

**Q.1.** Give any two examples of the following :

- (a) Only curved surfaces  
 (b) Only flat surfaces  
 (c) Both plane and curved surfaces

**Sol.** (a) Apple, ball (b) Copy, card board  
 (c) Pencil, candle

**Q.2.** Fill in the blanks :

- (a) A cuboid has \_\_\_\_\_ straight edges and \_\_\_\_\_ vertices.  
 (b) A cylinder has \_\_\_\_\_ edges and \_\_\_\_\_ vertices.  
 (c) A cube has \_\_\_\_\_ straight edges and \_\_\_\_\_ vertices.  
 (d) A sphere has \_\_\_\_\_ edge and \_\_\_\_\_ vertices.

**Sol.** (a) 12, 8 (b) 2, 0 (c) 12, 8 (d) 0, 0

**Q.3.** Identify the shape of each of the following objects :

- (a) watermelon (b) candle  
 (c) orange (d) pickle jar  
 (e) pencil box

**Sol.** (a) Sphere (b) Cylinder  
 (c) Sphere (d) Cylinder  
 (e) Cuboid

### Must Practice Exercise 6

**Q.1.** Define : (a) point (b) line segment (c) ray

**Sol.** (a) A point has no size *i.e.*, no width, no length and no depth. A point is shown by a dot.

• A

(b) A **line segment** has a definite length and has two end points.



(c) A **ray** does not have a definite length but it has one point.



**Q.2.** Differentiate between line and ray.

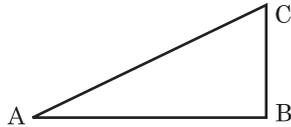
**Sol.** A line goes on to infinity in both directions, but a ray stops on one end.

**Q.3.** Name the points marked between M and N on the line segment MN.



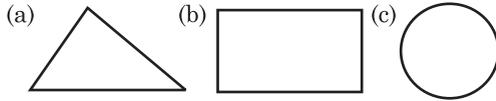
**Sol.** P, Q, R, S

**Q.4.** Measure each side of the given figure and write in the space provided :



**Sol.**  $AB = 4$  cm,  $BC = 3$  cm,  $CA = 5$  cm

**Q.5.** Name each of the following figures :



**Sol.** (a) Triangle (b) Rectangle  
(c) Circle

**Q.6.** Write the name shape do the following have?

- (a) A page of the book is \_\_\_\_\_ shaped.  
 (b) The surface of a book is \_\_\_\_\_ shaped.  
 (c) The wheel of a bicycle is \_\_\_\_\_.

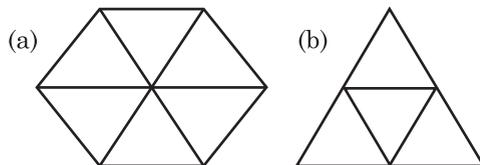
**Sol.** (a) Rectangle (b) Rectangle  
(c) Circle

**Q.7.** Fill in the blanks :

- (a) A triangle has \_\_\_\_\_ sides.  
 (b) All the sides of a square are \_\_\_\_\_.

**Sol.** (a) 3 (b) Equal

**Q.8.** Look at the following figures and count the number of triangles in each case :



**Sol.** (a) 6 (b) 5

**Q.9.** Identify the shape of each of the following objects.

- (a) Funnel (b) Orange  
 (c) Battery cell (d) Garden roller

**Sol.** (a) Cone (b) Sphere  
(c) Cylinder (d) Cylinder

**Q.10.** Fill in the blanks.

- (a) All the faces of a \_\_\_\_\_ are identical.  
 (b) A \_\_\_\_\_ has two edges and no vertex.  
 (c) A \_\_\_\_\_ has no vertex and no edge.

(d) A cylinder has \_\_\_\_\_ plane faces and \_\_\_\_\_ edges.

**Sol.** (a) Cube (b) Cylinder  
(c) Sphere (d) One, two

### Click Type Questions

Tick (✓) the correct answer :

**Q.1.** A \_\_\_\_\_ has a definite length.

- (a) point (b) ray  
 (c) line segment (d) both (a) and (b)

**Sol.** (c) Line segment

**Q.2.** Choose the correct statement :

- (a) Line segment  $\overline{AB}$  is the same as line segment  $\overline{BA}$ .  
 (b) Line  $\overleftrightarrow{AB}$  is the same as line  $\overleftrightarrow{BA}$ .  
 (c) Ray  $\overrightarrow{AB}$  is the same as ray  $\overrightarrow{BA}$ .  
 (d) All are correct.

**Sol.** (a) Line segment  $\overline{AB}$  is the same as line segment  $\overline{BA}$ .

**Q.3.** A \_\_\_\_\_ has no end point.

- (a) line segment (b) line  
 (c) ray (d) none of these

**Sol.** (b) Line

**Q.4.** Which of the following solid shapes has no vertex?

- (a) cone (b) cylinder  
 (c) sphere (d) both (b) and (c)

**Sol.** (d) both (b) and (c)

**Q.5.** How many edges does a cylinder have?

- (a) 0 (b) 1  
 (c) 2 (d) 3

**Sol.** (c) 2

**Q.6.** A cube has \_\_\_\_\_ vertices, \_\_\_\_\_ faces and \_\_\_\_\_ edges.

- (a) 6, 8, 8 (b) 8, 6, 12  
 (c) 6, 6, 10 (d) 6, 8, 12

**Sol.** (b) 8, 6, 12

**Q.7.** Which of the following solids will roll down in inclined plane?

- (a) cylinder (b) cuboid  
 (c) cube (d) cone

Sol. (a) Cylinder

Q.8. Which of the following statements is not correct?

- (a) Every square is a rectangle.
- (b) A sphere has just one edge.
- (c) Every rectangle is a quadrilateral.
- (d) A line segment is a part of a line.

Sol. (b) A sphere has just one edge.

### Chapter 7 Time

#### Exercise 7.1

Q.1. Write the time shown on the watch in two ways :



(a)



(b)



(c)



(d)



(e)



(f)



(g)



(h)



(i)

Sol. (a) 9:00/9 'o' clock (b) 12:00/12 'o' clock

(c) 12:15/Quarter past 12

(d) 2:30/12 half past 2

(e) 9:30/half past 9

(f) 7:45/Quarter to 8

(g) 4:45/Quarter to 5

(h) 6:10/10 min past 6

(i) 1:55/5 min to 2

Q.2. The time is given and the minute hand is drawn on the clocks. Draw the hour hand to show the correct time.

Sol.



8 o' clock



3 o' clock



8 : 25



4 : 35

#### Exercise 7.2

Q.1. Fill in the blanks by looking in the calendar :

- (a) Your birthday \_\_\_\_\_.
- (b) Your father's birthday \_\_\_\_\_.
- (c) Your mother's birthday \_\_\_\_\_.
- (d) Teacher's day is celebrated on \_\_\_\_\_.
- (e) Independence day is celebrated on \_\_\_\_\_.

Sol. (a) Do yourself (b) Do yourself  
(c) Do yourself (d) 5 September  
(e) 15 August

Q.2. Study the given calendar for the year 2019 carefully and answer the following questions :

- (a) How many Tuesday are there in August, 2019?
- (b) How many months in 2019 have five Sundays? Write their names.
- (c) On which day does your birthday fall in the year 2019?
- (d) Find each of the following dates in the given calendar and state the day on which it falls : 29.10.2019, 6.9.2019, 18.12.2019, 28.8.2019

- Sol.** (a) 4  
 (b) 4, March, June, September, December  
 (c) Do yourself  
 (d) Tuesday, Friday, Wednesday,  
 Wednesday

- Q.3.** Fill in the blanks with the correct year :  
 (a) In which year were you born?  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 (b) In which year were you promoted to  
 Class III? \_\_\_\_\_  
 (c) Which year will it be after three years?  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 (d) In which year will you pass out from  
 Class III? \_\_\_\_\_

- Sol.** (a) Do yourself (b) Do yourself  
 (c) Do yourself (d) Do yourself

- Q.4.** Look at the calendar for the year 2019 and  
 write the day for each the following dates.

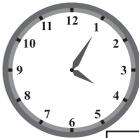
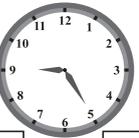
- (a) 26.4.2019  
 (b) 30.8.2019  
 (c) 25.8.2019

- Sol.** (a) Friday (b) Friday  
 (c) Sunday

**Must Practice Exercise 7**

- Q.1.** Look at the clocks and write the correct  
 time in each of the following :

(a)     
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

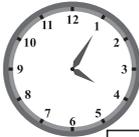
(d)     
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

(g)     
 \_\_\_\_\_

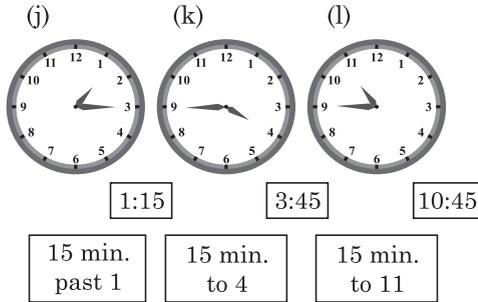
(j)     
 \_\_\_\_\_

**Sol.**

(a)     
 8:00 5:00 11:00  
 8 o' clock 5 o' clock 11 o' clock

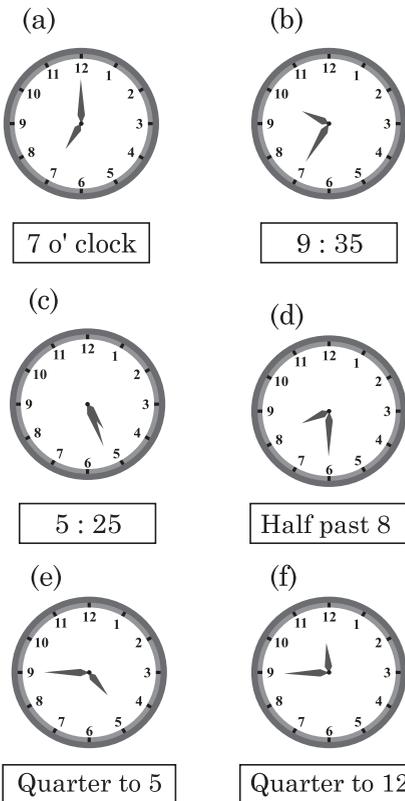
(d)     
 4:05 10:40 9:25  
 5 min. past 4 20 min. to 11 25 min. past 9

(g)     
 1:30 10:30 5:15  
 Half past 1 Half past 10 15 min. past 5



**Q.2.** The time is given below each of the clocks.  
Draw the hands to show the correct time :

**Sol.**



**Q.3.** Fill in the blanks :

- (a) The minute hand takes \_\_\_\_\_ minutes to move from 5 to 8.  
 (b) At \_\_\_\_\_ both the hands will be at 12.

(c) When the time is a quarter past an hour, the minute hand is always at \_\_\_\_\_.

(d) At a quarter to an hour, the minute hand is always at \_\_\_\_\_.

(e) When it is a quarter to an hour, the minute hand has covered \_\_\_\_\_ minutes.

(f) In one day, the hour hand goes \_\_\_\_\_ round the clock.

**Sol.** (a) 15 (b) 12 o' clock  
 (c) 3 (d) 9  
 (e) 45 (f) 24

**Q.4.** State whether each of the following statements is true or false.

- (a) Half past 8 is written as 8 : 15.  
 (b) Quarter to 2 is written as 1 : 45.  
 (c) At 7 : 30, the minute hand is between 7 and 8.  
 (d) The minute hand moves from 1 to 3 in 10 minutes.

**Sol.** (a) False (b) True  
 (c) True (d) True

**Q.5.** Study the given calendar for the year 2019 carefully and answer the following questions :

- (a) On which day does the year 2019 ends?  
 (b) How many Thursdays are there in May 2019?  
 (c) How many months in 2019 have 30 days? Write their names.

**Sol.** (a) Tuesday (b) 5  
 (c) 4, April, June, September, November

**Click Type Questions**

Tick (✓) the correct answer.

**Q.1.** 20 minutes to 12 can be read as :

- (a) 11 : 40 (b) 11 : 50

(c) 12 : 10                      (d) 12 : 50

**Sol.** (a) 11 : 40

**Q.2.** When the minute hand is at 8, it has covered \_\_\_\_\_ minutes.

(a) 30                              (b) 40  
(c) 50                              (d) 60

**Sol.** (b) 40

**Q.3.** What is the correct time shown in the clock?

(a) Quarter to 3  
(b) Half past 3  
(c) 3 o' clock  
(d) Quarter past 3



**Sol.** (a) Quarter to 3

**Q.4.** How many rounds does the minute hand of a clock complete in a day?

(a) 2                                (b) 12  
(c) 24                              (d) None of these

**Sol.** (c) 24

**Q.5.** Choose the odd one out :

(a) January                      (b) May  
(c) August                        (d) November

**Sol.** (d) November

**Q.6.** Choose the odd one out :

(a) April                            (b) July  
(c) November                    (d) September

**Sol.** (b) July

**Q.7.** Which of the following is a leap year?

(a) 2009                            (b) 2016  
(c) 2017                            (d) 2019

**Sol.** (b) 2016

**Q.8.** How many months are there in 2 years?

(a) 12    (b) 18    (c) 20    (d) 24

**Sol.** (d) 24

**Q.9.** Which day is three days ahead of Saturday?

(a) Monday                      (b) Tuesday  
(c) Wednesday                    (d) Thursday

**Sol.** (b) Tuesday

**Q.10.** If the day after tomorrow is Sunday, what was the day yesterday?

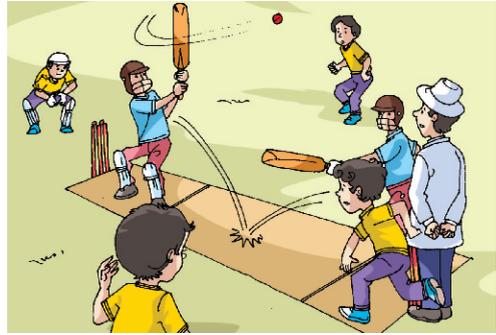
(a) Thursday                      (b) Wednesday  
(c) Friday                            (d) Saturday

**Sol.** (a) Thursday

## Chapter 8 Let's Collect Data

### Exercise 8.1

**Q.1.** In a match between India and Australia, India won by 46 runs. Let us find out the scores of the best five batsmen in the innings.



Name of the Player	Runs scored by him
Vijay Shankar	102
Siddarth Kaul	28
Deepak Chahar	76
Khaleel Ahmed	54
Krunal Pandya	72

Answer the following from the above table:

- (a) Who scored maximum runs?  
(b) Who scored minimum runs?  
(c) Who scored more than a century?  
(d) Who scored more than a half century?  
(e) What is the difference between highest and lowest runs?  
(f) How many runs did Deepak Chahar need more to complete his century?

**Sol.** (a) Vijay Shankar    (b) Sidharth Kaul  
(c) Vijay Shankar  
(d) Vijay Shankar Deepak Chahar, Khaleel Ahmed, Krunal Pandya  
(e)  $102 - 28 = 74$     (f)  $100 - 76 = 24$

**Q.2.** Given below is the information about number of toys owned by five students.

Sajal	Anshuman	Kartik	Preeti	Sanjana
8	2	7	4	6

Represent the above information by a pictograph also by tally marks.

**Sol.**

Students	Toys	Pictograph	Tally mark
Sajal	8		
Anshuman	2		
Kartik	7		
Preeti	4		
Sanjana	6		

**Q.3.** Draw a table with details of mid-day meal cooked and number of students served in your school:

**Sol.**

Day	Detail of food cooked	Number of students
Monday	Roti-Soyabean/Daal	25
Tuesday	Rice-Daal	29
Wednesday	Milk-Tahari	26
Thursday	Roti-Daal	28
Friday	Tahari	29
Saturday	Rice-soyabean vegetable	27

**Q.4.** Given pictograph shows the hobby classes joined by some kids in summer vacation.

Hobby classes	Number of students
Drawing	
Cooking	
Craft	
Dance	
Karate	

Each stands for 3 students.

- Which class was joined by maximum students? \_\_\_\_\_
- How many students joined karate class? \_\_\_\_\_
- Which class was joined by 6 students only? \_\_\_\_\_
- How many students joined drawing and craft classes? \_\_\_\_\_
- How many students joined dance class? \_\_\_\_\_

**Sol.**

- Dance (b)  $4 \times 3 = 12$
- Cooking
- Students joined drawing classes  
 $= 6 \times 3 = 18$
- Students joined craft classes  $= 5 \times 3 = 15$   
Total students  $= 18 + 15 = 33$
- $7 \times 3 = 21$

**Q.5.** Biggest balloon selling shop in the city was having number of balloons with following colours given in the table. Fill in the blanks:

**Sol.**

Colour	One Balloon  = 3 Balloons	Number of balloons	Tally marks
Red		18 ( $3 \times 6$ )	
Green		21 ( $3 \times 7$ )	
Blue		12 ( $3 \times 4$ )	
Yellow		12 ( $3 \times 4$ )	
Pink		15 ( $3 \times 5$ )	
White		9 ( $3 \times 3$ )	

**Must Practice Exercise 8**

**Q.1.** Draw figures in the table to show number of students absent between Monday to Saturday. Frame any two questions based on it and ask your friends.

Day	No. of students	
Monday	5	
Tuesday	15	
Wednesday	10	
Thursday	5	
Friday	15	
Saturday	20	

**Sol.** Question formed from the table given above:

- Q.1.** On which two days attendance of students are same?
- Q.2.** On which day max. students were present and how much were absent?
- Q.3.** Sonu and her friends went to Nandan Van. There they saw horses, dogs and mice. How many members were present in each group:



(a) Which group has the highest number of members?

(b) Which group has the minimum number of members?

Name of the group	Number of members
Boys	4
Girls	6
Horses	6
Dogs	7
Mice	8

**Sol.** (a) Mice (b) Boys

**Q.3.** The table given below shows the number of bottles of different brands of cold-drinks sold by a shopkeeper on a certain day.

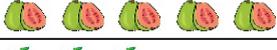
Fanta	Slice	Coke	Limca	Sprite
15	25	30	5	20

Represent the above data by a pictograph.

**Sol.**

Cold-drink bottles	No. of bottles	Pictograph
Fanta	15	
Slice	25	
Coke	30	
Limca	5	
Sprite	20	

**Q.4.** The following pictograph shows the number of fruits bought by a fruit vendor from a wholesale merchant.

Apple	
Mango	
Banana	
Pineapple	
Guava	
Pear	

Study the above pictograph carefully and answer the following questions.

- How many different kinds of fruits did the vendor buy?
- Which fruit did he buy in least number?
- How many bananas did the vendor buy?
- How many guavas did he buy?
- How many more apples did he buy than pears?
- How many fruits did he buy in all?

**Sol.** (a) 6 (b) Pineapple  
(c) 8 (d) 5  
(e) 3 (f) 27

**Q.5.** The pictograph shown below shows the number of students in a library, reading different kinds of books.

Story	
Comic	
Magazine	
Novel	
Poetry	

Read the above pictograph and answer the questions :

- How many students are there in the library?
- What is the difference between the number of students reading comics and those reading novels?
- Which type of books is read by the maximum number of students?

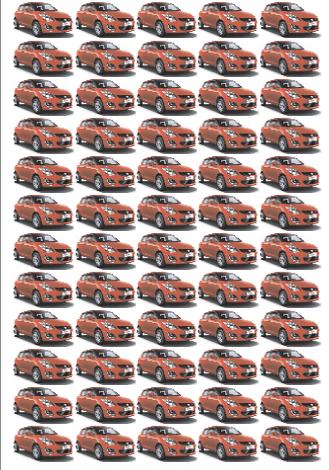
**Sol.** (a) 30 (b) 4  
(c) Magazine

**Q.6.** The following information shows the number of different kinds of vehicles in a parking-lot.

Buses	Cars	Scooters	Motorcycles	Bicycles
10	60	20	40	30

Represent the above data by a pictograph.

**Sol.**

Vehicles	No. of vehicles	Pictograph
Buses	10	
Cars	60	
Scooters	20	

Motorcycles	40	
Bicycles	30	

**Q.7.** Write the numbers of chocolates with the children.

Represent the above data by a pictograph and tally-marks.

**Sol.**

Name	= 5 chocolates	Tally-marks
Prem		
Vansh		
Khushi		

### Chapter 9 Distributions (Fraction)

#### Exercise 9.1

**Q.1.** Tick (✓) the figure, if it is divided into equal parts otherwise cross (×):

**Sol.**

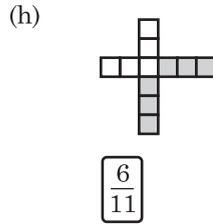
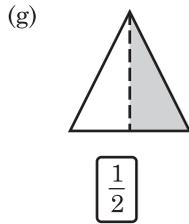
- (a)  (b)
- (c)  (d)
- (e)  (f)

**Q.2.** Shade  $\frac{1}{2}$  of each :

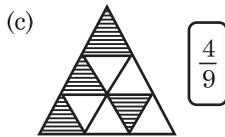
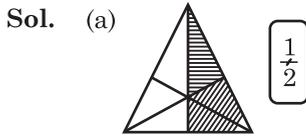
- Sol.** (a) (b)
- (c) (d)
- (e) (f)
- (g) (h)

**Q.3.** Shade with a pencil given below the each figure :

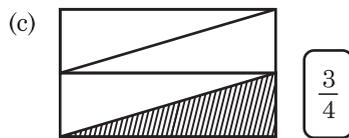
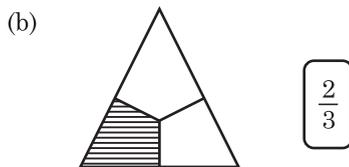
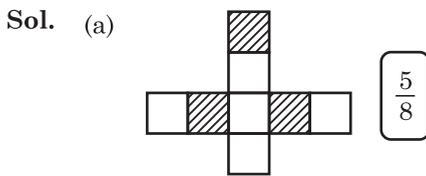
- Sol.** (a)  $\frac{1}{3}$  (b)  $\frac{1}{4}$
- (c)  $\frac{3}{5}$  (d)  $\frac{3}{4}$
- (e)  $\frac{2}{3}$  (f)  $\frac{3}{8}$



**Q.4.** For each of the following figures, write the fractions shows by the shaded parts :

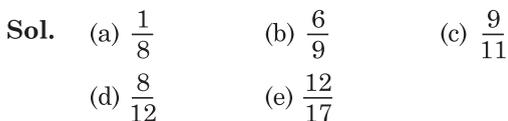


**Q.5.** For each of the following write the fraction shown by the unshaded parts :



**Q.6.** Write the fraction for each of the following fractional number :

- (a) one-eighth      (b) six-ninths  
 (c) nine-elevenths      (d) eight-twelfths  
 (e) twelve-seventeenths



**Q.7.** Write the fractional number (in words) for each of the following fractions :

- (a)  $\frac{5}{11}$       (b)  $\frac{9}{10}$       (c)  $\frac{7}{12}$       (d)  $\frac{5}{9}$

**Sol.** (a) Five-eleventh      (b) Nine-tenth  
 (c) Seven-twelfth      (d) Five-ninth

**Exercise 9.2**

**Q.1.** Write the numerator and denominator of each of the following fractions :

- (a)  $\frac{1}{7}$       (b)  $\frac{7}{10}$       (c)  $\frac{11}{24}$   
 (d)  $\frac{10}{30}$       (e)  $\frac{7}{23}$

**Sol.** (a) Num = 1, Deno = 7      (b) Num = 7, Deno = 10  
 (c) Num = 11, Deno = 24      (d) Num = 10, Deno = 30  
 (e) Num = 7, Deno = 23

**Q.2.** Write the fraction in which :

- (a) Numerator = 5, Denominator = 9  
 (b) Denominator = 3, Numerator = 7  
 (c) Denominator = 20, Numerator = 9  
 (d) Numerator = 24, Denominator = 25

**Sol.** (a)  $\frac{5}{9}$       (b)  $\frac{7}{3}$       (c)  $\frac{9}{20}$       (d)  $\frac{24}{25}$

**Q.3.** Fill in the blanks :

- (a) In  $\frac{10}{19}$ , the \_\_\_\_\_ is 10.  
 (b) In  $\frac{8}{25}$ , the \_\_\_\_\_ is 8.  
 (c) In  $\frac{13}{18}$ , the numerator is \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (d) In  $\frac{17}{39}$ , the denominator is \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (e) In  $\frac{16}{31}$ , the \_\_\_\_\_ is 16 and the \_\_\_\_\_ is 31.

**Sol.** (a) Numerator      (b) Numerator  
 (c) 13      (d) 39  
 (e) Numerator, Denominator

**Exercise 9.3**

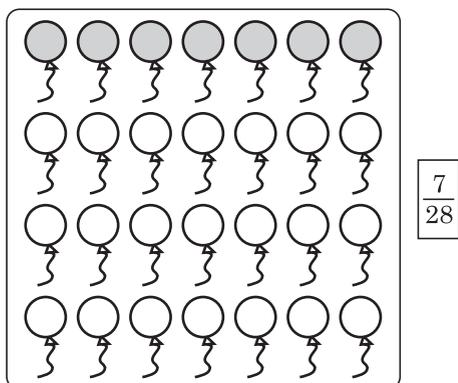
**Q.1.** Colour the figure according to fraction :

**Sol.**



- (c)   $\frac{1}{2}$
- Q.2.** Shade one-fourth of the collection and write the result.

**Sol.**



- Q.3.** Solve :

**Sol.**

(a)  $\frac{1}{3}$  of 33 =  $\frac{1}{3} \times 33 = 11$

(b)  $\frac{1}{2}$  of 18 =  $\frac{1}{2} \times 18 = 9$

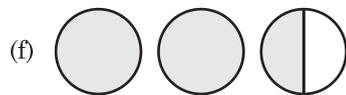
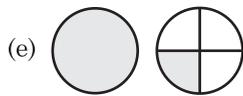
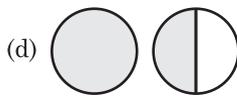
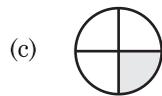
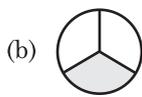
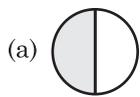
(c)  $\frac{1}{5}$  of 25 =  $\frac{1}{5} \times 25 = 5$

(d)  $\frac{1}{4}$  of 56 =  $\frac{1}{4} \times 56 = 14$

(e)  $\frac{1}{6}$  of 24 =  $\frac{1}{6} \times 24 = 4$

### Must Practice Exercise 9

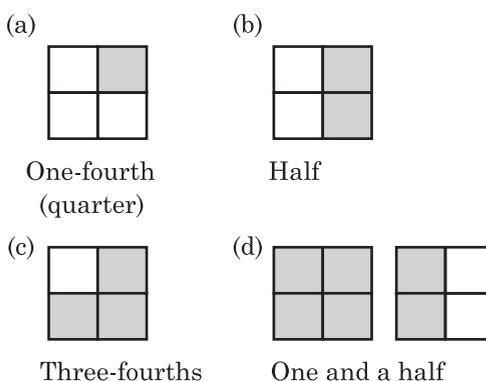
- Q.1.** Write the fraction for the shaded portion :



- Sol.** (a)  $\frac{1}{2}$  (b)  $\frac{1}{3}$  (c)  $\frac{1}{4}$   
 (d)  $1\frac{1}{2}$  (e)  $1\frac{1}{4}$  (e)  $2\frac{1}{2}$

- Q.2.** Shade the picture as per given number :

**Sol.**



- Q.3.** Write the following in mathematical form :

(a) Quarter (one-fourth)

(b) Half

(c) Three-fourth

(d) One and a half

- Sol.** (a)  $\frac{1}{4}$  (b)  $\frac{1}{2}$  (c)  $\frac{3}{4}$  (d)  $1\frac{1}{2}$

- Q.4.** Write the numerator and denominator of the following fractions :

(a)  $\frac{2}{7}$  (b)  $\frac{5}{6}$  (c)  $\frac{4}{9}$  (d)  $\frac{7}{10}$

- Sol.** (a) N = 2, D = 7 (b) N = 5, D = 6  
 (c) N = 4, D = 9 (d) N = 7, D = 10

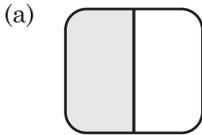
- Q.5.** Write a fraction with :

- (a) Numerator = 6 and Denominator = 7  
 (b) Numerator = 7 and Denominator = 9  
 (c) Numerator = 10 and Denominator = 42  
 (d) Numerator = 4 and Denominator = 19  
 (e) Numerator = 6 and Denominator = 17

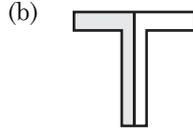
- Sol.** (a)  $\frac{6}{7}$  (b)  $\frac{7}{9}$  (c)  $\frac{10}{42}$   
 (d)  $\frac{4}{19}$  (e)  $\frac{6}{17}$

**Q.6.** What fraction of each figure is shaded?

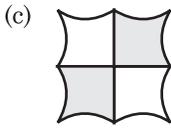
Tick the correct answer :



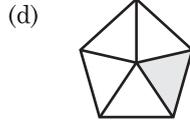
$\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}$



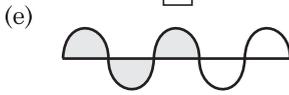
$\frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{8}, \frac{1}{2}$



$\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{2}, \frac{1}{2}$



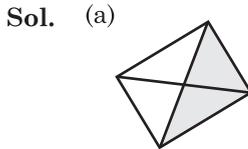
$\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{5}, \frac{3}{4}$



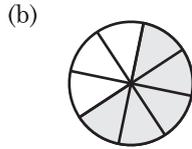
$\frac{3}{5}, \frac{5}{5}, \frac{1}{5}$

**Sol.** (a)  $\frac{1}{2}$  (b)  $\frac{1}{2}$  (c)  $\frac{1}{2}$   
 (d)  $\frac{1}{5}$  (e)  $\frac{3}{5}$

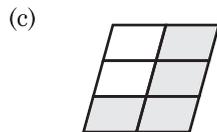
**Q.7.** Shade each of the figure as indicated below:



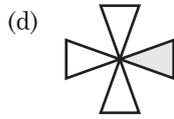
one-half



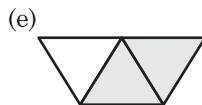
five-eighths



four-sixths



one-fourth

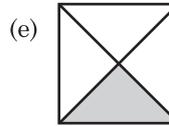
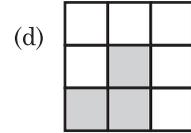
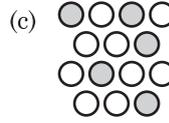
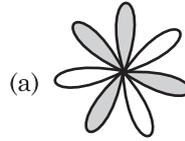


two-thirds



three-fourths

**Q.8.** Write the shaded and unshaded fraction for the following :



**Sol.**

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
<b>Shaded</b>	4	5	5	3	1
<b>Unshaded</b>	3	3	9	6	3

**Click Type Questions**

Tick (✓) the correct answer :

**Q.1.** The numerator of the fraction  $\frac{13}{15}$  is :

- (a) 13 (b) 15  
 (c) 3 (d) 6

**Sol.** (a) Numerator = 13,

**Q.2.** How many quarters will make a whole?

- (a) 2 (b) 3  
 (c) 4 (d) 6

**Sol.** (c)  $4 \times \text{Quarter} = 1 = 4 \times \frac{1}{4}$

**Q.3.** What fraction of our National Flag is green?

- (a)  $\frac{1}{3}$  (b)  $\frac{2}{3}$  (c)  $\frac{1}{2}$  (d)  $\frac{3}{2}$

**Sol.** (a) Total colour = 3

Fraction for green colour =  $\frac{1}{3}$

**Q.4.** What fraction of the candles on the cake do not lit?

- (a)  $\frac{1}{4}$  (b)  $\frac{3}{7}$  (c)  $\frac{4}{7}$  (d)  $\frac{4}{3}$

**Sol.** (a) Fraction =  $\frac{\text{Candles do not lit}}{\text{Total candle}} = \frac{1}{4}$

**Q.5.** What is the fraction of each colour in a rainbow?

- (a)  $\frac{1}{6}$  (b)  $\frac{2}{5}$  (c)  $\frac{1}{7}$  (d)  $\frac{2}{7}$

**Sol.** (c) Colour in rainbow = 7  
 Fraction of each colour =  $1/7$

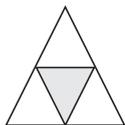
**Q.6.** How many flowers will make one-fourth of 20 flowers?

- (a) 4 (b) 5  
 (c) 8 (d) 10

**Sol.** (b)  $\frac{1}{4} \times 20 = 5$  flowers

**Q.7.** In the figure shown alongside, write the fraction for unshaded part :

- (a)  $\frac{1}{4}$  (b)  $\frac{1}{3}$   
 (c)  $\frac{2}{3}$  (d)  $\frac{3}{4}$



**Sol.** (d) Unshaded part = 3  
 Shaded part = 1  
 Total part = 4

Fraction for unshaded part =  $3/4$

**Q.8.** How many beads will make half of 18 beads?

- (a) 4 (b) 5  
 (c) 6 (d) 9

**Sol.** (d)  $\frac{1}{2} \times 18 = 9$  beads

**Q.9.** I have done two-thirds of my homework. What fraction is left to be done?

- (a)  $\frac{1}{3}$  (b)  $\frac{1}{2}$  (c)  $\frac{2}{3}$  (d) None of these

**Sol.** (a)  $1 - \frac{2}{3} = \frac{1}{1} - \frac{2}{3} = \frac{3-2}{3} = \frac{1}{3}$

**Q.10.** In the word MATHEMATICS, which fraction is represented by the letter M?

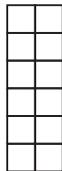
- (a)  $\frac{1}{7}$  (b)  $\frac{2}{8}$  (c)  $\frac{3}{10}$  (d)  $\frac{2}{11}$

**Sol.** (d) Here are two 'm' and total letters are = 11  
 So, fraction is  $2/11$ .

### Chapter 10 Area

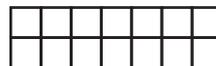
#### Exercise 10.1

**Q.1.** Find the area of this rectangle.



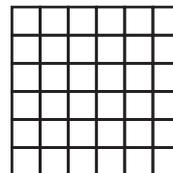
**Sol.** Row = 7, Column = 2  
 Area =  $7 \times 2 = 14$  sq. unit

**Q.2.** Find the area of this rectangle.



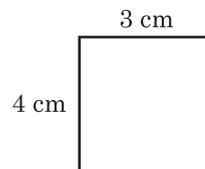
**Sol.** Row = 2, Column = 7  
 Area =  $2 \times 7 = 14$  sq. unit

**Q.3.** Write a number sentence for the total area.



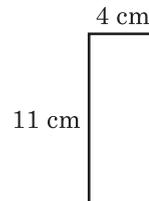
**Sol.** Area =  $6 \times 6 = 36$  sq. unit

**Q.4.** Find the area of the rectangle.



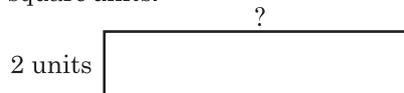
**Sol.** Area =  $3 \text{ cm} \times 4 \text{ cm} = 12 \text{ cm}^2$

**Q.5.** Find the area of the rectangle.



**Sol.** Area =  $4 \text{ cm} \times 11 \text{ cm} = 44 \text{ cm}^2$

**Q.6.** Find the missing side when the area is 16 square units.

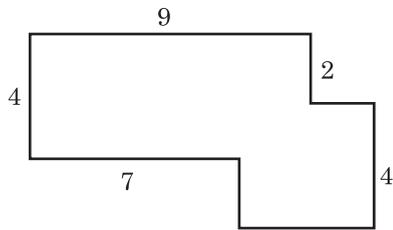


**Sol.** Area = 16 sq. units,  $12 \times ? = 16$   
 $\Rightarrow ? = 16/2 = 8$  units

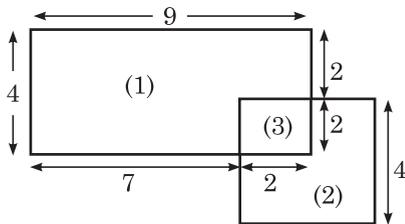
**Q.7.** The area of a rectangle is 18 square units, and one of its sides is 3 units. Find the other side.

**Sol.** Area = 18 sq. units,  $3 \times \text{other side} = 18$   
 $\Rightarrow \text{other side} = 18/3 = 6$  units

**Q.8.** Find the area of the shape.



**Sol.** Area (1) =  $9 \times 4 = 36$ ,  
 Area (2) =  $4 \times 4 = 16$ ,  
 Area (3) =  $2 \times 2 = 4$   
 Total area of given figure  
 = Area (1) + Area (2) - Area (3)  
 =  $36 + 16 - 4 = 36 + 12$   
 =  $48$  sq. units



**Must Practice Exercise 10**

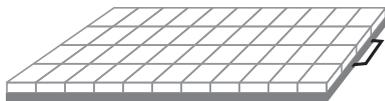
**Q.1.** Which mobile is larger?



Your brother's mobile    You sister's mobile

**Sol.** Sister's mobile is larger.

**Q.2.** As per given picture some sweet pieces are arranged in a tray. Find its area?



**Sol.** Area =  $4 \times 11 = 44$  sq. units

**Q.3.** Whose field is larger?



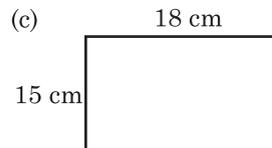
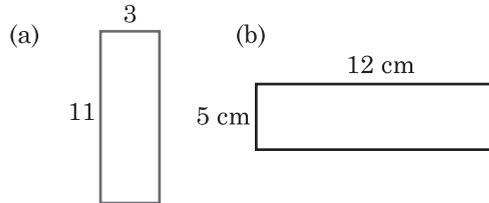
Manav



Mansi

**Sol.** Mansi's field is larger.

**Q.4.** Find the area of the following rectangle.

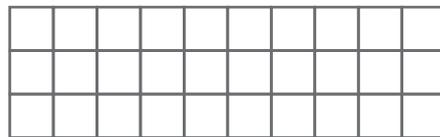


**Sol.** (a) Area =  $3 \times 11 = 33$  sq. units  
 (b) Area =  $5 \times 12 = 60$  cm<sup>2</sup>  
 (c) Area =  $15 \times 18 = 270$  cm<sup>2</sup>

**Q.5.** The sides of a rectangle are 20 m and 13 m. Find its area.

**Sol.** Area = length  $\times$  breadth  
 =  $20 \text{ m} \times 13 \text{ m} = 260 \text{ m}^2$

**Q.6.** Find the area of this rectangle.

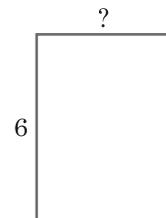


**Sol.** Area =  $10 \times 3 = 30$  sq. units.

**Q.7.** The length and breadth of a rectangle are 24 m and 10 m. Find its area.

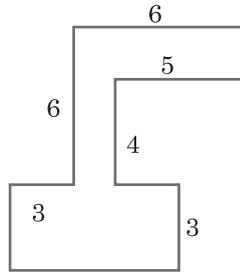
**Sol.** Area = length  $\times$  breadth =  $24 \times 10 = 240 \text{ m}^2$

**Q.8.** Find the missing side when the area is 24 square units.

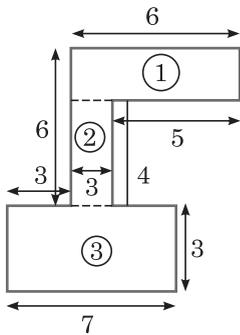


**Sol.** Area =  $6 \times ? = 24$   
 $\Rightarrow ? = \frac{24}{6} = 4$  units

**Q.9.** Find the area of the shape given below :



**Sol.** Area (1) =  $6 \times 2 = 12$  sq. units  
 Area (2) =  $4 \times 1 = 4$  sq. units  
 Area (3) =  $3 \times 7 = 21$  sq. units  
 Total area = Area (1) + Area (2) + Area (3)  
 $= 12 + 4 + 21$   
 $= 16 + 21 = 37$  sq. units



**Q.10.** The area of a rectangle is 18 square units, and one of its sides is 6. Find the other side.

**Sol.** Area = 18 sq. units  
 One side = 6 units  
 Area =  $6 \times \text{Other side} = 18$   
 $\Rightarrow \text{Other side} = \frac{18}{6} = 3$  units  
 $\therefore$  Other side = 3 units

**Click Type Questions**

Tick (✓) the correct option :

**Q.1.** Area represents the \_\_\_\_\_ of surface.  
 (a) length (b) width  
 (c) volume (d) size

**Sol.** (d) Size

**Q.2.** Formula for the area of rectangle is \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (a) length + breadth

(b)  $2(\text{length} + \text{breadth})$

(c)  $\text{length} \times \text{breadth}$

(d)  $2(\text{length} \times \text{breadth})$

**Sol.** (c) Area = length  $\times$  breadth

**Q.3.** We can find larger and smaller area by \_\_\_\_\_.

(a) seeing

(b) guessing

(c) calculating

(d) none of these

**Sol.** (c) calculating

**Q.4.** Area has a unit of \_\_\_\_\_, if length and breadth are given in cm.

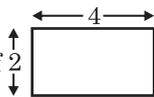
(a) cm

(b)  $\text{cm}^2$

(c)  $\text{cm}^3$

(d) none of these

**Sol.** (b) Square units is area's unit.

**Q.5.** Area of  will be :

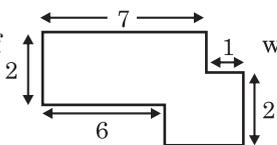
(a)  $4 \times 2$

(b)  $4 + 2$

(c)  $2(4 + 2)$

(d)  $2(4 \times 2)$

**Sol.** (a) Area =  $4 \times 2 = 8$  sq. units.

**Q.6.** Area of  will be :

(a) 12

(b) 13

(c) 15

(d) 17

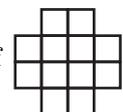
**Sol.** (d) Area (1) =  $2 \times 7 = 14$

Area (2) =  $2 \times 2 = 4$

Area (3) =  $1 \times 1 = 1$

Total area =  $14 + 4 + 1$

= 17 sq. units

**Q.7.** Area of  will be :

(a) 12

(b) 14

(c) 16

(d) 18

**Sol.** (b) Area =  $8 + 4 = 12$

**Q.8.** Area of shaded part  will be :

- (a) 5                      (b) 6  
(c) 7                      (d) 8

**Sol.** (c) 7

### Chapter 11 Measurement of Length

#### Exercise 11.1

**Q.1.** Convert the following into centimetres :

- (a) 2 m            (b) 7 m            (c) 9 m  
(d) 12 m          (e) 14 m          (f) 33 m  
(g) 66 m          (h) 87 m

**Sol.** (a) 2 m =  $2 \times 100$  cm = 200 cm

(b) 7 m =  $7 \times 100$  cm = 700 cm

(c) 9 m =  $9 \times 100$  cm = 900 cm

(d) 12 m =  $12 \times 100$  cm = 1200 cm

(e) 14 m =  $14 \times 100$  cm = 1400 cm

(f) 33 m =  $33 \times 100$  cm = 3300 cm

(g) 66 m =  $66 \times 100$  cm = 6600 cm

(h) 87 m =  $87 \times 100$  cm = 8700 cm

**Q.2.** Convert the following into centimetres :

- (a) 3 m 83 cm          (b) 5 m 70 cm  
(c) 2 m 87 cm          (d) 9 m 5 cm  
(e) 25 m 6 cm          (f) 68 m 42 cm  
(g) 94 m 4 cm          (h) 80 m 88 cm

**Sol.** 1 m = 100 cm

(a) 3 m 83 cm =  $3 \times 100$  cm + 83 cm  
= 300 cm + 83 cm = 383 cm

(b) 5 m 70 cm =  $5 \times 100$  cm + 70 cm  
= 500 cm + 70 cm = 570 cm

(c) 2 m 87 cm =  $2 \times 100$  cm + 87 cm  
= 200 cm + 87 cm = 287 cm

(d) 9 m 5 cm =  $9 \times 100$  cm + 5 cm  
= 900 cm + 5 cm = 905 cm

(e) 25 m 6 cm =  $25 \times 100$  cm + 6 cm  
= 2500 cm + 6 cm = 2506 cm

(f) 68 m 42 cm =  $68 \times 100$  cm + 42 cm  
= 6800 cm + 42 cm = 6842 cm

(g) 94 m 4 cm =  $94 \times 100$  cm + 4 cm  
= 9400 m + 4 cm = 9404 cm

(h) 80 m 88 cm =  $80 \times 100$  cm + 88 cm  
= 8000 cm + 88 cm = 8088 cm

**Q.3.** Convert the following into metres and

centimetres :

- (a) 800 cm              (b) 2600 cm  
(c) 845 cm              (d) 1605 cm  
(e) 619 cm              (f) 2307 cm  
(g) 6410 cm              (h) 6504 cm

**Sol.**

$$100 \text{ cm} = 1 \text{ m} \quad \Rightarrow \quad 1 \text{ cm} = \frac{1}{100} \text{ m}$$

(a) 800 cm =  $\frac{800}{100}$  m = 8 m

(b) 2600 cm =  $\frac{2600}{100}$  m = 26 m

(c) 845 cm =  $\frac{845}{100}$  m = 8.45 m = 8 m 45 cm

(d) 1605 cm =  $\frac{1605}{100}$  m = 16.05 m  
= 16 m 5 cm

(e) 619 cm =  $\frac{619}{100}$  m = 6.19 m  
= 6 m 19 cm

(f) 2307 cm =  $\frac{2307}{100}$  m = 23.07 m  
= 23 m 7 cm

(g) 6410 cm =  $\frac{6410}{100}$  m = 64.10 m  
= 64 m 10 cm

(h) 6504 cm =  $\frac{6504}{100}$  m = 65.04 m  
= 65 m 4 cm

**Q.4.** Convert the following into metres :

- (a) 5 km                      (b) 8 km  
(c) 9 km 330 m              (d) 6 km 55 m

**Sol.**

$$1 \text{ km} = 1000 \text{ m}$$

(a) 5 km =  $5 \times 1000$  m = 5000 m

(b) 8 km =  $8 \times 1000$  m = 8000 m

(c) 9 km 330 =  $9 \times 1000$  m + 330 m  
= 9000 m + 330 m = 9330 m

(d) 6 km 55 m =  $6 \times 1000$  + 55 m  
= 6000 m + 55 m = 6055 m

**Q.5.** Convert the following into kilometres and metres :

- (a) 4800 m                      (b) 3756 m

(c) 2800 m                      (d) 6706 m

**Sol.**

$$\boxed{1000 \text{ cm} = 1 \text{ km}} \Rightarrow \boxed{1 \text{ cm} = \frac{1}{1000} \text{ m}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(a) } 4800 \text{ m} &= \frac{4800}{1000} \text{ km} = 4.800 \text{ km} \\ &= 4 \text{ km } 800 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(b) } 3756 \text{ m} &= \frac{3756}{1000} \text{ km} = 3.756 \text{ km} \\ &= 3 \text{ km } 756 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(c) } 2800 \text{ m} &= \frac{2800}{1000} \text{ km} = 2.800 \text{ km} \\ &= 2 \text{ km } 800 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(d) } 6707 \text{ m} &= \frac{6707}{1000} \text{ km} = 6.706 \text{ km} \\ &= 6 \text{ km } 706 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

**Q.6.** Convert the following into millimetres.

- (a) 23 m 10 cm                      (b) 9 m 990 cm  
 (c) 3 m 5 cm                          (d) 5 m 35 cm  
 (e) 25 m 6 cm                        (f) 18 m 14 cm

**Sol.**

$$\boxed{1 \text{ m} = 100 \text{ cm}}, \quad \boxed{1 \text{ cm} = 10 \text{ mm}}$$

$$\boxed{1 \text{ m} = 1000 \text{ mm}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(a) } 23 \text{ m } 10 \text{ cm} \\ &= 23 \times 1000 \text{ mm} + 10 \times 10 \text{ mm} \\ &= 23000 \text{ mm} + 100 \text{ mm} = 23100 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(b) } 9 \text{ m } 990 \text{ cm} \\ &= 9 \times 1000 \text{ mm} + 990 \times 10 \text{ mm} \\ &= 9000 \text{ mm} + 9900 \text{ mm} = 18900 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(c) } 3 \text{ m } 5 \text{ cm} &= 3 \times 1000 \text{ mm} + 5 \times 10 \text{ mm} \\ &= 3000 \text{ mm} + 50 \text{ mm} = 3050 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(d) } 5 \text{ m } 35 \text{ cm} &= 5 \times 1000 \text{ mm} + 35 \times 10 \text{ mm} \\ &= 5000 \text{ mm} + 350 \text{ mm} = 5350 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(e) } 25 \text{ m } 6 \text{ cm} &= 25 \times 1000 \text{ mm} + 6 \times 10 \text{ mm} \\ &= 25000 \text{ mm} + 60 \text{ mm} = 25060 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(f) } 18 \text{ m } 14 \text{ cm} &= 18 \times 1000 \text{ mm} + 14 \times 10 \text{ mm} \\ &= 18000 \text{ mm} + 140 \text{ mm} = 18140 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

### Exercise 11.2

**Q.1.** Add the following :

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(a)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ 2 \ 6 \ 2 \ 5 \\ + 1 \ 8 \ 3 \ 4 \\ \hline \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(b)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ 4 \ 9 \ 2 \ 6 \\ + 2 \ 7 \ 8 \ 7 \\ \hline \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(c)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{km} \quad \text{m} \\ 2 \ 0 \ 1 \ 7 \ 5 \\ + 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 6 \ 8 \\ \hline \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(d)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{km} \quad \text{m} \\ 3 \ 8 \ 6 \ 2 \ 8 \\ + 4 \ 8 \ 1 \ 8 \ 9 \\ \hline \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(e)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{cm} \quad \text{mm} \\ 4 \ 0 \ 2 \\ + 3 \ 8 \ 4 \\ \hline \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(f)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{cm} \quad \text{mm} \\ 7 \ 8 \ 3 \\ + 9 \ 2 \ 9 \\ \hline \end{array} \end{array}$$

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(a)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{0} \ \textcircled{0} \ \textcircled{0} \\ 2 \ 6 \ 2 \ 5 \\ + 1 \ 8 \ 3 \ 4 \\ \hline 4 \ 4 \ 5 \ 9 \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(b)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{0} \\ 4 \ 9 \ 2 \ 6 \\ + 2 \ 7 \ 8 \ 7 \\ \hline 7 \ 7 \ 1 \ 3 \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(c)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{km} \quad \text{cm} \\ \textcircled{0} \ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{0} \\ 2 \ 0 \ 1 \ 7 \ 5 \\ + 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 6 \ 8 \\ \hline 3 \ 2 \ 5 \ 4 \ 3 \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(d)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{km} \quad \text{cm} \\ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{0} \ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{0} \\ 3 \ 8 \ 6 \ 2 \ 8 \\ + 4 \ 8 \ 1 \ 8 \ 9 \\ \hline 8 \ 6 \ 8 \ 1 \ 7 \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(e)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{cm} \quad \text{mm} \\ 4 \ 0 \ 2 \\ + 3 \ 8 \ 4 \\ \hline 7 \ 8 \ 6 \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(f)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{cm} \quad \text{mm} \\ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{0} \\ 7 \ 8 \ 3 \\ + 9 \ 2 \ 9 \\ \hline 1 \ 7 \ 1 \ 2 \end{array} \end{array}$$

**Q.2.** Arrange the columns and add :

(a) 420 m 82 cm, 94 m 10 cm, 950 m 60 cm

(b) 254 m 28 cm, 240 m 51 cm, 210 m 47 cm

(c) 29 km 56 m, 22 km 93 m, 27 km 66 m

(d) 14 km 286 m, 3 km 249 m, 9 km 995 m

**Sol.** (a)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \\ 4 \ 2 \ 0 \ 8 \ 2 \\ \quad 9 \ 4 \ 1 \ 0 \\ + 9 \ 5 \ 0 \ 6 \ 0 \\ \hline 1 \ 4 \ 6 \ 5 \ 5 \ 2 \end{array}$  (b)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 2 \ 5 \ 4 \ 2 \ 8 \\ \quad 2 \ 4 \ 0 \ 5 \ 1 \\ + 2 \ 1 \ 0 \ 4 \ 7 \\ \hline 7 \ 0 \ 5 \ 2 \ 6 \end{array}$

(c)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{km} \quad \text{m} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{2} \quad \textcircled{2} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 2 \ 9 \ 0 \ 5 \ 6 \\ \quad 2 \ 2 \ 0 \ 9 \ 3 \\ + 2 \ 7 \ 0 \ 6 \ 6 \\ \hline 7 \ 8 \ 2 \ 1 \ 5 \end{array}$  (d)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{km} \quad \text{m} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{2} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{0} \\ 1 \ 4 \ 2 \ 8 \ 6 \\ \quad 3 \ 2 \ 4 \ 9 \\ + 9 \ 9 \ 9 \ 5 \\ \hline 2 \ 7 \ 5 \ 3 \ 0 \end{array}$

**Exercise 11.3**

**Q.1.** Subtract the following:

**Sol.** (a)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ \textcircled{8} \quad \textcircled{15} \\ 8 \ 9 \ 5 \ 7 \\ - 2 \ 3 \ 7 \ 3 \\ \hline 6 \ 5 \ 8 \ 4 \end{array}$  (b)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ \textcircled{9} \\ \textcircled{8} \quad \textcircled{10} \textcircled{16} \\ 6 \ 9 \ 0 \ 6 \\ - 5 \ 8 \ 8 \ 7 \\ \hline 1 \ 0 \ 1 \ 9 \end{array}$

(c)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{km} \quad \text{m} \\ \textcircled{10} \\ \textcircled{7} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{15} \\ 8 \ 8 \ 1 \ 5 \\ - 2 \ 7 \ 5 \ 6 \\ \hline 6 \ 0 \ 5 \ 9 \end{array}$  (d)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{km} \quad \text{m} \\ \textcircled{7} \textcircled{11} \\ 8 \ 8 \ 1 \ 8 \\ - 7 \ 5 \ 2 \ 3 \\ \hline 1 \ 2 \ 9 \ 5 \end{array}$

(e)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{km} \quad \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ \textcircled{9} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{10} \quad \textcircled{8} \textcircled{15} \\ 5 \ 2 \ 0 \ 0 \ 9 \ 5 \\ - 2 \ 0 \ 7 \ 5 \ 0 \ 7 \\ \hline 3 \ 1 \ 2 \ 5 \ 8 \ 8 \end{array}$

(f)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{km} \quad \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ \textcircled{11} \quad \textcircled{12} \\ \textcircled{7} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{11} \textcircled{5} \quad \textcircled{2} \textcircled{18} \\ 8 \ 2 \ 1 \ 6 \ 3 \ 8 \\ - 6 \ 7 \ 3 \ 5 \ 8 \ 9 \\ \hline 1 \ 4 \ 8 \ 0 \ 4 \ 9 \end{array}$

(g)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{km} \quad \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ \textcircled{17} \\ \textcircled{7} \textcircled{12} \textcircled{4} \textcircled{7} \textcircled{10} \quad \textcircled{7} \textcircled{12} \\ 8 \ 2 \ 5 \ 8 \ 0 \ 8 \ 2 \\ - 6 \ 6 \ 0 \ 9 \ 8 \ 0 \ 6 \\ \hline 1 \ 6 \ 4 \ 8 \ 2 \ 7 \ 6 \end{array}$

**Q.2.** Arrange in column and subtract:

- (a) 16 km from 18 km 423 m
- (b) 78 km from 84 km 520 m
- (c) 472 m 52 cm from 625 m 27 cm
- (d) 645 m 26 cm from 815 m 97 cm
- (e) 78 cm from 2 m 46 cm
- (f) 52 cm from 42 m 65 cm

**Sol.** (a)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{km} \quad \text{m} \\ 1 \ 8 \ 4 \ 2 \ 3 \\ - 1 \ 6 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \\ \hline 2 \ 4 \ 2 \ 3 \end{array}$  (b)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{km} \quad \text{m} \\ \textcircled{7} \textcircled{14} \quad \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \\ 8 \ 4 \ 5 \ 2 \ 0 \\ - 7 \ 8 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \\ \hline 6 \ 5 \ 2 \ 0 \end{array}$

(c)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ \textcircled{5} \textcircled{12} \textcircled{4} \quad \textcircled{12} \textcircled{0} \\ 6 \ 2 \ 5 \ 2 \ 7 \\ - 4 \ 7 \ 2 \ 5 \ 2 \\ \hline 1 \ 5 \ 2 \ 7 \ 5 \end{array}$  (d)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ \textcircled{7} \textcircled{11} \quad \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \\ 8 \ 1 \ 5 \ 9 \ 7 \\ - 6 \ 4 \ 5 \ 2 \ 6 \\ \hline 1 \ 7 \ 0 \ 7 \ 1 \end{array}$

(e)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ \textcircled{13} \\ \textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{3} \textcircled{16} \\ 2 \quad 4 \ 6 \\ - \quad 7 \ 8 \\ \hline 1 \quad 6 \ 8 \end{array}$  (f)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \quad \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \\ 4 \ 2 \quad 6 \ 5 \\ - \quad \quad 5 \ 2 \\ \hline 4 \ 2 \quad 1 \ 3 \end{array}$

**Exercise 11.4**

**Q.1.** Anshu bought two pieces of rope measuring 39 m 47 cm and 68 m 74 cm. Find the total length of rope.

**Sol.**  $\begin{array}{r} \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ \text{Length of first piece of rope} = 3 \ 9 \ 4 \ 7 \\ \text{Length of second piece of rope} = + 6 \ 8 \ 7 \ 4 \\ \hline \text{Total length} = 1 \ 0 \ 8 \ 2 \ 1 \end{array}$

**Q.2.** In a journey, Sonu covered 48 km 784 m by train and 86 km 685 m by car. Find the total distance covered by Sonu.

**Sol.**  $\begin{array}{r} \text{km} \quad \text{m} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ \text{Distance covered by train} = 4 \ 8 \ 7 \ 8 \ 4 \\ \text{Distance covered by car} = + 8 \ 6 \ 6 \ 8 \ 5 \\ \hline \text{Total distance} = 1 \ 3 \ 5 \ 4 \ 6 \ 9 \end{array}$

**Q.3.** Gaurav bought two pieces of suit measuring 22 m 76 cm and 34 m 27 cm. Find the total length of the suit pieces.

**Sol.**

	m	cm
Length of first suit =	22	76
Length of second suit =	+ 34	27
Total length =	<u>57</u>	<u>03</u>

**Q.4.** A cloth merchant sold 29 m 68 cm cotton and 26 m 59 cm polyester cloth in a day. How much total cloth did he sell in a day?

**Sol.**

	m	cm
Length of cotton =	29	68
Length of polyester =	+ 26	59
Total length =	<u>56</u>	<u>27</u>

**Q.5.** A cloth merchant had 96 m 85 cm long cloth. He sold 78 m 75 cm cloth. How much cloth is left?

**Sol.**

	m	cm
Total length of cloth =	96	85
Cloth sold =	- 78	75
Cloth left =	<u>18</u>	<u>10</u>

**Q.6.** Janvi had 36 m 40 cm long rope. She used 28 m 25 cm rope. How much rope is now remaining?

**Sol.**

	m	cm
Length of rope =	36	40
Length of rope used =	- 28	25
Rope left =	<u>8</u>	<u>15</u>

**Q.7.** In a journey of 88 km 200 m, Vinay covered 68 km 700 m by bus and remaining by motorcycle. How much distance Vinay covered by motorcycle?

**Sol.**

	km	m
Total journey =	88	200
Vinay covered =	- 68	700
Distance left =	<u>19</u>	<u>500</u>

**Q.8.** The distance between Jaipur and Delhi is 154 km 100 m and the distance between Agra and Delhi is 201 km 700 m. Which distance is greater and by how much?

**Sol.**

	km	m
Distance b/w Jaipur and Delhi =	154	100
Distance b/w Agra and Delhi =	201	700

From the above statements, we see that distance b/w Agra and Delhi is greater.

	km	m
	201	700
-	154	100
	<u>47</u>	<u>600</u>

**Q.9.** Tanvay purchased a piece of cloth measuring 26 metres. Out of this cloth, he gave 8 m 35 cm for his shirt, 6 m 65 cm for his pants and 4 m 45 cm for his coat to the tailor. How much cloth is left with him?

**Sol.**

	m	cm
Cloth purchased =	26	90
Cloth for shirt =	8	35
Cloth for pants =	6	65
Cloth for coat =	+ 4	45
Total cloth =	<u>19</u>	<u>45</u>

	m	cm
Cloth purchased =	26	90
Total cloth =	- 19	45
Cloth left =	<u>6</u>	<u>55</u>

**Q.10.** A shopkeeper had a bale of cloth 68 metres long. He sold 28 m 75 cm to one customer, 26 m 45 cm to another customer and 9 m 85 cm to a third customer. What length of cloth did he sell in all? What length of cloth is left?

**Sol.**

	m	cm
Cloth sold to first customer =	28	75
Cloth sold to second customer =	26	45
Cloth sold to third customer =	+ 9	85
Total cloth sold =	<u>65</u>	<u>05</u>

	m	cm
Total length of cloth initially =	68	00
Length of cloth sold =	- 65	05
Cloth left =	<u>2</u>	<u>95</u>



**Q.10.** Subtract the following :

- (a) 29 m 60 cm from 68 m 54 cm  
 (b) 286 m 86 cm from 365 m 60 cm

**Sol.** (a) 

m	cm
---	----

 (b) 

m	cm
---	----

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{17} \\ \textcircled{5} \textcircled{7} \textcircled{15} \textcircled{0} \\ 68 \ 54 \\ - 29 \ 60 \\ \hline 38 \ 94 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{15} \textcircled{14} \textcircled{15} \\ \textcircled{2} \textcircled{5} \textcircled{4} \textcircled{5} \textcircled{10} \\ 365 \ 60 \\ - 286 \ 86 \\ \hline 78 \ 74 \end{array}$$

**Q.11.** Ajay purchased 26 m 95 cm of red ribbon, 48 m 64 cm of blue ribbon and 18 m 39 cm of green ribbon. Find the total length of the ribbon purchased by Ajay.

**Sol.**

	m	cm
Length of red ribbon =	$\textcircled{2} \textcircled{1}$	$\textcircled{1} \textcircled{0}$
Length of blue ribbon =	26	95
Length of green ribbon =	48	64
	+ 18	39
Total length of ribbon =	<u>93</u>	<u>98</u>

**Q.12.** A rope is 54 m 65 cm long. A piece of 18 m 36 cm is cut from it. What is the length of the remaining rope?

**Sol.**

	m	cm
Length of a rope =	$\textcircled{4} \textcircled{14}$	$\textcircled{5} \textcircled{15}$
Length of piece cut from it =	54	65
	- 18	36
Rope lefted =	<u>36</u>	<u>29</u>

### Click Type Questions

Tick (✓) the correct answer :

- Q.1.** 6 m 6 cm = \_\_\_\_\_ cm.  
 (a) 660 (b) 6006  
 (c) 6060 (d) 606

**Sol.** (d) 6 m 6 cm  
 =  $6 \times 100 \text{ cm} + 6 \text{ cm}$   
 =  $600 \text{ cm} + 6 \text{ cm} = 606 \text{ cm}$

- Q.2.** 96 m 68 cm =  
 (a) 9018 cm (b) 9668 cm  
 (c) 9685 cm (d) 9028 cm

**Sol.** (b) 96 m 68 cm  
 =  $96 \times 100 \text{ cm} + 68 \text{ cm}$   
 =  $9600 \text{ cm} + 68 \text{ cm}$   
 = 9668 cm

**Q.3.** Cloth merchants use a \_\_\_\_\_ to measure cloth.

- (a) ruler (b) metre rod  
 (c) measuring tape (d) none of these

**Sol.** (b) metre rod

**Q.4.** Rod A is 6 m 9 cm long while Rod B is 8 m 6 cm long. B is longer than A by how much?

- (a) 3 m 70 cm (b) 2 m 3 cm  
 (c) 3 m 4 cm (d) 1 m 97 cm

**Sol.** (d)

	m	cm
Length of rod B =	$\textcircled{7} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{16}$	806
Length of rod A =	- 609	9
Difference of both =	<u>1</u>	<u>97</u>

**Q.5.** The small scale that we commonly keep in our geometry box is marked from 0 to \_\_\_\_\_ cm.

- (a) 5 (b) 10  
 (c) 12 (d) 15

**Sol.** (d) 15 cm

**Q.6.** Which of the following is a standard unit for measuring length?

- (a) metre (b) pace  
 (c) cubit (d) handspan

**Sol.** (a) metre

**Q.7.** A wire was cut into two pieces of lengths 4 m 65 cm each. What was the original length of the wire?

- (a) 5 m 13 cm (b) 9 m 13 cm  
 (c) 9 m 30 cm (d) 9 m 90 cm

**Sol.** (c)

	m	cm
Length of first piece =	$\textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0}$	465
Length of second piece =	+ 465	5
Original length of wire =	<u>9</u>	<u>30</u>

**Q.8.** Two wires are of lengths 8 m 75 cm and 4 m 28 cm respectively. What is the difference of both lengths?

- (a) 3 m (b) 4 m  
 (c) 4 m 47 cm (d) 3 m 3 cm

**Sol.** (c)

	m	cm
Length of first wire =	$\textcircled{0} \textcircled{6} \textcircled{15}$	875
Length of second wire =	- 428	8
Difference of both lengths =	<u>4</u>	<u>47</u>

## Chapter 12 Measurement of Weight

### Exercise 12.1

**Q.1.** Convert into g:

- (a) 9 kg                      (b) 6 kg  
 (c) 12 kg                    (d) 8 kg 750 g  
 (e) 6 kg 200 g              (f) 23 kg 50 g  
 (g) 8 kg 8 g                (h) 20 kg 900 g

**Sol.**  $1 \text{ kg} = 1000 \text{ g}$

- (a)  $9 \text{ kg} = 9 \times 1000 \text{ g} = 9000 \text{ g}$   
 (b)  $6 \text{ kg} = 6 \times 1000 \text{ g} = 6000 \text{ g}$   
 (c)  $12 \text{ kg} = 12 \times 1000 \text{ g} = 12000 \text{ g}$   
 (d)  $8 \text{ kg } 750 \text{ g} = 8 \times 1000 \text{ g} + 750 \text{ g}$   
 $= 8000 \text{ g} + 750 \text{ g} = 8750 \text{ g}$   
 (e)  $6 \text{ kg } 200 \text{ g} = 6 \times 1000 \text{ g} + 200 \text{ g}$   
 $= 6000 \text{ g} + 200 \text{ g} = 6200 \text{ g}$   
 (f)  $23 \text{ kg } 50 \text{ g} = 23 \times 1000 \text{ g} + 50 \text{ g}$   
 $= 23000 \text{ g} + 50 \text{ g} = 23050 \text{ g}$   
 (g)  $8 \text{ kg } 8 \text{ g} = 8 \times 1000 \text{ g} + 8 \text{ g} = 8000 \text{ g} + 8 \text{ g}$   
 $= 8008 \text{ g}$   
 (h)  $20 \text{ kg } 900 \text{ g} = 20 \times 1000 \text{ g} + 900 \text{ g}$   
 $= 20000 \text{ g} + 900 \text{ g} = 20900 \text{ g}$

**Q.2.** Convert into mg:

- (a) 2 g                      (b) 8 g  
 (c) 15 g                    (d) 4 g 50 mg  
 (e) 8 g 550 mg            (f) 25 g 150 mg  
 (g) 28 g 419 mg        (h) 85 g 186 mg

**Sol.**  $1 \text{ g} = 1000 \text{ mg}$

- (a)  $2 \text{ g} = 2 \times 1000 \text{ mg} = 2000 \text{ mg}$   
 (b)  $8 \text{ g} = 8 \times 1000 \text{ mg} = 8000 \text{ mg}$   
 (c)  $15 \text{ g} = 15 \times 1000 \text{ mg} = 15000 \text{ mg}$   
 (d)  $4 \text{ g } 50 \text{ mg} = 4 \times 1000 \text{ mg} + 50 \text{ mg}$   
 $= 4000 \text{ mg} + 50 \text{ mg} = 4050 \text{ mg}$   
 (e)  $8 \text{ g } 550 \text{ mg} = 8 \times 1000 \text{ mg} + 550 \text{ mg}$   
 $= 8000 \text{ mg} + 550 \text{ mg} = 8550 \text{ mg}$   
 (f)  $25 \text{ g } 150 \text{ mg} = 25 \times 1000 \text{ mg} + 150 \text{ mg}$   
 $= 25000 \text{ mg} + 150 \text{ mg} = 25150 \text{ mg}$   
 (g)  $28 \text{ g } 419 \text{ mg} = 28 \times 1000 \text{ mg} + 419 \text{ mg}$   
 $= 28000 \text{ mg} + 419 \text{ mg} = 28419 \text{ mg}$   
 (h)  $85 \text{ g } 186 \text{ mg} = 85 \times 1000 \text{ mg} + 186 \text{ mg}$   
 $= 85000 \text{ mg} + 186 \text{ mg} = 85186 \text{ mg}$

**Q.3.** Convert into kg and g:

- (a) 8000 g                    (b) 8900 g  
 (c) 7500 g                    (d) 9089 g  
 (e) 2000 g                    (f) 3906 g  
 (g) 6502 g                    (h) 8956 g

**Sol.**  $1 \text{ kg} = 1000 \text{ g} \Rightarrow 1 \text{ g} = \frac{1}{1000} \text{ kg}$

- (a)  $8000 \text{ g} = \frac{8000}{1000} \text{ kg} = 8 \text{ kg}$   
 (b)  $8900 \text{ g} = \frac{8900}{1000} \text{ kg} = 8.900 \text{ kg}$   
 $= 8 \text{ kg } 900 \text{ g}$   
 (c)  $7500 \text{ g} = \frac{7500}{1000} \text{ kg} = 7.500 \text{ kg}$   
 $= 7 \text{ kg } 500 \text{ g}$   
 (d)  $9089 \text{ g} = \frac{9089}{1000} \text{ kg} = 9.089 \text{ kg}$   
 $= 9 \text{ kg } 89 \text{ g}$   
 (e)  $2000 \text{ g} = \frac{2000}{1000} \text{ kg} = 2 \text{ kg}$   
 (f)  $3906 \text{ g} = \frac{3906}{1000} \text{ kg} = 3.906 \text{ kg}$   
 $= 3 \text{ kg } 906 \text{ g}$   
 (g)  $6502 \text{ g} = \frac{6502}{1000} \text{ kg} = 6.502 \text{ kg}$   
 $= 6 \text{ kg } 502 \text{ g}$   
 (h)  $8956 \text{ g} = \frac{8956}{1000} \text{ kg} = 8.956 \text{ kg}$   
 $= 8 \text{ kg } 956 \text{ g}$

**Q.4.** Convert into g and mg:

- (a) 5860 mg                    (b) 4622 mg  
 (c) 7839 mg                    (d) 5898 mg  
 (e) 6845 mg                    (f) 5678 mg  
 (g) 3000 mg                    (h) 5872 mg

**Sol.**  $1 \text{ g} = 1000 \text{ mg} \Rightarrow 1 \text{ mg} = \frac{1}{1000} \text{ g}$

- (a)  $5860 \text{ mg} = \frac{5860}{1000} \text{ g} = 5.860 \text{ g}$   
 $= 5 \text{ g } 860 \text{ mg}$

$$(b) 4622 \text{ mg} = \frac{4622}{1000} \text{ g} = 4.622 \text{ g}$$

$$= 4 \text{ g } 622 \text{ mg}$$

$$(c) 7839 \text{ mg} = \frac{7839}{1000} \text{ g} = 7.839 \text{ g}$$

$$= 7 \text{ g } 839 \text{ mg}$$

$$(d) 5898 \text{ mg} = \frac{5898}{1000} \text{ g} = 5.898 \text{ g}$$

$$= 5 \text{ g } 898 \text{ mg}$$

$$(e) 6845 \text{ mg} = \frac{6845}{1000} \text{ g} = 6.845 \text{ g}$$

$$= 6 \text{ g } 845 \text{ mg}$$

$$(f) 5678 \text{ mg} = \frac{5678}{1000} \text{ g} = 5.678 \text{ g}$$

$$= 5 \text{ g } 678 \text{ mg}$$

$$(g) 3000 \text{ mg} = \frac{3000}{1000} \text{ g} = 3.000 \text{ g} = 3 \text{ g}$$

$$(h) 5872 \text{ mg} = \frac{5872}{1000} \text{ g} = 5.872 \text{ g}$$

$$= 5 \text{ g } 872 \text{ mg}$$

### Exercise 12.2

**Q.1.** Add:

**Sol.** (a) 

kg	g
① ①①①①	
9 9 0 7	
+ 2 8 9 4	
1 2 8 0 1	

 (b) 

g	mg
②① ①①①	
2 9 2 6 6	
1 8 0 0 3	
+ 3 9 9 0 4	
8 7 1 7 3	

(c) 

kg	g
①① ①①①①	
3 2 7 5 0	
+ 7 4 2 8 0	
1 0 7 0 3 0	

 (d) 

kg	g
①① ①①①①	
2 4 5 8 8	
+ 1 2 8 4 7	
3 7 4 3 5	

(e) 

kg	g
①① ①①①①	
2 5 5 0 2	
+ 1 8 0 9 8	
4 3 6 0 0	

 (f) 

g	mg
①①①① ①①①①	
7 3 4 5 0 7	
8 7 2 8 7	
+ 4 6 8 5 4	
8 6 8 6 4 8	

**Q.2.** Arrange in columns and add:

- (a) 8 kg 396 g, 4 kg 847 g, 7 kg 78 g  
 (b) 8 kg 874 g, 9 kg 504 g, 4 kg 7 g

(c) 24 g 109 mg, 57 g 298 mg, 3 g 004 mg

(d) 66 g 300 mg, 417 g 59 mg, 99 g 8 mg

**Sol.** (a) 

kg	g
① ②②①	
8 3 9 6	
4 8 4 7	
+ 7 0 7 8	
2 0 3 2 1	

 (b) 

kg	g
① ①①①	
8 8 7 4	
9 5 0 4	
+ 4 0 0 7	
2 2 3 8 5	

(c) 

g	mg
①① ①②①	
2 4 1 0 9	
5 7 2 9 8	
+ 3 0 0 4	
8 4 4 1 1	

 (d) 

g	mg
①②① ①①①	
6 6 3 0 0	
4 1 7 0 5 9	
+ 9 9 0 0 8	
5 8 2 3 6 7	

**Q.3.** Subtract:

**Sol.** (a) 

kg	g
① ⑥⑩①	
8 7 0 9	
- 6 5 9 4	
2 1 1 5	

 (b) 

kg	g
①① ①④①①	
①① ④①①⑥	
2 2 5 2 6	
- 1 7 5 7 8	
4 9 4 8	

(c) 

kg	g
①⑤ ⑨①⑦①	
①⑤ ⑩⑦⑩	
2 6 0 8 0	
- 1 7 9 9 2	
8 0 8 8	

 (d) 

g	mg
①① ①⑦①	
③② ⑦⑦⑤	
4 2 8 8 5	
- 8 4 9 8	
3 4 3 8 7	

(e) 

kg	g
①④ ①①①	
⑦④ ①④①	
8 5 4 0 5	
- 4 8 6 0 0	
3 6 8 0 5	

 (f) 

kg	g
①① ①①①	
①①⑤ ⑤①⑤	
2 2 5 6 1 3	
- 7 8 5 6 8	
1 4 7 0 4 5	

**Q.4.** Arrange in columns and subtract:

- (a) 52 g 8 mg from 68 g 9 mg  
 (b) 15 g 25 mg from 24 g  
 (c) 14 kg 859 g from 25 kg 3 g  
 (d) 23 kg 359 g from 45 kg 4 g  
 (e) 15 g 39 mg from 25 g

Sol. (a)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{g} \quad \text{mg} \\ 68009 \\ - 52008 \\ \hline 16001 \end{array}$

(b)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{g} \quad \text{mg} \\ \textcircled{1}3 \textcircled{9} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{0} \\ \textcircled{1}3 \textcircled{10} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{10} \\ 24000 \\ - 15025 \\ \hline 8975 \end{array}$

(c)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{0} \\ \textcircled{0} \textcircled{4} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{13} \\ 25003 \\ - 14859 \\ \hline 10144 \end{array}$

(d)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{0} \\ \textcircled{0} \textcircled{4} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{14} \\ 45004 \\ - 23359 \\ \hline 21645 \end{array}$

(e)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{g} \quad \text{mg} \\ \textcircled{0} \textcircled{14} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{0} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{4} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{10} \\ 25000 \\ - 15039 \\ \hline 9961 \end{array}$

### Exercise 12.3

Q.1. The weight of two bags of potatoes is 442 kg 750 g and 51 kg 650 g. What is the total weight of the both potato bags?

Sol.  $\begin{array}{r} \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \\ \text{Weight of first potato bag} = 442750 \\ \text{Weight of second potato bag} = + 51650 \\ \hline \text{Total weight} = 494400 \end{array}$

Q.2. Renu bought 9 kg 750 g ghee and 8 kg 850 g fruits. Find the total weight of both items.

Sol.  $\begin{array}{r} \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \\ \text{Weight of ghee} = 9750 \\ \text{Weight of fruits} = + 8850 \\ \hline \text{Total weight} = 18600 \end{array}$

Q.3. The weight of two boys is 36 kg 850 g and 32 kg 500 g. Find the total weight of the two boys?

Sol.  $\begin{array}{r} \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \\ \text{Weight of first boy} = 36850 \\ \text{Weight of second boy} = + 32500 \\ \hline \text{Total weight} = 69350 \end{array}$

Q.4. Anuradha bought 45 kg 280 g flour and 14 kg 950 g vegetables. Find the total weight.

Sol.  $\begin{array}{r} \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \\ \text{Weight of flour} = 45280 \\ \text{Weight of vegetables} = + 14950 \\ \hline \text{Total weight} = 60230 \end{array}$

Q.5. Amit bought 5 kg 500 g pulses and 3 kg 250 g sugar. Find the total weight.

Sol.  $\begin{array}{r} \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \\ \text{Weight of pulses} = 5500 \\ \text{Weight of sugar} = + 3250 \\ \hline \text{Total weight} = 8750 \end{array}$

Q.6. A fruit-seller had 75 kg 500 g fruits. He sold 48 kg 750 g fruits. How much fruits were left to fruit-seller?

Sol.  $\begin{array}{r} \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ \textcircled{0} \textcircled{14} \textcircled{14} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \\ \textcircled{6} \textcircled{4} \textcircled{4} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{0} \\ \text{A fruit-seller had} = 75500 \\ \text{Fruits sold} = - 48750 \\ \hline \text{Fruits lefted} = 26750 \end{array}$

Q.7. For making cake, Varun purchased 88 kg 500 g flour. If 69 kg 750 g flour was used in making cake, how much flour was left?

Sol.  $\begin{array}{r} \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ \textcircled{0} \textcircled{17} \textcircled{14} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \\ \textcircled{7} \textcircled{7} \textcircled{4} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{0} \\ \text{Flour purchased} = 88500 \\ \text{Flour used} = - 69750 \\ \hline \text{Flour lefted} = 18750 \end{array}$

Q.8. Manu purchased 83 kg 200 g vegetables. She used 43 kg 500 g vegetables. How much vegetables was left unused?

Sol.  $\begin{array}{r} \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ \textcircled{0} \textcircled{12} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \\ \textcircled{7} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{12} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \\ \text{Vegetables purchased} = 83200 \\ \text{Vegetables used} = - 43500 \\ \hline \text{Vegetables lefted} = 39700 \end{array}$

**Q.9.** The total weight of three girls is 86 kg. If two of them weigh 37 kg 325 g and 19 kg 775 g respectively, what is the weight of the third girl?

**Sol.**

	kg	g
Weight of first girl =	①① 3 7	①①① 3 2 5
Weight of second girl =	+ 1 9	7 7 5
<u>Total weight of both =</u>	<u>5 7</u>	<u>1 0 0</u>

Weight of three girls =	①①① 8 6	①①① 0 0 0
Weight of two girls =	- 5 7	1 0 0
<u>Weight of third girl =</u>	<u>2 8</u>	<u>9 0 0</u>

**Q.10.** The total weight of a bag containing three packets of wheat, tea and rice was 27 kg. If the weight of the wheat was 8 kg 650 g and the weight of tea was 5 kg 476 g find the weight of the packet containing rice.

**Sol.**

	kg	g
Weight of wheat =	① 8	①①① 6 5 0
Weight of tea =	+ 5	4 7 6
<u>Weight of wheat and tea =</u>	<u>1 4</u>	<u>1 2 6</u>

Total weight of all =	①① 2 7	⑨⑨① 0 0 0
Weight of wheat and tea =	- 1 4	1 2 6
<u>Weight of rice =</u>	<u>1 2</u>	<u>8 7 4</u>

### Practice Exercise 12

**Q.1.** Write the suitable unit (kg or g) for measuring the weight of:

- (a) a tomato                      (b) a cricket ball  
 (c) a loaf of bread              (d) a pumpkin  
 (e) your maths book              (f) your school bag  
 (g) a chocolate bar              (h) yourself

**Sol.**

- (a) kg                                  (b) g  
 (c) g                                  (d) kg  
 (e) g                                  (f) kg  
 (g) g                                  (h) kg

**Q.2.** Convert the following into grams:

- (a) 6 kg                              (b) 8 kg 684 g  
 (c) 3 kg 400 g                      (d) 9 kg 90 g  
 (e) 7 kg 28 g                        (f) 2 kg 1 g

**Sol.**

- (a) 6 kg = 6 × 1000 g = 6000 g  
 (b) 8 kg 684 g = 8 × 1000 g + 684 g  
 = 8000 g + 684 g = 8684 g  
 (c) 3 kg 400 g = 3 × 1000 g + 400 g  
 = 3000 g + 400 g = 3400 g  
 (d) 9 kg 90 g = 9 × 1000 g + 90 g  
 = 9000 g + 90 g = 9090 g  
 (e) 7 kg 28 g = 7 × 1000 g + 28 g  
 = 7000 g + 28 g = 7028 g  
 (f) 2 kg 1 g = 2 × 1000 g + 1 g  
 = 2000 g + 1 g = 2001 g

**Q.3.** Convert the following into kilograms and grams:

- (a) 7000 g                              (b) 6764 g  
 (c) 2085 g                              (d) 8006 g  
 (e) 9050 g                              (f) 8875 g

**Sol.**

- (a) 7000 g =  $\frac{7000}{1000}$  kg = 7 kg  
 (b) 6764 g =  $\frac{6764}{1000}$  kg = 6.764 kg  
 = 6 kg 764 g  
 (c) 2085 g =  $\frac{2085}{1000}$  kg = 2.085 kg  
 = 2 kg 85 g  
 (d) 8006 g =  $\frac{8006}{1000}$  kg = 8.006 kg  
 = 8 kg 6 g  
 (e) 9050 g =  $\frac{9050}{1000}$  kg = 9.050 kg  
 = 9 kg 50 g  
 (f) 8875 g =  $\frac{8875}{1000}$  kg = 8.875 kg  
 = 8 kg 875 g

**Q.4.** Add the following :

**Sol.** (a) 

g	mg
---	----

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 22785 \\ + 34467 \\ \hline 57252 \end{array}$$

(b) 

g	mg
---	----

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 45402 \\ + 38068 \\ \hline 83470 \end{array}$$

(c) 

kg	g
----	---

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \\ 42209 \\ + 92956 \\ \hline 135165 \end{array}$$

**Q.5.** Subtract the following :

**Sol.** (a) 

kg	g
----	---

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{0} \\ \textcircled{0} \textcircled{6} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{15} \\ 9705 \\ - 7286 \\ \hline 2419 \end{array}$$

(b) 

kg	g
----	---

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{11} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{0} \\ \textcircled{5} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{15} \\ 6205 \\ - 2508 \\ \hline 3697 \end{array}$$

(a) 

kg	g
----	---

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{8} \textcircled{17} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{4} \textcircled{10} \\ 97550 \\ - 78329 \\ \hline 19221 \end{array}$$

**Q.6.** Add :

- (a) 8 kg 200 g, 9 kg 700 g and 10 kg 500 g  
 (b) 43 kg 300 g, 26 kg 50 g and 67 kg 600 g  
 (c) 26 kg 750 g, 49 kg 756 g and 23 kg 500 g  
 (d) 86 kg 850 g, 91 kg 200 g and 92 kg 100 g

**Sol.** (a) 

kg	g
----	---

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \\ 8200 \\ 9700 \\ + 10500 \\ \hline 28400 \end{array}$$

(b) 

kg	g
----	---

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \\ 43300 \\ 26050 \\ + 67600 \\ \hline 136950 \end{array}$$

(c) 

kg	g
----	---

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \\ 26750 \\ 49756 \\ + 23500 \\ \hline 100006 \end{array}$$

(d) 

kg	g
----	---

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \\ 86850 \\ 91200 \\ + 92100 \\ \hline 270150 \end{array}$$

**Q.7.** Subtract :

- (a) 2 kg 500 g from 7 kg 700 g  
 (b) 24 kg 600 g from 29 kg 900 g  
 (c) 7 kg 600 g from 8 kg 200 g  
 (d) 38 kg 650 g from 62 kg 200 g

**Sol.** (a) 

kg	g
----	---

$$\begin{array}{r} 7700 \\ - 2500 \\ \hline 5200 \end{array}$$

(b) 

kg	g
----	---

$$\begin{array}{r} 29900 \\ - 24600 \\ \hline 05300 \end{array}$$

(c) 

kg	g
----	---

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7} \textcircled{12} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \\ 8200 \\ - 7600 \\ \hline 0600 \end{array}$$

(d) 

kg	g
----	---

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{11} \textcircled{11} \\ \textcircled{5} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{0} \\ 62200 \\ - 38650 \\ \hline 23550 \end{array}$$

**Q.8.** An empty tin of ghee weighs 2 kg 700 g. When it is full of ghee, it weighs 87 kg 150 g. Find the weight of ghee in it.

**Sol.**

kg	g
----	---

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{6} \textcircled{11} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \\ \text{Weight of tin with ghee} = 87150 \\ \text{Weight of empty tin} = - 2700 \\ \hline \text{Weight of ghee} = 84450 \end{array}$$

**Q.9.** Brijesh purchased 8 kg 350 g of sugar, 650 g of tea and 8 kg 250 g of pulses from a shop. What was the total weight of all the articles purchased by him?

**Sol.**

kg	g
----	---

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \\ \text{Weight of sugar} = 8350 \\ \text{Weight of tea} = 650 \\ \text{Weight of pulses} = + 8250 \\ \hline \text{Total weight} = 17250 \end{array}$$

**Q.10.** Raman bought 6 kg 260 g apples, 8 kg 500 g pears and 2 kg 260 g guavas. Find the total weight of fruits purchased by Raman.

<b>Sol.</b>	kg	g	
	①	①	①
Weight of apples =	6	2	60
Weight of pears =	8	5	00
Weight of guavas =	+ 2	2	60
Total weight =	1	7	020

**Click Types Questions**

Tick (✓) the correct answer.

**Q.1.** If 8 mangoes weigh 1 kg, the weight of each mango is :

- (a) 100 g                      (b) 125 g  
(c) 250 g                      (d) 500 g

**Sol.** (b) Weight of 8 mangoes = 1 kg = 1000 g

$$\text{Weight of 1 mango} = \frac{1000}{8} \text{ g} = 125 \text{ g}$$

**Q.2.** Which of the following would weigh closest to 50 kg?

- (a) a butterfly                (b) a dog  
(c) a cow                      (d) a bus

**Sol.** (b) a dog

**Q.3.** 13 kg 60 g is equal to :

- (a) 13600 g                    (b) 13006 g  
(c) 13060 g                    (d) 13660 g

**Sol.** (c)  $13 \text{ kg } 60 \text{ g} = 13 \times 1000 \text{ g} + 60 \text{ g}$   
 $= 13060 \text{ g}$

**Q.4.** Which the following units would you use to measure the weight of a bike ?

- (a) gram                      (b) milligram  
(c) kilogram                (d) miles

**Sol.** (c) kilogram

**Q.5.** If 9 potatoes together weigh 450 g, what is the weight of each potato?

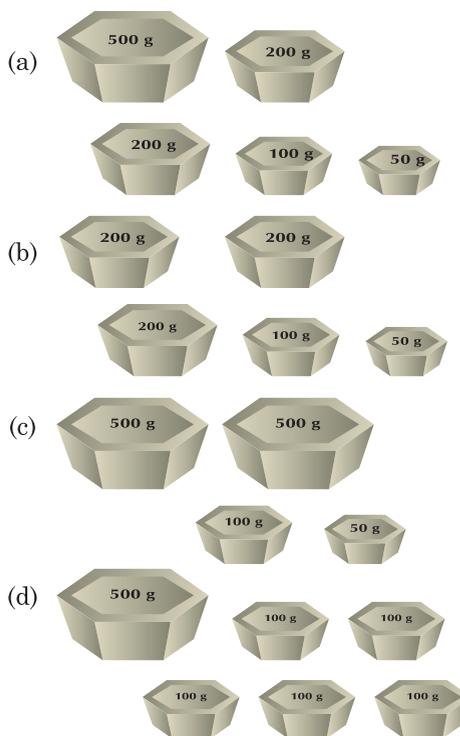
- (a) 50 g                      (b) 100 g  
(c) 150 g                      (d) 200 g

**Sol.** (a) Weight of 9 potatoes = 450 g

$$\text{Weight of 1 potato} = \frac{450}{9} \text{ g}$$

$$= 50 \text{ g}$$

**Q.6.** Which of the following is equal to 1 kg?



**Sol.** (d)  $500 \text{ g} + 100 \text{ g}$   
 $= 500 \text{ g} + 500 \text{ g} = 1000 \text{ g}$

**Q.7.** 20 apples weigh as much as 4 watermelons. How many watermelons would weigh the same as 25 apples?

- (a) 3                              (b) 4  
(c) 5                              (d) 6

**Sol.** (c) Weight of 20 apples = weight of 4 watermelons

$\therefore$  Weight of 1 apple

$$= \text{Weight of } \frac{4}{20} \text{ watermelons}$$

$\Rightarrow$  Weight of 25 apples

$$= \text{Weight of } \frac{5}{25} \times \frac{4}{20} \text{ watermelons}$$

$$= \text{weight 5 watermelons}$$

**Q.8.**  $3 \text{ kg} + 380 \text{ g} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ g}$

- (a) 3380                      (b) 1590  
(c) 2780                      (d) 2620

**Sol.** (a)  $3 \text{ kg} + 380 \text{ g} = 3000 \text{ g} + 380 \text{ g}$   
 $= 3380 \text{ g}$

**Q.9.**  $6 \text{ kg} - 4 \text{ kg } 375 \text{ g} = ?$

(a)  $1 \text{ kg } 625 \text{ g}$       (b)  $3 \text{ kg } 625 \text{ g}$

(c)  $4 \text{ kg } 650 \text{ g}$       (d)  $6 \text{ kg } 650 \text{ g}$

**Sol.** (a)  $(6 - 4.375) \text{ kg} = 1.625 \text{ kg}$   
 $= 1 \text{ kg } 625 \text{ g}$

**Q.10.**  $9675 \text{ g} - 2 \text{ kg } 660 \text{ g} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ g}$

(a) 1125      (b) 2025

(c) 6125      (d) 7015

**Sol.** (d)  $9675 \text{ g} - 2 \times 1000 \text{ g} + 660 \text{ g}$   
 $= 9675 \text{ g} - 2660 \text{ g} = 7015 \text{ g}$

### Chapter 13 Measurement of Capacity

#### Exercise 13.1

**Q.1.** Convert into mL :

(a) 9 L      (b) 13 L

(c) 6 L      (d) 6 L 200 mL

(e) 28 L 759 mL      (f) 23 L 85 mL

(g) 42 L 495 mL      (h) 28 L 405 mL

**Sol.**  $1 \text{ L} = 1000 \text{ mL}$

(a)  $9 \text{ L} = 9 \times 1000 \text{ mL} = 9000 \text{ mL}$

(b)  $13 \text{ L} = 13 \times 1000 \text{ mL} = 13000 \text{ mL}$

(c)  $6 \text{ L} = 6 \times 1000 \text{ mL} = 6000 \text{ mL}$

(d)  $6 \text{ L } 200 \text{ mL} = 6 \times 1000 \text{ mL} + 200 \text{ mL}$   
 $= 6000 \text{ mL} + 200 \text{ mL} = 6200 \text{ mL}$

(e)  $28 \text{ L } 759 \text{ mL} = 28 \times 1000 \text{ mL} + 759 \text{ mL}$   
 $= 28000 \text{ mL} + 759 \text{ mL} = 28759 \text{ mL}$

(f)  $23 \text{ L } 85 \text{ mL} = 23 \times 1000 \text{ mL} + 85 \text{ mL}$   
 $= 23000 \text{ mL} + 85 \text{ mL} = 23085 \text{ mL}$

(g)  $42 \text{ L } 495 \text{ mL} = 42 \times 1000 \text{ mL} + 495 \text{ mL}$   
 $= 42000 \text{ mL} + 495 \text{ mL} = 42495 \text{ mL}$

(h)  $28 \text{ L } 405 \text{ mL} = 28 \times 1000 \text{ mL} + 405 \text{ mL}$   
 $= 28000 \text{ mL} + 405 \text{ mL} = 28405 \text{ mL}$

**Q.2.** Convert into litres and millilitres :

(a) 2000 mL      (b) 2735 mL

(c) 2453 mL      (d) 2090 mL

(e) 9003 mL      (f) 5250 mL

(g) 9089 mL      (h) 9765 mL

**Sol.**  $1 \text{ L} = 1000 \text{ mL} \Rightarrow 1 \text{ mL} = \frac{1}{1000} \text{ L}$

(a)  $2000 \text{ mL} = \frac{2000}{1000} \text{ L} = 2 \text{ L}$

(b)  $2735 \text{ mL} = \frac{2735}{1000} \text{ L} = 2.735 \text{ L}$   
 $= 2 \text{ L } 735 \text{ mL}$

(c)  $2453 \text{ mL} = \frac{2453}{1000} \text{ L} = 2.453 \text{ L}$   
 $= 2 \text{ L } 453 \text{ mL}$

(d)  $2090 \text{ mL} = \frac{2090}{1000} \text{ L} = 2.090 \text{ L}$   
 $= 2 \text{ L } 90 \text{ mL}$

(e)  $9003 \text{ mL} = \frac{9003}{1000} \text{ L} = 9.003 \text{ L}$   
 $= 9 \text{ L } 3 \text{ mL}$

(f)  $5250 \text{ mL} = \frac{5250}{1000} \text{ L} = 5.250 \text{ L}$   
 $= 5 \text{ L } 250 \text{ mL}$

(g)  $9089 \text{ mL} = \frac{9089}{1000} \text{ L} = 9.089 \text{ L}$   
 $= 9 \text{ L } 89 \text{ mL}$

(h)  $9765 \text{ mL} = \frac{9765}{1000} \text{ L} = 9.765 \text{ L}$   
 $= 9 \text{ L } 765 \text{ mL}$

#### Exercise 13.2

**Q.1.** Add :

**Sol.**

<p>(a)    <b>L</b>    <b>mL</b></p> <table style="margin: auto;"> <tr><td>○</td><td>①</td><td>○</td><td>①</td><td>○</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>1</td><td>7</td><td>5</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="5">+ 9 1 6 2 8</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="5"><hr/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>5</td><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>8 0</td></tr> </table>	○	①	○	①	○	6	1	7	5	2	+ 9 1 6 2 8					<hr/>					1	5	3	3	8 0	<p>(b)    <b>L</b>    <b>mL</b></p> <table style="margin: auto;"> <tr><td>①</td><td>○</td><td>①</td><td>①</td><td>○</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>6</td><td>2</td><td>7</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="5">+ 1 9 5 9 6</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="5"><hr/></td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>5</td><td>8</td><td>7</td><td>1</td></tr> </table>	①	○	①	①	○	2	6	2	7	5	+ 1 9 5 9 6					<hr/>					4	5	8	7	1
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<p>(c)    <b>L</b>    <b>mL</b></p> <table style="margin: auto;"> <tr><td>①</td><td>○</td><td>①</td><td>○</td><td>○</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>7</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="5">+ 1 8 3 3 3</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="5"><hr/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>7</td><td>0 8</td></tr> </table>	①	○	①	○	○	9	2	3	7	5	+ 1 8 3 3 3					<hr/>					1	1	0	7	0 8	<p>(d)    <b>L</b>    <b>mL</b></p> <table style="margin: auto;"> <tr><td>①</td><td>○</td><td>①</td><td>①</td><td>○</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>9</td><td>5</td><td>3</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="5">+ 3 7 3 7 9</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="5"><hr/></td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>9</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> </table>	①	○	①	①	○	2	9	5	3	2	+ 3 7 3 7 9					<hr/>					6	6	9	1	1
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<p>(e)    <b>L</b>    <b>mL</b></p> <table style="margin: auto;"> <tr><td>○</td><td>○</td><td>○</td><td>②</td><td>○</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>9</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td colspan="5">+ 3 1 1 1 9</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="5"><hr/></td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>8</td><td>7</td></tr> </table>	○	○	○	②	○	3	3	3	9		+ 3 1 1 1 9					<hr/>					5	6	6	8	7	<p>(f)    <b>L</b>    <b>mL</b></p> <table style="margin: auto;"> <tr><td>①</td><td>①</td><td>①</td><td>①</td><td>○</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>7</td><td>8</td><td>5</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td colspan="5">+ 5 2 7 5</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="5"><hr/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>7</td><td>3</td><td>8</td><td>3</td></tr> </table>	①	①	①	①	○	8	7	8	5		+ 5 2 7 5					<hr/>					1	7	3	8	3
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**Q.2.** Arrange in columns and add :

(a) 17 L 627 mL, 9 L 437 mL, 14 L 909 mL

(b) 23 L 310 mL, 17 L 70 mL, 661 mL

(c) 84 mL, 1903 mL, 1877 mL

(d) 31 L, 72 L, 108 L, 1479 mL

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{L} \quad \text{mL} \\ \textcircled{2}\textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{0}\textcircled{2}\textcircled{0} \\ 17 \quad 627 \\ \quad 9 \quad 437 \\ + 14 \quad 909 \\ \hline 41 \quad 973 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{L} \quad \text{mL} \\ \textcircled{1}\textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{1}\textcircled{0}\textcircled{0} \\ 23 \quad 310 \\ \quad 17 \quad 70 \\ + \quad \quad 661 \\ \hline 41 \quad 041 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{L} \quad \text{mL} \\ \textcircled{1}\textcircled{1}\textcircled{1}\textcircled{0} \\ \quad \quad 84 \\ \quad 1903 \\ + 1877 \\ \hline 3864 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{L} \quad \text{mL} \\ \textcircled{1}\textcircled{1}\textcircled{0} \quad \textcircled{0}\textcircled{0}\textcircled{0} \\ \quad 31 \quad 000 \\ \quad 72 \quad 000 \\ 108 \quad 000 \\ + \quad \quad 479 \\ \hline 2111 \quad 479 \end{array}$$

$$= 3864 \text{ mL} = 3 \text{ L } 864 \text{ mL}$$

### Exercise 13.3

**Q.1.** Subtract :

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{L} \quad \text{mL} \\ 86 \quad 986 \\ - 42 \quad 643 \\ \hline 44 \quad 343 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{L} \quad \text{mL} \\ \textcircled{13} \quad \textcircled{11}\textcircled{10} \\ \textcircled{2}\textcircled{3} \quad \textcircled{1}\textcircled{0}\textcircled{10} \\ 34 \quad 210 \\ - 28 \quad 463 \\ \hline 5747 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{L} \quad \text{mL} \\ 555 \quad 777 \\ - 213 \quad 667 \\ \hline 342 \quad 110 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{L} \quad \text{mL} \\ \textcircled{13} \\ \textcircled{3}\textcircled{3}\textcircled{14} \\ 199 \quad 444 \\ - 177 \quad 278 \\ \hline 22 \quad 166 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{L} \quad \text{mL} \\ \textcircled{7}\textcircled{10} \\ 19 \quad 980 \\ - 12 \quad 279 \\ \hline 7701 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{L} \quad \text{mL} \\ \textcircled{9} \\ \textcircled{0}\textcircled{10}\textcircled{15} \\ 540 \quad 108 \\ - 420 \quad 089 \\ \hline 120 \quad 019 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{L} \quad \text{mL} \\ \textcircled{2}\textcircled{12} \quad \textcircled{4}\textcircled{17}\textcircled{0} \\ 32 \quad 570 \\ - 25 \quad 290 \\ \hline 7280 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{L} \quad \text{mL} \\ \textcircled{8}\textcircled{18} \quad \textcircled{3}\textcircled{13}\textcircled{0} \\ 498 \quad 433 \\ - 179 \quad 382 \\ \hline 319 \quad 051 \end{array}$$

**Q.2.** Arrange in columns and subtract :

(a) 12 L 124 mL from 31 L 65 mL

(b) 46 L 24 mL from 83 L 70 mL

(c) 46 L 520 mL from 96 L 275 mL

(d) 22 L 187 mL from 29 L 3 mL

(e) 92 L 142 mL from 230 L 15 mL

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{L} \quad \text{mL} \\ \textcircled{10} \\ \textcircled{2}\textcircled{0} \quad \textcircled{10} \\ 31 \quad 065 \\ - 12 \quad 124 \\ \hline 18 \quad 941 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{L} \quad \text{mL} \\ \textcircled{7}\textcircled{13} \quad \textcircled{6}\textcircled{10} \\ 83 \quad 070 \\ - 46 \quad 024 \\ \hline 37 \quad 046 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{L} \quad \text{mL} \\ \textcircled{15} \\ \textcircled{8}\textcircled{5} \quad \textcircled{12} \\ 96 \quad 275 \\ - 46 \quad 520 \\ \hline 49 \quad 755 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{L} \quad \text{mL} \\ \textcircled{9}\textcircled{9} \\ \textcircled{8} \quad \textcircled{10}\textcircled{10}\textcircled{13} \\ 29 \quad 003 \\ - 22 \quad 187 \\ \hline 6 \quad 816 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{L} \quad \text{mL} \\ \textcircled{12}\textcircled{9} \quad \textcircled{9}\textcircled{0}\textcircled{0} \\ \textcircled{1}\textcircled{2}\textcircled{10} \quad \textcircled{10}\textcircled{11}\textcircled{0} \\ 230 \quad 015 \\ - 92 \quad 142 \\ \hline 137 \quad 873 \end{array}$$

### Exercise 13.4

**Q.1.** A bucket holds 8 l 425 ml of water. If 2 L 786 mL of water is added to it to make the bucket full, what is the total capacity of the bucket?

**Sol.**

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{L} \quad \text{mL} \\ \textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{1}\textcircled{1}\textcircled{0} \\ \text{Water in bucket} = 8 \quad 425 \\ \text{Water added} = + 2 \quad 786 \\ \hline \text{Capacity of bucket} = 11 \quad 211 \end{array}$$

**Q.2.** On Rahul's wedding function his mother bought 19 L 750 mL of milk from one source and 25 L 525 mL of milk from other sources. Find the total milk bought by mother.

**Sol.**

	L	mL
Milk bought from one source =	①①	○○○
Milk bought from other source =	+ 2 5	5 2 5
<u>Total milk =</u>	<u>4 5</u>	<u>2 7 5</u>

**Q.3.** Raj purchased 28 L 600 mL orange juice and 38 L 750 mL mango juice. Find the total quantity of juice purchased by Raj.

**Sol.**

	L	mL
Orange juice =	①①	○○○
Mango juice =	+ 3 8	7 5 0
<u>Total juice =</u>	<u>6 7</u>	<u>3 5 0</u>

**Q.4.** Komal bought 38 L 750 mL mustard oil and 48 L 850 mL coconut oil. Find the total quantity of oil bought by Komal.

**Sol.**

	L	mL
Mustard oil =	③①	①○○
Coconut oil =	+ 4 8	8 5 0
<u>Total oil =</u>	<u>8 7</u>	<u>6 0 0</u>

**Q.5.** The capacity of fuel tank in a bike is 16 L 200 mL. It contains 7 L 525 mL of petrol. How much more petrol it can take in?

**Sol.**

	L	mL
Capacity of fuel tank =	①⑤	①①⑨
Petrol in the tank =	⑦⑤	①⑩⑩
<u>Remaining capacity of tank =</u>	<u>8 6</u>	<u>7 5</u>

**Q.6.** An oil container has 86 L 400 mL oil. 68 L 760 mL oil was transferred to another container. How much oil remains in the container now?

**Sol.**

	L	mL
Oil in container =	⑧⑥	④⑩⑩
Oil transferred =	- 6 8	7 6 0
<u>Remaining oil =</u>	<u>1 7</u>	<u>6 4 0</u>

**Q.7.** A juice-seller has 95 L 600 mL of mango juice. He sold 38 L 850 mL of juice. Find out the quantity of juice left.

**Sol.**

	L	mL
Mango juice seller has =	⑨⑤	⑥⑩⑩
Juice sold =	- 3 8	8 5 0
<u>Juice lefted =</u>	<u>5 6</u>	<u>7 5 0</u>

**Q.8.** A tin contained 18 L 320 mL of oil. Out of it, 879 mL is wasted due to leak in the tin. How much oil is left in the tin?

**Sol.**

	L	mL
Oil in tin =	①⑧	③②⑩
Oil wasted =	- 8 7 9	
<u>Oil lefted =</u>	<u>1 7</u>	<u>4 4 1</u>

**Q.9.** A shopkeeper has 80 litres of refined oil. He sold 22 l 80 ml to one customer, 21 L 850 mL to another customer and 13 L 350 mL to a third customer. How much oil is left with him?

**Sol.**

	L	mL
Oil sold to one customer =	②②	①⑧⑩
Oil sold to another customer =	2 1	8 5 0
Oil sold to third customer =	+ 1 3	3 5 0
<u>Total oil sold =</u>	<u>5 7</u>	<u>2 8 1</u>

	L	mL
Oil shopkeeper has =	⑧⑨	⑨○○○
Oil sold =	- 7⑩	⑩⑩○○
<u>Oil lefted =</u>	<u>2 2</u>	<u>7 2 0</u>

**Q.10.** Babli bought 13 L 850 mL of milk. Out of it, 6 L 225 mL was used in preparing tea for a function, 4 L 80 mL was used for preparing cheese and 899 mL was taken by her child. She used the remaining quantity of milk for preparing curd. How much milk was used for curd?

Sol.

	L	mL
Milk used in tea =	①	②①①
Milk used in cheese =	6	2 2 5
Milk used for child =	4	0 8 0
	+	8 9 9
<u>Total used for child =</u>	<u>1 1</u>	<u>2 0 4</u>

	L	mL
Total milk =	①①	④①①
Milk used =	1 3	8 5 0
<u>Milk lefted =</u>	<u>- 1 1</u>	<u>2 0 4</u>
	<u>2 6</u>	<u>4 6</u>

### Must Practice Exercise 13

Q.1. Fill the appropriate unit (L or mL).

- (a) A glass of milk
- (b) Diesel filled in a car
- (c) A sachet of ketchup
- (d) Medicine in a syringe
- (e) Nail polish in a bottle
- (f) A bucket full of water
- (g) Water in a storage tank

Sol. (a) mL      (b) L      (c) mL      (d) mL  
 (e) mL      (f) L      (g) L

Q.2. Add:

(a)	L	mL	(b)	L	mL
	①	①①①		①	①①①
	2 3	2 5 0		2 8	2 1 9
	+	3 4 7 5 8		+	4 9 6 0 7
	<u>5 8</u>	<u>0 0 8</u>		<u>7 7</u>	<u>8 2 6</u>

(c)	L	mL	(d)	L	mL
	①	①①①		①①	①①①
	3 9	1 9 8		4 8	5 8 4
	+	4 8 6 5 9		+	3 9 9 5 6
	<u>8 7</u>	<u>8 5 7</u>		<u>8 8</u>	<u>5 4 0</u>

(e)	L	mL	(f)	L	mL
	①	①①①		①	①①①
	7 1	5 8		2 2	5 0
	8 3	3 3		6 6	1 8
	+	9 2 8 8		+	4 4 0 8
	<u>2 4</u>	<u>7 7 9</u>		<u>1 3</u>	<u>2 7 6</u>

Q.3. Arrange in columns and add:

- (a) 26 L, 12 L 108 mL, 997 mL
- (b) 19 L 85 mL, 25 L 287 mL
- (c) 48 L 158 mL, 27 L 107 mL
- (d) 39 L 325 mL, 22 L 129 mL, 71 L 675 mL

(a)	L	mL	(b)	L	mL
	①	①①①		①	①①①
	2 6			1 9	0 8 5
	1 2	1 0 8		+	2 5 2 8 7
	+	9 9 7		<u>4 4</u>	<u>3 7 2</u>
	<u>3 9</u>	<u>1 0 5</u>			

(c)	L	mL	(d)	L	mL
	①	①①①		①①	①①①
	4 8	1 5 8		3 9	3 2 5
	+	2 7 1 0 7		2 2	1 2 9
	<u>7 5</u>	<u>2 6 5</u>		+	7 1 6 7 5
				<u>1 3 3</u>	<u>1 2 9</u>

Q.4. Subtract:

(a)	L	mL	(b)	L	mL
	③	④		⑩	⑬⑭
	③③	④⑩		②①	③②⑬
	4 4	5 0 8		3 1	4 3 6
	-	2 8 8 8 8		-	1 9 8 3 8
	<u>1 5</u>	<u>6 2 0</u>		<u>1 1</u>	<u>5 9 8</u>

(c)	L	mL	(d)	L	mL
	⑮	⑨		⑩	⑩
	③⑤⑩	⑤①⑬		②①	③⑦⑩
	4 6 0	6 2 8		3 1 1	8 0 7
	-	3 7 8 7 8 9		-	2 8 3 9 2 5
	<u>8 1</u>	<u>8 3 9</u>		<u>2 7</u>	<u>8 8 2</u>

(e)	L	mL	(f)	L	mL
	⑮	⑨		⑪	⑬
	①⑤⑮	④⑩⑩		②①	③⑫
	1 6 5	5 0 0		3 2 4	2 3 5
	-	8 6 3 4 8		-	1 4 9 5 1 0
	<u>7 9</u>	<u>1 5 2</u>		<u>1 7 4</u>	<u>7 2 5</u>

(g)	L	mL	(h)	L	mL
	⑮	⑨		⑭	⑨
	③②⑮	①⑩⑩		②④	⑩⑦⑩
	4 3 5	2 0 0		3 5 0	8 0 7
	-	9 8 1 6 8		-	8 9 9 2 5
	<u>3 3 7</u>	<u>0 3 2</u>		<u>2 6 0</u>	<u>8 8 2</u>

**Q.5.** Arrange in columns and subtract :

- (a) 13 L 348 mL from 25 L 136 mL  
 (b) 38 L 88 mL from 64 L 202 mL  
 (c) 44 L 499 mL from 59 L 515 mL  
 (d) 60 L 650 mL from 84 L 450 mL

**Sol.**

(a)	L	mL
25	136	
- 13	348	
11	788	

(b)	L	mL
64	202	
- 38	088	
26	114	

(c)	L	mL
59	515	
- 44	499	
15	016	

(d)	L	mL
84	450	
- 60	650	
23	800	

**Q.6.** Three container's contain 29 L 725 mL, 46 L 18 mL and 509 mL of oil. Find the total quantity of oil.

**Sol.**

Oil in Ist container =	29	725
Oil in IInd container =	46	018
Oil in IIIrd container =	+ 00	509
<u>Total oil =</u>	<u>76</u>	<u>252</u>

**Q.7.** There was 25 L 520 mL kerosene oil in a container. Vikas used 13 L 570 mL for burning wood. How much oil is left?

**Sol.**

Kerosene in container =	25	520
Kerosene used =	- 13	570
<u>Kerosene lefted =</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>950</u>

**Q.8.** A container contains two type of drinks : drink-1 and drink-2. If container contains 850 mL of drink-1 and 2 L 5 mL of drink-2. What is the total capacity of 7 such containers?

**Sol.**

Drink-1 in container =	0	850
Drink-2 in container =	+ 2	005
<u>Capacity of container =</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>855</u>

Capacity of such 7 containers  
 = 2.855 L × 7  
 = 19.985 L  
 = 19 L 985 mL

**Q.9.** Before starting for a journey, the tank of a car was filled with 28 L of diesel. At the end of the journey, 3 L 852 mL of diesel was left in the fuel tank. How much diesel was used in the journey?

**Sol.**

Capacity of tank =	28	000
Diesel lefted =	- 3	852
<u>Diesel consumed =</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>148</u>

**Q.10.** Naresh has two cows which give him 13426 mL and 16740 mL milk respectively. He sells 18520 mL milk to his customers. How much milk is left with him for his own use?

**Sol.**

Milk of cow-1 =	13	426	mL
Milk of cow-2 =	+ 16	740	mL
<u>Total milk =</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>166</u>	mL
<u>Milk sold =</u>	<u>- 18</u>	<u>520</u>	mL
<u>Milk lefted =</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>646</u>	mL

11646 mL =  $\frac{11646}{1000}$  L = 11.646 L  
 = 11 L 646 mL

### Click Type Questions

Tick (✓) the correct answer :

- Q.1.** 3 L 350 mL - 760 mL = ?  
 (a) 2 L 500 mL      (b) 2 L 590 mL  
 (c) 2 L 650 mL      (d) 2 L 700 mL

**Sol.** (b) 3 L 350 mL  
 $= 3000 \text{ mL} + 350 \text{ mL} - 760 \text{ mL}$   
 $= 3350 \text{ mL} - 760 \text{ mL} = 2590 \text{ mL}$   
 $= 2 \text{ L } 590 \text{ mL}$

**Q.2.**  $\text{cup} + \text{cup} + \text{cup} = 960 \text{ mL}$  then  $\text{cup} =$   
 (a) 200 mL (b) 250 mL  
 (c) 300 mL (d) 320 mL

**Sol.** (d)  $3 \text{ cup} = 960 \Rightarrow \text{cup} = \frac{960}{3} = 320 \text{ mL}$

**Q.3.**  $8 \text{ L } 660 \text{ mL} + 28 \text{ L } 750 \text{ mL} = ?$   
 (a) 34 L 400 mL (b) 35 L 300 mL  
 (c) 36 L 400 mL (d) 37 L 410 mL

**Sol.** (d) 

L	mL
---	----

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \\ \quad \quad \quad 8 \quad 6 \quad 6 \quad 0 \\ + \quad 2 \quad 8 \quad 7 \quad 5 \quad 0 \\ \hline \quad \quad \quad 3 \quad 7 \quad 4 \quad 1 \quad 0 \end{array}$$

**Q.4.**  $60 \text{ L } 250 \text{ mL} - 28 \text{ L } 500 \text{ mL} = ?$   
 (a) 30 L 650 mL (b) 32 L 750 mL  
 (c) 31 L 750 mL (d) 32 L 250 mL

**Sol.** (c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{9} \quad \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \\ \textcircled{5} \textcircled{10} \quad \textcircled{12} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \\ \quad \quad \quad 6 \quad 0 \quad 2 \quad 5 \quad 0 \\ - \quad 2 \quad 8 \quad 5 \quad 0 \quad 0 \\ \hline \quad \quad \quad 3 \quad 1 \quad 7 \quad 5 \quad 0 \end{array}$$

**Q.5.** A drum has 24 L 800 mL of oil in it. If 17 L 900 mL of oil is taken out of it, how much is left?  
 (a) 5 L 700 mL (b) 8 L 800 mL  
 (c) 6 L 900 mL (d) 7 L 100 mL

**Sol.** (c) 

L	mL
---	----

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{13} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{3} \quad \textcircled{18} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \\ \text{Oil in drum} = \quad \quad \quad 2 \quad 4 \quad 8 \quad 0 \quad 0 \\ \text{Oil used} = \quad \quad \quad - \quad 1 \quad 7 \quad 9 \quad 0 \quad 0 \\ \hline \text{Oil lefted} = \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 6 \quad 9 \quad 0 \quad 0 \end{array}$$

**Q.6.** If 15 jugs can hold 81 litres of water, then 5 jugs can hold \_\_\_\_\_ litres.  
 (a) 20 (b) 24  
 (c) 25 (d) 27

**Sol.** (d) 15 jugs capacity = 81 L  
 1 jug capacity =  $\frac{81}{15}$  L  
 5 jugs capacity =  $\frac{81}{15} \times 5 \text{ L} = \frac{81}{3} \text{ L} = 27 \text{ L}$

**Q.7.** The capacity of a tablespoon is measured in:  
 (a) millilitres (b) litres  
 (c) gallons (d) grams

**Sol.** (a) millilitres  
**Q.8.** Meena purchased 8 L 250 mL of milk. She used 5 L 750 mL during the day. Quantity of milk left with her is \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (a) 1250 mL (b) 1400 mL  
 (c) 2500 mL (d) 1550 mL

**Sol.**

L	mL
---	----

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7} \quad \textcircled{12} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \\ \text{Milk purchased} = \quad \quad \quad 8 \quad 2 \quad 5 \quad 0 \\ \text{Milk used} = \quad \quad \quad - \quad 5 \quad 7 \quad 5 \quad 0 \\ \hline \text{Milk lefted} = \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 2 \quad 5 \quad 0 \quad 0 \end{array}$$

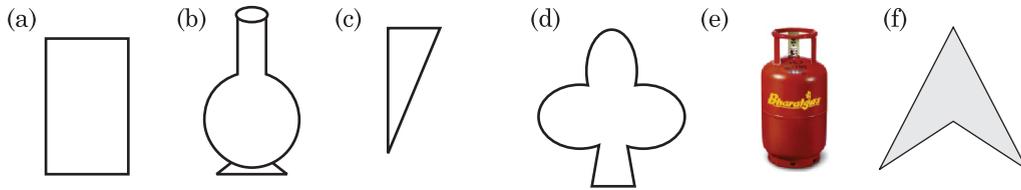
**Q.9.** Arrange the following in the order of decreasing capacities.  
 1. Glass 2. Jug 3. Cup 4. Spoon  
 (a) 2, 1, 3, 4 (b) 1, 4, 3, 2  
 (c) 4, 3, 2, 1 (d) 4, 2, 1, 3

**Sol.** (a) 2, 1, 3, 4  
**Q.10.** 6 glasses of milk is equal to 1 litre. If a bucket can hold 4 litres of water, then number of glasses of water required to fill it is:  
 (a) 9 (b) 18 (c) 24 (d) 26  
**Sol.** (c) 1 L water needs to fill = 6 glass  
 4 L water needs to fill =  $6 \times 4$   
 $= 24 \text{ glasses}$

## Chapter 14 Symmetry and Patterns

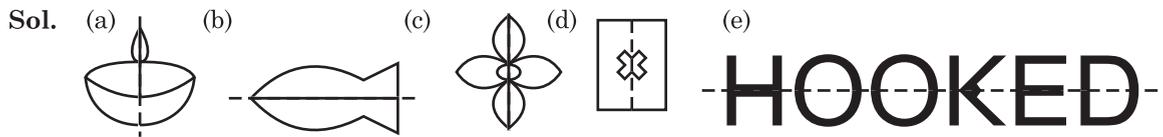
### Exercise 14.1

**Q.1.** Identify the figures which can be made symmetric if we draw a line over it :

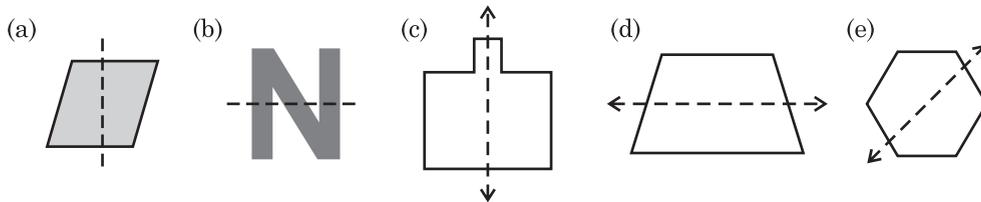


**Sol.** Symmetric figures : (a), (b), (d), (e)

**Q.2.** Complete each of the following pictures by drawing exactly same pattern on the other side of the line.



**Q.3.** Look at the pictures given below. Does the dotted line divide each picture into two similar halves?



**Sol.** (a) No      (b) No      (c) Yes      (d) No      (e) No

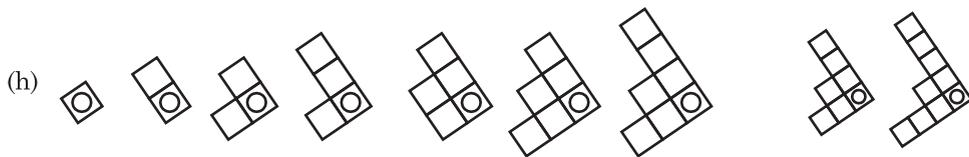
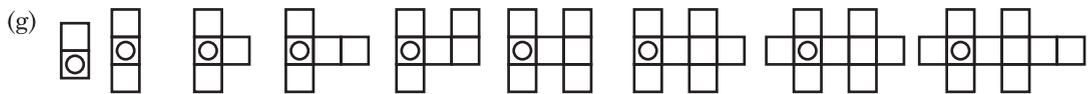
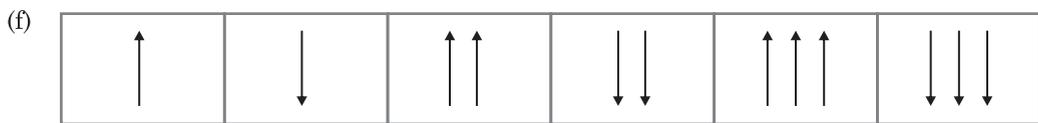
**Q.4.** Draw the front view, side view and top view of the given objects.

**Sol.**

Cube	Top View	Side View
Basket	Top View	Side View

**Q.5.** Complete the following patterns :

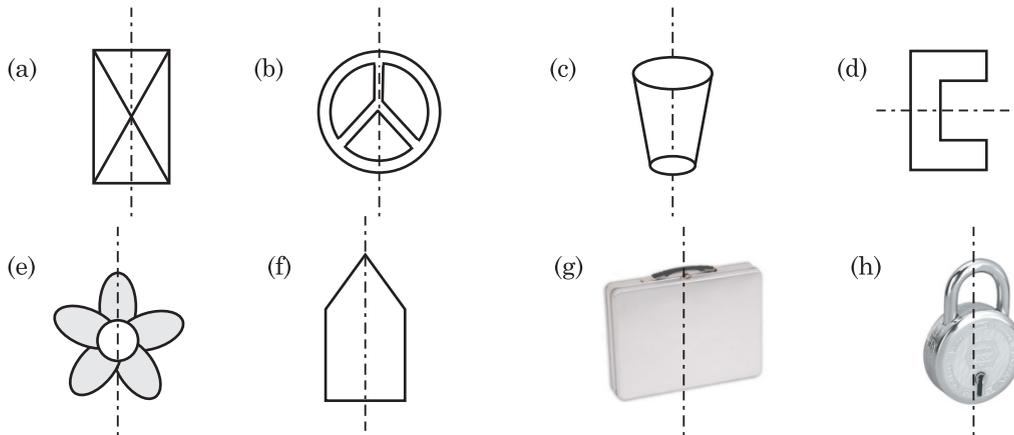
- Sol.** (a) 3, 6, 9, 12, 15, 18, 21  
 (b) 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24  
 (c) 38, 47, 56, 65, 74, 83, 92  
 (d) 360, 350, 340, 330, 320, 310, 300



### Must Practice Exercise 14

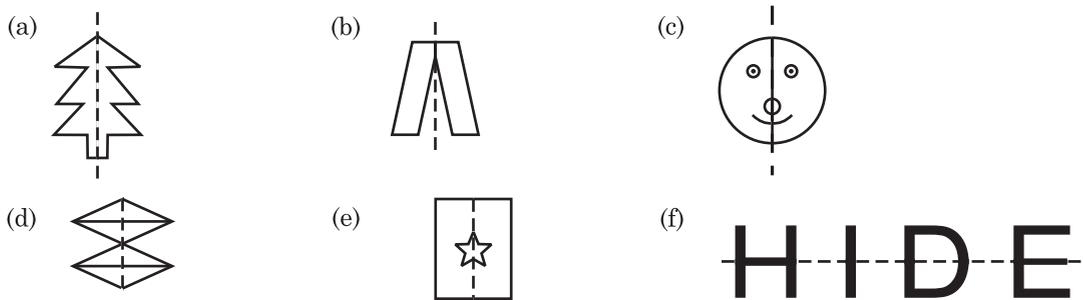
Q.1. Draw the symmetric line in the following figures :

Sol.

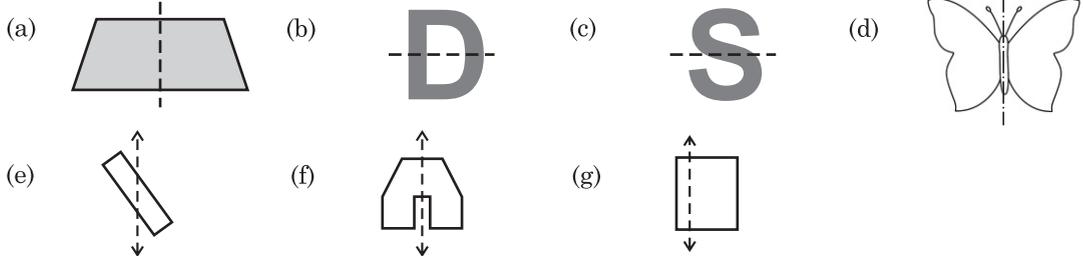


Q.2. Complete each of the following pictures by drawing exactly same pattern on the other side of the line.

Sol.



Q.3. Look at the pictures given below. Does the dotted line divide each picture into two similar halves?



Sol. (a) No (b) Yes (c) No (d) Yes (e) No (f) Yes (g) No

Q.4. Write the type of view in the box.

Sol.

		
Front	Top	Side
Car	Top View	Side View

**Q.5.** Write the numbers that come next .

**Sol.** (a) 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15

(b) 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16

(c) 11, 22, 33, 44, 55, 66, 77

(d) 24, 34, 44, 54, 64, 74, 84

**Q.6.** Look at the pattern in each row. Fill in the blanks by drawing the shapes that continue the pattern :

**Sol.** (a) 

(b) 

(c) 

**Q.7.** Examine the number pattern below.

10, 18, 26, 34, 42 ....

Write the next three numbers in the pattern.

How do you know which numbers come next?

**Sol.** 50, 58, 66

Next number = Previous number + 8

**Q.8.** Continue the patterns and answer the questions.

What will the 13th shape in the pattern be?

**Sol.** 

**Q.9.** Complete the pattern given below :

**Sol.** 

**Q.10.** Examine the number pattern below :

890, 780, 670, 560, 450 ....

Write the next three numbers in the pattern.

How do you know which numbers come next?

**Sol.** 340, 230, 120

Next number = Previous number – 110

## Fun-Zone Exercise

### Chapter 1

Hindu-Arabic Numeral	Roman Numeral	Number of Matchsticks used
11	XI	3
12	XII	4
13	XIII	5
14	XIV	5
15	XV	4

### Chapter 2

88	+	12	+	49	=	149
+		+		+		+
93	+	88	+	18	=	199
+		+		+		+
27	+	4	+	46	=	77
=	=	=	=	=		=
208	+	104	+	113	=	425

### Chapter 3

4	×	2	÷	1 = 8	3	×	4	÷	2	÷	6 = 1
7	×	4	÷	2 = 14	3	×	4	×	2	÷	6 = 4
10	÷	5	×	3 = 6	8	÷	2	×	3	÷	4 = 3
12	÷	3	×	4 = 16	15	÷	3	×	2	×	3 = 30

### Chapter 4

(a) $\dot{5}3 = 43$	(a) $3\dot{1} = 32$	(a) $4\dot{1} = 42$	(a) $3\dot{2} = 22$
(a) $4\dot{3} = 33$	(a) $4\dot{2} = 52$	(a) $5\dot{2} = 53$	(a) $\dot{5}1 = 61$

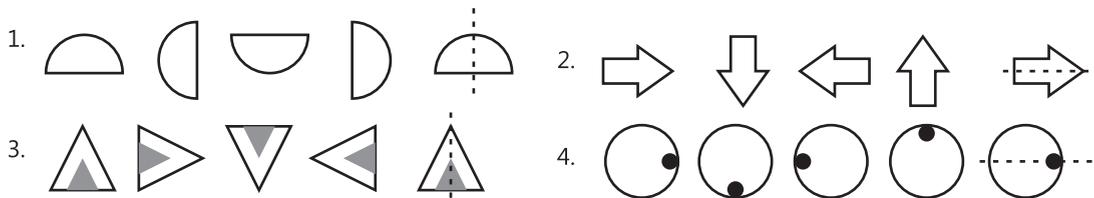
### Chapter 5

S.No.	Items	Cost (₹)	Qty	Amt (in ₹)
1.	Cold drinks	₹ 25	3	75
2.	Ice-cream	₹ 35	2	70
3.	Mango bite	₹ 15	3	45
4.	Butter scotch	₹ 45	4	180
5.	Straw berry	₹ 26	5	130
6.	Kinder joy	₹ 39	2	78
7.	Chips	₹ 15	6	90
8.	Biscuits	₹ 35	3	105
		Total		<b>773</b>

### Chapter 12

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \begin{array}{c} y \\ \diagdown \\ \square \\ \diagup \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} z \\ \circ \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} a \\ \diagdown \\ \square \\ \diagup \end{array} = 18 \text{ kg} \\
 \begin{array}{c} x \\ \star \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} a \\ \diagdown \\ \square \\ \diagup \end{array} = 12 \text{ kg} \\
 \begin{array}{c} a \\ \diagdown \\ \square \\ \diagup \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} z \\ \circ \end{array} = 16 \text{ kg} \\
 \begin{array}{c} z \\ \circ \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} a \\ \diagdown \\ \square \\ \diagup \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} x \\ \star \end{array} = 24 \text{ kg} \\
 \begin{array}{c} a \\ \diagdown \\ \square \\ \diagup \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} y \\ \diagdown \\ \square \\ \diagup \end{array} = 6 \text{ kg} \\
 \begin{array}{c} \star \end{array} = \underline{\quad 8 \quad} \text{ kg} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \circ \end{array} = \underline{\quad 12 \quad} \text{ kg} \\
 \begin{array}{c} \diagdown \\ \square \\ \diagup \end{array} = \underline{\quad 4 \quad} \text{ kg} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \diagdown \\ \square \\ \diagup \end{array} = \underline{\quad 2 \quad} \text{ kg}
 \end{array}$$

### Chapter 14



## Class 4

### Chapter-1 Roman Numerals

#### Exercise 1.1

**Q.1.** Write the following numerals as Roman numerals:

- (a) 4                      (b) 17                      (c) 29                      (d) 36  
 (e) 25                      (f) 19                      (g) 12                      (h) 15

**Sol.** (a) 4 = IV                      (b) 17 = XVII  
 (c) 29 = XXIX                      (d) 36 = XXXVI  
 (e) 25 = XXV                      (f) 19 = XIX  
 (g) 12 = XII                      (h) 15 = XV

**Q.2.** Write the corresponding Indian-Arabic numerals for the following :

- (a) XXI                      (b) XXXVII  
 (c) XIX                      (d) XXIII

**Sol.** (a) XXI = 21                      (b) XXXVII = 37  
 (c) XIX = 19                      (d) XXIII = 23

**Q.3.** Put symbols >, < and = in appropriate boxes:

- (a) XV  XIV                      (b) XXX  XXVIII  
 (c) XXXIX  XXXVII

**Sol.** (a) 15 > 14                      (b) 30 > 28                      (c) 39 > 37

**Q.4.** Write in ascending order :

XXX

XX
X
L
C
XL

**Sol.** X < XX < XXX < XL < L < C

**Q.5.** Write in descending order :

XII

XIII
XXIX
XIX
IX
XI

**Sol.** XXIX > XIX > XIII > XII > XI > IX

**Q.6.** Write the answer in Roman numerals :

- (a)  $8 \times 4$                       (b)  $81 \div 9$                       (c)  $12 + 12$                       (d)  $59 - 19$

**Sol.** (a)  $8 \times 4 = 32 = XXXII$   
 (b)  $81 \div 9 \Rightarrow 9 \overline{)81} (9 \Rightarrow 81 \div 9 = 9 = IX$

- (c)  $12 + 12 = 24 = XXIV$   
 (d)  $59 - 19 = 40 = 50 - 10 = L - X = XL$

**Q.7.** Express the sum in Hindu-Arabic numerals:

- (a) V + IV                      (b) XXX + IV  
 (c) X + I                      (d) XX + X

**Sol.** (a) V + IV = 5 + 4 = 9  
 (b) XXX + IV = 30 + 4 = 34

- (c) X + I = 10 + 1 = 11  
 (d) XX + X = 20 + 10 = 200

**Q.8.** Express the difference in Roman numerals:

- (a) 23 - 16                      (b) 28 - 14  
 (c) 16 - 7                      (d) 9 - 5

**Sol.** (a) 23 - 16 = 7 = VII  
 (b) 28 - 14 = 14 = XIV  
 (c) 16 - 7 = 9 = IX  
 (d) 9 - 5 = 4 = IV

#### Must Practice Exercise-1

**Q.1.** Complete the following table :

Hindu-Arabic Numeral	40		68		97		88
Roman Numeral		XLIX		XC		LXXIX	

**Sol.**

40	49	68	90	97	79	88
XL	XLIX	LXVIII	XC	XCVII	LXXIX	LXXXVIII

**Q.2.** Fill in the blanks :

- (a) There are \_\_\_\_\_ symbols in Roman numerals.  
 (b) Symbols \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ can be both added and subtracted.  
 (c) Symbols \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ are neither repeated nor added or subtracted.

**Sol.** (a) Seven                      (b) I, V, X                      (c) V, L, D

**Q.3.** Write the answers in Roman numerals :

- (a)  $6 \times 7$                       (b)  $8 \times 8$                       (c)  $40 + 50$                       (d)  $960 \div 10$

**Sol.** (a)  $6 \times 7 = 42 = 40 + 2 = (50 - 10) + 2 = L - X + 11 = XLII$   
 (b)  $8 \times 8 = 64 = 60 + 4 = (50 + 10) + 4 = L + X + IV = LXIV$   
 (c)  $40 + 50 = 90 = 100 - 10 = C - X = XC$   
 (d)  $960 \div 10 = 96 = 100 - 4 = C - X + VI = XCVI$

**Q.4.** Perform the indicated operation and write the answer in Roman numerals.

- (a)  $LXXX \div VIII$                       (b)  $VI \times XV$

- (c)  $XXVIII + XXVII$   
**Sol.** (a)  $LXXX \div VIII = (L + X + X + X) \div (V + I + I + I) = (50 + 10 + 10 + 10) \div (5 + 1 + 1 + 1) = 80 \div 8 = 10 = X$   
 (c)  $VI \times XV = 6 \times 15 = 90 = 100 - 10 = C - X = XC$   
 (c)  $XXVIII + XXVII = 28 + 27 = 55 = 50 + 5 = L + V = LV$

**Q.5.** Arrange in ascending order :

- (a) IX, IV, X, II, XL  
 (b) X, XXX, XX, XII, XLV

**Sol.** (a)  $II < IV < IX < X < XL$

- (b)  $X < XII < XX < XXX < XLV$

**Q.6.** Arrange in descending order :

- (a) XXII, XXI, V, XXXII, I

- (b) IX, VII, V, VI, II

**Sol.** (a)  $XXXII > XXII > XXI > V > I$

- (b)  $IX > VII > VI > V > II$

### Click Type Questions 1

**Tick (✓) the correct answer :**

**Q.1.** The Roman numerals from which I can be subtracted are V and \_\_\_\_.

- (a) I (b) X (c) L (d) C

**Sol.** (b) I can be subtracted from X.

**Q.2.** Which of the following is meaningless?

- (a) XIV (b) XIX  
 (c) IXVI (d) XXVI

**Sol.** (c) No meaning of IXVI.

**Q.3.** 99 is the same as :

- (a) IC (b) IXIX  
 (c) XCIX (d) CIX

**Sol.** (c)  $99 = 100 - 10 + 9 = C - X + IX = XCIX$

**Q.4.** In the Roman system, the symbol for zero is :

- (a) 0 (b) X - X  
 (c) does not exist (d) none of these

**Sol.** (c) No Roman number is for zero.

**Q.5.** 22 is written in Roman numerals as :

- (a) XXII (b) XVVII  
 (c) VVVVII (d) none of these

**Sol.** (a)  $22 = 10 + 10 + 2 = X + X + II = XXII$

**Q.6.** The Roman numeral for 89 is :

- (a) IXC (b) LXXXIX  
 (c) XXCIX (d) LXXXVIV

**Sol.** (b)  $89 = 50 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 9 = LXXXIX$

**Q.7.**  $XIX + XXX =$  \_\_\_\_\_

- (a) XLIX (b) L  
 (c) XXXIX (d) LIX

**Sol.** (a)  $XIX + XXX = 19 + 30 = 49 = 50 - 1 = 50 - 10 + 9 = L - X + IX = XLIX$

**Q.8.**  $IX + XV + XX =$  \_\_\_\_\_

- (a) 35 (b) 40 (c) 44 (d) 45

**Sol.** (c)  $IX + XV + XX = 9 + 15 + 20 = 44$

## Chapter-2 Number System

### Exercise-2.1

**Q.1.** Arrange the following numerals in the Indian place value chart and then rewrite them with commas at the right places :

- (a) 5020 (b) 80003  
 (c) 200105 (d) 2003500

**Sol.** (a) 5,020 (b) 80,003

- (c) 2,00,105 (d) 20,03,500

**Q.2.** Write the following numerals in words in the Indian system :

- (a) 53106 (b) 59019  
 (c) 204071 (d) 3033030

**Sol.** (a) Fifty three thousand one hundred six

- (b) Fifty nine thousand nineteen

- (c) Two lakh four thousand seventy-one

- (d) Thirty lakh thirty three thousand thirty

**Q.3.** Express the following numbers written in the Indian system in figures, placing the commas at the right places :

- (a) Fifteen thousand six hundred eighty-two

- (b) Sixty thousand fifty-nine

- (c) Nineteen thousand one

- (d) Two lakh fifty-six thousand two hundred fourteen

**Sol.** (a) 15,682 (b) 60,059

- (c) 19,001 (d) 2,56,214

**Q.4.** Rewrite the following numerals with proper commas, using International place value chart :

- (a) 364619 (b) 1679102

- (c) 5100309 (d) 12317007

**Sol.** (a) 364,619 (b) 1,679,102

- (c) 5,100,309 (d) 12,317,007

**Q.5.** Write the number names of the following in the International system :

- (a) 360520 (b) 1400317

- (c) 7010008 (d) 10300103

**Sol.** (a) Three hundred sixty thousand five hundred twenty

- (b) One million four hundred thousand three hundred seventeen  
 (c) Seven million ten thousand eight  
 (d) Ten million three hundred thousand one hundred three

**Q.6.** Using the International place value chart, write the numeral for each of the following numbers, placing the commas at the right places :

- (a) Three hundred five thousand six hundred eighty-two  
 (b) Five hundred thousand, ninety-nine  
 (c) Two million three hundred ten thousand one hundred eight  
 (d) Ten million nine hundred nine thousand nine hundred ninety-nine

**Sol.** (a) 305,682 (b) 500,091  
 (c) 2,310,108 (d) 10,909,991

**Exercise 2.2**

**Q.1.** Find the place value of the underlined digit in each of the following numerals :

- (a) 23076 (b) 235961  
 (c) 837209 (d) 5247296  
 (e) 975600

**Sol.** (a) 3000 (b) 60  
 (c) 800000 (d) 5000000  
 (e) 900000

**Q.2.** Find the place value of each of the digits in the following numerals :

- (a) 213504 (b) 3860429

**Sol.** Numbers Place Values  
 (a) 213504 200000, 10000, 3000, 500, 4  
 (b) 3860429 3000000, 800000, 60000, 400, 20, 9

**Q.3.** Find the difference between the place values of 8 in 4896500 and 1580776.

**Sol.**  $800000 - 80000 = 7,20000$

**Q.4.** Write each of the following numbers in expanded form :

- (a) 123527 (b) 429010  
 (c) 1607503 (d) 8060719

**Sol.** (a)  $100000 + 20000 + 3000 + 500 + 20 + 7$   
 (b)  $400000 + 20000 + 9000 + 10$   
 (c)  $1000000 + 600000 + 7000 + 500 + 3$   
 (d)  $8000000 + 60000 + 700 + 10 + 9$

**Q.5.** Write each of the following in short form :

- (a)  $30000 + 700 + 80 + 4$   
 (b)  $90000 + 1$

- (c)  $200000 + 4000 + 100 + 3$   
 (d)  $500000 + 3000 + 7$

**Sol.** (a) 30,784 (b) 90,001  
 (c) 2,04,103 (d) 5,03,007

**Q.6.** Write the successor of each of the following numbers :

- (a) 29099 (b) 34999  
 (c) 2867009 (d) 3559999

**Sol.** (a) 29100 (b) 35000  
 (c) 2867010 (d) 3560000  
 (e) 9999299

**Q.7.** Write the predecessor of each of the following numbers :

- (a) 69100 (b) 120000  
 (c) 2860100 (d) 6631700

**Sol.** (a) 69099 (b) 119999  
 (c) 2860099 (d) 6631699  
 (e) 6809999

**Q.8.** Observe the pattern and write the next four numbers :

- (a) 10501, 10511, 10521  
 (b) 23709, 23699, 23689

**Sol.** (a) 10531, 10541, 10551  
 (b) 23679, 23669, 23659

**Exercise 2.3**

**Q.1.** Compare the given pairs of numbers and write the appropriate symbol  $>$ ,  $=$  or  $<$  in the place holder :

- (a)  $92009 \square 92090$  (b)  $109050 \square 110005$   
 (c)  $120101 \square 121001$  (d)  $1635037 \square 1635073$

**Sol.** (a)  $<$  (b)  $<$  (c)  $<$  (d)  $<$   
**Q.2.** Arrange in ascending order :

- (a) 10039; 213500; 16940; 160940; 27960  
 (b) 301090; 29678; 303000; 269090; 31107

**Sol.** (a)  $10039 < 16940 < 27960 < 160940 < 213500$   
 (b)  $29678 < 31107 < 269090 < 301090 < 303000$

**Q.3.** Arrange in descending order :

- (a) 50550; 55055; 55505; 50055; 55005  
 (b) 29500; 92100; 29190; 91080; 90560

**Sol.** (a)  $55505 > 55055 > 55005 > 50550 > 50055$   
 (b)  $92100 > 91080 > 90560 > 29500 > 29190$

**Q.4.** Encircle the largest number among the given numbers :

(a) 97360; 100420; 1050000; 150000; 101000

(b) 537999; 340090; 401970; 402000; 1100110

**Sol.** (a) 1050000 (b) 1100110

**Q.5.** Write the smallest 4-digit number using each of the following digits only once :

(a) 0, 2, 3 and 8 (b) 4, 5, 7 and 9

**Sol.** (a) 2038 (b) 4579

**Q.6.** (a) Write the smallest 3-digit number using digits 2 and 7, repeating 7 two times.

(b) Write the smallest 4-digit number using digits 9, 0 and 7, repeating 9 two times.

**Sol.** (a) 277 (b) 7099

**Q.7.** Write the greatest 3-digit number using each of the following digits only once :

(a) 3, 4 and 9 (b) 8, 0 and 5

**Sol.** (a) 943 (b) 850

**Q.8.** (a) Write the greatest 3-digit number using digits 8 and 4, repeating 4 two times.

(b) Write the greatest 4-digit number using digits 0, 2 and 6, repeating 6 two times.

**Sol.** (a) 844 (b) 6620

### Must Practice Exercise 2

**Q.1.** Mark the periods of the following numbers in the Indian and International place value systems :

(a) 956943 (b) 888542 (c) 4044040

**Sol.** (a) 9,56,943; 956,943

(b) 8,88,542; 888,542

(c) 40,44,040; 4,044,040

**Q.2.** Observe the pattern and write next two terms :

(a) 68565, 68575, 68585

(b) 59584, 59684, 59784

(c) 77097, 78097, 79097

(d) 165492, 175492, 185492

**Sol.** (a) 68595, 68605 (b) 59884, 59984

(c) 80097, 81097 (d) 195492, 205492

**Q.3.** Observe the periods and write the number names :

(a) 8,84,080 (b) 7,36,985

(c) 6,050,005 (d) 92,04,044

**Sol.** (a) Eight lakh eighty-four thousand eighty

(b) Seven lakh thirty-six thousand nine hundred eighty-five

(c) Six million fifty thousand five

(d) Ninety two lakh four thousand forty-four.

**Q.4.** Find the difference between the place values of 1 and 3 in 9163426.

**Sol.**  $100000 - 3000 = 97000$

**Q.5.** Find the sum of place values of 5 and 7 in 9530703.

**Sol.**  $500000 + 700 = 500700$

**Q.6.** Write the place, place value and period of the underlined digits :

(a) 870096 (b) 54189

(c) 9163824 (d) 7962105

**Sol.** (a) 800000 (b) 80

(c) 100000 (d) 60000

**Q.7.** Compare and put the correct symbol  $>$ ,  $<$  or  $=$  in the place holder :

(a) 9063719  9063179

(b) 500505  505005

**Sol.** (a)  $>$  (b)  $<$

**Q.8.** State whether each of the following statements is true or false.

(a) In the Indian system of numeration, there are two places in each period after first period.

(b)  $8000 = 80$  hundreds

(c) 3 million is written as 300,000

(d) We add 1 to the largest 6-digit number to get the smallest 7-digit number

**Sol.** (a) True (b) True

(c) False (d) True

**Q.9.** Arrange the following in ascending order :

3876942; 3867429; 3824976; 3842679; 3824679

**Sol.** (a)  $3824679 < 3824976 < 3842679 < 3867429 < 3876942$

**Q.10.** Arrange the following in descending order: 2356841; 2365841; 2356184; 2536184; 2351684

**Sol.**  $2536184 > 2365841 > 2356841 > 2356184 > 2351684$

**Q.11.** Fill in the blanks :

(a) One lakh is the smallest ..... digit number.

- (b) The hundreds place is in the ..... period.  
 (c) ..... period has the same number of places in both the Indian and International systems of numeration.  
 (d) The Indian and International systems of numeration follow the same pattern up to the ..... place.

**Sol.** (a) Three (b) First  
 (c) First (d) Hundreds

**Q.12.** Use the digits 3, 7 and 9 to build the greatest and the smallest 5-digit numbers. Each of the digits must be used and repetition of digits is allowed.

**Sol.** 99973, 33379

### Click Type Questions 2

**Tick (✓) the correct answer :**

**Q.1.** Which is the same as 90 tens?

- (a) 9 ones (b) 90 ones  
 (c) 9 hundreds (d) 90 hundreds

**Sol.** (b)  $90 \text{ tens} = 90 \times 1 \text{ tens} = 90 \times 10 = 900$   
 $= 9 \times 100 = 9 \text{ hundreds}$

**Q.2.** Ten lakh is a \_\_\_\_\_ digit number.

- (a) 5 (b) 6 (c) 7 (d) 4

**Sol.** (c) Ten lakh = 10,00,000 = 7 digit

**Q.3.** Which number has 7 in the ten-thousands place?

- (a) 143863 (b) 284713  
 (c) 367849 (d) 475206

**Sol.** (d)  $475206 \rightarrow$  Place value of 7 = 70000  
 $= 7 \times 1000 = 7 \times \text{ten-thousands}$

**Q.4.** Which of the following numeral has commas according to the International system of numeration?

- (a) 6,06,085 (b) 80,05,055  
 (c) 87,835 (d) 806,606

**Sol.** (d) 806,606  $\rightarrow$  Comma used after every 3-digits.

**Q.5.** The sum of the place values of two 5s in 596547 is :

- (a) 505000 (b) 500500  
 (c) 500005 (d) 550000

**Sol.** (b)  $500000 + 500 = 500500$

**Q.6.** The difference between the greatest 4-digit number and the greatest 3-digit number is :

- (a) 9999 (b) 9000  
 (c) 9090 (d) 1000

**Sol.** (b)  $9999 - 999 = 9000$

**Q.7.** Five lakh one thousand four hundred six is written as :

- (a) 510406 (b) 501406  
 (c) 5014006 (d) 5010406

**Sol.** (b) 5,01,406  $\rightarrow$  Five lakh one thousand four hundred six

**Q.8.** 1 million – 7 thousands = .....

- (a) 1007000 (b) 993000  
 (c) 393000 (d) 933000

**Sol.** (b)  $1 \text{ million} - 7 \text{ thousand}$   
 $= 1000000 - 7000 = 993000$

**Q.9.** How many zeros are there in 1 million?

- (a) 4 (b) 5 (c) 6 (d) 7

**Sol.** (c)  $1 \text{ million} = 1000000 \rightarrow 6\text{-zeros}$

**Q.10.** The difference between the greatest and the smallest 4-digit number formed by the digit 0, 1, 2, 3 is :

- (a) 3087 (b) 3080  
 (c) 2183 (d) 2187

**Sol.** (d)  $3210 - 1023 = 2187$

### Chapter-3 A Scene of Library

#### Exercise 3.1

**Q.1.** Read and fill the following :

- (a)  $500 + 100 = 600 =$  Six hundred  
 (b)  $600 + \dots = 700 = \dots$   
 (c)  $\dots + 100 = 900 =$  Nine hundred  
 (d)  $\dots =$  Seven hundred seventy seven  
 (e)  $1940 = \dots$  forty

**Sol.** (b) 100, seven hundred  
 (b) 800 (d) 772  
 (e) one thousand nine hundred

**Q.2.** Numbers in words :

- (a)  $525 = 500 + 20 + 5 = 500 + 25$   
 $\dots + \dots + \dots = \dots$   
 $+ \dots =$  Five hundred twenty-five  
 (b)  $638 = 600 + 30 + 8 = 600 + 38$   
 $= \dots + \dots + \dots =$   
 $\dots + \dots =$  Six hundred thirty-eight  
 (c)  $656 = 600 + 50 + 6 = 600 + 56$   
 $= \dots + \dots + \dots =$   
 $\dots + \dots =$  Six hundred fifty-six

**Sol.** (a) five hundred + twenty + five = five hundred + twenty five

(b) six hundred + thirty + eight = six hundred + thirty eight

(c) six hundred + fifty + six = six hundred + fifty six

**Q.3.** Write the expanded form of the following numbers :

(a) 498            (b) 602            (c) 393

**Sol.** (a)  $498 = 400 + 90 + 8$

(b)  $602 = 600 + 2$

(c)  $393 = 300 + 90 + 3$

**Q.4.** Circle the numbers that have :

(a) 8 in the ones place 78, 813, 628, 84

(b) 6 in the hundreds place 106, 623, 569, 607

(c) 0 in the tens place 905, 720, 304, 60

**Sol.** (a) 78, 628    (b) 623, 607    (c) 905, 304

### Must Practice Exercise 3

**Q.1.** Fill in the blanks :

(a) 556, ..... 558, ....., .....  
561

(b) 990, ....., ....., 993,  
....., ....., ....., 997,  
....., 999 .....

**Sol.** (a) 557, 599, 560

(b) 991, 992, 994, 995, 996, 998, 1000

**Q.2.** Write following in numbers :

(a) Six hundred seventy-eight

(b) Five hundred ninety-eight.

(c) Seven hundred thirty-four

(d) Eight hundred ten.

**Sol.** (a) 678    (b) 598    (c) 734    (d) 810

**Q.3.** Write the number names of the following numbers :

(a) 475            (b) 606            (c) 927

(d) 333            (e) 714            (f) 748

**Sol.** (a) Four hundred seventy-five

(b) Six hundred six

(c) Nine hundred twenty-seven

(d) Three hundred thirty-three

(e) Seven hundred fourteen

(f) Seven hundred forty-eight

**Q.4.** Fill in the blanks :

(a)  $1719 = \dots + \dots + \dots$   
 $\quad + \dots$

(b) One thousand one hundred five =  
 $\dots + \dots$

(c) ..... = 1000 +  
999

**Sol.** (a)  $1000 + 700 + 10 + 9$

(b)  $1000 + 105$

(c) 1999

**Q.5.** Write the number just before :

(a)  $\square 702$     (b)  $\square 914$     (c)  $\square 800$     (d)  $\square 490$

**Sol.** (a) 701    (b) 913    (c) 799    (d) 489

**Q.6.** What comes in between?

(a)  $368 \square 370$             (b)  $269 \square 271$

(c)  $891 \square 893$             (d)  $597 \square 599$

**Sol.** (a) 369    (b) 270    (c) 892    (d) 598

**Q.7.** Write the number just after :

(a) 709    (b) 387    (c) 449    (d) 555

**Sol.** (a) 710    (b) 388    (c) 450    (d) 556

**Q.8.** Form the number with :

(a) 4 in hundreds place, 0 in ones place, 8 in tens place

(b) 8 in tens place, 5 in ones place, 7 in hundreds place

(c) 3 in ones place, 3 in hundreds place, 0 in tens place

(d) 7 in hundreds place, 0 in tens place, 9 in ones place

**Sol.** (a) 480    (b) 785    (c) 303    (d) 709

### Chapter-4 A Village Scene

#### Exercise 4.1

**Q.1.** Fill in the blanks with proper symbols (<, >, =):

(a)  $400 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 398 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 389$

(b)  $749 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 794 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 497$

(c)  $687 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 786 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 867$

(d)  $999 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 989 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 1000$

(e)  $545 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 455 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 455$

**Sol.** (a) >, >    (b) <, >    (c) <, <    (d) >, <    (e) >, =

**Q.2.** Fill the circles with proper symbols

(<, >, =):

(a) Three hundred forty-seven  $\bigcirc$  Seven hundred forty-three

(b) Five hundred nine  $\bigcirc$  Nine hundred five

(c) 789  $\bigcirc$  Seven hundred seventy-nine

(d) 848  $\bigcirc$  Eight hundred forty-eight

(e) Nine hundred fifty-two  $\bigcirc$  957

(f) Six hundred five  $\bigcirc$  Five hundred six

(g) Six hundred eighty-seven  $\bigcirc$  Seven hundred eighty-six

(h) Four hundred forty-one  $\bigcirc$  441

**Sol.** (a) < (b) < (c) > (d) = (e) < (f) > (g) > (h) =

## Chapter-5 Addition

### Exercise 5.1

**Q.1.** Add the following :

(a) $\begin{array}{r} \text{TThTh H T O} \\ 6\ 7\ 1\ 3\ 3 \\ + 2\ 1\ 7\ 4\ 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$	(b) $\begin{array}{r} \text{TThTh H T O} \\ 4\ 7\ 3\ 1\ 9 \\ + 1\ 1\ 3\ 6\ 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$
---	---

(c) $\begin{array}{r} \text{L TTh Th H T O} \\ 4\ 2\ 3\ 2\ 4\ 5 \\ + 3\ 4\ 1\ 5\ 1\ 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	(d) $\begin{array}{r} \text{L TTh Th H T O} \\ 7\ 2\ 2\ 3\ 3\ 2 \\ + 1\ 4\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 2 \\ + 2\ 2\ 2\ 0\ 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$
--	---

(e) $\begin{array}{r} \text{L TTh Th H T O} \\ 7\ 5\ 6\ 3\ 2\ 4 \\ 3\ 1\ 4\ 4\ 5 \\ + 1\ 2\ 3\ 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$	(f) $\begin{array}{r} \text{L TTh Th H T O} \\ 9\ 5\ 4\ 6\ 0\ 3 \\ 2\ 5\ 1\ 7\ 0 \\ + 2\ 2\ 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$
---	--

**Sol.**

(a) $\begin{array}{r} 6\ 7\ 1\ 3\ 3 \\ + 2\ 1\ 7\ 4\ 5 \\ \hline 8\ 8\ 8\ 7\ 8 \end{array}$	(b) $\begin{array}{r} 4\ 7\ 3\ 1\ 9 \\ + 1\ 1\ 3\ 6\ 0 \\ \hline 5\ 8\ 6\ 7\ 9 \end{array}$
---	---

(c) $\begin{array}{r} 4\ 2\ 3\ 2\ 4\ 5 \\ + 3\ 4\ 1\ 5\ 1\ 2 \\ \hline 7\ 6\ 7\ 7\ 5\ 7 \end{array}$	(d) $\begin{array}{r} 7\ 2\ 2\ 3\ 3\ 2 \\ + 1\ 4\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 2 \\ + 2\ 2\ 2\ 0\ 1 \\ \hline 8\ 8\ 4\ 5\ 3\ 5 \end{array}$
--	---

(e) $\begin{array}{r} 7\ 5\ 6\ 3\ 2\ 4 \\ 3\ 1\ 4\ 4\ 5 \\ + 1\ 2\ 3\ 0 \\ \hline 7\ 8\ 8\ 9\ 9\ 9 \end{array}$	(f) $\begin{array}{r} 9\ 5\ 4\ 6\ 0\ 3 \\ 2\ 5\ 1\ 7\ 0 \\ + 2\ 2\ 4 \\ \hline 9\ 7\ 9\ 9\ 9\ 7 \end{array}$
---	--

**Q.2.** Arrange the following numbers in columns and find their sum.

- (a)  $225360 + 42407 + 1231 + 101$   
 (b)  $303543 + 62104 + 3221 + 121 + 10$   
 (c)  $123033 + 31232 + 3001 + 11$   
 (d)  $120000 + 210490 + 11000 + 101$

**Sol.**

(a) $\begin{array}{r} 2\ 2\ 5\ 3\ 6\ 0 \\ 4\ 2\ 4\ 0\ 7 \\ 1\ 2\ 3\ 1 \\ + 1\ 0\ 1 \\ \hline 2\ 6\ 9\ 0\ 9\ 9 \end{array}$	(b) $\begin{array}{r} 3\ 0\ 3\ 5\ 4\ 3 \\ 6\ 2\ 1\ 0\ 4 \\ 3\ 2\ 2\ 1 \\ 1\ 2\ 1 \\ + 1\ 0 \\ \hline 3\ 6\ 8\ 9\ 9\ 9 \end{array}$
--	--

(c) $\begin{array}{r} 1\ 2\ 3\ 0\ 3\ 3 \\ 3\ 1\ 2\ 3\ 2 \\ 3\ 0\ 0\ 1 \\ + 1\ 1 \\ \hline 1\ 5\ 7\ 2\ 7\ 7 \end{array}$	(d) $\begin{array}{r} 1\ 2\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0 \\ 2\ 1\ 0\ 4\ 9\ 0 \\ 1\ 1\ 0\ 0\ 0 \\ + 1\ 0\ 1 \\ \hline 3\ 4\ 1\ 5\ 9\ 1 \end{array}$
---	--

### Exercise 5.2

**Q.1.** Add the following :

(a) $\begin{array}{r} 5\ 6\ 3\ 4\ 9 \\ + 3\ 4\ 7\ 6\ 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$	(b) $\begin{array}{r} 6\ 9\ 7\ 8\ 5 \\ + 2\ 7\ 9\ 5\ 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$
---	---

(c) $\begin{array}{r} 9\ 3\ 7\ 6\ 8 \\ 2\ 4\ 5\ 9\ 7 \\ + 1\ 5\ 6\ 3\ 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$	(d) $\begin{array}{r} 8\ 6\ 9\ 4\ 5 \\ 2\ 7\ 4\ 9\ 8 \\ + 2\ 3\ 7\ 6\ 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$
--	--

(e) $\begin{array}{r} 7\ 7\ 5\ 6\ 2 \\ 1\ 0\ 9\ 0\ 8 \\ 5\ 6\ 3\ 1 \\ + 9\ 1\ 8\ 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$	(f) $\begin{array}{r} 2\ 1\ 0\ 5\ 0\ 3 \\ 9\ 5\ 6\ 8\ 7 \\ 7\ 8\ 0\ 3\ 7\ 6 \\ + 6\ 7\ 5\ 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$
---	--

(g) $\begin{array}{r} 3\ 6\ 5\ 8\ 4\ 9 \\ 1\ 5\ 6\ 4\ 8\ 2 \\ 6\ 5\ 7 \\ + 2\ 3\ 0\ 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$	(h) $\begin{array}{r} 1\ 8\ 9\ 6 \\ 6\ 5\ 1\ 3\ 8 \\ + 7\ 0\ 9\ 9\ 2\ 8 \\ 9\ 8\ 7\ 3\ 5\ 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$
--	--

**Sol.**

(a) $\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1}\textcircled{1}\textcircled{1}\textcircled{1} \\ 5\ 6\ 3\ 4\ 9 \\ + 3\ 4\ 7\ 6\ 3 \\ \hline 9\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 2 \end{array}$	(b) $\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1}\textcircled{1}\textcircled{1}\textcircled{1} \\ 6\ 9\ 7\ 8\ 5 \\ + 2\ 7\ 9\ 5\ 8 \\ \hline 9\ 7\ 7\ 4\ 3 \end{array}$
---	---

(c) $\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1}\textcircled{2}\textcircled{2}\textcircled{2} \\ 9\ 3\ 7\ 6\ 8 \\ 2\ 4\ 5\ 9\ 7 \\ + 1\ 5\ 6\ 3\ 6 \\ \hline 1\ 3\ 4\ 0\ 0\ 1 \end{array}$	(d) $\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1}\textcircled{2}\textcircled{2}\textcircled{1} \\ 8\ 6\ 9\ 4\ 5 \\ 2\ 7\ 4\ 9\ 8 \\ + 2\ 3\ 7\ 6\ 1 \\ \hline 1\ 3\ 8\ 2\ 0\ 4 \end{array}$
---	---

(e) $\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2}\textcircled{2}\textcircled{1}\textcircled{1} \\ 7\ 7\ 5\ 6\ 2 \\ 1\ 0\ 9\ 0\ 8 \\ + 5\ 6\ 3\ 1 \\ 9\ 1\ 8\ 6 \\ \hline 1\ 0\ 3\ 2\ 8\ 7 \end{array}$	(f) $\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1}\textcircled{1}\textcircled{2}\textcircled{2}\textcircled{2} \\ 2\ 1\ 0\ 5\ 0\ 3 \\ 9\ 5\ 6\ 8\ 7 \\ + 7\ 8\ 0\ 3\ 7\ 6 \\ 6\ 7\ 5\ 6 \\ \hline 1\ 0\ 9\ 3\ 3\ 2\ 2 \end{array}$
--	---

(g) $\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1}\textcircled{1}\textcircled{2}\textcircled{1}\textcircled{2} \\ 3\ 6\ 5\ 8\ 4\ 9 \\ 1\ 5\ 6\ 4\ 8\ 2 \\ 6\ 5\ 7 \\ + 2\ 3\ 0\ 4 \\ \hline 5\ 2\ 5\ 2\ 9\ 2 \end{array}$	(h) $\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2}\textcircled{2}\textcircled{2} \\ \textcircled{2}\ 1\ 8\ 9\ 6 \\ \textcircled{1}\ 6\ 5\ 1\ 3\ 8 \\ + 7\ 0\ 9\ 9\ 2\ 8 \\ 9\ 8\ 7\ 3\ 5\ 6 \\ \hline 1\ 7\ 6\ 4\ 3\ 1\ 8 \end{array}$
--	---

**Q.2.** Arrange the following numbers in columns and find the sum :

- (a)  $28697 + 53086 + 47356 + 20893$   
 (b)  $64009 + 999 + 7777 + 18584$   
 (c)  $268479 + 153107 + 96268 + 8936$   
 (d)  $52364 + 5412 + 64$

Sol. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2}\textcircled{2}\textcircled{3}\textcircled{2} \\ 28697 \\ 53086 \\ 47356 \\ +20893 \\ \hline 150032 \end{array}$$

(c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1}\textcircled{2}\textcircled{1}\textcircled{1}\textcircled{3} \\ 268479 \\ 153107 \\ 96268 \\ +8936 \\ \hline 526790 \end{array}$$

(b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2}\textcircled{2}\textcircled{2}\textcircled{2} \\ 64009 \\ 999 \\ 7777 \\ +18584 \\ \hline 91369 \end{array}$$

(d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1}\textcircled{1} \\ 52364 \\ 5412 \\ +64 \\ \hline 57840 \end{array}$$

### Exercise 5.3

Find the missing digits :

1. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 2 \textcircled{ } 7 9 \\ + 9 7 \textcircled{ } 5 \\ \hline \textcircled{ } \textcircled{ } 9 2 \textcircled{ } \end{array}$$

2. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 7 2 \textcircled{ } 3 \\ + \textcircled{ } 8 1 9 \\ \hline 1 2 \textcircled{ } 9 \textcircled{ } \end{array}$$

3. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 9 \textcircled{ } \textcircled{ } 4 \\ + \textcircled{ } 1 8 2 \\ \hline 1 4 1 4 \textcircled{ } \end{array}$$

4. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 5 3 \textcircled{ } \textcircled{ } \\ + \textcircled{ } \textcircled{ } 7 1 \\ \hline 6 9 6 3 \end{array}$$

5. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ \textcircled{ } 0 2 \textcircled{ } \\ + 1 \textcircled{ } \textcircled{ } 6 \\ \hline 3 4 6 8 \end{array}$$

6. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ \textcircled{ } 7 0 7 \\ + 5 \textcircled{ } \textcircled{ } 9 \\ \hline 9 0 0 \textcircled{ } \end{array}$$

7. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ThTh H T O} \\ 6 \textcircled{ } 2 7 1 \\ + \textcircled{ } 6 1 \textcircled{ } 3 \\ \hline 7 5 \textcircled{ } 9 \textcircled{ } \end{array}$$

8. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ThTh H T O} \\ \textcircled{ } 4 \textcircled{ } 6 2 \\ + 3 4 9 \textcircled{ } 5 \\ \hline 8 \textcircled{ } 2 1 \textcircled{ } \end{array}$$

9. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ThTh H T O} \\ 6 1 0 \textcircled{ } 4 \\ + \textcircled{ } 3 \textcircled{ } 8 \textcircled{ } \\ \hline 8 \textcircled{ } 0 4 2 \end{array}$$

Sol. 1.  $9 + 5 = \textcircled{1}\textcircled{4}$   
 $\textcircled{1} + 7 + 0 = 2 \Rightarrow 8 + \textcircled{ } = 2 \Rightarrow 8 + \textcircled{4} = \textcircled{1} 2$   
 $\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{ } + 7 = 9 \Rightarrow 8 + \textcircled{1} = 9$   
 $2 + 9 = \textcircled{1}\textcircled{1}$

2.  $3 + 9 = \textcircled{1}\textcircled{2}$   
 $\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{ } + 1 = 9 \Rightarrow 2 + \textcircled{ } = 9 \Rightarrow 2 + \textcircled{7} = 9$   
 $2 + 8 = \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0}$   
 $\textcircled{1} + 7 + \textcircled{ } = 12 \Rightarrow 8 + \textcircled{ } = 12 \Rightarrow 8 + \textcircled{4} = 12$

3.  $4 + 2 = \textcircled{6}$   
 $\textcircled{ } + 8 = 4 \Rightarrow \textcircled{6} + 8 = \textcircled{1} 4$   
 $\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{ } + 1 = 1 \Rightarrow 2 + \textcircled{ } = 1 = 2 + \textcircled{9} = \textcircled{1} 1$   
 $\textcircled{1} + 9 + \textcircled{ } = 14 \Rightarrow 10 + \textcircled{ } = 14 \Rightarrow 10 + \textcircled{4} = 14$

4.  $\textcircled{ } + 1 = 3 \Rightarrow \textcircled{2} + 1 = 3$   
 $\textcircled{ } + 7 = 6 \Rightarrow \textcircled{9} + 7 = \textcircled{1} 6$   
 $\textcircled{1} + 3 + \textcircled{ } = 9 \Rightarrow 4 + \textcircled{ } = 9 = 4 + \textcircled{5} = 9$   
 $5 + 0 = 6 \Rightarrow 5 + \textcircled{1} = 6$

5.  $\textcircled{ } + 6 = 8 \Rightarrow \textcircled{2} + 6 = 8$   
 $2 + \textcircled{ } = 6 \Rightarrow 2 + \textcircled{4} = 6$   
 $\textcircled{ } + 0 = 4 \Rightarrow 0 + \textcircled{4} = 4$   
 $\textcircled{ } + 1 = 3 \Rightarrow \textcircled{2} + 1 = 3$

6.  $7 + 9 = \textcircled{ } \Rightarrow 7 + 9 = \textcircled{1}\textcircled{6}$   
 $\textcircled{1} + 0 + \textcircled{ } = \textcircled{ } \Rightarrow 1 + \textcircled{ } = 0 \Rightarrow 1 + \textcircled{9} = \textcircled{1} 0$   
 $\textcircled{1} + 7 + \textcircled{ } = 0 \Rightarrow 8 + \textcircled{ } = 0 \Rightarrow 8 = \textcircled{2} = \textcircled{1} 0$   
 $\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{ } + 5 = 9 \Rightarrow 6 + \textcircled{ } = 9 \Rightarrow 6 + \textcircled{3} = 9$

7.  $1 + 3 = \textcircled{ } \Rightarrow 1 + 3 = \textcircled{4}$   
 $7 + \textcircled{ } = 9 \Rightarrow 7 + \textcircled{2} = 9$   
 $2 + 1 = \textcircled{ } \Rightarrow 2 + 1 = \textcircled{3}$   
 $\textcircled{ } + 6 = 5 \Rightarrow \textcircled{9} + 6 = \textcircled{1} 5$   
 $1 + 6 + \textcircled{ } = 7 \Rightarrow 7 + \textcircled{ } = 7 \Rightarrow 7 + \textcircled{0} = 7$

8.  $2 + 5 = \textcircled{ } \Rightarrow 2 + 5 = \textcircled{7}$   
 $6 + \textcircled{ } = 1 \Rightarrow 6 + \textcircled{5} = \textcircled{1} 1$   
 $\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{ } + 9 = 2 \Rightarrow 10 + \textcircled{ } = 2 \Rightarrow 10 + \textcircled{2} = \textcircled{1} 2$   
 $\textcircled{1} + 4 + 4 = \textcircled{ } \Rightarrow \textcircled{5} + 4 = \textcircled{9}$   
 $\textcircled{ } + 3 = 8 \Rightarrow \textcircled{5} + 3 = 8$

9.  $4 + \textcircled{ } = 2 \Rightarrow 4 + \textcircled{8} = \textcircled{1} 2$   
 $\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{ } + 8 = 4 \Rightarrow 9 + \textcircled{ } = 4 \Rightarrow 9 + \textcircled{5} = \textcircled{1} 4$   
 $\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{ } + \textcircled{ } = \textcircled{ } \Rightarrow 1 + \textcircled{ } = 0 = 1 + \textcircled{9} = \textcircled{1} 0$   
 $\textcircled{1} + 1 + 3 = 0 \Rightarrow 2 + 3 = \textcircled{5}, 6 + 0 = 8$   
 $6 + 0 = 8 \Rightarrow 6 + \textcircled{2} = 8$

### Exercise 5.4

Q.1. Fill in the blanks using order property :

(a)  $9 + 13 = \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$   
 (b)  $7 + 8 = \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$   
 (c)  $6 + 5 = \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$   
 (d)  $4 + 14 = \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

Sol. (a)  $9 + 13 = 13 + 9 = 22$   
 (b)  $6 + 5 = 5 + 6 = 11$   
 (c)  $7 + 8 = 8 + 7 = 15$   
 (d)  $4 + 14 = 14 + 4 = 18$

Q.2. Insert the braces to satisfy the associative property of addition :

(a)  $(4 + 7) + 11 = 4 + 7 + 11$   
 (b)  $9 + (6 + 2) = 9 + 6 + 2$   
 (c)  $8 + 13 + 6 = 8 + (13 + 6)$   
 (d)  $12 + 3 + 1 = (12 + 3) + 1$

- Sol.** (a)  $(4 + 7) + 11 = 4 + (7 + 11)$   
 (b)  $9 + (6 + 2) = (9 + 6) + 2$   
 (c)  $(8 + 13) + 6 = 8 + (13 + 6)$   
 (d)  $12 + (3 + 1) = (12 + 3) + 1$

**Q.3.** Fill in the blanks using additive property of zero :

- (a)  $\underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 0 = 10$     (b)  $0 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 14$   
 (c)  $\underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 13 = 13$     (d)  $12 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 12$

**Sol.** (a) 10    (b) 14    (c) 0    (d) 0

**Q.4.** Identify the addition property used in each question :

- (a)  $4 + 6 = 6 + 4$   
 (b)  $8 + 13 = 13 + 8$   
 (c)  $(11 + 2) + 8 = 11 + (2 + 8)$   
 (d)  $0 + 1 = 1$   
 (e)  $7 + 0 = 7$   
 (f)  $6 + (3 + 7) = (6 + 3) + 7$

**Sol.** (a) order property  
 (b) order property  
 (c) grouping property  
 (d) Additive Property zero  
 (e) Additive Property of zero  
 (f) Grouping property

### Exercise 5.5

**Q.1.** An animal farm has 4541 sheep and 3208 goats. How many grazing animals does the farm shelter has in all?

**Sol.** Sheep      4541  
 Goats       $+ 3208$   
 $\hline 7749$

**Q.2.** A painter earned ₹ 20,242 during the month of January, ₹ 22,624 during February and ₹ 18,634 during March of a particular year. How much did he earn in the three months put together?

**Sol.** January       $\overset{\textcircled{1}}{\textcircled{1}} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{\textcircled{1}} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{\textcircled{1}}$   
                     ₹ 20,242  
 February      ₹ 22,624  
 March       $+ ₹ 18,634$   
 $\hline 61500$

**Q.3.** A courier company delivered 11015 international packages and 9408 domestic packages on 31st December, 2017. How many packages in all did the courier company deliver on New Year's Event?

**Sol.** International       $\overset{\textcircled{1}}{1} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{1} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{0} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{1} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{5}$   
 Domestic       $+ 9408$   
 $\hline 20423$

**Q.4.** In a fruit mart there are 16500 apples, 1950 mangoes and 16560 papaya. How many fruits are there in the fruit mart?

**Sol.** Apple       $\overset{\textcircled{1}}{1} \overset{\textcircled{2}}{6} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{5} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{0} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{0}$   
 Mangoes      1950  
 Papaya       $+ 16560$   
 $\hline 35010$

**Q.5.** A famous fast-food chain has 12,000 outlets across India. It also has 16,400 restaurants worldwide. How many restaurants in total does the fast-food chain own?

**Sol.** 12000  
 + 16400  
 $\hline 28400$

**Q.6.** The cost of a sound set is ₹ 18975 and the cost of a LED set is ₹ 8795 more than the sound set. What is the cost of the LED set? What is the total cost of the sound set and the LED set?

**Sol.** Sound set = ₹ 18975  
 LED      = ₹ 8795 + ₹ 18975  
                     = ₹ 27770  
 Total cost = ₹ 18975 + ₹ 27770 = ₹ 46745

**Q.7.** In a mango grove, 81243 malgova, 62132 sendura and 12644 neelam mangoes were plucked from mango trees. Find the total number of mangoes plucked.

**Sol.** Molgova       $\overset{\textcircled{1}}{8} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{1} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{2} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{4} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{3}$   
 Sendura      62132  
 Neelam       $+ 12644$   
 $\hline 156019$

**Q.8.** In a particular year, the male population of a city was 67989 more than the female population. If the number of females by 448796. Find the male population and the total population in that year.

**Sol.** Female population = 448796  
 Male population = 67989 + 448796  
 = 516785  
 Total population = 965581

**Must Practice Exercise-5**

**Q.1.** Find the addition of the following :

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| (a) $\begin{array}{r} 66488 \\ + 39167 \\ \hline \end{array}$             | (b) $\begin{array}{r} 41981 \\ + 84512 \\ \hline \end{array}$             |
| (c) $\begin{array}{r} 80029 \\ 33105 \\ + 57551 \\ \hline \end{array}$    | (d) $\begin{array}{r} 71556 \\ 97761 \\ + 79145 \\ \hline \end{array}$    |
| (e) $\begin{array}{r} 321898 \\ + 570073 \\ \hline \end{array}$           | (f) $\begin{array}{r} 242324 \\ + 598240 \\ \hline \end{array}$           |
| (g) $\begin{array}{r} 537558 \\ + 277105 \\ \hline \end{array}$           | (h) $\begin{array}{r} 988733 \\ 979985 \\ + 790656 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| (i) $\begin{array}{r} 391025 \\ 954422 \\ + 922971 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |   |

- Sol.**
- |  |  |
|--|--|
| (a) $\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \\ 66488 \\ + 39167 \\ \hline 105655 \end{array}$                    | (b) $\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \\ 41981 \\ + 84512 \\ \hline 126493 \end{array}$  |
| (c) $\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{1} \\ 80029 \\ 33105 \\ + 57551 \\ \hline 170685 \end{array}$                     | (d) $\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \\ 71556 \\ 97761 \\ + 79145 \\ \hline 248462 \end{array}$                     |
| (e) $\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \\ 321898 \\ + 570073 \\ \hline 891971 \end{array}$                                  | (f) $\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \\ 242324 \\ + 598240 \\ \hline 840564 \end{array}$  |
| (g) $\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \\ 537558 \\ + 277105 \\ \hline 814663 \end{array}$                                  | (h) $\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \\ 988733 \\ 979985 \\ + 790656 \\ \hline 2759374 \end{array}$ |
| (i) $\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \\ 391025 \\ 954422 \\ + 922971 \\ \hline 2268418 \end{array}$ |  |

**Q.2.** Add the following :

- (a) 41372 + 36521    (b) 84361 + 17649  
 (c) 34561 + 52107    (d) 59210 + 37899

- Sol.**
- |   |   |
|---|---|
| (a) $\begin{array}{r} 41372 \\ + 36521 \\ \hline 77893 \end{array}$ | (b) $\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \\ 84361 \\ + 17649 \\ \hline 102010 \end{array}$ |
| (c) $\begin{array}{r} 34561 \\ + 52107 \\ \hline 86668 \end{array}$ | (d) $\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \\ 59210 \\ + 37899 \\ \hline 97109 \end{array}$                  |

**Q.3.** Find the missing numbers :

- (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \quad \bigcirc \quad 5 \quad \bigcirc \\ + \bigcirc \quad 3 \quad \bigcirc \quad 3 \\ \hline 9 \quad 2 \quad 4 \quad 2 \end{array}$$
- (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \bigcirc \quad \bigcirc \quad 5 \quad 7 \\ + 4 \quad 1 \quad \bigcirc \quad 0 \\ \hline 8 \quad 5 \quad 0 \quad \bigcirc \end{array}$$
- (c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \bigcirc \quad 2 \quad \bigcirc \quad \bigcirc \quad 7 \\ + 3 \quad \bigcirc \quad 9 \quad 2 \quad \bigcirc \\ \hline 7 \quad 7 \quad 0 \quad 9 \quad 8 \end{array}$$

- Sol.**
- (a)  $\textcircled{9} + 3 = \textcircled{1}2$   
 $\textcircled{1} + 5\bigcirc = 4 \Rightarrow 6 + \textcircled{8} = \textcircled{1}4$   
 $\textcircled{1} + \bigcirc + 3 = 2 \Rightarrow 4 + \textcircled{8} = \textcircled{1}2$   
 $\textcircled{1} + 2 + \bigcirc = 9 \Rightarrow 3 + \textcircled{6} = 9$
- (b)  $7 + \bigcirc = \textcircled{7}$   
 $5 + \textcircled{5} = \textcircled{1}0$   
 $\textcircled{1} + \bigcirc + 1 = 5 \Rightarrow 2 + \textcircled{3} = 5$   
 $\bigcirc + 4 = 8 \Rightarrow \textcircled{4} + 4 = 8$
- (c)  $7 + \textcircled{1} = 8$   
 $\textcircled{7} + 2 = 9$   
 $\textcircled{1} + 9 = \textcircled{1}0$   
 $\textcircled{1} + 2 + \bigcirc = 7 \Rightarrow 3 + \textcircled{4} = 7$   
 $\bigcirc + 3 = 7 \Rightarrow \textcircled{4} + 3 = 7$

**Q.4.** Rewrite the addition statement using order property and find the sum :

- (a)  $4 + 9 = \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$   
 (b)  $12 + 4 = \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

**Sol.** (a)  $4 + 9 = 9 + 4 = 13$     (b)  $12 + 4 = 4 + 12 = 16$

**Q.5.** Insert the braces to satisfy the associative property of addition :

- (a)  $10 + (7 + 5) = 10 + 7 + 5$   
 (b)  $14 + 8 + 1 = (14 + 8) + 1$

**Sol.** (a)  $10 + (7 + 5) = (10 + 7) + 5$   
 (b)  $14 + (8 + 1) = (14 + 8) + 1$

**Q.6.** Use the identity and inverse property of addition to fill in the missing number :

- (a)  $\underline{\quad} + 8 = 8$     (b)  $\underline{\quad} + 0 = 12$   
 (c)  $3 + \underline{\quad} = 3$     (d)  $2 + \underline{\quad} = 2$

**Sol.** (a) 0 (b) 12 (c) 0 (d) 0

**Solve the following word problems:**

**Q.7.** Raju purchased a vehicle for ₹ 59425 and spent ₹ 8652 on repairs. How much did the vehicle cost him?

**Sol.**

Vehicle	₹ 59425
Require	₹ 8652
	<u>68077</u>

**Q.8.** 82317 people watched the semi-final of the world cup football match, but 31896 more people watched the final. Find the number of people who watched the final.

**Sol.** Semi final 82317  
Final  $82317 + 31896 = 114213$   
Total  $82317 + 114213 = 196530$

**Q.9.** There are 45678 males, 32257 females and 59179 children in a town. Find the total population of the town.

**Sol.**

Males	45678
Females	32257
Children	59179
Total	<u>137114</u>

**Q.10.** In a particular year, the production of bulbs in a factory was 68234. It exceeded by 12695 more bulbs in the next year. Find the total production of bulbs in the next year.

**Sol.** Particular year 68234  
Next year  $68234 + 12695 = 80929$   
Total  $80929 + 68234 = 149163$

### Click Type Questions-5

Tick (✓) the correct answer:

**Q.1.**  $8000 + 8 + 26 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

- (a) 8034 (b) 8043  
(c) 8430 (d) 8340

**Sol.** (a)  $8000 + 8 + 26 = 8000 + 26 + 8 = 8000 + 34 = 8034$

**Q.2.** The sum of 7353 and 3000 is:

- (a) 9553 (b) 10353  
(c) 14353 (d) 10533

**Sol.** (b)  $7353 + 3000 = 10353$

**Q.3.** There are 8614 red clips and 4219 blue clips in a carton. Total number of clips in the carton:

(a) 12388 (b) 12383

(c) 12833 (d) 18233

**Sol.** (c)  $8614 + 4219 = 12833$

**Q.4.** Rani has ₹ 6242. Manu has ₹ 1887 more than Rani. Manu has:

(a) ₹ 8219 (b) ₹ 8912

(c) ₹ 8291 (d) ₹ 8129

**Sol.** (d)  $₹ 6242 + ₹ 1887 = ₹ 8129$

**Q.5.** The sum of the greatest 3-digit number and smallest 6-digit number is:

(a) 199000 (b) 100999

(c) 19999 (d) 190900

**Sol.** (b)  $999 + 100000 = 100999$

**Q.6.** The number which is 10000 more than 654871 is:

(a) 655871 (b) 664871

(c) 654971 (d) 656971

**Sol.** (b)  $654871 + 10000 = 664871$

**Q.7.** 100 more than 99999 equals:

(a) 10099 (b) 99099

(c) 100099 (d) 100990

**Sol.** (c)  $99999 + 100 = 100099$

**Q.8.**  $5 + 6 = 6 + \square = 11$ , here will be

(a) 5 (b) 6 (c) 11 (d) 15

**Sol.** (a)  $5 + 6 = 6 + \boxed{5} = 11$

## Chapter-6 Subtraction

### Exercise 6.1

**Q.1.** Subtract the following:

(a)  $\begin{array}{r} 92775 \\ -21451 \\ \hline \end{array}$  (b)  $\begin{array}{r} 57726 \\ -11613 \\ \hline \end{array}$

(c)  $\begin{array}{r} 74973 \\ -11430 \\ \hline \end{array}$  (d)  $\begin{array}{r} 32766 \\ -11233 \\ \hline \end{array}$

(e)  $\begin{array}{r} 32923 \\ -11810 \\ \hline \end{array}$  (f)  $\begin{array}{r} 94648 \\ -13334 \\ \hline \end{array}$

(g)  $\begin{array}{r} 26247 \\ -14114 \\ \hline \end{array}$  (h)  $\begin{array}{r} 76825 \\ -43711 \\ \hline \end{array}$

**Sol.** (a)  $\begin{array}{r} 92775 \\ -21451 \\ \hline 71324 \end{array}$  (b)  $\begin{array}{r} 57726 \\ -11613 \\ \hline 46113 \end{array}$

(c)  $\begin{array}{r} 74973 \\ -11430 \\ \hline 63543 \end{array}$  (d)  $\begin{array}{r} 32766 \\ -11233 \\ \hline 21533 \end{array}$

$$(e) \begin{array}{r} 32923 \\ -11810 \\ \hline 21113 \end{array} \quad (f) \begin{array}{r} 94648 \\ -13334 \\ \hline 81314 \end{array}$$

$$(g) \begin{array}{r} 26247 \\ -14114 \\ \hline 12133 \end{array} \quad (h) \begin{array}{r} 76825 \\ -43711 \\ \hline 33114 \end{array}$$

**Q.2.** Find the difference when minuend = 37486, subtrahend = 21032

**Sol.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} 37486 \\ -21032 \\ \hline 16454 \end{array}$$

**Q.3.** Write in the column form and find the difference:

(a) 62901 - 31600      (b) 20616 - 504

**Sol.** (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 62901 \\ -31600 \\ \hline 31301 \end{array}$$
      (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 20616 \\ -504 \\ \hline 20112 \end{array}$$

**Q.4.** Find the difference between 43564 and 34675.

**Sol.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} 43564 \\ -34675 \\ \hline 8889 \end{array}$$

**Q.5.** Fill in the missing numbers.

(a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 958767 \\ -\square\square4\square05 \\ \hline 23\square4\square\square \end{array}$$
      (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 860547 \\ -2\square\square2\square3 \\ \hline \square30\square3\square \end{array}$$

**Sol.** (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 958767 \\ -724305 \\ \hline 234462 \end{array}$$
      (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 860547 \\ -230213 \\ \hline 630334 \end{array}$$

**Q.6.** Write a number which is:

(a) 550 less than 2550  
(b) 725 less than 7955

**Sol.** (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 2550 \\ -550 \\ \hline 2000 \end{array}$$
      (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 7955 \\ -725 \\ \hline 7230 \end{array}$$

### Exercise 6.2

**Q.1.** Subtract the following:

(a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 73617 \\ -28856 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
      (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 24731 \\ -13102 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 24412 \\ -13102 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
      (d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 75369 \\ -14188 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$(e) \begin{array}{r} 638515 \\ -129669 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$(f) \begin{array}{r} 579876 \\ -311196 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$(g) \begin{array}{r} 857823 \\ -296996 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$(h) \begin{array}{r} 215569 \\ -109073 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Sol.** (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{12} \textcircled{15} \\ \textcircled{6} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{5} \textcircled{11} \\ 73617 \\ -28856 \\ \hline 44761 \end{array}$$

(b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{11} \\ 24731 \\ -13102 \\ \hline 11629 \end{array}$$

(c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 24412 \\ -13102 \\ \hline 11310 \end{array}$$

(d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{16} \\ 75369 \\ -14188 \\ \hline 61181 \end{array}$$

(e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{17} \textcircled{14} \textcircled{10} \\ \textcircled{2} \textcircled{7} \textcircled{4} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{15} \\ 638515 \\ -129669 \\ \hline 508846 \end{array}$$

(f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7} \textcircled{17} \\ 579876 \\ -311196 \\ \hline 268680 \end{array}$$

(g) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{17} \textcircled{11} \\ \textcircled{7} \textcircled{15} \textcircled{6} \textcircled{7} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{13} \\ 857823 \\ -296996 \\ \hline 560827 \end{array}$$

(h) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{15} \textcircled{4} \textcircled{16} \\ 215569 \\ -109073 \\ \hline 106496 \end{array}$$

**Q.2.** Write in columns and find the difference.

(a) 43016 - 24167      (b) 123405 - 69547

**Sol.** (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{12} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{10} \\ \textcircled{3} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{16} \\ 43016 \\ -24162 \\ \hline 18849 \end{array}$$

(b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{11} \textcircled{12} \textcircled{13} \textcircled{9} \\ \textcircled{0} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{3} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{15} \\ 123405 \\ -69547 \\ \hline 53858 \end{array}$$

**Q.3.** Subtract:

(a) 18888 from 25444  
(b) 98567 from 111111

**Sol.** (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{14} \textcircled{13} \textcircled{13} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{4} \textcircled{3} \textcircled{3} \textcircled{14} \\ 25444 \\ -18888 \\ \hline 6556 \end{array}$$

(b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{10} \\ \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{11} \\ 111111 \\ -98567 \\ \hline 12544 \end{array}$$

**Q.4.** Subtract 195876 from the sum of 138674 and 96578.

**Sol.** (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \\ 138674 \\ +96578 \\ \hline 235252 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{12} \textcircled{14} \textcircled{11} \textcircled{14} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{4} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{12} \\ 235252 \\ -195876 \\ \hline 39376 \end{array}$$

**Q.5.** Subtract 5 thousands 18 hundreds from 7 thousands 4 hundreds.

**Sol.** 5 thousands and 18 hundreds

$$\begin{array}{r} 5000 \\ + 1800 \\ \hline 6800 \end{array}$$

7 thousand 4 hundreds

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \textcircled{14} \\ 7400 \\ - 6800 \\ \hline 600 \end{array}$$

**Q.6.** What number should be subtracted from 22222 to get 9999?

**Sol.**  $22222 - 9999 = x$

$$\Rightarrow 22222 - 9999 = x$$

$$\Rightarrow x = 22222 - 9999$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{11} \textcircled{11} \textcircled{11} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{12} \\ 22222 \\ - 9999 \\ \hline 212223 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore x = 212223$$

### Exercise 6.3

Fill in the blanks:

**Q.1.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} 944788 \\ - 124560 \\ \hline \square \end{array}$$
 
$$\begin{array}{r} \square \\ + 124560 \\ \hline 944788 \end{array}$$

**Sol.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} 944788 \\ - 124560 \\ \hline 820228 \end{array}$$
 
$$\begin{array}{r} 820228 \\ + 124560 \\ \hline 944788 \end{array}$$

**Q.2.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} 738417 \\ - 333145 \\ \hline \square \end{array}$$
 
$$\begin{array}{r} \square \\ + 333145 \\ \hline 738417 \end{array}$$

**Sol.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \textcircled{11} \\ 738417 \\ - 333145 \\ \hline 405272 \end{array}$$
 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \\ 405272 \\ + 333145 \\ \hline 738417 \end{array}$$

**Q.3.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} 638515 \\ - 129669 \\ \hline \square \end{array}$$
 
$$\begin{array}{r} \square \\ + 129669 \\ \hline 638515 \end{array}$$

**Sol.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{17} \textcircled{14} \textcircled{10} \\ \textcircled{2} \textcircled{7} \textcircled{4} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{15} \\ 638515 \\ - 129669 \\ \hline 508846 \end{array}$$
 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \\ 508846 \\ + 129669 \\ \hline 638515 \end{array}$$

**Q.4.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} 831307 \\ - 631180 \\ \hline \square \end{array}$$
 
$$\begin{array}{r} \square \\ + 631180 \\ \hline 831307 \end{array}$$

**Sol.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{10} \\ 831307 \\ - 631180 \\ \hline 200127 \end{array}$$
 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \\ 200127 \\ + 631180 \\ \hline 831307 \end{array}$$

**Q.5.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} 939012 \\ - 126788 \\ \hline \square \end{array}$$
 
$$\begin{array}{r} \square \\ + 126788 \\ \hline 939012 \end{array}$$

**Sol.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{10} \\ \textcircled{8} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{12} \\ 939012 \\ - 126788 \\ \hline 812224 \end{array}$$
 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \\ 812224 \\ + 126788 \\ \hline 939012 \end{array}$$

**Q.6.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} 579876 \\ - 311196 \\ \hline \square \end{array}$$
 
$$\begin{array}{r} \square \\ + 311196 \\ \hline 579876 \end{array}$$

**Sol.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7} \textcircled{17} \\ 579876 \\ - 311196 \\ \hline 268680 \end{array}$$
 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \\ 268680 \\ + 311196 \\ \hline 579876 \end{array}$$

**Q.7.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} 96\square7 \\ - 6461 \\ \hline \square\square3\square \end{array}$$

**Sol.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} 96\boxed{9}7 \\ - 6461 \\ \hline \boxed{3}\boxed{2}3\boxed{6} \end{array}$$

**Q.8.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} 5\square43 \\ - \square5\square7 \\ \hline 220\square \end{array}$$

**Sol.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} 5\boxed{7}43 \\ - \boxed{3}5\boxed{3}7 \\ \hline 220\boxed{6} \end{array}$$

**Q.9.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} 7\square81 \\ - \boxed{6}0\square7 \\ \hline \square82\square \end{array}$$

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \quad \boxed{8} \quad 8 \quad 1 \\ - 6 \quad 0 \quad \boxed{5} \quad 7 \\ \hline \boxed{1} \quad 8 \quad 2 \quad \boxed{4} \end{array}$$

Q.10. 
$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \quad 8 \quad \square \quad 3 \\ - 2 \quad \square \quad 6 \quad 4 \\ \hline \square \quad 5 \quad 1 \quad \square \end{array}$$

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \quad 8 \quad \boxed{8} \quad 3 \\ - 2 \quad \boxed{3} \quad 6 \quad 4 \\ \hline \boxed{1} \quad 5 \quad 1 \quad \boxed{9} \end{array}$$

### Exercise 6.4

Q.1. There are 18649 red clips and 42519 blue clips in a carton. What is the total number of clips in the carton?

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Red clips} \quad \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{1} \\ \quad \quad \quad 1 \quad 8 \quad 6 \quad 4 \quad 9 \\ \text{Blue clips} \quad + 4 \quad 2 \quad 5 \quad 1 \quad 9 \\ \hline \text{Total} \quad \quad \quad \underline{6 \quad 1 \quad 1 \quad 6 \quad 8} \end{array}$$

Q.2. A farmer bring 86475 bags of carrot to the market. He sold 52431 bags. How many bags of carrot are left?

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Carrot bags} \quad 8 \quad 6 \quad 4 \quad 7 \quad 5 \\ \text{Sold} \quad \quad \quad - 5 \quad 2 \quad 4 \quad 3 \quad 1 \\ \hline \text{Left} \quad \quad \quad \underline{3 \quad 4 \quad 0 \quad 4 \quad 4} \end{array}$$

Q.3. Manisha has ₹ 12642. She has ₹ 8871 more than Keshav. How much money does Keshav have?

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{15} \\ \textcircled{0} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{5} \textcircled{14} \\ \text{₹ } 1 \quad 2 \quad 6 \quad 4 \quad 2 \\ \text{₹ } - 8 \quad 8 \quad 7 \quad 1 \\ \hline \underline{3 \quad 7 \quad 7 \quad 1} \end{array}$$

Q.4. In a school 22381 students went to various educational tours last year. If 11356 students went to some tours this year, how many more students went last year?

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7} \textcircled{11} \\ 2 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 8 \quad 1 \\ - 1 \quad 1 \quad 3 \quad 5 \quad 6 \\ \hline \underline{1 \quad 1 \quad 0 \quad 2 \quad 5} \end{array}$$

Q.5. The difference between two numbers is 4937. If the greater number is 130451, what is the smaller number?

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{9} \\ \textcircled{2} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{14} \textcircled{4} \textcircled{11} \\ 1 \quad 3 \quad 0 \quad 4 \quad 5 \quad 1 \\ - 4 \quad 9 \quad 3 \quad 7 \\ \hline \underline{1 \quad 2 \quad 5 \quad 5 \quad 1 \quad 4} \end{array}$$

Q.6. A lake was stocked with 172392 fish and a pond was stocked with 189231 fish. How many more fish were in pond than in lake?

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{11} \textcircled{12} \\ \textcircled{8} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{11} \\ 1 \quad 8 \quad 9 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 1 \\ - 1 \quad 7 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 9 \quad 2 \\ \hline \underline{1 \quad 6 \quad 8 \quad 3 \quad 9} \end{array}$$

Q.7. The difference between two numbers is 35489. If the greater of the two numbers is 73325, find the sum of both the numbers.

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{12} \textcircled{12} \textcircled{11} \\ \textcircled{6} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{15} \\ 7 \quad 3 \quad 3 \quad 2 \quad 5 \\ - 3 \quad 5 \quad 4 \quad 8 \quad 9 \\ \hline \underline{3 \quad 7 \quad 8 \quad 3 \quad 6} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{1} \\ 7 \quad 3 \quad 3 \quad 2 \quad 5 \\ + 3 \quad 7 \quad 8 \quad 3 \quad 6 \\ \hline \underline{1 \quad 1 \quad 1 \quad 1 \quad 6 \quad 1} \end{array}$$

Q.8. Vikash has made 12506 runs in his cricket career and Govind has made 13934. Who has got more runs and how many more?

Sol. Govinda 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{14} \\ 1 \quad 3 \quad 9 \quad 3 \quad 4 \\ - 1 \quad 2 \quad 5 \quad 0 \quad 6 \\ \hline \underline{1 \quad 4 \quad 2 \quad 8} \end{array}$$

Q.9. A school library has 36897 books in total in which 14769 books on Mathematics and 14575 books on Science and remaining books are of other subjects. How many books of other subjects are there in the library?

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Mathematics} \quad \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \\ \quad \quad \quad 1 \quad 4 \quad 7 \quad 6 \quad 9 \\ \text{Science} \quad \quad + 1 \quad 4 \quad 5 \quad 7 \quad 5 \\ \hline \text{Total} \quad \quad \quad \underline{2 \quad 9 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 4} \\ \textcircled{2} \textcircled{16} \\ \text{All book} \quad \quad 3 \quad 6 \quad 8 \quad 9 \quad 7 \\ \text{Total} \quad \quad \quad - 2 \quad 9 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 4 \\ \hline \text{Remaining} \quad \quad \underline{7 \quad 5 \quad 5 \quad 3} \end{array}$$

Q.10. There were 44,652 people in a city. Out of the 2689 people moved away to another town. How many people are left in the city now?

Sol.

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{15} \textcircled{14} \\ \textcircled{3} \textcircled{5} \textcircled{4} \textcircled{12} \\ 4 \ 4 \ 6 \ 5 \ 2 \\ - 2 \ 6 \ 8 \ 9 \\ \hline 4 \ 1 \ 9 \ 6 \ 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{11} \\ \textcircled{8} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{11} \\ 9 \ 9 \ 2 \ 1 \ 1 \ 3 \\ - 2 \ 0 \ 6 \ 4 \ 1 \ 0 \\ \hline 7 \ 8 \ 5 \ 7 \ 0 \ 3 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{9} \\ \textcircled{5} \textcircled{16} \textcircled{8} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{17} \\ 6 \ 6 \ 5 \ 9 \ 0 \ 7 \\ - 3 \ 8 \ 0 \ 8 \ 7 \ 8 \\ \hline 2 \ 8 \ 5 \ 0 \ 2 \ 9 \end{array}$$

**Must Practice Exercise 6**

Q.1. Solve the following :

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| (a) $\begin{array}{r} 7 \ 5 \ 8 \ 3 \\ - 6 \ 9 \ 1 \ 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$                 | (b) $\begin{array}{r} 9 \ 6 \ 9 \ 7 \\ - 6 \ 4 \ 6 \ 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$                 |
| (c) $\begin{array}{r} 7 \ 2 \ 9 \ 2 \\ - 1 \ 1 \ 6 \ 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$                 | (d) $\begin{array}{r} 7 \ 7 \ 4 \ 1 \\ - 4 \ 2 \ 7 \ 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$                 |
| (e) $\begin{array}{r} 3 \ 2 \ 1 \ 3 \ 3 \\ - 1 \ 1 \ 2 \ 6 \ 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$         | (f) $\begin{array}{r} 6 \ 6 \ 1 \ 5 \ 1 \\ - 1 \ 9 \ 2 \ 1 \ 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$         |
| (g) $\begin{array}{r} 7 \ 6 \ 3 \ 6 \ 5 \\ - 6 \ 2 \ 2 \ 1 \ 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$         | (h) $\begin{array}{r} 5 \ 3 \ 5 \ 4 \ 2 \\ - 3 \ 5 \ 4 \ 9 \ 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$         |
| (i) $\begin{array}{r} 8 \ 8 \ 8 \ 0 \ 5 \ 9 \\ - 1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 7 \ 5 \ 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | (j) $\begin{array}{r} 9 \ 5 \ 9 \ 7 \ 6 \ 7 \\ - 5 \ 4 \ 9 \ 4 \ 2 \ 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| (k) $\begin{array}{r} 9 \ 9 \ 2 \ 1 \ 1 \ 3 \\ - 2 \ 0 \ 6 \ 4 \ 1 \ 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | (l) $\begin{array}{r} 6 \ 6 \ 5 \ 9 \ 0 \ 7 \\ - 3 \ 8 \ 0 \ 8 \ 7 \ 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |

Sol.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| (a) $\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \textcircled{15} \textcircled{7} \textcircled{13} \\ 7 \ 5 \ 8 \ 3 \\ - 6 \ 9 \ 1 \ 8 \\ \hline 6 \ 6 \ 5 \end{array}$   | (b) $\begin{array}{r} 9 \ 6 \ 9 \ 7 \\ - 6 \ 4 \ 6 \ 1 \\ \hline 3 \ 2 \ 3 \ 6 \end{array}$  |
| (c) $\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \textcircled{14} \\ 7 \ 2 \ 9 \ 2 \\ - 1 \ 1 \ 6 \ 1 \\ \hline 6 \ 1 \ 3 \ 1 \end{array}$  | (d) $\begin{array}{r} 7 \ 7 \ 4 \ 1 \\ - 4 \ 2 \ 7 \ 0 \\ \hline 3 \ 4 \ 7 \ 1 \end{array}$  |
| (e) $\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{12} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{13} \\ 3 \ 2 \ 1 \ 3 \ 3 \\ - 1 \ 1 \ 2 \ 6 \ 7 \\ \hline 2 \ 0 \ 8 \ 6 \ 6 \end{array}$ | (f) $\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{15} \\ \textcircled{5} \textcircled{5} \textcircled{11} \textcircled{4} \textcircled{11} \\ 6 \ 6 \ 1 \ 5 \ 1 \\ - 1 \ 9 \ 2 \ 1 \ 7 \\ \hline 4 \ 6 \ 9 \ 3 \ 4 \end{array}$ |
| (g) $\begin{array}{r} 7 \ 6 \ 3 \ 6 \ 5 \\ - 6 \ 2 \ 2 \ 1 \ 2 \\ \hline 1 \ 4 \ 1 \ 5 \ 3 \end{array}$  | (h) $\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \textcircled{13} \textcircled{4} \textcircled{14} \\ 5 \ 3 \ 5 \ 4 \ 2 \\ - 3 \ 5 \ 4 \ 9 \ 0 \\ \hline 1 \ 8 \ 0 \ 5 \ 2 \end{array}$                                     |
| (i) $\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{2} \\ 8 \ 8 \ 8 \ 0 \ 5 \ 9 \\ - 1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 7 \ 5 \ 3 \\ \hline 7 \ 7 \ 7 \ 3 \ 0 \ 6 \end{array}$  | (j) $\begin{array}{r} 9 \ 5 \ 9 \ 7 \ 6 \ 7 \\ - 5 \ 4 \ 9 \ 4 \ 2 \ 3 \\ \hline 4 \ 1 \ 0 \ 3 \ 4 \ 4 \end{array}$  |

Q.2. Find the missing number :

- |   |
|---|
| (a) $\begin{array}{r} 8 \ \square \ 9 \ 0 \\ - 3 \ 0 \ 0 \ 2 \\ \hline \square \ 5 \ \square \ \square \end{array}$ |
| (b) $\begin{array}{r} 9 \ \square \ 4 \ 2 \\ - \square \ 4 \ \square \ 7 \\ \hline 3 \ 4 \ 2 \ \square \end{array}$ |
| (c) $\begin{array}{r} \square \ 2 \ \square \ 8 \\ - 2 \ \square \ 2 \ \square \\ \hline 4 \ 6 \ 4 \ 7 \end{array}$ |
| (d) $\begin{array}{r} 2 \ 3 \ \square \ 6 \\ - \square \ 0 \ 8 \ 2 \\ \hline 1 \ \square \ 1 \ \square \end{array}$ |

Sol.

- |   |
|---|
| (a) $\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{8} \textcircled{10} \\ 8 \ \boxed{5} \ 9 \ 0 \\ - 3 \ 0 \ 0 \ 2 \\ \hline \boxed{5} \ 5 \ \boxed{8} \ \boxed{8} \end{array}$ |
| (b) $\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \textcircled{12} \\ 9 \ \boxed{8} \ 4 \ 2 \\ - \boxed{6} \ 4 \ \boxed{1} \ 7 \\ \hline 3 \ 4 \ 2 \ \boxed{5} \end{array}$ |
| (c) $\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \textcircled{12} \\ \boxed{7} \ 2 \ \boxed{6} \ 8 \\ - 2 \ \boxed{6} \ 2 \ \boxed{1} \\ \hline 4 \ 6 \ 4 \ 7 \end{array}$ |
| (d) $\begin{array}{r} 2 \ 3 \ \boxed{9} \ 6 \\ - \boxed{1} \ 0 \ 8 \ 2 \\ \hline 1 \ \boxed{3} \ 1 \ \boxed{4} \end{array}$                                     |

Q.3. Find the number which is 800 more than 16850.

Sol.

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \\ 1 \ 6 \ 8 \ 5 \ 0 \\ + 8 \ 0 \ 0 \\ \hline 1 \ 7 \ 6 \ 5 \ 0 \end{array}$$

**Q.4.** What must be subtracted from 50000 to get 28364?

**Sol.**  $50000 - x = 28364$   
 $\Rightarrow x = 50000 - 28364$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{9} \\ \textcircled{4} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{10} \\ 50000 \\ - 28364 \\ \hline 21636 \end{array}$$

**Q.5.** Which number is 888 less than 48665?

**Sol.**  $\textcircled{7} \textcircled{15} \textcircled{15} \textcircled{15}$   
 $\begin{array}{r} 48665 \\ - 888 \\ \hline 47777 \end{array}$

**Q.6.** Prashant had ₹ 255600 in his savings bank account. He withdrew ₹ 98300 from it. How much money does he have in his account now?

**Sol.**  $\textcircled{1} \textcircled{14} \textcircled{15}$   
 $\begin{array}{r} ₹ 255600 \\ - ₹ 98300 \\ \hline ₹ 157300 \end{array}$

**Q.7.** A man had ₹ 705000 with him. He has given ₹ 327500 to his daughter ₹ 124625 to his wife and the rest to his son. How much money was received by the son?

**Sol.**  $\textcircled{1} \textcircled{1}$   
 $\begin{array}{r} ₹ 705000 \\ + ₹ 327500 \\ \hline ₹ 1032500 \end{array}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{9} \\ \textcircled{6} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{4} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{10} \\ ₹ 705000 \\ - ₹ 452125 \\ \hline ₹ 252875 \end{array}$$

**Q.8.** Vinay had ₹ 841000 with him. He purchased a flat for ₹ 572380 and a car for ₹ 186275. How much money was left with him?

**Sol.**  $\textcircled{1}$   $\textcircled{1}$   
 $\begin{array}{r} ₹ 841000 \\ + ₹ 572380 \\ + ₹ 186275 \\ \hline ₹ 1599655 \end{array}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{13} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{9} \\ \textcircled{7} \textcircled{3} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{10} \\ ₹ 841000 \\ - ₹ 758655 \\ \hline ₹ 82345 \end{array}$$

**Q.9.** In an all India examination, 287300 candidates appeared. Out of these, 97435 failed. How many candidates passed?

**Sol.**  $\textcircled{1} \textcircled{17} \textcircled{16} \textcircled{12} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{10}$   
 $\begin{array}{r} 287300 \\ - 97435 \\ \hline 189865 \end{array}$

**Q.10.** In the year 2017, a company produced 903410 bikes. Next year, the production was decreased by 99726. How many bikes were produced in the year 2018?

**Sol.**  $\textcircled{8} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{12} \textcircled{13} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{10}$   
 $\begin{array}{r} 903410 \\ - 99726 \\ \hline 803684 \end{array}$

### Click Type Question 6

Tick (✓) the correct answer:

**Q.1.**  $9000 - 3782 =$   
 (a) 5218 (b) 5328  
 (c) 6782 (d) 12782

**Sol.**  $\textcircled{9} \textcircled{9}$   
 (a)  $\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{8} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{10} \\ 9000 \\ - 3782 \\ \hline 5218 \end{array}$

**Q.2.** Find the difference between 7505 and 5875.

(a) 1720 (b) 1630  
 (c) 2480 (d) 2580

**Sol.** (b)  $\textcircled{14}$   
 $\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \textcircled{4} \textcircled{10} \\ 7505 \\ - 5875 \\ \hline 1630 \end{array}$

**Q.3.** Which number is 4 less than 2143?

(a) 2149 (b) 2147  
 (c) 2139 (d) 2137

**Sol.** (c)  $\textcircled{3} \textcircled{13}$   
 $\begin{array}{r} 2143 \\ - 4 \\ \hline 2139 \end{array}$

**Q.4.** Subtract  $83,750 - 29,542$

(a) 63,108 (b) 54,309  
 (c) 54,208 (d) 64,208

**Sol.** (d)  $\textcircled{7} \textcircled{13} \textcircled{4} \textcircled{10}$   
 $\begin{array}{r} 83750 \\ - 29542 \\ \hline 54208 \end{array}$

**Q.5.** What is the value of  $m$ , if  $54691 - m = 26896$ ?

- (a) 27795 (b) 27957  
(c) 29577 (d) 25797

**Sol.** (a)  $m = 54691 - 26896$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{13} \textcircled{15} \textcircled{18} \\ \textcircled{4} \textcircled{3} \textcircled{5} \textcircled{8} \textcircled{11} \\ 54691 \\ - 26896 \\ \hline 27795 \end{array}$$

**Q.6.**  $93,468 - 12,875 =$

- (a) 71413 (b) 80413  
(c) 80593 (d) 75892

**Sol.** (c)

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{13} \textcircled{16} \\ 93468 \\ - 12875 \\ \hline 80593 \end{array}$$

**Q.7.** The value of  $91483 + 2639 - 1968 - 6596$  is :

- (a) 85558 (b) 85658  
(c) 86568 (d) 85858

**Sol.** (a)

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{11} \qquad \qquad \textcircled{11} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{14} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \qquad \textcircled{3} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{12} \qquad \textcircled{8} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{4} \textcircled{14} \\ 91483 \quad + 2639 \quad - 1968 \quad - 6596 \\ \hline 94122 \quad 92154 \quad 85558 \end{array}$$

**Q.8.** 100 more than 99990 equals :

- (a) 10090 (b) 100900  
(c) 100090 (d) 190090

**Sol.** (c)

$$\begin{array}{r} 99990 \\ + 100 \\ \hline 100090 \end{array}$$

**Q.9.** What is four thousands plus fourteen tens?

- (a) 4104 (b) 4140  
(c) 4041 (d) 5040

**Sol.** (b)

$$\begin{array}{r} 4000 \\ + 140 \\ \hline 4140 \end{array}$$

**Q.10.** Rohit got 34867 points playing a video game and Shomesh got 29978 points. How many more points did Rohit get than Shomesh?

- (a) 14889 (b) 4999  
(c) 4989 (d) 4889

**Sol.** (d)

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{13} \textcircled{17} \textcircled{15} \\ \textcircled{2} \textcircled{3} \textcircled{7} \textcircled{5} \textcircled{17} \\ 34867 \\ - 29978 \\ \hline 4889 \end{array}$$

## Chapter 7 Vedic Ganit

### Exercise 7.1

**Q.1.** Write the Ekadhikena purven of the following numbers:

Numbers	Ekadhikena purven	New Number
(a) 6 in number 36	$\overset{\cdot}{3}6$	46
(b) 5 in number 345	$3\overset{\cdot}{4}5$	355
(c) 8 in number 82	_____	_____
(d) 4 in number 548	_____	_____
(e) 2 in number 256	_____	_____
(f) 3 in number 43	_____	_____
(g) 7 in number 671	_____	_____
(h) 0 in number 2604	_____	_____
(i) 2 in number 6235	_____	_____
(j) 9 in number 0495	_____	_____

**Sol.**

Numbers	Ekadhikena purven	New Number
(a) 6 in number 36	$\overset{\cdot}{3}6$	46
(b) 5 in number 345	$3\overset{\cdot}{4}5$	355
(c) 8 in number 82	$0\overset{\cdot}{8}2$	183
(d) 4 in number 548	$5\overset{\cdot}{4}8$	648
(e) 2 in number 256	$0\overset{\cdot}{2}56$	1256
(f) 3 in number 43	$4\overset{\cdot}{3}$	53
(g) 7 in number 671	$2\overset{\cdot}{7}3$	373
(h) 0 in number 2604	$2\overset{\cdot}{6}04$	2704
(i) 2 in number 6235	$6\overset{\cdot}{2}35$	7235
(j) 9 in number 0495	$0\overset{\cdot}{4}95$	0595

**Q.2.** Do addition through Ekadhikena Purven

(a)	$\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ + 29 \\ \hline \end{array}$	(b)	$\begin{array}{r} 72 \\ + 69 \\ \hline \end{array}$
(c)	$\begin{array}{r} 894 \\ + 723 \\ \hline \end{array}$	(d)	$\begin{array}{r} 290 \\ + 158 \\ \hline \end{array}$
(e)	$\begin{array}{r} 4026 \\ + 3414 \\ \hline \end{array}$	(f)	$\begin{array}{r} 7058 \\ + 5295 \\ \hline \end{array}$
(g)	$\begin{array}{r} 58610 \\ + 23205 \\ \hline \end{array}$	(h)	$\begin{array}{r} 79005 \\ + 15249 \\ \hline \end{array}$

Sol. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ + \overset{\cdot}{2}9 \\ \hline 83 \end{array}$$

(c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 294 \\ + \overset{\cdot}{7}23 \\ \hline 1017 \end{array}$$

(e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 4026 \\ + 34\overset{\cdot}{1}4 \\ \hline 7440 \end{array}$$

(g) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 58610 \\ + \overset{\cdot}{2}3205 \\ \hline 81815 \end{array}$$

(b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 72 \\ + \overset{\cdot}{6}9 \\ \hline 141 \end{array}$$

(d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 290 \\ + \overset{\cdot}{1}58 \\ \hline 448 \end{array}$$

(f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 7058 \\ + 5\overset{\cdot}{2}\overset{\cdot}{9}5 \\ \hline 12353 \end{array}$$

(h) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 79005 \\ + \overset{\cdot}{1}52\overset{\cdot}{4}9 \\ \hline 94254 \end{array}$$

Sol. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \overset{\cdot}{4}3 \\ - 27 \\ \hline 16 \end{array}$$

(c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \overset{\cdot}{8}\overset{\cdot}{7}4 \\ - 687 \\ \hline 187 \end{array}$$

(e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 89\overset{\cdot}{4}2 \\ - 3424 \\ \hline 5518 \end{array}$$

(g) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 738\overset{\cdot}{4}17 \\ - 333145 \\ \hline 405272 \end{array}$$

(b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 7\overset{\cdot}{8}1 \\ - 273 \\ \hline 508 \end{array}$$

(d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 64\overset{\cdot}{3}7 \\ - 2329 \\ \hline 4108 \end{array}$$

(f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 8\overset{\cdot}{7}399 \\ - 44815 \\ \hline 42584 \end{array}$$

(h) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 93\overset{\cdot}{9}\overset{\cdot}{0}\overset{\cdot}{1}2 \\ - 126788 \\ \hline 812224 \end{array}$$

### Exercise 7.2

Q.1. Write the new number with the Eknyunen purven of \_\_\_

- (a) 7 in number 37  
 (b) 2 in number 623  
 (c) 6 in number 760  
 (d) 8 in number 1826  
 (e) 5 in number 7531  
 (f) 2 in number 9682

Sol. (a)  $\overset{\cdot}{3}7, 36$  (b)  $\overset{\cdot}{6}23, 613$   
 (c)  $\overset{\cdot}{7}60, 660$  (d)  $\overset{\cdot}{1}826, 0826$   
 (e)  $\overset{\cdot}{7}531, 6531$  (f)  $\overset{\cdot}{9}682, 9672$

Q.2. Do subtraction through Eknunen purven.

(a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ - 27 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 781 \\ - 273 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 874 \\ - 687 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 (d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 6437 \\ - 2329 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 8942 \\ - 3424 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 (f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 87399 \\ - 44815 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(g) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 738417 \\ - 333145 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 (h) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 939012 \\ - 126788 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

### Must Practice Exercise 7

Q.1. Write the Ekhadhiken purven of \_\_\_

- (a) 8 in number 83  
 (b) 4 in number 148  
 (c) 2 in number 257  
 (d) 3 in number 63  
 (e) 7 in number 273  
 (f) 2 in number 6235

Sol. (a)  $\overset{\cdot}{0}83, 183$  (b)  $\overset{\cdot}{1}48, 248$   
 (c)  $\overset{\cdot}{0}257, 1257$  (d)  $\overset{\cdot}{6}3, 73$   
 (e)  $\overset{\cdot}{2}73, 373$  (f)  $\overset{\cdot}{6}235, 7235$

Q.2. Do addition through Ekadhiken Purven :

(a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ + 15 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ + 13 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 294 \\ + 842 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 (d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 9234 \\ + 5971 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 88034 \\ + 71453 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 (f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 84517 \\ + 73928 \\ \hline + 62973 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(g) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 935354 \\ + 512231 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 (h) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 944010 \\ + 823205 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Sol. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ + \overset{\circ}{1}5 \\ \hline 43 \end{array}$$

(b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ + \overset{\circ}{2}8 \\ \hline 75 \end{array}$$

(c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 294 \\ + \overset{\circ}{0}\overset{\circ}{8}42 \\ \hline 1136 \end{array}$$

(d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 9234 \\ + \overset{\circ}{0}\overset{\circ}{5}\overset{\circ}{9}71 \\ \hline 15205 \end{array}$$

(e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 88034 \\ + \overset{\circ}{0}71453 \\ \hline 159487 \end{array}$$

(f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 84517 \\ + \overset{\circ}{0}7\overset{\circ}{3}9\overset{\circ}{2}8 \\ \hline 221418 \end{array}$$

(g) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 935354 \\ + \overset{\circ}{0}512231 \\ \hline 1447585 \end{array}$$

(h) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 944010 \\ + \overset{\circ}{0}823205 \\ \hline 1767215 \end{array}$$

**Q.3.** Write the new number with the Eknyunen purven of \_\_\_\_\_

- (a) 6 in number 860  
 (b) 7 in number 571  
 (c) 0 in number 1410  
 (d) 5 in number 6532  
 (e) 3 in number 9873

Sol. (a)  $\overset{\circ}{8}60, 760$  (b)  $\overset{\circ}{5}71, 471$   
 (c)  $\overset{\circ}{1}410, 1400$  (d)  $\overset{\circ}{6}532, 5532$   
 (e)  $\overset{\circ}{9}873, 9863$

**Q.4.** Do subtraction through Eknunen proven.

(a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ - 17 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 84 \\ - 57 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 4356 \\ - 2872 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 (d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 5669 \\ - 2263 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 78505 \\ - 76768 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 (f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 64485 \\ - 59293 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(g) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 606167 \\ - 125052 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 (h) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 908902 \\ - 427260 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Sol. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \overset{\circ}{4}3 \\ - 17 \\ \hline 26 \end{array}$$

(b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \overset{\circ}{8}4 \\ - 57 \\ \hline 27 \end{array}$$

(c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 4\overset{\circ}{3}\overset{\circ}{5}6 \\ - 2872 \\ \hline 1484 \end{array}$$

(d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 5669 \\ - 2263 \\ \hline 3406 \end{array}$$

(e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 78\overset{\circ}{5}\overset{\circ}{0}5 \\ - 76768 \\ \hline 1737 \end{array}$$

(f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \overset{\circ}{6}4\overset{\circ}{4}85 \\ - 59293 \\ \hline 05192 \end{array}$$

(g) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \overset{\circ}{6}06167 \\ - 125052 \\ \hline 481115 \end{array}$$

(h) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \overset{\circ}{9}08\overset{\circ}{9}02 \\ - 427260 \\ \hline 481642 \end{array}$$

**Click Type Question 7**

Tick (✓) the correct answer :

**Q.1.** Ekadhik sign is shown as :  
 (a) (•) (b) (+) (c) (.)+ (d) (+.)

**Sol.** (a)  
**Q.2.** Value of Ekadhik of any number is \_\_\_\_ to/than the number.  
 (a) equal (b) less  
 (c) greater (d) none of these

**Sol.** (c)  
**Q.3.** Ekadhik and ekanunen are \_\_\_\_ to each other.  
 (a) equal (b) reciprocal  
 (c) same (d) none of these

**Sol.** (b)  
**Q.4.** Eknunen of any number is \_\_\_\_ to/than the number.  
 (a) equal (b) less  
 (c) greater (d) none of these

**Sol.** (b)  
**Q.5.** Value of  $\overset{\circ}{5}$  is equal to  
 (a)  $\overset{\circ}{4}$  (b)  $\overset{\circ}{4}$  (c)  $\overset{\circ}{7}$  (d)  $\overset{\circ}{7}$

**Sol.** (d)  $\overset{\circ}{5} = \overset{\circ}{6} = \overset{\circ}{7}$   
**Q.6.** Value of 215 is equal to  
 (a)  $\overset{\circ}{3}\overset{\circ}{2}\overset{\circ}{4}$  (b)  $\overset{\circ}{4}\overset{\circ}{3}\overset{\circ}{5}$  (c) 205 (d) 325

**Sol.** (a)  $215 = \overset{\circ}{3}\overset{\circ}{2}\overset{\circ}{4}$   
**Q.7.** Value of  $\overset{\circ}{3}1 - 13$  is equal to :  
 (a) 18 (b) 7 (c) 12 (d) 5

**Sol.** (b)  $\overset{\circ}{3}1 - 13 = 21 - 14 = 7$

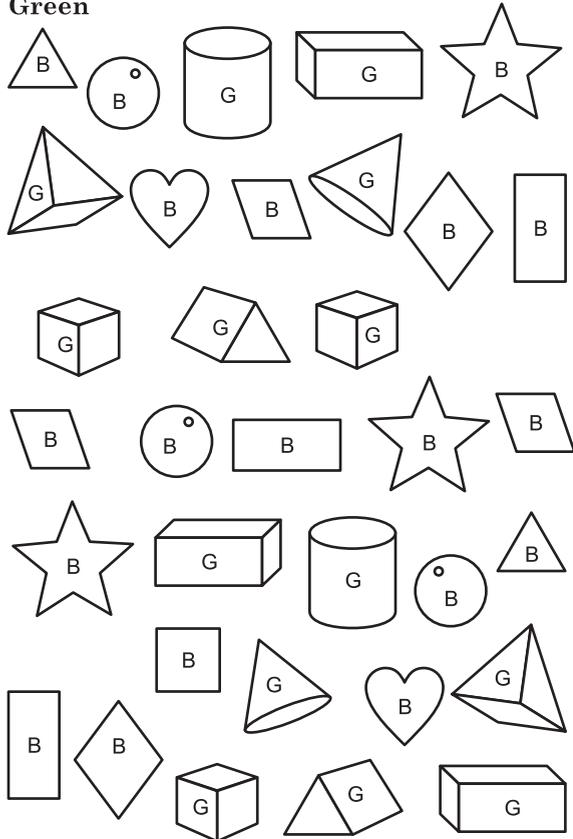
**Q.8.** Value of  $2\dot{3}\dot{1} + 4\dot{5}3$  is equal to :  
 (a) 758 (b) 857 (c) 875 (d) 585

**Sol.** (c)  $2\dot{3}\dot{1} + 4\dot{5}3 = 332 + 543 = 875$

### Chapter-8 Shapes

#### Exercise 8.1

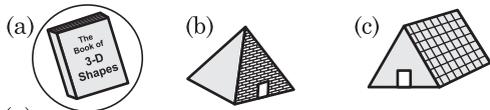
Colour the 2-D shapes Blue and 3-D shapes Green



#### Exercise 8.2

Circle the object the best fits the description :

**Q.1.** 6 faces, 12 edges, 8 vertices



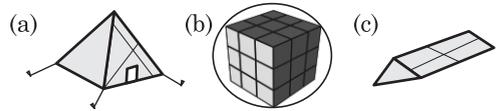
**Sol.** (a)

**Q.2.** 5 faces, 8 edges, 5 vertices



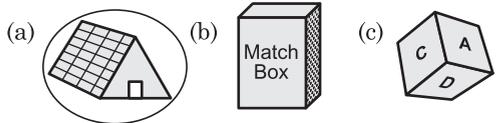
**Sol.** (c)

**Q.3.** 6 faces, 12 edges, 8 vertices



**Sol.** (b)

**Q.4.** 5 faces, 9 edges, 6 vertices



**Sol.** (a)

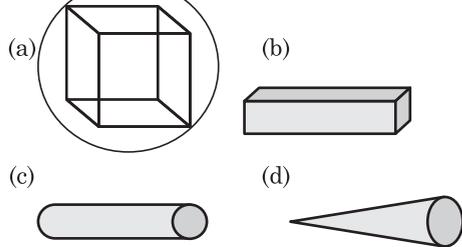
**Q.5.** 5 faces, 8 edges, 5 vertices



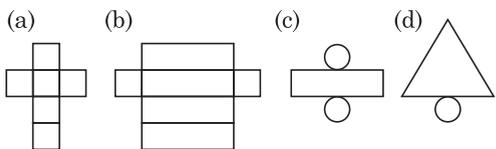
**Sol.** (b)

#### Exercise 8.3

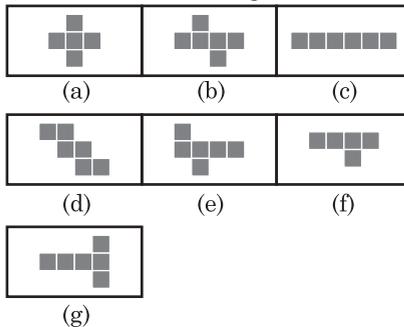
**Q.1.** How these shapes will lock, if we open them?



**Sol.**



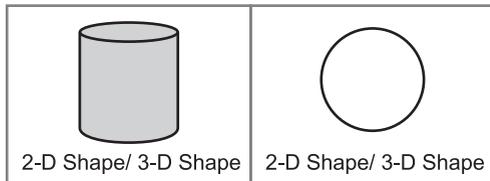
**Q.2.** Which of the following which forms a cube :



**Sol.** (b), (d), (e), (g)

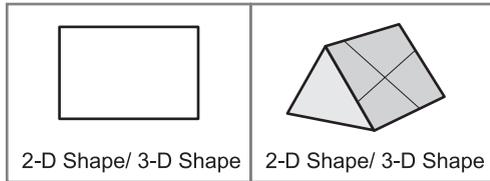
### Must Practice Exercise 8

Q.1. Circle the correct choice :



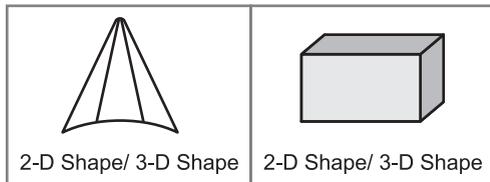
(a)

(b)



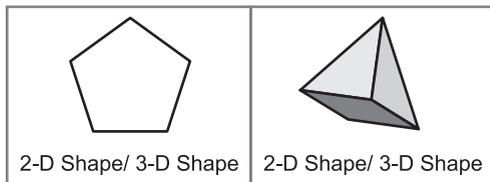
(c)

(d)



(e)

(f)



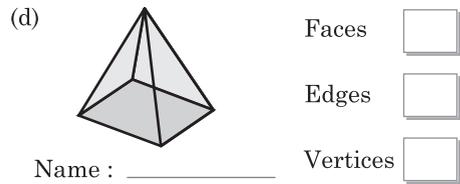
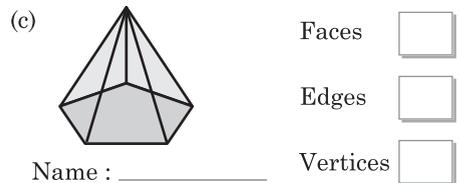
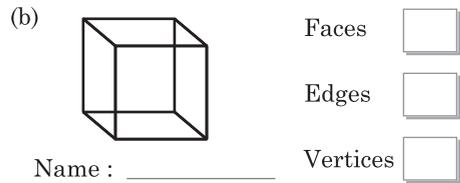
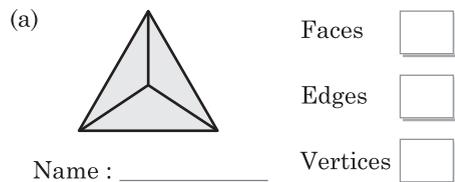
(g)

(h)

Sol.

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)
2D		✓	✓		✓		✓	
3D	✓			✓		✓		✓

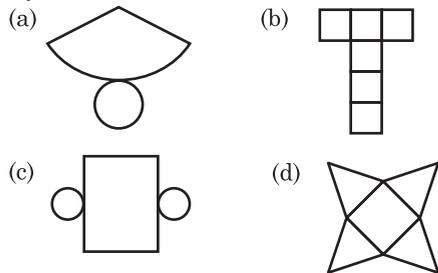
Q.2. Write the name of each shape. Also, find the number of faces, edges and vertices :



Sol.

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
Face	4	6	6	5
Edge	6	12	10	8
Vertices	4	8	6	5
Name	Triangular Pyramid	Cube	Pentagonal Pyramid	Square base Pyramid

Q.3. Name the solid shape that can be formed by each net :

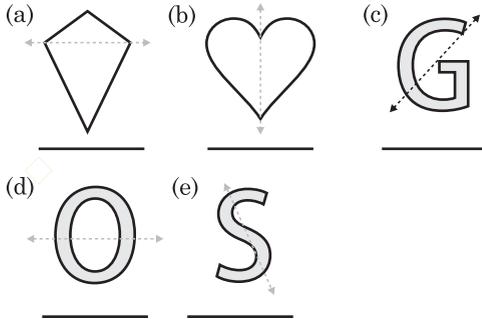


Sol. (a) Cone (b) Cube  
 (c) Cylinder (d) Square base Pyramid

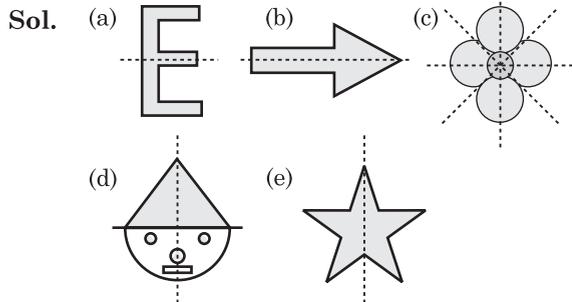
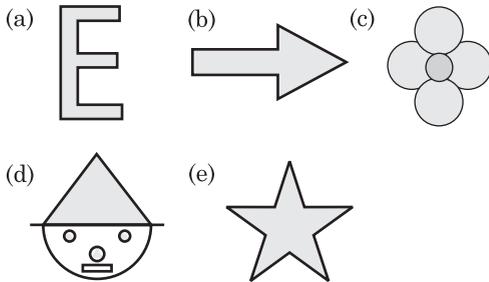
## Chapter-9 Symmetry

### Exercise 9

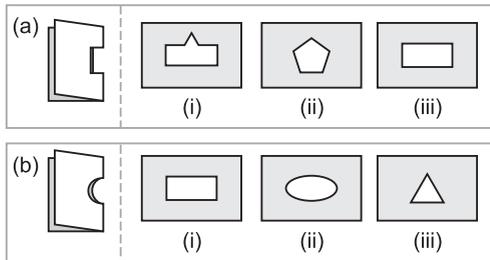
**Q.1.** Is the dotted line on each shape letter a line of symmetry? Write Yes or No.



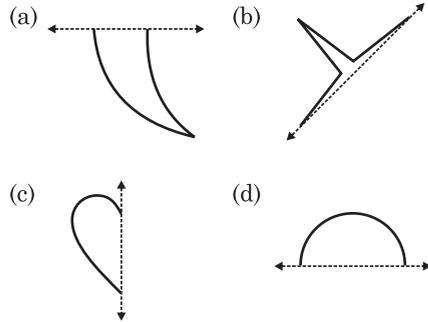
**Sol.** (a) No (b) Yes (c) No (d) Yes (e) No  
**Q.2.** Draw a line of symmetry.



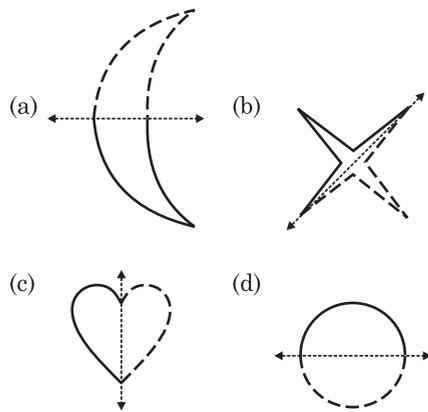
**Q.3.** What is the shape obtained at the center when you unfold the paper?



**Sol.** (a) (iii) (b) (ii)  
**Q.4.** Draw the other half of each symmetrical shape.

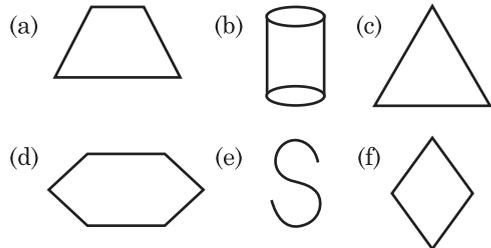


**Sol.**

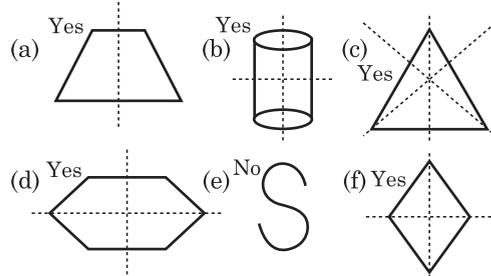


### Must Practice Exercise 9

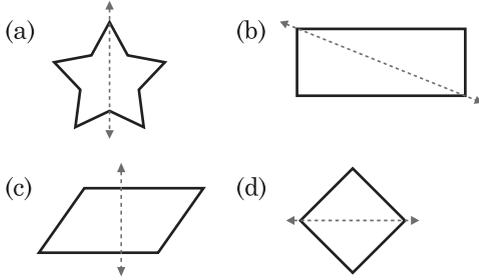
**Q.1.** Following pictures are symmetric or not? Identify and draw symmetrical lines :



**Sol.**

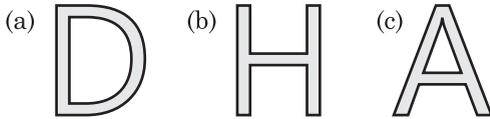


**Q.2.** Is the dotted line on each shape a line of symmetry? Write yes or no:

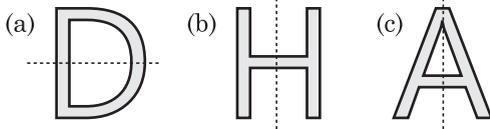


**Sol.** (a) Yes (b) No (c) No (d) Yes

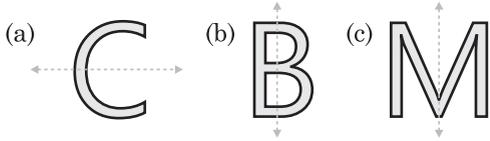
**Q.3.** Draw a line of symmetry:



**Sol.**

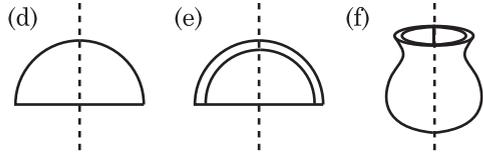
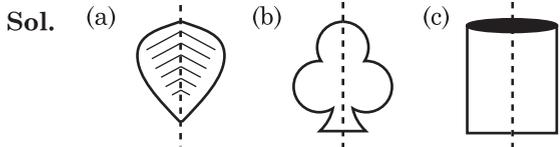
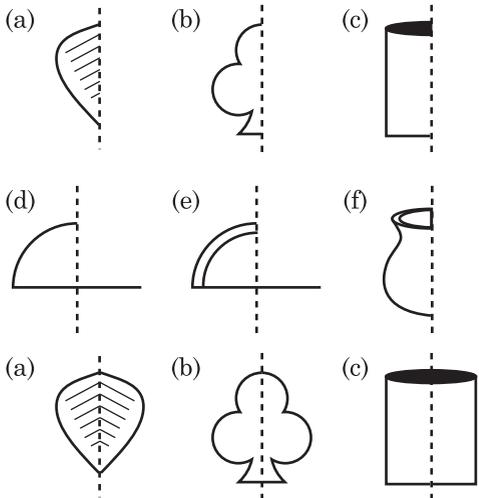


**Q.4.** Is the dotted line on each letter a line of symmetry? Write yes or no:

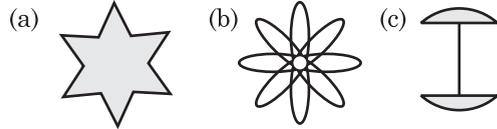


**Sol.** (a) Yes (b) No (c) Yes

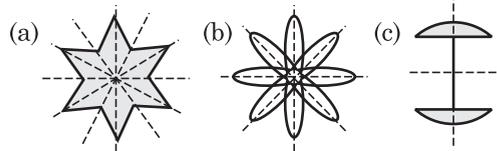
**Q.5.** Complete the pictures given below on symmetrical lines:



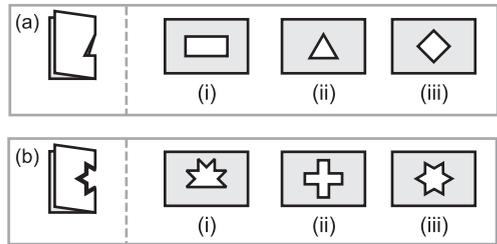
**Q.6.** Draw all possible symmetrical lines in the shapes given below:



**Sol.**

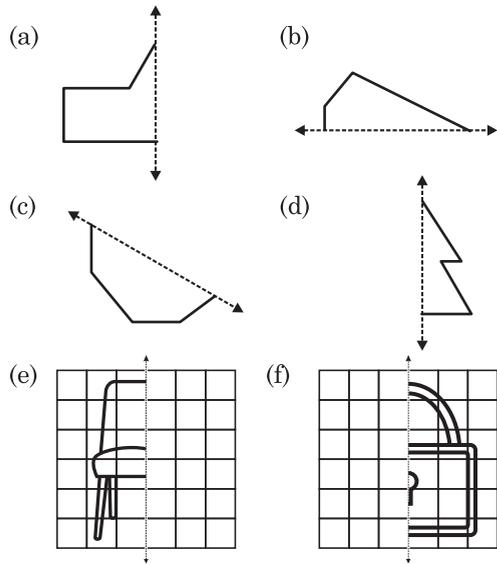


**Q.7.** What is the shape obtained at the center when you unfold the paper?

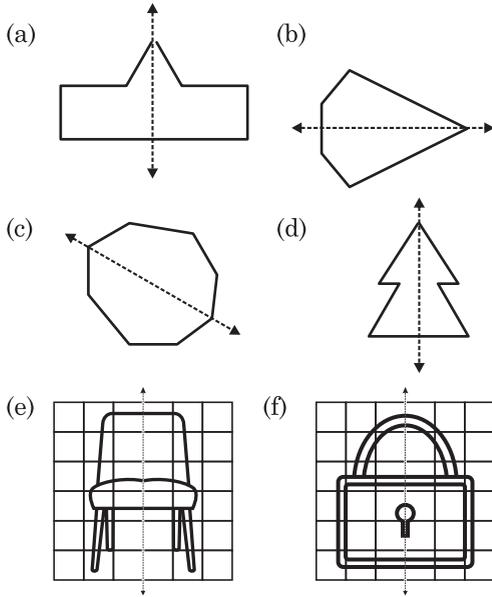


**Sol.** (a) (ii) (b) (iii)

**Q.8.** Draw the other half of each symmetrical shape:



Sol.

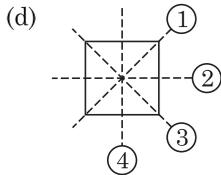


**Click Type Questions 9**

**Q.1.** How many lines of symmetries are there in a square?

- (a) 1 (b) 2 (c) 3 (d) 4

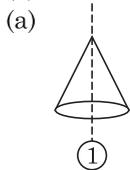
Sol.



**Q.2.** How many lines of symmetries are there in a cone?

- (a) 1 (b) 2 (c) 3 (d) 4

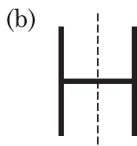
Sol.



**Q.3.** A letter 'H' has \_\_\_\_\_ lines of symmetry?

- (a) 1 (b) 2 (c) 3 (d) 4

Sol.



**Q.4.** The mirror image of 'W', when the mirror is placed vertically is \_\_\_\_\_.

- (a) U (b) W (c) V (d) M

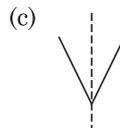
Sol.



**Q.5.** Which of the following letters have reflection line of symmetry about vertical mirror?

- (a) C (b) B (c) V (d) Q

Sol.



**Q.6.** Which letter of alphabet does not have any line of symmetry.

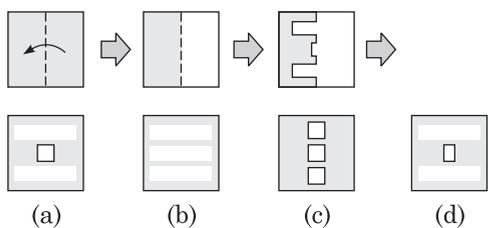
- (a) A (d) D (c) N (d) M

Sol.

(c) N

Observe the following cases of paper folding and cutting. Choose the correct pattern which you shall obtain on unfolding the paper from the given possible patterns (a), (b), (c) and (d):

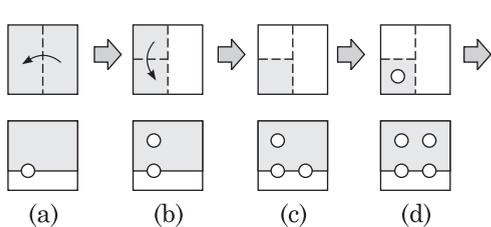
**Q.7**



Sol.

(d)

**Q.8.**



Sol.

(d)

## Chapter-10 Multiplication

### Exercise 10.1

**Q.1.** Find the product :

<p>(a) <math display="block">\begin{array}{r} \square \square \square \square \\ 67 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}</math></p> <p>(c) <math display="block">\begin{array}{r} \square \square \square \square \\ 4873 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}</math></p> <p>(e) <math display="block">\begin{array}{r} \square \square \square \square \\ 2646 \\ \times 28 \\ \hline \end{array}</math></p>	<p>(b) <math display="block">\begin{array}{r} \square \square \square \square \\ 743 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}</math></p> <p>(d) <math display="block">\begin{array}{r} \square \square \square \square \\ 968 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}</math></p> <p>(f) <math display="block">\begin{array}{r} \square \square \square \square \\ 2537 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}</math></p>
---	--

**Sol.**

<p>(a) <math display="block">\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 134 \end{array}</math></p> <p>(c) <math display="block">\begin{array}{r} 4873 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 9746 \end{array}</math></p> <p>(e) <math display="block">\begin{array}{r} 2646 \\ \times 28 \\ \hline 21168 \\ 5292 \times \\ \hline 74088 \end{array}</math></p>	<p>(b) <math display="block">\begin{array}{r} 743 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 3715 \end{array}</math></p> <p>(d) <math display="block">\begin{array}{r} 968 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 4840 \end{array}</math></p> <p>(f) <math display="block">\begin{array}{r} 2537 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 15222 \end{array}</math></p>
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**Q.2.** Fill in the blanks :

- (a)  $9871 \times \dots = 0$   
 (b)  $2789 \times \dots = 928 \times 2789$   
 (c)  $138 \times (413 \times 644) = (138 \times \dots) \times 644$   
 (d)  $527 \times (25 + \dots) = 527 \times 25 + 527 \times 68$   
 (e)  $158 \times \dots = 158$  (f)  $372 \times \dots = 0$   
 (g)  $\dots \times 1 = 264$  (h)  $1 \times \dots = 809$

**Sol.** (a) 0 (b) 928 (c) 413 (d) 68  
 (e) 1 (f) 0 (g) 264 (h) 809

**Q.3.** Find the product :

- (a)  $67 \times 10$  (b)  $486 \times 100$  (c)  $829 \times 1000$

**Sol.**

<p>(a) <math display="block">\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ \times 10 \\ \hline 00 \\ 67 \times \\ \hline 670 \end{array}</math></p> <p>(c) <math display="block">\begin{array}{r} 829 \\ \times 1000 \\ \hline 000 \\ 000 \times \\ 000 \times \times \\ 829 \times \times \times \\ \hline 829000 \end{array}</math></p>	<p>(b) <math display="block">\begin{array}{r} 486 \\ \times 100 \\ \hline 000 \\ 486 \times \\ \hline 48600 \end{array}</math></p>
--	--

**Q.4.** Find the product :

- (a)  $91 \times 30$  (b)  $3122 \times 400$   
 (c)  $98 \times 5000$

**Sol.**

<p>(a) <math display="block">\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ \times 30 \\ \hline 00 \\ 273 \times \\ \hline 2730 \end{array}</math></p> <p>(c) <math display="block">\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ \times 5000 \\ \hline 000 \\ 000 \times \\ 490 \times \times \\ \hline 490000 \end{array}</math></p>	<p>(b) <math display="block">\begin{array}{r} 3122 \\ \times 400 \\ \hline 0000 \\ 0000 \times \\ 12488 \times \times \\ \hline 1248800 \end{array}</math></p>
---	--

**Q.5.** Find the product :

- (a)  $40 \times 30 \times 50$  (b)  $150 \times 10 \times 50$   
 (c)  $120 \times 10 \times 20$

**Sol.**

<p>(a) <math display="block">\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ \times 30 \\ \hline 00 \\ 120 \times \\ \hline 1200 \\ \times 50 \\ \hline 0000 \\ 6000 \times \\ \hline 60000 \end{array}</math></p> <p>(c) <math display="block">\begin{array}{r} 120 \\ \times 10 \\ \hline 000 \\ 120 \times \\ \hline 1200 \\ \times 20 \\ \hline 0000 \\ 2400 \times \\ \hline 24000 \end{array}</math></p>	<p>(b) <math display="block">\begin{array}{r} 150 \\ \times 10 \\ \hline 000 \\ 150 \times \\ \hline 1500 \\ \times 50 \\ \hline 0000 \\ 7500 \times \\ \hline 75000 \end{array}</math></p>
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### Exercise 10.1

**Q.1.** Find the product :

<p>(a) <math display="block">\begin{array}{r} 327 \\ \times 58 \\ \hline \end{array}</math></p> <p>(c) <math display="block">\begin{array}{r} 478 \\ \times 264 \\ \hline \end{array}</math></p> <p>(e) <math display="block">\begin{array}{r} 1269 \\ \times 341 \\ \hline \end{array}</math></p>	<p>(b) <math display="block">\begin{array}{r} 496 \\ \times 75 \\ \hline \end{array}</math></p> <p>(d) <math display="block">\begin{array}{r} 329 \\ \times 148 \\ \hline \end{array}</math></p> <p>(f) <math display="block">\begin{array}{r} 2408 \\ \times 124 \\ \hline \end{array}</math></p>
--	--

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(g)} \quad 2\ 3\ 6\ 8 \\ \times 2\ 4\ 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Sol.** (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 3\ 2\ 7 \\ \times 5\ 8 \\ \hline 2\ 6\ 1\ 6 \\ 1\ 6\ 3\ 5\ \times \\ \hline 1\ 8\ 9\ 6\ 6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(c)} \quad 4\ 7\ 8 \\ \times 2\ 6\ 4 \\ \hline 1\ 9\ 1\ 2 \\ 2\ 8\ 6\ 8\ \times \\ 9\ 5\ 6\ \times\ \times \\ \hline 1\ 2\ 6\ 1\ 9\ 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(e)} \quad 1\ 2\ 6\ 9 \\ \times 3\ 4\ 1 \\ \hline 1\ 2\ 6\ 9 \\ 5\ 0\ 7\ 6\ \times \\ 3\ 8\ 0\ 9\ \times \\ \hline 4\ 3\ 2\ 7\ 2\ 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(g)} \quad 2\ 3\ 6\ 8 \\ \times 2\ 4\ 8 \\ \hline 1\ 8\ 9\ 4\ 4 \\ 9\ 4\ 7\ 2\ \times \\ 4\ 7\ 3\ 6\ \times \\ \hline 5\ 8\ 7\ 2\ 6\ 4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(h)} \quad 1\ 7\ 8\ 6 \\ \times 4\ 2\ 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(b)} \quad 4\ 9\ 6 \\ \times 7\ 5 \\ \hline 2\ 4\ 8\ 0 \\ 3\ 4\ 7\ 2\ \times \\ \hline 3\ 7\ 2\ 0\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(d)} \quad 3\ 2\ 9 \\ \times 1\ 4\ 8 \\ \hline 2\ 6\ 3\ 2 \\ 1\ 3\ 1\ 6\ \times \\ 3\ 2\ 9\ \times \\ \hline 4\ 8\ 6\ 9\ 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(f)} \quad 2\ 4\ 0\ 8 \\ \times 1\ 2\ 4 \\ \hline 9\ 6\ 3\ 2 \\ 4\ 8\ 1\ 6\ \times \\ 2\ 4\ 0\ 8\ \times \\ \hline 2\ 9\ 8\ 5\ 9\ 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(h)} \quad 1\ 7\ 8\ 6 \\ \times 4\ 2\ 0 \\ \hline 0\ 0\ 0\ 0 \\ 3\ 5\ 7\ 2\ \times \\ 7\ 1\ 4\ 4\ \times \\ \hline 7\ 5\ 0\ 1\ 2\ 0 \end{array}$$

**Q.2.** Multiply the following :

- (a)  $648 \times 27$  (b)  $2936 \times 98$   
 (c)  $3134 \times 276$  (d)  $892 \times 378$   
 (e)  $713$  by  $965$  (f)  $654$  by  $827$   
 (g)  $2879$  by  $306$  (h)  $1914$  by  $703$

**Sol.** (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 6\ 4\ 8 \\ \times 2\ 7 \\ \hline 4\ 5\ 3\ 6 \\ 1\ 2\ 9\ 6\ \times \\ \hline 1\ 7\ 4\ 9\ 6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(c)} \quad 3\ 1\ 3\ 4 \\ \times 2\ 7\ 6 \\ \hline 1\ 8\ 8\ 0\ 4 \\ 2\ 1\ 9\ 3\ 8\ \times \\ 6\ 2\ 6\ 8\ \times\ \times \\ \hline 8\ 6\ 4\ 9\ 8\ 4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(e)} \quad 7\ 1\ 3 \\ \times 9\ 6\ 5 \\ \hline 3\ 5\ 6\ 5 \\ 4\ 2\ 7\ 8\ \times \\ 6\ 4\ 1\ 7\ \times\ \times \\ \hline 6\ 8\ 8\ 0\ 4\ 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(b)} \quad 2\ 9\ 3\ 6 \\ \times 9\ 8 \\ \hline 2\ 3\ 4\ 8\ 8 \\ 2\ 6\ 4\ 2\ 4\ \times \\ \hline 2\ 8\ 7\ 7\ 2\ 8 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(d)} \quad 8\ 9\ 2 \\ \times 3\ 7\ 8 \\ \hline 7\ 1\ 3\ 6 \\ 6\ 2\ 4\ 4\ \times \\ 2\ 6\ 7\ 6\ \times\ \times \\ \hline 3\ 3\ 7\ 1\ 7\ 6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(f)} \quad 6\ 5\ 4 \\ \times 8\ 2\ 7 \\ \hline 4\ 5\ 7\ 8 \\ 1\ 3\ 0\ 8\ \times \\ 5\ 2\ 3\ 2\ \times\ \times \\ \hline 5\ 4\ 0\ 8\ 5\ 8 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(g)} \quad 2\ 8\ 7\ 9 \\ \times 3\ 0\ 6 \\ \hline 1\ 7\ 2\ 7\ 4 \\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ \times \\ 8\ 6\ 3\ 7\ \times\ \times \\ \hline 8\ 8\ 0\ 9\ 7\ 4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(h)} \quad 1\ 9\ 1\ 4 \\ \times 7\ 0\ 3 \\ \hline 5\ 7\ 4\ 2 \\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ \times \\ 1\ 3\ 3\ 9\ 8\ \times\ \times \\ \hline 1\ 3\ 4\ 5\ 5\ 4\ 2 \end{array}$$

### Exercise 10.3

**Q.1.** A pearl necklace has 52 pearls. How many pearls are there in 7 necklaces ?

**Sol.** Pearls in a necklace = 52  
 Total necklace = 7  
 Total pearls in 7 necklaces =  $52 \times 7 = 364$

Hence, the total pearls are 364.

**Q.2.** Number of roses needed for a garland is 72. Calculate the number of roses needed for 9 garlands.

**Sol.** Roses in one garland = 72  
 Total garlands = 9  
 Total roses =  $72 \times 9 = 648$

Hence, the total roses are 648.

**Q.3.** Rajeev saves ₹ 87 per day. How much money will he save in 3 years, when there is no leap year ?

**Sol.** Per day saving = ₹ 87  
 Total time = 3 years  
 $= 3 \times 365$  days = 1095 days  
 Total saving =  $1095 \times 87 = ₹ 95265$

Hence, total saving are ₹ 95265

**Q.4.** The weight of a packet is 485 grams. What is the total weight of 54 such packets ?

**Sol.** Weight of one packet = 486 grams  
 Total packet = 54 packets  
 Total weight =  $485 \times 54 = 26190$

Hence, total weight is 26190 grams.

**Q.5.** A printer costs ₹ 1685. What is the cost of 32 such printers ?

**Sol.** Cost of printer = ₹ 1685  
 Total printer = 32  
 Total cost =  $1685 \times 32 = ₹ 53920$

Hence, total cost is ₹ 53920.

**Q.6.** A bag contains 367 marbles. How many marbles are there in 258 bags?

**Sol.** Marbles in bag = 367  
 Total bags = 258  
 Total marbles in bags

$$\begin{array}{r} 367 \\ \times 258 \\ \hline 1835 \times \\ 2936 \phantom{\times} \\ 734 \times \times \\ \hline 94686 \end{array}$$

Hence, total marbles are 94686

**Q.7.** A packet contains 876 toffees. How many toffees are there in 564 packets?

**Sol.** Toffees in a packet = 876  
 Total packets = 564  
 Total toffees = 876 × 564

$$\begin{array}{r} 876 \\ \times 564 \\ \hline 3504 \\ 5256 \times \\ 4380 \times \times \\ \hline 494064 \end{array}$$

Hence, total toffee are 494064.

**Q.8.** The distance travelled by train in one hour is 182 km. How far it can travel in 235 hours?

**Sol.** Distance covered in one have = 182 km  
 Total time for travelling = 235 hrs.  
 Total distance covered = 182 × 235

$$\begin{array}{r} 182 \\ \times 235 \\ \hline 910 \\ 546 \times \\ 364 \times \times \\ \hline 42770 \end{array}$$

Hence, total distance covered is 42770 km.

### Must Practice Exercise-10

**Q.1.** Find the product :

- (a)  $67 \times 6$                       (b)  $95 \times 5$   
 (c)  $725 \times 7$                     (d)  $506 \times 7$   
 (e)  $59 \times 43$                     (f)  $58 \times 56$

**Sol.** (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 402 \end{array}$$
                      (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 475 \end{array}$$

(c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 725 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 5075 \end{array}$$
                    (d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 725 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 5075 \end{array}$$

(d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 506 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 3542 \end{array}$$
                    (e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 59 \\ \times 43 \\ \hline 177 \\ 236 \times \\ \hline 2537 \end{array}$$

(e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 58 \\ \times 56 \\ \hline 348 \\ 290 \times \\ \hline 3248 \end{array}$$

**Q.2.** Multiply :

- (a)  $66 \times 100$                       (b)  $705 \times 10$   
 (c)  $3 \times 1000$                     (d)  $500 \times 10$   
 (e)  $8 \times 1000$                     (f)  $7 \times 100$

**Sol.** (a)  $(66) \times (100) = 6600 = 6600$   
 (b)  $(705) \times (10) = 7050 = 7050$   
 (c)  $(3) \times (1000) = 3000 = 3000$   
 (d)  $(500) \times (10) = 5000 = 5000$   
 (e)  $(8) \times (1000) = 8000 = 8000$   
 (f)  $(7) \times (100) = 700 = 700$

**Q.3.** Multiply :

- (a)  $27 \times 40$                       (b)  $65 \times 90$   
 (c)  $452 \times 70$                     (d)  $535 \times 60$

**Sol.** (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ \times 40 \\ \hline 00 \\ 108 \times \\ \hline 1080 \end{array}$$
                      (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ \times 90 \\ \hline 00 \\ 585 \times \\ \hline 5850 \end{array}$$

(c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 452 \\ \times 70 \\ \hline 000 \\ 3164 \times \\ \hline 31640 \end{array}$$
                    (d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 535 \\ \times 60 \\ \hline 000 \\ 3210 \times \\ \hline 32100 \end{array}$$

**Q.4.** Fill in the blanks :

- (a)  $26 \times 45 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \times 26$   
 (b)  $\underline{\hspace{2cm}} \times 6489 = 6489 \times 123$   
 (c)  $(5 \times 6) \times 7 = 5 \times (\underline{\hspace{2cm}} \times 7)$   
 (d)  $\underline{\hspace{2cm}} \times (246 \times 379) = (463 \times 246) \times 379$   
 (e)  $8647 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 574 \times 8647$   
 (f)  $\underline{\hspace{2cm}} \times (57 \times 84) = (1234 \times 57) \times 84$   
 (g)  $279 \times 564 = 564 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$   
 (h)  $1691 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 1691$   
 (i)  $49 \times 1 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$                       (j)  $9643 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 0$

**Sol.** (a) 45                      (b) 123                      (c) 6                      (d) 463  
 (e) 574                    (f) 1234                    (g) 279                    (h) 1  
 (i) 49                      (j) 0

**Q.5.** Find the product :

- (a)  $108 \times 68$  (b)  $907 \times 19$   
 (c)  $650 \times 66$  (d)  $6347 \times 638$   
 (e)  $6683 \times 852$  (f)  $3328 \times 887$   
 (g)  $2195 \times 379$  (h)  $8167 \times 294$

**Sol.**

$\begin{array}{r} 108 \\ \times 68 \\ \hline 864 \\ 648 \times \\ \hline 7344 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 907 \\ \times 19 \\ \hline 8163 \\ 907 \times \\ \hline 17233 \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} 650 \\ \times 66 \\ \hline 3900 \\ 3900 \times \\ \hline 42900 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 6347 \\ \times 638 \\ \hline 50776 \\ 19041 \times \\ 38082 \times \times \\ \hline 4049386 \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} 6683 \\ \times 852 \\ \hline 13366 \\ 33415 \times \\ 53464 \times \times \\ \hline 5693916 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3328 \\ \times 887 \\ \hline 23296 \\ 26624 \times \\ 26624 \times \times \\ \hline 2951936 \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} 2195 \\ \times 379 \\ \hline 19755 \\ 15365 \times \\ 6585 \times \times \\ \hline 831905 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 8167 \\ \times 294 \\ \hline 32668 \\ 73503 \times \\ 16334 \times \times \\ \hline 2401098 \end{array}$

**Q.6.** Solve the following :

- (a) 485 sugarcane bundles are loaded in a cart. How many bundles are loaded in 7 carts?  
 (b) The cost of an iron box is ₹565. Find the cost of 8 iron boxes.  
 (c) One quire of paper contains 24 sheets. How many sheets are there in 36 quires?  
 (d) How many hours there in the month of July?  
 (e) A dealer buys 285 bicycles. Each bicycle costs him ₹3665. How much does he pay?  
 (f) The tour fee for one student is ₹1658. Find out the tour fee for 284 students.

**Sol.**

(a) Sugarcane bundles in one cart = 485  
 Total carts = 7  
 Total bundles =  $485 \times 7$

$$\begin{array}{r} 485 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 3395 \end{array}$$

= 3395

Hence, total bundles are 3395

(b) Cost of an iron box = ₹565

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Total iron} = 8 \\ \text{Total cost} = ₹565 \times 8 \\ = ₹4520 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 565 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline 4520 \end{array}$$

Hence, total is ₹4520.

(c) Sheets in one quire = 24

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Total quires} = 36 \\ \text{Total sheets} = 36 \times 24 \\ = 864 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 36 \\ \times 24 \\ \hline 144 \\ 72 \times \\ \hline 864 \end{array}$$

Hence, total sheets are 864.

(d) No. of days in July = 31 days

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Hours in one day} = 24 \text{ hours} \\ \text{Total hours} = 31 \times 24 \\ = 744 \text{ hours} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 31 \\ \times 24 \\ \hline 124 \\ 744 \\ \hline 744 \end{array}$$

Hence, total hours are 744 hours.

(e) Bicycles purchased = 285

cost of one bicycle = ₹3665

Total cost =  $3665 \times 285$

$$\begin{array}{r} = ₹1044525 \\ 3665 \\ \times 285 \\ \hline 18325 \\ 29320 \times \\ 7330 \times \times \\ \hline 1044525 \end{array}$$

Hence, total cost of bicycles is ₹1044525.

(f) Tour fee for one student = ₹1658

Total students = 284

Total fee =  $1658 \times 284$

$$\begin{array}{r} = ₹470872 \\ 1658 \\ \times 284 \\ \hline 6632 \\ 13264 \times \\ 3316 \times \times \\ \hline 470872 \end{array}$$

Hence, total fee is ₹470872

### Click Type Questions

Tick (✓) the correct answer :

**Q.1.** Multiplicand  $\times$  Multiplier = \_\_\_\_\_.

- (a) quotient (b) product  
 (c) sum (d) none

**Sol.** (b) Product = Multiplicand  $\times$  Multiplier

**Q.2.**  $1425 \times 28 =$  \_\_\_\_\_.

- (a) 39990 (b) 39900  
(c) 99300 (d) none

**Sol.** (b)

$$\begin{array}{r} 1425 \\ \times 28 \\ \hline 11400 \\ 2850 \times \\ \hline 39900 \end{array}$$

**Q.3.**  $89 \times 900 =$  \_\_\_\_\_.

- (a) 80010 (b) 80100  
(c) 80001 (d) none

**Sol.** (b)

$$\begin{array}{r} 900 \\ \times 89 \\ \hline 8100 \\ 7200 \times \\ \hline 80100 \end{array}$$

**Q.4.**  $636 \times 100 = 636 \times 2 \times$  \_\_\_\_\_. The missing number is:

- (a) 20 (b) 25  
(c) 50 (d) 100

**Sol.** (c)  $636 \times \textcircled{100} = 636 \times 2 \times \textcircled{50}$

**Q.5.** Which of the following does not equal to 1800?

- (a)  $60 \times 30$  (b)  $45 \times 40$   
(c)  $90 \times 20$  (d)  $150 \times 120$

**Sol.** (d)

$$\begin{array}{r} 60 \\ \times 30 \\ \hline 00 \\ 180 \times \\ \hline 1800 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 45 \\ \times 40 \\ \hline 00 \\ 180 \times \\ \hline 1800 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 90 \\ \times 20 \\ \hline 00 \\ 180 \times \\ \hline 1800 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 150 \\ \times 120 \\ \hline 000 \\ 300 \\ 150 \times \\ \hline 18000 \end{array}$$

**Q.6.** The product of all odd numbers between 2 and 10 is:

- (a) 135 (b) 945 (c) 729 (d) none

**Sol.** (b)

$$\begin{array}{l} 3 \times 5 \times 7 \times 9 = 15 \times 7 \times 9 \\ = 15 \times 63 \\ = 945 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 15 \\ \times 63 \\ \hline 90 \times \\ 945 \end{array}$$

**Q.7.** Which of the following does not equal to 1500?

- (a)  $3 \times 500$  (b)  $300 \times 50$   
(c)  $30 \times 50$  (d)  $300 \times 5$

**Sol.** (b)

$$\begin{array}{r} 500 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 1500 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 300 \\ \times 50 \\ \hline 000 \\ 1500 \times \\ \hline 15000 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ \times 50 \\ \hline 00 \\ 150 \times \\ \hline 1500 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 300 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 1500 \end{array}$$

**Q.8.** If 1 hour = 3600 seconds, then 1 week = ... seconds

- (a) 86400 (b) 25200  
(c) 604800 (d) none

**Sol.** (c)

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \text{ hour} = 3600 \text{ seconds} \\ 1 \text{ week} = 7 \text{ days} \\ 1 \text{ day} = 24 \text{ hours} \\ 1 \text{ week} = 24 \times 7 \text{ hours} \\ = 168 \text{ hours} \\ 1 \text{ hour} = 3600 \text{ seconds} \\ 168 \text{ hours} = 3600 \times 168 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 24 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 168 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3600 \\ \times 168 \\ \hline 28800 \\ 21600 \times \\ \hline 604800 \end{array}$$

### Chapter-11 Division

#### Exercise 11.1

**Q.1.** Divide the following numbers, write the remainder if any:

- (a)  $86 \div 2$  (b)  $99 \div 3$   
(c)  $121 \div 7$  (d)  $286 \div 4$   
(e)  $5232 \div 6$  (f)  $8540 \div 7$   
(g)  $8348 \div 6$  (h)  $6205 \div 7$   
(i)  $31 \overline{)162}$  (j)  $17 \overline{)56}$   
(k)  $77 \overline{)468}$  (l)  $98 \overline{)588}$

**Sol.** (a)  $2 \overline{)86} (43$  (b)  $3 \overline{)99} (33$

$$\begin{array}{r} 86 \\ \underline{8} \\ 6 \\ \underline{6} \\ 0 \\ \times \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 99 \\ \underline{9} \\ 9 \\ \underline{9} \\ 0 \\ \times \end{array}$$

$$(c) \begin{array}{r} 7 \overline{)121} 17 \\ \underline{7} \\ 51 \\ \underline{49} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

$$(d) \begin{array}{r} 4 \overline{)286} 71 \\ \underline{28} \\ 6 \\ \underline{4} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

$$(e) \begin{array}{r} 6 \overline{)5232} 872 \\ \underline{48} \\ 43 \\ \underline{42} \\ 12 \\ \underline{12} \\ \times \end{array}$$

$$(f) \begin{array}{r} 7 \overline{)8540} 1220 \\ \underline{7} \\ 15 \\ \underline{14} \\ 14 \\ \underline{14} \\ 0 \\ \underline{0} \\ \times \end{array}$$

$$(g) \begin{array}{r} 6 \overline{)8348} 139 \\ \underline{6} \\ 23 \\ \underline{18} \\ 54 \\ \underline{54} \\ 8 \\ \underline{-6} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

$$(h) \begin{array}{r} 7 \overline{)6205} 886 \\ \underline{56} \\ 60 \\ \underline{56} \\ 45 \\ \underline{42} \\ 3 \end{array}$$

$$(i) \begin{array}{r} 31 \overline{)162} 5 \\ \underline{155} \\ 7 \end{array}$$

$$(j) \begin{array}{r} 17 \overline{)56} 3 \\ \underline{51} \\ 5 \end{array}$$

$$(k) \begin{array}{r} 77 \overline{)468} 6 \\ \underline{462} \\ 6 \end{array}$$

$$(l) \begin{array}{r} 98 \overline{)588} 6 \\ \underline{588} \\ \times \end{array}$$

$$(c) \frac{N}{18} = 39 \Rightarrow N = 39 \times 18$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ \times 18 \\ \hline 312 \\ 39 \times \\ \hline 702 \end{array} \quad \boxed{N = 702}$$

$$(d) \frac{240}{N} = 20 \Rightarrow N = \frac{240}{20}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 20 \overline{)240} 12 \\ \underline{20} \\ 40 \\ \underline{40} \\ \times \end{array} \quad \boxed{N = 12}$$

$$(e) \frac{504}{N} = 18 \Rightarrow N = \frac{508}{18}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 18 \overline{)504} 28 \\ \underline{36} \\ 144 \\ \underline{144} \\ \times \end{array} \quad \boxed{N = 28}$$

$$(f) \frac{165}{N} = 15 \Rightarrow N = \frac{165}{15}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 15 \overline{)165} 11 \\ \underline{15} \\ 15 \\ \underline{15} \\ \times \end{array} \quad \boxed{N = 11}$$

**Q.2.** Find the missing number :

(a)  $390 \div N = 26$        $N = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(b)  $N \div 35 = 34$        $N = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(c)  $N \div 18 = 39$        $N = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(d)  $240 \div N = 20$        $N = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(e)  $504 \div N = 18$        $N = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(f)  $165 \div N = 15$        $N = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

**Sol.** (a)  $\frac{390}{N} = 26 \Rightarrow N = \frac{390}{26}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 26 \overline{)390} 15 \\ \underline{26} \\ 130 \\ \underline{130} \\ \times \end{array} \quad \boxed{N = 15}$$

(b)  $\frac{N}{35} = 34 \Rightarrow N = 35 \times 34$

$$\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ \times 34 \\ \hline 140 \\ 105 \times \\ \hline 1190 \end{array} \quad \boxed{N = 1190}$$

**Q.3.** Find the quotient and remainder :

(a)  $356 \div 10$       (b)  $989 \div 100$

(c)  $1500 \div 100$       (d)  $90000 \div 1000$

(e)  $7815 \div 1000$       (f)  $10900 \div 1000$

**Sol.** (a)  $\overset{\text{Q}}{\textcircled{35}} \overset{\text{R}}{\textcircled{6}} \div 10$

(b)  $\overset{\text{Q}}{\textcircled{9}} \overset{\text{R}}{\textcircled{89}} \div 100$

(c)  $\overset{\text{Q}}{\textcircled{15}} \overset{\text{R}}{\textcircled{00}} \div 100$

(d)  $\overset{\text{Q}}{\textcircled{90}} \overset{\text{R}}{\textcircled{000}} \div 1000$

(e)  $\overset{\text{Q}}{\boxed{7}} \overset{\text{R}}{\boxed{815}} \div 1000$

(f)  $\overset{\text{Q}}{\boxed{10}} \overset{\text{R}}{\boxed{900}} \div 1000$

**Q.4.** Divide the following and check your answer:

(a)  $8624 \div 4$  (b)  $1377 \div 3$

(c)  $1255 \div 6$  (d)  $6012 \div 3$

(e)  $9314 \div 3$  (f)  $1565 \div 2$

(g)  $784 \div 33$  (h)  $4816 \div 31$

Sol. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \overline{) 8624} \phantom{0} \\ \underline{8} \phantom{000} \\ 6 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{4} \phantom{00} \\ 22 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{20} \phantom{0} \\ 24 \\ \underline{24} \\ \times \end{array}$$

(b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \overline{) 1377} \phantom{0} \\ \underline{12} \phantom{00} \\ 17 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{15} \phantom{0} \\ 27 \\ \underline{27} \\ \times \end{array}$$

(c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \overline{) 1255} \phantom{0} \\ \underline{12} \phantom{00} \\ 55 \\ \underline{54} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

(d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \overline{) 6012} \phantom{0} \\ \underline{6} \phantom{000} \\ 0 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{0} \phantom{00} \\ 12 \\ \underline{12} \\ \times \end{array}$$

(e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \overline{) 9314} \phantom{0} \\ \underline{9} \phantom{000} \\ 3 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{3} \phantom{00} \\ 14 \\ \underline{12} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

(f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{) 1565} \phantom{0} \\ \underline{14} \phantom{00} \\ 16 \\ \underline{16} \\ 5 \\ \underline{4} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

(g) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 33 \overline{) 784} \phantom{0} \\ \underline{66} \phantom{00} \\ 124 \\ \underline{119} \\ 25 \end{array}$$

(h) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 31 \overline{) 4816} \phantom{0} \\ \underline{31} \phantom{000} \\ 171 \\ \underline{155} \\ 166 \\ \underline{155} \\ 11 \end{array}$$

**Q.5.** Using the suitable property. Fill in the blanks.

(a)  $88088 \div 1 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(b)  $\underline{\hspace{2cm}} \div 1 = 46234$

(c)  $84278 \div \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 1$

(d)  $\underline{\hspace{2cm}} \div 72646 = 1$

(e)  $6666 \div 6666 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

(f)  $\underline{\hspace{2cm}} \div 86935 = 0$

**Sol.** (a) 88088 (b) 46234 (c) 84278  
(d) 72646 (e) 1 (f) 0

**Exercise 11.2**

**Q.1.** 9 saplings are planted in a row. In how many rows are 873 saplings planted?

**Sol.** Saplings in a row = 9  
Total sapling = 873  
No. of rows =  $873 \div 9 = 97$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \overline{) 873} \phantom{0} \\ \underline{81} \phantom{0} \\ 63 \\ \underline{63} \\ \times \end{array}$$

Hence, total rows are 97.

**Q.2.** An electrician fixed 4 bulbs in a room. In how many rooms can 216 bulbs be fixed by him?

**Sol.** Bulbs in a room = 4  
Total bulbs = 216  
No. of rooms =  $216 \div 4 = 54$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \overline{) 216} \phantom{0} \\ \underline{20} \phantom{0} \\ 16 \\ \underline{16} \\ \times \end{array}$$

Hence, total rooms are 54.

**Q.3.** 6 students can be seated on a bench. How many benches are required for 6264 students?

**Sol.** Students seated = 6  
Total students = 6264  
No. of seats =  $6264 \div 6 = 1044$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \overline{) 6264} \phantom{0} \\ \underline{6} \phantom{000} \\ 26 \\ \underline{24} \\ 24 \\ \underline{24} \\ \times \end{array}$$

Hence, total seats are 1044.

**Q.4.** A six storey building has 2292 rooms. If every floor has the same number of rooms, how many rooms are there on each floor?

**Sol.** Room in six story building = 2292  
Total storey = 6  
No. of room in one storey =  $2292 \div 6 = 382$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \overline{) 2292} \phantom{0} \\ \underline{18} \phantom{00} \\ 49 \\ \underline{48} \\ 12 \\ \underline{12} \\ \times \end{array}$$

Hence, total rooms in one storey are 382.

**Q.5.** A car covers a distance of 7488 km in 48 hours. How much distance does it cover in 1 hour?

**Sol.** Distance covered = 7448 km  
Total time = 48 hours  
distance in one hour =  $7488 \div 48 = 156$  km

$$\begin{array}{r} 48 \overline{) 7488} \phantom{0} \\ \underline{48} \phantom{000} \\ 268 \\ \underline{240} \\ 288 \\ \underline{288} \\ \times \end{array}$$

Hence, total distance covered in one hour = 156 km

**Q.6.** If a cyclist covers a distance of 1482 km in 57 hours, how much distance does he cover in 1 hour?

**Sol.** Distance covered = 1402 km  $57 \overline{)1482} 26$   
 Total time = 57 hours  $\begin{array}{r} 114 \\ 342 \\ \hline 342 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$   
 distance in one hour =  $1482 \div 57 = 26$  km

Hence, total distance covered in one hour is 26 km

**Q.7.** 37 boys collected ₹ 16946 for the picnic. If each boy gave equal amount, how much did each contribute?

**Sol.** Total boys = 37  $37 \overline{)16946} 458$   
 Money collected = ₹16946  $\begin{array}{r} 148 \\ 214 \\ 185 \\ \hline 296 \\ \hline 296 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$   
 Contribution of each boys =  $16946 \div 37 = ₹450$

Hence, each boy contribute ₹ 458

**Q.8.** A gardener wants to plant 25098 plants in rows. If each row consists of 94 plants, how many rows are formed?

**Sol.** Plants to be planted = 25098  
 Plants in one row = 94  $94 \overline{)25098} 267$   
 Total number of rows =  $25098 \div 94 = 267$   
 Hence, total rows are 267.

**Must Practice Exercise-11**

**Q.1.** Divide the following :

- (a)  $38 \div 2$                       (b)  $85 \div 2$
- (c)  $456 \div 8$                     (d)  $658 \div 7$
- (e)  $4624 \div 8$                   (f)  $2340 \div 9$

**Sol.** (a)  $2 \overline{)38} 19$                       (b)  $2 \overline{)85} 42$   
 $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 18 \\ \hline 18 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$                                        $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 5 \\ 4 \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$

(c)  $8 \overline{)456} 57$                       (d)  $7 \overline{)658} 94$   
 $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 56 \\ 56 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$                                        $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 28 \\ 28 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$

(e)  $8 \overline{)4624} 578$                       (f)  $9 \overline{)2390} 265$   
 $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 62 \\ 56 \\ \hline 64 \\ 64 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$                                        $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 59 \\ 54 \\ \hline 50 \\ 45 \\ \hline 5 \end{array}$

**Q.2.** Find the missing number :

- (a)  $754 \div N = 29$                       (b)  $420 \div N = 30$
- (c)  $N \div 28 = 39$                       (d)  $891 \div N = 33$
- (e)  $N \div 39 = 14$                       (f)  $N \div 15 = 26$

**Sol.** (a)  $\frac{754}{N} = 29 \Rightarrow N = \frac{754}{29}$   
 $29 \overline{)754} 26$                        $\begin{array}{r} 58 \\ 174 \\ \hline 174 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$                       **N = 26**

(b)  $\frac{420}{N} = 30 \Rightarrow N = \frac{420}{30}$   
 $30 \overline{)420} 14$                        $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 120 \\ \hline 120 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$                       **N = 14**

(c)  $\frac{N}{28} = 39 \Rightarrow N = 39 \times 28$   
 $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ \times 28 \\ \hline 312 \\ 78 \times \\ \hline 1092 \end{array}$                       **N = 1092**

(d)  $\frac{891}{N} = 33 \Rightarrow N = \frac{891}{33}$   
 $33 \overline{)891} 27$                        $\begin{array}{r} 66 \\ 231 \\ \hline 231 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$                       **N = 27**

(e)  $\frac{N}{39} = 14 \Rightarrow N = 14 \times 39$   
 $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ \times 14 \\ \hline 156 \\ 39 \times \\ \hline 546 \end{array}$                       **N = 546**

$$(f) \frac{N}{15} = 26 \Rightarrow N = 26 \times 15$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ \times 15 \\ \hline 130 \\ 260 \\ \hline 390 \end{array} \quad \boxed{N = 390}$$

**Q.3.** Find the quotient and remainder :

- (a)  $9600 \div 10$  (b)  $3000 \div 10$   
 (c)  $586 \div 100$  (d)  $3688 \div 100$   
 (e)  $400000 \div 1000$  (f)  $506000 \div 1000$

**Sol.**

- (a)  $9600 \div 10$  (R) (Q)  
 (b)  $3000 \div 10$  (R) (Q)  
 (c)  $586 \div 100$  (Q) (R)  
 (d)  $3688 \div 100$  (R) (Q)  
 (e)  $400000 \div 1000$  (R) (Q)  
 (f)  $506000 \div 1000$  (R) (Q)

**Q.4.** Divide the following and check your answer :

- (a)  $9223 \div 3$  (b)  $2442 \div 6$  (c)  $6642 \div 8$   
 (d)  $2781 \div 9$  (e)  $1266 \div 2$  (f)  $1017 \div 5$   
 (g)  $4483 \div 6$  (h)  $750 \div 30$

**Sol.**

- (a)  $3 \overline{)9223} 3074$  (b)  $6 \overline{)6442} 407$   

$$\begin{array}{r} 3074 \\ 3 \overline{)9223} \\ \underline{9} \phantom{00} \\ 22 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{21} \phantom{0} \\ 13 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{12} \phantom{0} \\ 1 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{1} \phantom{0} \\ 0 \phantom{0} \end{array}$$
  
 (c)  $8 \overline{)6642} 830$  (d)  $9 \overline{)2781} 309$   

$$\begin{array}{r} 830 \\ 8 \overline{)6642} \\ \underline{64} \phantom{0} \\ 24 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{24} \phantom{0} \\ 2 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{2} \phantom{0} \\ 0 \phantom{0} \end{array}$$
  

$$\begin{array}{r} 309 \\ 9 \overline{)2781} \\ \underline{27} \phantom{0} \\ 81 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{81} \phantom{0} \\ 0 \phantom{0} \end{array}$$
  
 (e)  $2 \overline{)1266} 633$  (f)  $5 \overline{)1017} 203$   

$$\begin{array}{r} 633 \\ 2 \overline{)1266} \\ \underline{12} \phantom{0} \\ 6 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{6} \phantom{0} \\ 0 \phantom{0} \end{array}$$
  

$$\begin{array}{r} 203 \\ 5 \overline{)1017} \\ \underline{10} \phantom{0} \\ 17 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{15} \phantom{0} \\ 2 \phantom{0} \end{array}$$

(g)  $6 \overline{)4483} 747$  (h)  $30 \overline{)750} 25$

$$\begin{array}{r} 747 \\ 6 \overline{)4483} \\ \underline{42} \phantom{00} \\ 28 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{24} \phantom{0} \\ 43 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{42} \phantom{0} \\ 1 \phantom{0} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 30 \overline{)750} \\ \underline{60} \phantom{0} \\ 150 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{150} \phantom{0} \\ 0 \phantom{0} \end{array}$$

**Q.5.** By using suitable property, fill in the blanks :

- (a)  $0 \div 88495 =$  \_\_\_\_\_  
 (b)  $48828 \div$  \_\_\_\_\_  $= 1$   
 (c) \_\_\_\_\_  $\div 1 = 84324$   
 (d) \_\_\_\_\_  $\div 88994 = 0$   
 (e)  $41188 \div$  \_\_\_\_\_  $= 41188$   
 (f) \_\_\_\_\_  $\div 28649 = 1$

**Sol.**

- (a) 0 (b) 48828  
 (c) 84324 (d) 0  
 (e) 1 (f) 28649

**Q.6.** Solve the following words problems :

- (a) If 6 notebooks have 9120 lines, how many lines are there in a notebook?  
 (d) 98 bags of rice can be loaded in a tempo. How many tempos will be needed to load 3038 such bags?  
 (c) Mrs. Monika withdrew ₹ 9040 from her bank saving account. The cashier paid her the money in 20-rupee denominations. How many notes did she get?  
 (d) 79 bags of pulses can be loaded in a wagon. How many wagons will be required for loading 9875 bags?

**Sol.**

(a) Total lines = 9120  
 Total notebooks = 6  
 Lines in are notebooks  
 $= 9120 \div 6$   
 $= 1520$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1520 \\ 6 \overline{)9120} \\ \underline{6} \phantom{00} \\ 31 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{30} \phantom{0} \\ 12 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{12} \phantom{0} \\ 0 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{0} \phantom{0} \\ 0 \phantom{0} \end{array}$$

Hence, total lines in one note book are 1520

(b) Bags in one tempo = 98  
 Total bags = 3038  
 No. of tempos =  $3038 \div 98$   
 $= 31$

$$\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 98 \overline{)3038} \\ \underline{294} \phantom{0} \\ 98 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{98} \phantom{0} \\ 0 \phantom{0} \end{array}$$

Hence, total 31 tempos are needed.

(c)

Total money = ₹9040  
 Value of one note = ₹ 20

Total notes = ₹ 9040 ÷ ₹ 20  
= 452

Hence, she get 452 notes.

$$\begin{array}{r} 20 \overline{)9040} \quad 452 \\ \underline{80} \phantom{0} \\ 104 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{100} \phantom{0} \\ 40 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{40} \\ \times \end{array}$$

(d) Bags in one wagon = 79      $79 \overline{)9875} \quad 125$

Total bagons = 9875 ÷ 79  
= 125

Hence, 125 wagons are needed.

$$\begin{array}{r} 79 \overline{)9875} \\ \underline{79} \phantom{00} \\ 197 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{158} \phantom{0} \\ 395 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{395} \\ \times \end{array}$$

### Click Type Questions

Tick (✓) the correct answer.

**Q.1.**  $11341 \div 11 = ?$

- (a) 131    (b) 1031    (c) 1310    (d) 1301

**Sol.** (b)  $11 \overline{)11341} \quad 1031$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11 \overline{)11341} \\ \underline{11} \phantom{000} \\ 34 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{33} \phantom{0} \\ 11 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{11} \\ \times \end{array}$$

**Q.2.**  $10 \times 100 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 100000$

- (a) 10    (b) 100    (c) 0    (d) 1000

**Sol.** (b)  $1(0) \times 1(00) \times 100 = 100000$

**Q.3.** The product of all odd numbers between 2 and 8 is :

- (a) 105    (b) 35    (c) 12    (d) 28

**Sol.** (a)  $3 \times 5 \times 7$

=  $15 \times 7 = 105$

**Q.4.** The remainder obtained on dividing 600 by 7 is :

- (a) 3    (b) 4    (c) 5    (d) 6

**Sol.** (c)  $7 \overline{)600} \quad 85$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \overline{)600} \\ \underline{56} \phantom{0} \\ 40 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{35} \phantom{0} \\ 5 \phantom{0} \\ \times \end{array}$$

**R = 5**

**Q.5.** The number of 3s in the quotient of 4995 ÷ 15 is :

- (a) 1    (b) 2  
(c) 3    (d) none of these

**Sol.** (c)  $15 \overline{)4995} \quad 333$

$$\begin{array}{r} 15 \overline{)4995} \\ \underline{45} \phantom{00} \\ 49 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{45} \phantom{0} \\ 45 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{45} \\ \times \end{array} \quad \boxed{3s = 3}$$

**Q.6.** Divide the largest 4-digit number by the largest 2-digit number. The quotient obtained is :

- (a) 99    (b) 11    (c) 100    (d) 101

**Sol.** (d)  $99 \overline{)9999} \quad 101$

$$\begin{array}{r} 99 \overline{)9999} \\ \underline{99} \phantom{000} \\ 99 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{99} \phantom{00} \\ 99 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{99} \\ \times \end{array} \quad \boxed{Q = 101}$$

**Q.7.** An office needs 1500 pens in a year. How many boxes of 30 pens each must the school buy?

- (a) 50    (b) 500    (c) 300    (d) 450

**Sol.** (a) Pens in one box = 30

Total pens = 1500

Total boxes =  $1500 \div 30$

= 50

$$\begin{array}{r} 30 \overline{)1500} \quad 50 \\ \underline{150} \phantom{0} \\ 0 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{0} \\ \times \end{array}$$

**Q.8.** A travel agency paid ₹ 86886 as airfare for 18 tickets to travel from Delhi to Jaipur. The cost of one ticket is :

- (a) ₹ 4827    (b) ₹ 4287  
(c) ₹ 4278    (d) ₹ 4782

**Sol.** (a) Total tickets = 18      $18 \overline{)86886} \quad 4827$

Amount of tickets

= ₹ 86886

Cost of one ticket

=  $86886 \div 18$

= ₹ 4827

$$\begin{array}{r} 18 \overline{)86886} \\ \underline{72} \phantom{000} \\ 148 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{144} \phantom{0} \\ 48 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{36} \phantom{0} \\ 126 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{126} \\ \times \end{array}$$

Hence, cost of one ticket is ₹ 4827.

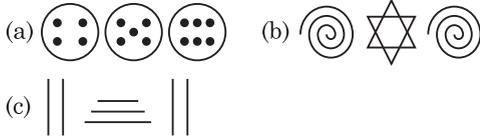
### Chapter-12 Patterns

#### Exercise 12.1

**Q.1.** Complete the pattern :



Sol.



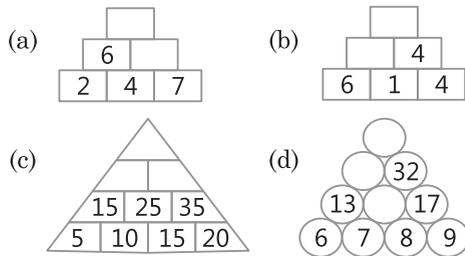
Q.2. Write the next three terms in each of the following. :

- (a) 95, 90, 85, 80, 75, (b) 1, 4, 9, 16,  
(c) 6, 12, 24, 48, (d) 98, 87, 76, 65

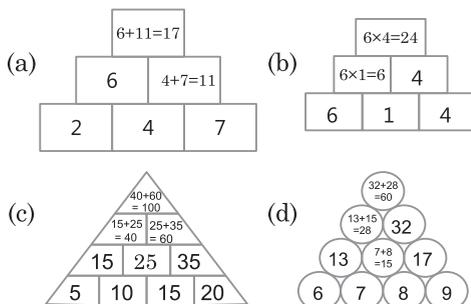
Sol.

- (a)  $95 - 5 = 90$ ,  $90 - 5 = 85$ ,  $85 - 5 = 80$ ,  
 $80 - 5 = 75$ ,  $75 - 5 = 70$ ,  $70 - 5 = 65$ ,  
 $65 - 5 = 60$   
(b)  $1^2 = 1$ ,  $2^2 = 4$ ,  $3^2 = 9$ ,  $4^2 = 16$ ,  $5^2 = 25$ ,  
 $6^2 = 36$ ,  $7^2 = 49$   
(c)  $6 \times 1 = 6$ ,  $6 \times 2 = 12$ ,  $12 \times 2 = 24$ ,  
 $24 \times 2 = 48$ ,  $48 \times 2 = 96$ ,  
 $96 \times 2 = 192$ ,  $192 \times 2 = 384$   
(d)  $98 - 11 = 87$ ,  $87 - 11 = 76$ ,  $76 - 11 = 65$ ,  
 $65 - 11 = 54$ ,  $54 - 11 = 43$ ,  
 $43 - 11 = 32$

Q.3. Look at the pattern and complete the number towers.



Sol.



Q.4. Add three consecutive numbers :

- (a)  $1 + 2 + 3 = 6 = 3 \times 2$   
(b)  $5 + 6 + 7 = 18 = 3 \times 6$

- (c)  $6 + 7 + 8 = 21 = 3 \times 7$   
(d)  $9 + 10 + 11 = 30 = 3 \times 10$   
What rule do you observe?

Sum = 3 × middle term

Q.5. Study the following patterns and find the product :

$65 \times 65 = 4225$ ;  $105 \times 105 = 11025$

- (a)  $75 \times 75$  (b)  $95 \times 95$   
(c)  $135 \times 135$  (d)  $175 \times 175$

Sol.

- (a)  $75 \times 75 = 7 \times (7 + 1) \times 5 \times 5$   
 $= 7 \times 8 \times 5 \times 5$   
 $= 5625$   
(b)  $95 \times 95 = 90 \times 25$   
 $9 \times (9 + 1) \quad 5 \times 5$   
(c)  $135 \times 135 = 182 \times 25$   
 $13 \times (13 + 1) \quad 5 \times 5$   
(d)  $175 \times 175 = 306 \times 25$   
 $17 \times (17 + 1) \quad 5 \times 5$

Q.6. Write the following using codes :

- (a) FREEDOM (b) HONESTY  
(c) COUNTRY

Sol. (a) 06180505041513 (b) 08151405192025  
(c) 03152114201825

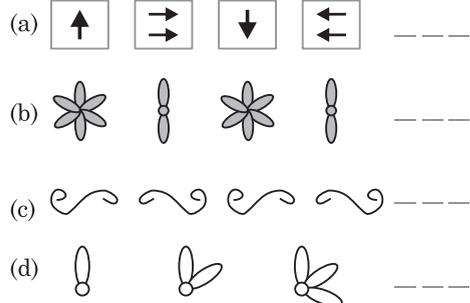
Q.7. Write the decode for the following codes :

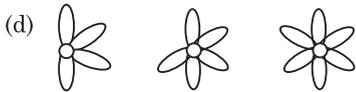
- (a) 0801161625 (b) 2008180505  
(c) 0904091520

Sol. (a) HAPPY (b) THREE (c) IDIOT

### Must Practice Exercise-12

Q.1. Move forward the following Picture Patterns:





**Q.2.** Complete the following number pattern:

- (a) 2, 12, 22, 32  
 (b) 30, 45, 60, 75  
 (c) 200, 180, 160, 140  
 (d) 256, 128, 64, 32  
 (e) 5, 55, 555, 5555  
 (f) 1, 10, 100, 1000

**Sol.** (a)  $32 + 10 = 42$ ,  $42 + 10 = 52$ ,  
 $52 + 10 = 62$

**Sol.** (b)  $75 + 15 = 90$ ,  $90 + 15 = 105$ ,  
 $105 + 15 = 120$

(c)  $140 - 20 = 120$ ,  $120 - 20 = 100$ ,  
 $100 - 20 = 80$

(d)  $32 \div 2 = 16$ ,  $16 \div 2 = 8$ ,  $8 \div 2 = 4$

(e) 55555, 5555555, 55555555  
 (f) 10000, 100000, 1000000

**Q.3.** Observe the following patterns and extend it for two more steps :

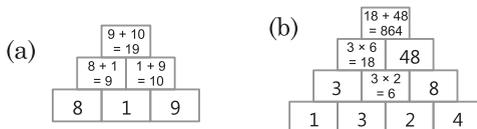
(a)  $1 \times 9 + 2 = 11$   
 $12 \times 9 + 3 = 111$   
 $123 \times 9 + 4 = 1111$

**Sol.**  $1234 \times 9 + 5 = 11111$   
 $12345 \times 9 + 6 = 111111$

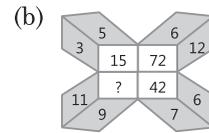
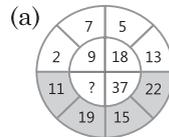
(b)  $111 \div 3 = 37$   
 $222 \div 6 = 37$   
 $333 \div 9 = 37$

**Sol.**  $444 \div 12 = 37$   
 $555 \div 15 = 37$

**Q.4.** Complete the following number towers :



**Q.5.** Study the pattern and fill in the missing terms.



**Sol.** (a)  $11 + 19 = 30$  (b)  $11 \times 9 = 99$

**Q.6.** Add 4 consecutive numbers:

- (a)  $1 + 2 + 3 + 4 = 10 = 2 \times (1 + 4)$   
 (b)  $7 + 8 + 9 + 10 = 34 = 2 \times (7 + 10)$   
 (c)  $3 + 4 + 5 + 6 = 18 = 2 \times (3 + 6)$   
 (d)  $6 + 7 + 8 + 9 = 30 = 2 \times (6 + 9)$

What rule do you observe?

Sum = 2 × sum of exterior numbers

**Q.7.** Study the following patterns and fill in the blanks :

- (a)  $65 \times 65 = 4225 = 6 \times 7.5^2$   
 (b)  $505 \times 505 = 255025 = 50 \times 51.5^2$   
 (c)  $195 \times 195 = 38025 = 19 \times 20.5^2$   
 (d)  $345 \times 345 = 119025 = 34 \times 35.5^2$

**Q.8.** Study the patterns and fill in the blanks.

- (a)  $(7 \times 7) - (6 \times 6) = 7 + 6 = 13$   
 (b)  $(8 \times 8) - (7 \times 7) = 8 + 7 = 15$   
 (c)  $(9 \times 9) - (8 \times 8) = 9 + 8 = 17$   
 (d)  $(10 \times 10) - (9 \times 9) = 10 + 9 = 19$

**Q.9.** Write the following words using the codes.

(a) SAVE WATER (b) BEST OF LUCK

**Sol.** (a) 19012205 2301200518

(b) 02051920 1506 12210311

**Q.10.** Write the decode for the following codes :

(a) 02211202 (b) 201516160518

**Sol.** (a) BULB (b) TOPPER

### Click Type Questions

Tick (✓) the correct answer :

**Q1.** The middle term in the pattern  $111 \times 111$  is :

- (a) 4 (b) 3 (c) 2 (d) 5

**Sol.** (a)  $(11 \times 1111 = 123\textcircled{4}321)$

**Q.2.** Next term of the pattern  $1 + 2 = 3$ ;  $2 + 3 = 5$ ;  $3 + 4 = 7$  will be :

- (a) 12 (b) 15 (c) 9 (d) 17

**Sol.** (c)  $4 + 5 = 9$

**Q.3.** The decoding 08 01 22 05 06 21 14 of the following coding is?

- (a) HAVE FUN (b) GOOD

(c) HELLO (d) SURPRISE

**Sol.** (a)

**Q.4.** Find the next term of the following pattern :

$3 \times 37, 037 = 1, 11, 111; 6 \times 37, 037 = 2, 22, 222; 9 \times 37, 037 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

- (a) 444444 (b) 333333  
(c) 555555 (d) 666666

**Sol.** (b) 3, 33, 333

**Q.5.** This increasing number pattern was made using a rule.

28, 35, 42, 49, 56

Which rule could have been used to make this pattern?

- (a) add 3 (b) multiply by 3  
(c) add 7 (d) multiply by 7

**Sol.** (c)  $28 + 7 = 35$

$$35 + 7 = 42$$

$$42 + 7 = 49$$

$$49 + 7 = 56$$

**Q.6.** The pattern shown below shows an increasing number of dots.



If the pattern continues, what would be the next two figures?

- (a) (b)   
(c) (d)

**Sol.** (d) Count dots.

**Q.7.** Ajay is used multiplication and addition to make this number pattern.

2, 7, 22, 67

What rule could Ajay have used for the pattern?

- (a) add 5, then multiply by 2  
(b) multiply by 4, then add 1  
(c) add 3, then multiply by 2  
(d) multiply by 3, then add 1

**Sol.** (d)  $2 \times 3 + 1 = 7$

$$7 \times 3 + 1 = 22$$

$$22 \times 3 + 1 = 67$$

**Q.8.** Monika used a rule to make a number pattern. Her rule is to multiply by 2. Which number pattern follows Monika's rule?

- (a) 4, 6, 9, 10, 12 (b) 2, 4, 8, 16, 32  
(c) 5, 7, 9, 11, 13 (d) 1, 3, 6, 9, 12

**Sol.** (b)  $2 \times 2 = 4$   
 $4 \times 2 = 8$   
 $8 \times 2 = 16$   
 $16 \times 2 = 32$

**Q.9.** Toni used an addition rule to make this number pattern :

3, 7, 11, 15, 19

Which number pattern could be made using the same rule that Toni used?

- (a) 2, 5, 8, 11, 14 (b) 4, 8, 12, 16, 20  
(c) 5, 8, 11, 14, 17 (d) 1, 3, 6, 9, 12

**Sol.** (b) Add 4 to each term

$$4 + 4 = 8, 8 + 4 = 12, 12 + 4 = 16,$$

$$16 + 4 = 20$$

**Q.10.** A subtraction rule was used to make the pattern of numbers in the table.

31, 29, 27, 25, ?, ?

If the pattern continues, what would be the next two numbers?

- (a) 25, 27 (b) 23, 21  
(c) 21, 19 (d) 24, 25

**Sol.** (b) Subtract 2 each term

$$25 - 2 = 23, 23 - 2 = 21$$

### Chapter-13 Fractions

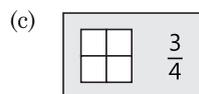
#### Exercise 13.1

**Q.1.** Write the fractions that tell the following information :

- (a) Count two of five equal parts  
(b) Count eleven of twelve equal parts

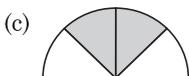
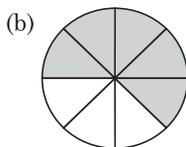
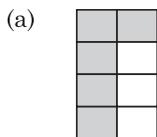
**Sol.** (a)  $\frac{2}{5}$  (b)  $\frac{11}{12}$

**Q.2.** Shade the following figures as directed :



**Sol.** (a) (b) (c)

**Q.3.** Write the fraction of each shape is shaded?



**Sol.** (a)  $\frac{5}{9}$  (b)  $\frac{5}{8}$  (c)  $\frac{2}{4}$

**Q.4.** Make a fraction where :

- (a) Numerator = 4  
Denominator = 5
- (b) Numerator = 3  
Denominator = 7
- (c) Numerator = 6  
Denominator = 11
- (d) Numerator = 5  
Denominator is double of numerator

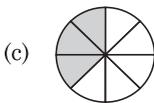
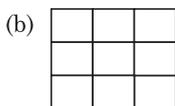
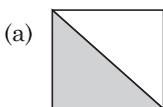
**Sol.** (a)  $\frac{4}{5}$  (b)  $\frac{3}{7}$  (c)  $\frac{6}{11}$  (d)  $\frac{5}{10}$

**Q.5.** Fill in the blanks :

- (a)  $\frac{2}{4}$  is written as \_\_\_\_\_.
- (b)  $\frac{3}{1}$  is called \_\_\_\_\_.
- (c) One-fifth is also written as \_\_\_\_\_.
- (d) \_\_\_\_\_ one-thirds make a whole.

**Sol.** (a) Two-third (b) One-fourth  
(c) 1/5 (d) Three

**Q.6.** Write the fractions for the shaded parts :



**Sol.** (a)  $\frac{1}{2}$  (b)  $\frac{4}{9}$  (c)  $\frac{3}{8}$

**Q.7.** Use the cross multiplying method to find if the following fractions are equivalent or not?

- (a)  $\frac{2}{3}$ ,  $\frac{8}{12}$  (b)  $\frac{2}{3}$ ,  $\frac{42}{54}$  (c)  $\frac{2}{4}$ ,  $\frac{6}{12}$

**Sol.** (a)  $\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{8}{12} \Rightarrow 2 \times 12 = 3 \times 8$   
 $\Rightarrow 24 = 24$  (Equivalent)

(b)  $\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{42}{54} \Rightarrow 2 \times 54 = 3 \times 42$   
 $\Rightarrow 108 = 126$   
(Not equivalent)

(c)  $\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{6}{12} \Rightarrow 3 \times 12 = 4 \times 6$   
 $\Rightarrow 36 = 24$   
(Not equivalent)

**Q.8.** Fill in the blanks space for the following equivalent fractions :

(a)  $\frac{1}{6} = \frac{7}{\square}$  (b)  $\frac{10}{50} = \frac{\square}{500}$

(c)  $\frac{15}{\square} = \frac{3}{4}$  (d)  $\frac{36}{\square} = \frac{6}{11}$

**Sol.** (a)  $\frac{1}{6} = \frac{7}{\square} \Rightarrow \square \times 1 = 6 \times 7$   
 $\square = 42$

(b)  $\frac{10}{50} = \frac{\square}{500} \Rightarrow \square \times 50 = 10 \times 500$   
 $\Rightarrow \square = \frac{10 \times 500}{50} = 100$   
 $\square = 100$

(c)  $\frac{15}{\square} = \frac{3}{4} \Rightarrow 4 \times 15 = 3 \times \square$   
 $\Rightarrow \square = \frac{4 \times 15}{3} = 20$   
 $\square = 20$

(d)  $\frac{36}{\square} = \frac{6}{11} \Rightarrow \square \times 6 = 36 \times 11$   
 $\Rightarrow \square = \frac{36 \times 11}{6} = 66$   
 $\square = 66$

**Q.9.** There are 24 students in a class. 8 students have passed the fractions test. What fraction of the students have passed fractions?

**Sol.**  $\frac{\text{Passed}}{\text{Total}} = \text{Required fraction}$   
Required fraction =  $\frac{8}{24} = \frac{1}{3}$

**Q.10.** Write the complements to answer the following questions :

- (a) A cake had 16 slices. 5 were eaten.  
What fraction of the cake was left ?  
(b) There are 20 students in our class. 11 are girls. What part of the class are boys ?

**Sol.** (a)  $\frac{16-5}{16} = \frac{11}{16}$  (Left)  
Total  
(b)  $\frac{20-11}{20} = \frac{9}{20}$  (Difference)  
Total

**Exercise 13.2**

**Q.1.** Name the following fractions as proper, improper, mixed and unit fraction :

- (a)  $\frac{5}{8}$  (b)  $\frac{2}{9}$  (c)  $\frac{1}{3}$   
(d)  $\frac{1}{8}$  (e)  $2\frac{3}{4}$  (f)  $\frac{53}{50}$

**Sol.** (a) Proper fraction (b) Proper fraction  
(c) Unit Fraction (d) Unit Fraction  
(e) Mixed Fraction (f) Improper Fraction

**Q.2.** Name the following fractions as like or unlike fractions :

- (a)  $\frac{4}{5}, \frac{6}{5}$  (b)  $\frac{6}{7}, \frac{1}{8}$   
(c)  $\frac{3}{7}, \frac{11}{15}$  (d)  $\frac{78}{93}, \frac{45}{93}$

**Sol.** (a) Like Fraction (b) Unlike Fraction  
(c) Unlike Fraction (d) Like Fraction

**Q.3.** Pick out the proper fractions from the following and write proper fractions in the circle, improper fractions in the triangle and mixed fractions in the square :

- (a)  $\frac{12}{5}, \frac{3}{6}, \frac{4}{8}, \frac{7}{9}, \frac{1}{4}$   
(b)  $\frac{13}{8}, 6\frac{3}{6}, \frac{11}{12}, \frac{15}{19}, \frac{3}{8}$   
(c)  $\frac{2}{8}, 6\frac{3}{4}, \frac{8}{4}, \frac{4}{7}, 1\frac{1}{9}$   
(d)  $\frac{7}{9}, \frac{18}{10}, \frac{13}{10}, 2\frac{4}{7}, \frac{2}{5}$

**Sol.** (a)  $\frac{3}{6}, \frac{4}{8}, \frac{7}{9}$  (b)  $\frac{11}{12}, \frac{15}{19}, \frac{3}{8}$   
(c)  $\frac{2}{8}, \frac{4}{7}$  (c)  $\frac{7}{9}, \frac{2}{5}$

**Q.4.** Circle the like fractions from the following

- (a)  $\frac{2}{8}, \frac{1}{7}, \frac{2}{9}$  (b)  $\frac{4}{9}, \frac{6}{9}, \frac{2}{9}$   
(c)  $\frac{13}{18}, \frac{11}{16}, \frac{12}{27}$

**Sol.** (b) All denominators are same.

**Q.5.** Circle the unlike fractions from the following :

- (a)  $\frac{3}{8}, \frac{1}{7}, \frac{2}{5}$  (b)  $\frac{6}{17}, \frac{3}{17}, \frac{9}{17}$   
(c)  $\frac{8}{6}, \frac{3}{6}, \frac{1}{6}$

**Sol.** (a) All are different.

**Q.6.** Convert the following improper fractions into mixed fractions :

- (a)  $\frac{7}{3}$  (b)  $\frac{11}{5}$  (c)  $\frac{41}{5}$

**Sol.** (a)  $2\frac{1}{3}$  (b)  $2\frac{1}{5}$  (c)  $8\frac{1}{5}$

**Q.7.** Convert the following mixed fractions into improper fractions :

- (a)  $5\frac{2}{7}$  (b)  $7\frac{4}{5}$  (c)  $11\frac{1}{13}$

**Sol.** (a)  $\frac{37}{7}$  (b)  $\frac{39}{5}$  (c)  $\frac{144}{13}$

**Q.8.** Write the next 3 like fractions for the following :

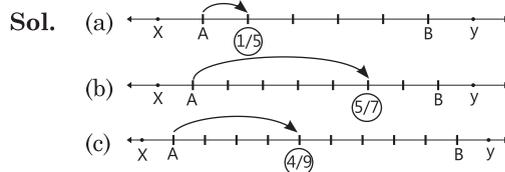
- (a)  $\frac{1}{8}, \frac{2}{8}, \frac{3}{8}$  (b)  $\frac{3}{10}, \frac{4}{10}, \frac{5}{10}$   
(c)  $\frac{4}{18}, \frac{5}{18}, \frac{6}{18}$

**Sol.** (a)  $\frac{4}{8}, \frac{5}{8}, \frac{6}{8}$  (d)  $\frac{6}{10}, \frac{7}{10}, \frac{8}{10}$

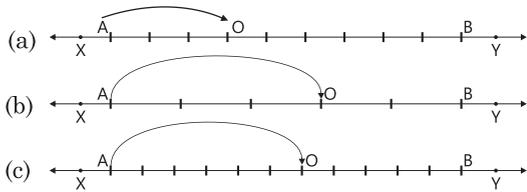
- (c)  $\frac{7}{18}, \frac{8}{18}, \frac{9}{18}$

**Q.9.** Show the following fractions on a number line :

- (a)  $\frac{1}{5}$  (b)  $\frac{5}{7}$  (c)  $\frac{4}{9}$



**Q.10.** Write the fractions denoted by line segment AO on each number line :



**Sol.** (a)  $\frac{3}{9}$  (b)  $\frac{3}{5}$  (c)  $\frac{6}{11}$

### Exercise 13.3

**Q.1.** Fill in the correct symbol : <, > or = :

- (a)  $\frac{3}{8} \bigcirc \frac{6}{16}$  (b)  $\frac{5}{9} \bigcirc \frac{5}{10}$   
 (c)  $\frac{20}{25} \bigcirc \frac{13}{25}$  (d)  $\frac{1}{3} \bigcirc \frac{5}{6}$   
 (e)  $\frac{3}{6} \bigcirc \frac{1}{5}$  (f)  $\frac{2}{12} \bigcirc \frac{1}{3}$

**Sol.** (a) = (b) > (c) > (d) < (e) > (f) <

**Q.2.** Rewrite these fractions in ascending order

- (a)  $\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{7}, \frac{3}{5}$  (b)  $\frac{1}{8}, \frac{2}{5}, \frac{1}{4}$   
 (c)  $\frac{6}{7}, \frac{3}{5}, \frac{5}{7}$  (d)  $\frac{1}{4}, \frac{7}{8}, \frac{3}{16}$

**Sol.** (a)  $\frac{2}{7} < \frac{3}{5} < \frac{2}{3}$  (b)  $\frac{1}{8} < \frac{1}{5} < \frac{2}{5}$   
 (c)  $\frac{3}{5} < \frac{5}{7} < \frac{6}{7}$  (d)  $\frac{3}{16} < \frac{1}{4} < \frac{7}{8}$

**Q.3.** Rewrite these fractions in descending order:

- (a)  $\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{5}$  (b)  $\frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{7}, \frac{2}{5}$   
 (c)  $\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{8}, \frac{1}{9}$  (d)  $\frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{5}, \frac{7}{9}$

**Sol.** (a)  $\frac{4}{5} > \frac{3}{4} > \frac{1}{2}$  (b)  $\frac{5}{7} > \frac{2}{3} > \frac{2}{5}$   
 (c)  $\frac{1}{6} > \frac{1}{8} > \frac{1}{9}$  (d)  $\frac{4}{5} > \frac{7}{9} > \frac{2}{3}$

**Q.4.** Find the sum :

- (a)  $\frac{2}{4} + \frac{1}{4}$  (b)  $\frac{1}{6} + \frac{3}{6}$   
 (c)  $\frac{1}{7} + \frac{4}{7}$  (d)  $\frac{4}{9} + \frac{2}{9}$   
 (e)  $\frac{5}{11} + \frac{3}{11} + \frac{2}{11}$  (f)  $\frac{4}{19} + \frac{5}{19} + \frac{10}{19}$

**Sol.** (a)  $\frac{2}{4} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{2+1}{4} = \frac{3}{4}$

(b)  $\frac{1}{6} + \frac{3}{6} = \frac{1+3}{6} = \frac{4}{6}$

(c)  $\frac{1}{7} + \frac{4}{7} = \frac{1+4}{7} = \frac{5}{7}$

(d)  $\frac{4+2}{9} = \frac{6}{9}$

(e)  $\frac{5}{11} + \frac{3}{11} + \frac{2}{11} = \frac{5+3+2}{11} = \frac{10}{11}$

(f)  $\frac{4}{19} + \frac{5}{19} + \frac{10}{19} = \frac{4+5+10}{19} = \frac{19}{19}$

**Q.5.** Add the following :

(a)  $\frac{2}{6}$  and  $\frac{3}{6}$  (b)  $\frac{8}{11}$  and  $\frac{2}{11}$

(c)  $\frac{9}{16}$  and  $\frac{5}{16}$

**Sol.** (a)  $\frac{2}{6} + \frac{3}{6} = \frac{2+3}{6} = \frac{5}{6}$

(b)  $\frac{8}{11} + \frac{2}{11} = \frac{8+2}{11} = \frac{10}{11}$

(c)  $\frac{9}{16} + \frac{5}{16} = \frac{9+5}{16} = \frac{14}{16}$

**Q.6.** Find the difference :

(a)  $\frac{4}{7} - \frac{3}{7}$  (b)  $\frac{5}{10} - \frac{3}{10}$

(c)  $\frac{11}{15} - \frac{4}{15}$  (d)  $\frac{12}{17} - \frac{8}{17}$

**Sol.** (a)  $\frac{4}{7} - \frac{3}{7} = \frac{4-3}{7} = \frac{1}{7}$

(b)  $\frac{5}{10} - \frac{3}{10} = \frac{5-3}{10} = \frac{2}{10}$

(c)  $\frac{11}{15} - \frac{4}{15} = \frac{11-4}{15} = \frac{7}{15}$

(d)  $\frac{12}{17} - \frac{8}{17} = \frac{12-8}{17} = \frac{4}{17}$

**Q.7.** Subtract the following :

(a)  $\frac{2}{5}$  from  $\frac{3}{5}$  (b)  $\frac{2}{8}$  from  $\frac{6}{8}$

(c)  $\frac{1}{18}$  from  $\frac{5}{18}$

**Sol.** (a)  $\frac{3}{5} - \frac{2}{5} = \frac{3-2}{5} = \frac{1}{5}$

(b)  $\frac{6}{8} - \frac{2}{8} = \frac{6-2}{8} = \frac{4}{8}$

(c)  $\frac{5}{18} - \frac{1}{18} = \frac{5-1}{18} = \frac{4}{18}$

**Q.8.** Reduce these fractions to lowest terms :

(a)  $\frac{9}{12}$       (b)  $\frac{14}{18}$       (c)  $\frac{18}{36}$

(d)  $\frac{27}{36}$       (e)  $\frac{63}{81}$       (f)  $\frac{60}{85}$

**Sol.** (a)  $\frac{\cancel{9}^3}{\cancel{12}_4} = \frac{3}{4}$       (b)  $\frac{\cancel{14}^7}{\cancel{18}_9} = \frac{7}{9}$

(c)  $\frac{\cancel{18}^1}{\cancel{36}_2} = \frac{1}{2}$       (d)  $\frac{\cancel{27}^3}{\cancel{36}_{12}_4} = \frac{3}{4}$

(e)  $\frac{\cancel{63}^7}{\cancel{81}_9} = \frac{7}{9}$       (f)  $\frac{\cancel{60}^{12}}{\cancel{85}_{17}} = \frac{12}{17}$

**Q.9.** Mrs. Singh bought  $\frac{3}{4}$  kg rice. She cooked  $\frac{1}{4}$  kg of it. How much rice was left over?

**Sol.** Total rice =  $\frac{3}{4}$  kg

Rice cooked =  $\frac{1}{4}$  kg

Rice left over =  $\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{3-1}{4} = \frac{2}{4}$  kg

**Q.10.** Abhijit ate  $\frac{1}{4}$  of the cake while Sumit ate  $\frac{3}{4}$  of the cake. Who ate more cake and by how much?

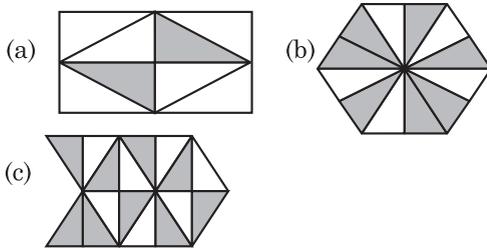
**Sol.** Abhijit ate =  $\frac{1}{4}$  cake

Sumit ate =  $\frac{3}{4}$  cake

Sumit ate more  
difference =  $\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{3-1}{4} = \frac{2}{4} = \frac{1}{2}$

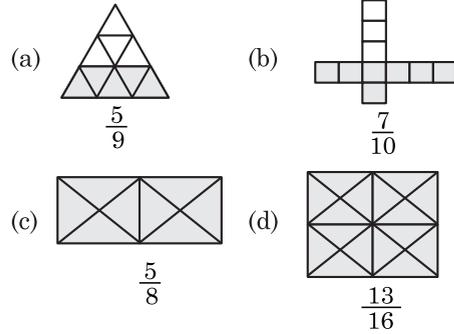
### Must Practice Exercise-13

**Q.1.** Make the fractions of the shaded area in the following diagrams :



**Sol.** (a)  $\frac{5}{8}$       (b)  $\frac{7}{12}$       (c)  $\frac{9}{16}$

**Q.2.** Shade a part of each whole to represent the given fraction.



**Q.3.** Write the fractional number name for each of the following fractions :

(a)  $\frac{2}{3}$       (b)  $\frac{1}{7}$       (c)  $\frac{3}{5}$       (d)  $\frac{5}{6}$

(e)  $2\frac{5}{8}$       (f)  $1\frac{1}{2}$       (g)  $2\frac{3}{4}$       (h)  $4\frac{2}{5}$

**Sol.** (a) Two-thirds      (b) One-sevenths  
(c) Three-fifths      (d) Five-sixths  
(e) Two and Five-eighths  
(f) One and one-half  
(g) Two and three fourths  
(h) Four and two fifths.

**Q.4.** Write the fractional number for each of the following fractional numbers name :

(a) A half      (b) three-eighths  
(c) two-thirds      (d) one and one half  
(e) Five and one sixth  
(f) three and one quarter  
(g) three-fourths      (h) two and one half

**Sol.** (a)  $\frac{1}{2}$       (b)  $\frac{3}{8}$       (c)  $\frac{2}{3}$       (d)  $1\frac{1}{2}$

(e)  $5\frac{1}{6}$       (f)  $3\frac{1}{4}$       (g)  $\frac{3}{4}$       (h)  $2\frac{1}{2}$

**Q.5.** Write fractions that tell the following information :

(a) Count three of five equal parts  
(b) Count twenty of fifty equal parts

**Sol.** (a)  $\frac{3}{5}$       (b)  $\frac{20}{50}$

**Q.6.** It is 25 miles to Jaipur. We have already driven 11 miles. What fraction of the way have we driven ?

**Sol.**  $\frac{\text{Distance covered}}{\text{Total distance}} = \frac{11}{25} = \frac{11}{25}$

**Q.7.** It is 45 miles to Rajan's house. We have driven 14 miles already. What fraction of the way do we have left to go?

**Sol.** 
$$\frac{\text{Distance lefted}}{\text{Total distance}} = \frac{45 - 14}{45} = \frac{31}{45}$$

**Q.8.** Write the next four equivalent fractions.

(a)  $\frac{1}{5} = \frac{2}{10} = \frac{3}{15} = \dots = \dots = \dots = \dots$

(b)  $\frac{4}{5} = \frac{8}{10} = \frac{12}{15} = \dots = \dots = \dots = \dots$

**Sol.** (a)  $\frac{4}{20}, \frac{5}{25}, \frac{6}{30}, \frac{7}{35}$

(b)  $\frac{16}{20}, \frac{20}{25}, \frac{24}{30}, \frac{28}{35}$

**Q.9.** Write four fractions equivalent to each of the following.

(a)  $\frac{1}{4}$       (b)  $\frac{3}{4}$       (c)  $\frac{6}{7}$

**Sol.** (a)  $\frac{2}{8}, \frac{3}{12}, \frac{4}{16}$       (b)  $\frac{6}{8}, \frac{9}{12}, \frac{12}{16}$

(c)  $\frac{12}{14}, \frac{18}{21}, \frac{24}{28}$

**Q.10.** Find the missing numerals.

(a)  $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{\square}{16}$       (b)  $\frac{4}{5} = \frac{\square}{30}$

(c)  $\frac{2}{7} = \frac{\square}{21}$

**Sol.** (a)  $4 \times \square = 16 \times 3 \Rightarrow \square = \frac{16 \times 3}{4} = 12$   
 $\square = 12$

(b)  $5 \times \square = 4 \times 30 \Rightarrow \square = \frac{4 \times 30}{5} = 24$   
 $\square = 24$

(c)  $7 \times \square = 2 \times 21 \Rightarrow \square = \frac{2 \times 21}{7} = 6$   
 $\square = 6$

**Q.11.** Convert the following mixed fractions into improper fractions:

(a)  $1\frac{1}{11}$       (b)  $2\frac{11}{12}$       (c)  $9\frac{3}{10}$

**Sol.** (a)  $1\frac{1}{11} = \frac{1 \times 11 + 1}{11} = \frac{11 + 1}{11} = \frac{12}{11}$

(b)  $2 \times \frac{11}{12} = \frac{2 \times 12 + 11}{12} = \frac{24 + 11}{12} = \frac{35}{12}$

(c)  $9 \times \frac{3}{10} = \frac{9 \times 10 + 3}{10} = \frac{90 + 3}{10} = \frac{93}{10}$

**Q.12.** Convert the following improper fractions into mixed fractions:

(a)  $\frac{100}{9}$       (b)  $\frac{51}{4}$       (c)  $\frac{87}{10}$

**Sol.** (a)  $9 \overline{)100} (11 \quad \boxed{\frac{100}{9} = 11\frac{1}{9}}$

$\frac{9}{10}$   
 $\frac{9}{1}$

(b)  $4 \overline{)51} (12 \quad \boxed{\frac{51}{4} = 12\frac{3}{4}}$

$\frac{4}{11}$   
 $\frac{8}{3}$

(c)  $10 \overline{)87} (8 \quad \boxed{\frac{87}{10} = 8\frac{7}{10}}$

$\frac{80}{7}$

**Q.13.** Put the correct symbol =, > or < in the placeholder:

(a)  $\frac{3}{4} \bigcirc \frac{3}{7}$       (b)  $\frac{2}{5} \bigcirc \frac{2}{9}$

(c)  $\frac{9}{19} \bigcirc \frac{9}{10}$

**Sol.** (a)  $3 \times 7 \bigcirc 5 \times 4 \Rightarrow 21 \bigcirc 20$

(b)  $2 \times 9 \bigcirc 2 \times 5 \Rightarrow 18 \bigcirc 10$

(c)  $3 \times 10 \bigcirc 9 \times 19 \Rightarrow 30 \bigcirc 171$

**Q.14.** Arrange the following fractions in ascending order:

(a)  $\frac{2}{3}, \frac{3}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{7}{3}$       (b)  $\frac{6}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{4}{2}$

(c)  $\frac{3}{7}, \frac{1}{7}, \frac{5}{7}, \frac{2}{7}$

**Sol.** (a)  $\frac{1}{3} < \frac{2}{3} < \frac{5}{3} < \frac{7}{3}$

(b)  $\frac{1}{2} < \frac{3}{2} < \frac{4}{2} < \frac{5}{2} < \frac{6}{2}$

(c)  $\frac{1}{7} < \frac{1}{7} < \frac{3}{7} < \frac{5}{7}$

**Q.15.** Arrange the following fractions in descending order:

(a)  $\frac{2}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{4}$  (b)  $\frac{3}{8}, \frac{5}{8}, \frac{2}{8}, \frac{7}{8}$

(c)  $\frac{7}{5}, \frac{2}{5}, \frac{3}{5}, \frac{8}{5}$

**Sol.** (a)  $\frac{5}{4} > \frac{3}{4} > \frac{2}{4} > \frac{1}{4}$

(b)  $\frac{7}{8} > \frac{5}{8} > \frac{3}{8} > \frac{2}{8}$

(c)  $\frac{8}{5} > \frac{7}{5} > \frac{3}{5} > \frac{2}{5}$

**Q.16.** Find the sum :

(a)  $\frac{3}{8} + \frac{4}{8}$  (b)  $\frac{4}{15} + \frac{7}{15} + \frac{2}{15}$

(c)  $\frac{1}{10}, \frac{3}{10}$  and  $\frac{3}{10}$  (d)  $\frac{2}{12}, \frac{3}{12}$  and  $\frac{5}{12}$

**Sol.** (a)  $\frac{3}{8} + \frac{4}{8} = \frac{3+4}{8} = \frac{7}{8}$

(b)  $\frac{4}{15} + \frac{7}{15} + \frac{2}{15} = \frac{4+7+2}{15} = \frac{13}{15}$

(c)  $\frac{1}{10} + \frac{3}{10} + \frac{4}{10} = \frac{1+3+4}{10} = \frac{8}{10}$

(d)  $\frac{2}{12} + \frac{3}{12} + \frac{5}{12} = \frac{2+3+5}{12} = \frac{10}{12}$

**Q.17.** Find the difference :

(a)  $\frac{7}{8}, \frac{3}{8}$  (b)  $\frac{5}{6}, \frac{1}{6}$  (c)  $\frac{4}{11}, \frac{6}{22}$

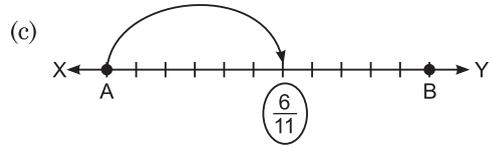
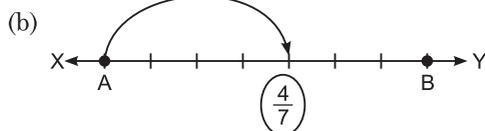
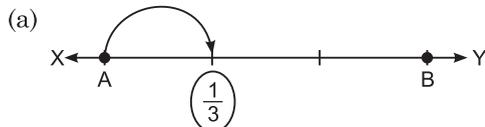
**Sol.** (a)  $\frac{7}{8} - \frac{3}{8} = \frac{7-3}{8} = \frac{4}{8} = \frac{1}{2}$

(b)  $\frac{5}{6} - \frac{1}{6} = \frac{5-1}{6} = \frac{4}{6} = \frac{2}{3}$

(c)  $\frac{4}{11} - \frac{6}{22} = \frac{8}{22} - \frac{6}{22} = \frac{8-6}{22} = \frac{2}{22} = \frac{1}{11}$

**Q.18.** Represent each of the following fractions on the number line :

(a)  $\frac{1}{3}$  (b)  $\frac{4}{7}$  (c)  $\frac{6}{11}$



**Q.19.** Raju read of  $\frac{3}{7}$  his novel in the morning and  $\frac{2}{7}$  in the evening. What part of the novel has he read ?

**Sol.** Total part read =  $\frac{3}{7} + \frac{2}{7} = \frac{3+2}{7} = \frac{5}{7}$

**Q.20.** Rajan Maurya travelled  $\frac{2}{11}$  of his journey on the first day,  $\frac{4}{11}$  on the second day and  $\frac{3}{11}$  on the third day . What part of the journey did he cover in the three days ?

**Sol.** Total journey completed =  $\frac{2}{11} + \frac{4}{11} + \frac{3}{11}$

=  $\frac{2}{11} + \frac{4}{11} + \frac{3}{11} = \frac{2+4+3}{11} = \frac{9}{11}$

**Q.21.** Reduce the following fractions to lowest terms :

(a)  $\frac{17}{51}$  (b)  $\frac{50}{75}$  (c)  $\frac{80}{100}$  (d)  $\frac{400}{500}$

**Sol.** (a)  $\frac{17^1}{51^3} = \frac{1}{3}$  (b)  $\frac{50^2}{75^3} = \frac{2}{3}$

(c)  $\frac{80^4}{100^5} = \frac{4}{5}$  (d)  $\frac{400^4}{500^5} = \frac{4}{5}$

### Click Type Questions

Tick (✓) the correct answer :

**Q.1.**  $\frac{5}{6}$  and  $\frac{7}{9}$  are

- (a) unit fractions (b) proper fractions  
(c) unlike fractions (d) all of these

**Sol.** (c) All numerators and denominators are different.

**Q.2.**  $\frac{1}{8}$  and  $\frac{1}{17}$  are

- (a) proper fractions (b) unlike fractions  
(c) unit fractions (d) all of the above

**Sol.** (c) All numerators are unit (1)

**Q.3.** In the word TELEPHONE, the fraction for the vowels is :

(a)  $\frac{4}{9}$  (b)  $\frac{3}{10}$  (c)  $\frac{4}{10}$  (d)  $\frac{3}{9}$

**Sol.** (a) Vowels = E, E, O, E, Fraction =  $\frac{4}{9}$

**Q.4.** In the word, **DICTIONARY**, the fraction for the vowels is :

- (a)  $\frac{3}{10}$     (b)  $\frac{2}{5}$     (c)  $\frac{4}{11}$     (d)  $\frac{2}{10}$

**Sol.** (b) Vowels = I, I, O, A, fraction =  $\frac{4}{10}$  or  $\frac{2}{5}$

**Q.5.** The fraction equivalent to  $\frac{2}{3}$  is :

- (a)  $\frac{2}{4}$     (b)  $\frac{3}{6}$     (c)  $\frac{4}{9}$     (d)  $\frac{12}{18}$

**Sol.** (d)  $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{2 \times 6}{3 \times 6} = \frac{12}{18}$

**Q.6.** Which of the following is an improper fraction?

- (a)  $\frac{2}{5}$     (b)  $\frac{23}{21}$     (c)  $\frac{1}{2}$     (d)  $\frac{11}{14}$

**Sol.** (b)  $\frac{23}{21}$  Numerator > Denominator

**Q.7.** The equivalent fraction of  $\frac{4}{7}$  with numerator 20 is :

- (a)  $\frac{20}{30}$     (b)  $\frac{20}{21}$     (c)  $\frac{20}{28}$     (d)  $\frac{20}{35}$

**Sol.** (d)  $\frac{4}{7} = \frac{20}{\square} \Rightarrow \frac{4 \times 5}{7 \times 5} = \frac{20}{\underline{35}}$

**Q.8.** Which of the following statements is correct?

(a)  $6\frac{3}{7} = \frac{7 \times 3 + 6}{5} = \frac{27}{7}$

(b)  $\frac{9}{13} = \frac{9 + 5}{13 + 5} = \frac{14}{18}$

(c)  $\frac{3}{7} + \frac{3}{8} = \frac{3}{7 + 8} = \frac{3}{15}$

(d)  $\frac{18}{81} = \frac{18 \div 9}{81 \div 9} = \frac{2}{9}$

**Sol.** (d)  $\frac{18}{81} = \frac{18 \div 9}{81 \div 9} = \frac{2}{9}$

**Q.9.** Which of the following is an improper fraction?

- (a)  $\frac{2}{15}$     (b)  $\frac{23}{24}$     (c)  $\frac{4}{2}$     (d)  $\frac{14}{14}$

**Sol.** (c)  $\frac{4}{2}$  Numerator > Denominator

**Q.10.** A sack contains 53 red and white balls. Of these, 17 balls are red. What is the fraction of white balls to the total balls in the sack?

- (a)  $\frac{17}{53}$     (b)  $\frac{26}{53}$     (c)  $\frac{36}{53}$     (d)  $\frac{17}{36}$

**Sol.** (c) total balls = 53

Red balls = 17

White balls =  $53 - 17$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Required fraction} &= \frac{\text{White balls}}{\text{Total balls}} \\ &= \frac{36}{53} \end{aligned}$$

### Chapter-14 Measure of length, Mass & Capacity

#### Exercise 14.1

**Q.1.** Express each of the following in cm :

- (a) 64 mm    (b) 70 mm    (c) 85 mm

**Sol.**

$$\begin{aligned} 10 \text{ mm} &= 1 \text{ cm} \\ 1 \text{ mm} &= \frac{1}{10} \text{ cm} \end{aligned}$$

(a) 64 mm =  $\frac{64}{10}$  cm = 6.4 cm

(b) 70 mm =  $\frac{70}{10}$  cm = 7 cm

(c) 85 mm =  $\frac{85}{10}$  cm = 8.5 cm

**Q.2.** Express each of the following in metres :

- (a) 310 cm    (b) 520 cm    (c) 3560 cm

**Sol.**

$$\begin{aligned} 100 \text{ cm} &= 1 \text{ m} \\ 1 \text{ cm} &= \frac{1}{100} \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

(a) 310 cm =  $\frac{310}{100}$  m = 3.10 m

(b) 520 cm =  $\frac{520}{100}$  m = 5.20 m

(c) 3560 cm =  $\frac{3560}{100}$  m = 35.60 m

**Q.3.** Convert each of the following into cm :

- (a) 9 m    (b) 17 m    (c) 84 m

**Sol.**  $1 \text{ m} = 100 \text{ cm}$

(a) 9 m =  $9 \times 100 \text{ cm} = 900 \text{ cm}$

(b) 17 m =  $17 \times 100 \text{ cm} = 1700 \text{ cm}$

(c) 84 m =  $84 \times 100 \text{ cm} = 8400 \text{ cm}$

**Q.4.** Convert each of the following into mm :

- (a) 7 cm    (b) 23 cm    (c) 65 cm

**Sol.**  $1 \text{ cm} = 10 \text{ mm}$

(a)  $7 \text{ cm} = 7 \times 10 \text{ mm} = 70 \text{ mm}$

(b)  $23 \text{ cm} = 23 \times 10 \text{ mm} = 230 \text{ mm}$

(c)  $65 \text{ cm} = 65 \times 10 \text{ mm} = 650 \text{ mm}$

**Q.5.** Convert each of the following into metres:

(a) 23 km 25 m      (b) 80 km 5 m

(c) 10 km 165 m

**Sol.**  $1 \text{ km} = 1000 \text{ m}$

(a)  $23 \text{ km } 25 \text{ m} = 23 \times 1000 + 25$   
 $= 23000 + 25 = 23025 \text{ m}$

(b)  $80 \text{ km } 5 \text{ m} = 80 \times 1000 + 5$   
 $= 80000 + 5 = 80005 \text{ m}$

(c)  $10 \text{ km } 165 \text{ m} = 10 \times 1000 + 165 \text{ m}$   
 $= 10000 + 165 = 10165 \text{ m}$

**Q.6.** Convert each of the following into cm :

(a) 5 m 40 cm      (b) 63 m 75 cm

(c) 40 m 5 cm

**Sol.**  $1 \text{ m} = 100 \text{ cm}$

(a)  $5 \text{ m } 40 \text{ cm} = 5 \times 100 + 40$   
 $= 500 + 40 = 540 \text{ cm}$

(b)  $63 \text{ m } 75 \text{ cm} = 63 \times 100 + 75 = 6300 + 75$   
 $= 6375 \text{ cm}$

(c)  $40 \text{ m } 5 \text{ cm} = 40 \times 100 + 5 = 4000 + 5$   
 $= 4005 \text{ cm}$

**Q.7.** Convert each of the following into metres :

(a) 4 km 8 hm 5 dam 6 m

(b) 12 km 6 hm 8 dam 5 m

**Sol.**  $1 \text{ km} = 1000 \text{ m}$

$1 \text{ hm} = 100 \text{ m}$

$1 \text{ dam} = 10 \text{ m}$

(a) 4 km 8 hm 5 dam 6 m

$= 4 \times 1000 + 8 \times 100 + 5 \times 10 + 6$

$= 4000 + 800 + 50 + 6 = 4856 \text{ m}$

(b) 12 km 6 hm 8 dam 5 m

$= 12 \times 1000 + 6 \times 100 + 8 \times 10 + 5$

$= 12000 + 600 + 80 + 5 = 12686 \text{ m}$

**Q.8.** Convert each of the following into grams :

(a) 4 kg      (b) 23 kg      (c) 108 kg

**Sol.**  $1 \text{ kg} = 1000 \text{ g}$

(a)  $4 \text{ kg} = 4 \times 1000 \text{ g} = 4000$

(b)  $23 \text{ kg} = 23 \times 1000 \text{ g} = 23000 \text{ g}$

(c)  $108 \text{ kg} = 108 \times 1000 \text{ g} = 108000 \text{ g}$

**Q.9.** Convert each of the following into grams :

(a) 8 kg 125 g (b) 12 kg 30 g (c) 20 kg 5 g

**Sol.**  $1 \text{ kg} = 1000 \text{ g}$

(a)  $8 \text{ kg } 125 \text{ g} = 8 \times 1000 + 125 = 8000 + 125$   
 $= 8125 \text{ g}$

(b)  $12 \text{ kg } 30 \text{ g} = 12 \times 1000 + 30 = 12000 + 30$   
 $= 12030 \text{ g}$

(c)  $20 \text{ kg } 5 \text{ g} = 20 \times 1000 + 5 = 20000 + 5$   
 $= 20005 \text{ g}$

**Q.10.** Convert each of the following into grams :

(a) 5 kg 4 hg 2 dag 3 g

(b) 20 kg 5 hg 8 dag 6 g

**Sol.**  $1 \text{ kg} = 1000 \text{ g}$

$1 \text{ hg} = 100 \text{ g}$

$1 \text{ dag} = 10 \text{ g}$

(a)  $5 \text{ kg } 4 \text{ hg } 2 \text{ dag } 3 \text{ g}$   
 $= 5 \times 1000 + 4 \times 100 + 2 \times 10 + 3$   
 $= 5000 + 400 + 20 + 3 = 5423 \text{ g}$

(b)  $20 \text{ kg } 5 \text{ hg } 8 \text{ dag } 6 \text{ g}$   
 $= 20 \times 1000 + 5 \times 100 + 8 \times 10 + 6$   
 $= 20000 + 500 + 80 + 6 = 20586 \text{ g}$

**Q.11.** Convert each of the following into litres :

- (a) 8 kL      (b) 50 kL      (c) 132 kL

**Sol.**  $1 \text{ kL} = 1000 \text{ L}$

- (a)  $8 \text{ kL} = 8 \times 1000 \text{ L} = 8000 \text{ L}$   
 (b)  $50 \text{ kL} = 50 \times 1000 \text{ L} = 50000 \text{ L}$   
 (c)  $132 \text{ kL} = 132 \times 1000 \text{ L} = 132000 \text{ L}$

**Q.12.** Convert each of the following into litres :

- (a) 2 kL 350 L      (b) 83 kL 60 L  
 (c) 102 kL 8 L

**Sol.**  $1 \text{ kL} = 1000 \text{ L}$

- (a)  $2 \text{ kL } 350 \text{ L} = 2 \times 1000 + 350$   
 $= 2000 + 350 = 2350 \text{ L}$   
 (b)  $83 \text{ kL } 60 \text{ L} = 83 \times 1000 + 60$   
 $= 83000 + 60 = 83060 \text{ L}$   
 (c)  $102 \text{ kL } 8 \text{ L} = 102 \times 1000 + 8$   
 $= 102000 + 8 = 102008 \text{ L}$

**Q.13.** Convert each of the following into mL :

- (a) 6 L 250 mL      (b) 15 L 40 mL  
 (c) 43 L 3 mL

**Sol.**  $1 \text{ L} = 1000 \text{ mL}$

- (a)  $6 \text{ L } 250 \text{ mL} = 6 \times 1000 + 250$   
 $= 6000 + 250 = 6250 \text{ mL}$   
 (b)  $15 \text{ L } 40 \text{ mL} = 15 \times 1000 + 40$   
 $= 15000 + 40 = 15040 \text{ mL}$   
 (c)  $43 \text{ L } 3 \text{ mL} = 43 \times 1000 + 3$   
 $= 43000 + 3 = 43003 \text{ mL}$

**Q.14.** Convert each of the following into litres :

- (a) 3 kL 6 hL 4 daL 5 L  
 (b) 12 kL 8 hL 6 daL 9 L

**Sol.**  $1 \text{ kL} = 1000 \text{ L}$   
 $1 \text{ hL} = 100 \text{ L}$   
 $1 \text{ dal} = 10 \text{ L}$

- (a)  $3 \text{ kL } 6 \text{ hL } 4 \text{ dal } 5 \text{ L}$   
 $= 3 \times 1000 + 6 \times 100 + 4 \times 10 + 5$   
 $= 3000 + 600 + 40 + 5 = 3645 \text{ L}$   
 (b)  $12 \text{ kL } 8 \text{ hL } 6 \text{ dal } 9 \text{ L}$

$$= 12 \times 1000 + 8 \times 100 + 6 \times 10 + 9$$

$$= 12000 + 800 + 60 + 9 = 12869 \text{ L}$$

### Exercise 14.2

**Q.1.** Add the following :

(a)	kg	g	(b)	km	m
	34	105		45	185
	+ 4	864		+ 5	764

(c)	L	mL
	8	465
	+ 3	134

(a)	kg	g	(b)	km	m
	34	105		① 45	① 185
	+ 4	864		+ 5	764
	38 969			50 949	

(c)	L	mL
	8	465
	+ 3	134
	11 599	

**Q.2.** Subtract the following :

(a)	kg	g	(b)	km	m
	46	250		43	500
	- 8	540		- 28	230

(c)	L	mL
	46	300
	- 40	500

(a)	kg	g	(b)	km	m
	③⑤	⑫		③⑬	④⑩
	<del>46</del>	250		<del>43</del>	500
	- 8	540		- 28	230
	37 710			15 270	

(c)	L	mL
	⑤	⑬
	<del>46</del>	300
	- 40	500
	5 800	

- Q.3.** Find the sum of:
- (a) 45 kg 456 g and 23 kg 608 g
- (b) 123 km 34 m 103 cm  
and 89 km 405 m 222 cm
- (c) 13 km 670 m; 45 km 908 m  
and 29 km 770 m
- (d) 45 kL 43 L; 18 kL 390 L  
and 55 kL 900 L

**Sol.** (a)

	kg		g
○	①	○	①
4	5	4	5
		6	0
			8
<hr/>			
+	2	3	6
			0
			8
<hr/>			
	6	9	0
			6
			4

(b)

	km		m		cm
○	①	①	○	○	○
1	2	3	3	4	1
					0
					3
<hr/>					
+	8	9	4	0	5
					2
					2
					2
<hr/>					
	2	1	2	4	3
				9	3
					2
					5

325 cm  
= 300 cm + 25 cm  
= 3 m 25 cm

439 m  
add  
439 + 3  
= 442 m

So, 212 km 438 m 325 cm  
= 212 km 442 m 25 cm

(c)

	km		m
○	①	②	○
1	3	6	7
			0
			8
<hr/>			
+	2	9	7
			7
			0
<hr/>			
	8	9	3
			4
			8

(d)

	kL		L
○	①	①	○
4	5	4	3
			9
			0
<hr/>			
+	5	5	9
			0
			0
<hr/>			
	1	1	9
			3
			3

- Q.4.** Subtract the following:
- (a) 537 m 63 cm from 678 m 10 cm
- (b) 31 km 706 m from 42 km 900 m
- (c) 13 L 230 mL from 42 L 789 mL
- (d) 52 kg 300 g 45 mg from 76 kg 104 g 66 mg

**Sol.** (a)

					m		cm
○	○	⑦	○	⑩	○	⑩	
6	7	8	1	0			
<hr/>							
-	5	3	7	6	3		
<hr/>							
	1	4	0	4	7		

(b)

					m		cm
○	○	⑧	⑩	⑩	○	⑨	
4	2	9	0	0			
<hr/>							
-	3	1	7	0	6		
<hr/>							
	1	1	1	9	4		

(c)

					L		mL
○	③	⑫	○	○	○	○	
4	2	7	8	9			
<hr/>							
-	1	3	2	3	0		
<hr/>							
	2	9	5	5	9		

(d)

					kg		g		mg
○	⑤	⑪	○	○	○	○	○		
7	6	1	0	4			6	6	
<hr/>									
-	5	2	3	0	0	4	5		
<hr/>									
	2	3	8	0	4	2	1		

- Q.5.** The length of a rope is 442 m 52 cm. The length of another rope is 354 m 84 cm. Find the length of both the ropes together.

**Sol.**

Length of Ist rope =	○	○	①	○	○
	4	4	2	5	2
Length of IInd rope =	3	5	4	8	4
	<hr/>				
Total length =	7	9	7	3	6

- Q.6.** Ajay travelled 75 km 620 m by train and 24 km 725 m by bus. What distance did he travel in all?

**Sol.**

Travel by train =	○	①	○	○	○
	7	5	6	2	0
Travel by bus =	2	4	7	2	5
	<hr/>				
Total travel =	1	0	0	3	4

**Q.7.** A milkman sold 46 L 450 mL, 35 L 500 mL and 56 L 706 mL of milk in three days. How much milk has he sold in all?

**Sol.**

	L	mL
①①	○ ○ ○	
4 6	4 5 0	
3 5	5 0 0	
+ 5 6	7 0 6	
<hr/>		
1 3 8	6 5 6	

**Q.8.** Radha and Veena took part in 100 m race. Radha fell down after running 79 m 50 cm. What distance did she left uncovered?

**Sol.** Total distance = 100 m  
 Covered distance = 79 m 50 cm  
 Lefted distance = (total – covered)  
 = 100 m – 79 m 50 cm

	m	cm
	⑨⑨	⑩
○	⑩⑩	○
1 0 0	0 0	
- 7 9	5 0	
<hr/>		
2 0	5 0	

**Q.9.** A candle was 32 cm long when it was lighted. It is now 21 cm 5 mm long. How much candle had been burnt out?

**Sol.** Total length = 32 cm  
 Lefted length = 21 cm 5 mm  
 Burned part of candle  
 = 32 cm – 21 cm 5 mm

	cm	mm
○	①	⑩
3 2	5	
- 2 1	5	
<hr/>		
1 0	5	

**Q.10.** A man had 345 m 66 cm of rope. He used 234 m 15 cm of it. How much rope is left?

**Sol.** Total length of rope = 345 m 66 cm  
 Length of used rope = 234 m 15 cm  
 Lefted rope = 345 m 66 cm – 234 m 15 cm

	m	cm
3 4 5	6 6	
- 2 3 4	1 5	
<hr/>		
1 1 1	5 1	

### Must Practice Exercise-14

**Q.1.** Convert the following from centimetre to millimetre :

- (a) 4 cm      (b) 6 cm      (c) 9 cm

**Sol.** (a) 4 cm = 4 × 10 mm = 40 mm  
 (b) 6 cm = 6 × 10 mm = 60 mm  
 (c) 9 cm = 9 × 10 mm = 90 mm

**Q.2.** Convert the following from millimetre to centimetre :

- (a) 20 mm      (b) 30 mm  
 (c) 40 mm

**Sol.** (a) 20 mm =  $\frac{20}{10}$  cm = 2 cm

(b) 30 mm =  $\frac{30}{10}$  cm = 3 cm

(c) 40 mm =  $\frac{40}{10}$  cm = 4 cm

**Q.3.** Convert the following from centimetre to metre:

- (a) 400 cm      (b) 600 cm  
 (c) 900 cm

**Sol.** (a) 400 cm =  $\frac{400}{100}$  m = 4 m

(b) 600 cm =  $\frac{600}{100}$  m = 6 m

(c) 900 cm =  $\frac{900}{100}$  m = 9 m

**Q.4.** Convert the following from metre to centimetre?

- (a) 3 m      (b) 7 m  
 (c) 8 m 50 cm

**Sol.** (a) 3 m = 3 × 100 cm = 300 cm

(b) 7 m = 7 × 100 cm = 700 cm

(c) 8 m 50 cm = 8 × 100 + 50 = 800 + 50  
 = 850 cm

**Q.5.** A shopkeeper sold 15 kg sugar, 5 kg rice and 2 kg pulse to a customer. How much weight customer bought from the shop?

**Sol.** Total weight =

①○
1 5 kg
5 kg
+ 2 kg
<hr/>
2 2 kg

**Q.6.** How many weights of 100 gram are required in weighing scale to weigh 400 gram goods?

**Sol.**  $400 \text{ gram} = 4 \times 100 \text{ gram}$   
 $= \text{four weight of } 100 \text{ gram}$

**Q.7.** A customer buys 5 kg sugar from a shop. On the way, the bag rifted and 2 kg of sugar spilt. How much sugar is left in the bag?

**Sol.** Total sugar = 5 kg  
 Spilted sugar = 2 kg  
 Lefted sugar =  $5 \text{ kg} - 2 \text{ kg}$   
 $= 3 \text{ kg}$

**Q.8.** How many buckets will be required if we want to fill 70 litre water tub with 10 litre bucket?

**Sol.** 70 litre  
 $= 7 \times 10 \text{ litre}$   
 $= 7 \text{ bucket of } 10 \text{ litre}$

**Q.9.** A milk man delivered 12 litres, 17 litres, 28 litres and 13 litres milk in four houses. What is the total amount of milk he delivered?

**Sol.** Total milk =  $\begin{array}{r} 12 \text{ litres} \\ 17 \text{ litres} \\ 28 \text{ litres} \\ + 13 \text{ litres} \\ \hline 70 \text{ litres} \end{array}$

**Q.10.** Convert litre to millilitre:

- (a) 5 litre                      (b) 13 litre  
 (c) 2 litre 250 millilitre  
 (d) 22 litre 500 millilitre

**Sol.** (a)  $5 \text{ litre} = 5 \times 1000 \text{ ml}$   
 $= 5000 \text{ mL}$   
 (b)  $13 \text{ litre} = 13 \times 1000 \text{ mL}$   
 $= 13000 \text{ mL}$   
 (c)  $2 \text{ litre } 250 \text{ millilitre}$   
 $= 2 \times 1000 + 250$   
 $= 2000 + 250$   
 $= 2250 \text{ mL}$   
 (d)  $22 \text{ litre } 500 \text{ millilitre}$   
 $= 22 \times 1000 + 500 = 22000 + 500$   
 $= 22500 \text{ mL}$

**Q.11.** Convert millilitre to litre:

- (a) 2000 millilitre    (b) 2750 millilitre  
 (c) 3200 millilitre    (d) 4700 millilitre

**Sol.** (a)  $2000 \text{ mL} = \frac{2000}{1000} \text{ L} = 2 \text{ L}$   
 (b)  $2750 \text{ mL} = \frac{2750}{1000} \text{ L} = 2 \text{ L } 750 \text{ mL}$   
 (c)  $3200 \text{ mL} = \frac{3200}{1000} \text{ L} = 3 \text{ L } 200 \text{ mL}$   
 (d)  $4700 \text{ mL} = \frac{4700}{1000} \text{ L} = 4 \text{ L } 700 \text{ mL}$

**Q.12.** Convert :

- (a) 20 m 35 cm into cm  
 (b) 7 km 4 hm 3 dam 7 m into metres  
 (c) 40 kg 235 g into g  
 (d) 9 kL 7 hL 8 daL 2 L into litres  
 (e) 35L 384 mL into ml  
 (f) 18 kg 4 hg 7 dag 5 g into grams

**Sol.** (a) 20 m 35 cm  
 $= 20 \times 100 + 35 = 2000 + 35 = 2035 \text{ cm}$   
 (b) 7 km 4 hm 3 dam 7 m  
 $= 7 \times 1000 + 4 \times 100 + 3 \times 10 + 7$   
 $= 7000 + 400 + 30 + 7$   
 $= 7437 \text{ m}$   
 (c) 40 kg 235 g  
 $= 40 \times 1000 + 235$   
 $= 40000 + 235 = 40235 \text{ g}$   
 (d) 9 kL 7 hL 8 daL 2 L  
 $= 9 \times 1000 + 7 \times 100 + 8 \times 10 + 2$   
 $= 9000 + 700 + 80 + 2 = 9782 \text{ L}$   
 (e) 35 L 384 mL  
 $= 35 \times 1000 + 384 = 35000 + 384$   
 $= 35384 \text{ L}$   
 (f) 18 kg 4 hg 7 dag 5 g  
 $= 18 \times 1000 + 4 \times 100 + 7 \times 10 + 5$   
 $= 18000 + 400 + 70 + 5$   
 $= 18475 \text{ g}$

**Q.13.** Express the following in metres, centimetres and millimetres :

- (a) 1400 mm                      (b) 8430 mm  
 (c) 7598 mm

**Sol.** (a)  $1400 \text{ mm} = \frac{1400}{1000} \text{ m} = 1 \text{ m } 4 \text{ cm}$   
 (b)  $8430 \text{ mm} = \frac{8430}{1000} \text{ m} = 8 \text{ m } 43 \text{ cm}$   
 (c)  $7598 \text{ mm} = \frac{7598}{1000} \text{ m} = 7 \text{ m } 59 \text{ cm } 8 \text{ mm}$

**Q.14.** Express the following in kilometres and metres:

- (a) 8000 m (b) 7499 m (c) 2590 m

**Sol.** (a)  $8000 \text{ m} = \frac{8000}{1000} \text{ km} = 8 \text{ km}$

(b)  $7499 \text{ m} = \frac{7499}{1000} \text{ km} = 7 \text{ km } 499 \text{ m}$

(c)  $2590 \text{ m} = \frac{2590}{1000} \text{ km} = 2 \text{ km } 590 \text{ m}$

**Q.15.** Express the following in kilograms and grams:

- (a) 9000 g (b) 7420 g (c) 3058 g

**Sol.** (a)  $9000 \text{ g} = \frac{9000}{1000} \text{ kg} = 9 \text{ kg}$

(b)  $7420 \text{ g} = \frac{7420}{1000} \text{ kg} = 7 \text{ kg } 420 \text{ g}$

(c)  $3058 \text{ g} = \frac{3058}{1000} \text{ kg} = 3 \text{ kg } 58 \text{ g}$

**Q.16.** Express the following in grams and milligrams:

- (a) 7000 mg (b) 4835 mg (c) 7845 mg

**Sol.** (a)  $7000 \text{ mg} = \frac{7000}{1000} \text{ g} = 7 \text{ g}$

(b)  $4835 \text{ mg} = \frac{4835}{1000} \text{ g} = 4 \text{ g } 835 \text{ mg}$

(c)  $7845 \text{ mg} = \frac{7845}{1000} \text{ g} = 7 \text{ g } 845 \text{ mg}$

**Q.17.** Express the following in kilolitres and litres:

- (a) 4000 l (b) 6589 l (c) 3847 l

**Sol.** (a)  $4000 \text{ L} = \frac{4000}{1000} \text{ kL} = 4 \text{ kL}$

(b)  $6589 \text{ L} = \frac{6589}{1000} \text{ kL} = 6 \text{ kL } 589 \text{ L}$

(c)  $3847 \text{ L} = \frac{3847}{1000} \text{ kL} = 3 \text{ kL } 847 \text{ L}$

**Q.18.** Express the following in litres and millilitres:

- (a) 2000 ml (b) 3440 ml (c) 2685 ml

**Sol.** (a)  $2000 \text{ mL} = \frac{2000}{1000} \text{ L} = 2 \text{ L}$

(b)  $3440 \text{ mL} = \frac{3440}{1000} \text{ L} = 3 \text{ L } 440 \text{ mL}$

(c)  $2685 \text{ mL} = \frac{2685}{1000} \text{ L} = 2 \text{ L } 685 \text{ mL}$

**Q.19.** Find the sum:

- (a) 15 m 56 cm, 22 m 85 cm and 13 m

- (b) 100 g 530 mg, 250 g 2 mg and 53 mg

- (c) 161 L, 120 L, 131 mL and 260 L 533 mL

**Sol.** (a)

m	cm	mm
○ ①	① ○	
1 5	5 6	
2 2	8 5	
+		1 3
-----		
3 8	4 1	① 3
-----		
⇒ 38 m 42 cm 3 mm		

(b)

g	mg
1 0 0	5 3 0
2 5 0	2
+	5 3
-----	
3 5 0	5 8 5

(c)

L	mL
①	
1 6 1	
1 2 0	
	1 3 1
+ 2 6 0	
-----	
5 4 1	6 6 4

**Q.20.** Subtract:

- (a) 14 km 8 hm 4 dam 3 m from 18 km 2 hm 3 m

- (b) 12 g 4 dg 5 cg from 40 g

- (c) 32 kL 117 L from 58 kL 60 L

**Sol.** (a)

km	hm	dam	m
○ ⑦	①①	①⑩	
1 8	2 0	3	
- 1 4	8 4	3	
-----			
3	3	6	0

(b)

g	dg	cg
⑨	⑨	
③ ⑩	⑩	⑩
4 0	0 0	
- 1 2	4 5	
-----		
2 7	5 5	

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(c)} \quad \text{kL} \qquad \text{L} \\
 \qquad \qquad \textcircled{10} \textcircled{5} \textcircled{10} \\
 \qquad \textcircled{0} \textcircled{7} \quad \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \\
 \qquad 5 \ 8 \quad 0 \ 6 \ 0 \\
 - \ 3 \ 2 \quad 1 \ 1 \ 7 \\
 \hline
 \qquad 2 \ 5 \quad 9 \ 4 \ 3
 \end{array}$$

**Q.21.** A drum had 58 L oil. The shopkeeper sold 24 L 5 mL oil from it. What quantity of oil remained in the drum now?

**Sol.** Total oil = 58 L  
Oil sold = 24 L 5 mL

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \qquad \qquad \textcircled{9} \ \textcircled{9} \\
 \qquad \qquad \textcircled{7} \quad \textcircled{10} \ \textcircled{10} \ \textcircled{10} \\
 \qquad 5 \ 8 \ \text{L} \quad 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ \text{mL} \\
 - \ 2 \ 4 \ \text{L} \quad \quad \quad 5 \ \text{mL} \\
 \hline
 \text{Lefted oil} \quad 3 \ 3 \ \text{L} \quad 9 \ 9 \ 5 \ \text{mL}
 \end{array}$$

**Q.22.** Reena covered a distance of 12 km 160 m on foot, 25 km 610 m by bus and 48 km by car. Find the total distance (in m) covered by her.

**Sol.** Total distance covered

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \qquad \text{km} \qquad \qquad \text{m} \\
 \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{0} \quad \textcircled{0} \ \textcircled{0} \ \textcircled{0} \\
 1 \ 2 \quad 1 \ 6 \ 0 \\
 2 \ 5 \quad 6 \ 1 \ 0 \\
 + \ 4 \ 8 \\
 \hline
 8 \ 5 \quad 7 \ 7 \ 0
 \end{array}$$

### Click Type Questions

**Tick (✓) the correct answer.**

**Q.1.** The basic unit of length is :  
(a) km (b) m (c) mm (d) cm

**Sol.** (a)

**Q.2.** The basic unit of mass is :  
(a) kg (b) mg (c) cg (d) g

**Sol.** (a)

**Q.3.** The basic unit of capacity is :  
(a) kL (b) mL (c) L (d) cL

**Sol.** (c)

**Q.4.** To convert a length given in km into metres, we :

- (a) divide by 100 (b) multiply by 100  
(c) divide by 1000 (d) multiply by 1000

**Sol.** (d)

**Q.5.** 8 m 9 cm = ?

- (a) 809 cm (b) 890 cm  
(c) 8009 cm (d) 8090 cm

**Sol.** (a)  $8 \times 100 + 9 = 800 + 9 = 809$  cm

**Q.6.** 8 cm 2 mm + 2 cm 8 mm = ?

- (a) 10 cm 2 mm (b) 10 cm 8 mm  
(c) 10 cm (d) 11 cm

**Sol.** (d)  $8 \text{ cm} + 2 \text{ mm} + 2 \text{ cm} + 8 \text{ mm}$   
 $= 8 \text{ cm} + 2 \text{ cm} + (2 \text{ m} + 8 \text{ mm})$   
 $= 11 \text{ cm}$

**Q.7.** 5 dL 5 mL = ? mL

- (a) 55 (b) 505 (c) 550 (d) 5005

**Sol.** (b)  $5 \text{ dL} 5 \text{ mL} = 5 \times 100 + 5$   
 $= 500 + 5 = 505 \text{ mL}$

**Q.8.** 6 cm 4 mm =

- (a) 64 mm (b) 604 mm  
(c) 640 mm (d) 10 mm

**Sol.** (a)  $6 \times 10 + 4 = 60 + 4 = 64$  mm

**Q.9.** Rahul measured the height of a wall in his house. Which is the best metric unit of measure to use?

- (a) millimetres (b) centimetres  
(c) metres (d) kilometres

**Sol.** (c)

**Q.10.** Out of a sack of 50 kg of rice, 27 kg 650 g was used in a restaurant during a certain month. How much rice remained in the sack?

- (a) 22 kg 350 g (b) 23 kg 350 g  
(c) 22 kg 650 g (d) 23 kg 450 g

**Sol.** (a) kg g

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \qquad \textcircled{9} \quad \textcircled{9} \\
 \textcircled{4} \ \textcircled{10} \quad \textcircled{10} \ \textcircled{10} \ \textcircled{0} \\
 5 \ 0 \quad 0 \ 0 \ 0 \\
 - \ 2 \ 7 \quad 6 \ 5 \ 0 \\
 \hline
 2 \ 2 \quad 3 \ 5 \ 0
 \end{array}$$

## Chapter-15 Time

### Exercise 15.1

**Q.1.** Write the time show by these clocks :

**Sol.** (a)  2 : 30

(b)  5 : 15

**Sol.** (c)  10 : 25

(d)  11 : 00

**Sol.** (e)  6 : 20

(f)  4 : 40

**Sol.** (g)  10 : 15

(h)  6 : 30

**Sol.** (i)  7 : 40

(j)  2 : 15

**Sol.** (k)  9 : 15

(l)  6 : 15

write the time on the box below the clock in another way :

**Sol.** (a) 10 : 15  
 Quarter past 10

(b) 1 : 15  
 Quarter past 1

**Sol.** (c) 12 : 35  
 half past 12

(d) 3 : 20  
 20 minutes past 3

**Sol.** (e) 9 : 50  
 10 minutes to 10

(f) 2 : 05  
 5 minutes past 2

**Sol.** (g) 6 : 50  
 10 minutes to 7

### Exercise 15.2

**Q.1.** Calendar of October month is given. Answer the following questions :

October 2019						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
		1	②	3	4	5
⑥	7	8	9	10	11	12
⑬	14	15	16	17	18	19
⑳	21	22	23	24	25	26
㉗	28	29	30	31		

**Q.2.** Draw the minute and the hour hand according to the time given in the. Also

- (a) Make the circles in boxes of Sunday.  
 (b) Make the circle in the box of day when Gandhi Jayanti is celebrated.  
 (c) Monday is on date 7, on which date the next Monday will come?  
 (d) Which day is on the last date of month?  
 (e) How many Sundays will come in this month?

**Sol.** (a) Date 6, 13, 20, 27 are circled.  
 (b) 2 Oct. is circled. (c) 14 Oct.  
 (d) Thursday (e) Four

**Q.2.** Convert the following into hours :

- (a) 2 days (b) 15 days  
 (c) 21 days (d) 13 days 18 hours

**Sol.**  $1 \text{ day} = 24 \text{ hours}$

- (a) 2 days =  $2 \times 24 = 48$  hours  
 (b) 15 days =  $15 \times 24 = 360$  hours  
 (c) 21 days =  $21 \times 24 = 504$  hours  
 (d) 13 days 18 hours =  $13 \times 24 + 18$   
 $= 312 + 18 = 330$  hours

**Q.3.** Convert the following into minutes :

- (a) 14 hours 5 minutes  
 (b) 16 hours 30 minutes

**Sol.**  $1 \text{ hour} = 60 \text{ minutes}$

- (a) 14 hours 5 minutes  
 $= 14 \times 60 + 5 = 840 + 5 = 845$  minutes  
 (b) 16 hours 30 minutes  
 $= 16 \times 60 + 30 = 960 + 30 = 990$  minutes

**Q.4.** Convert the following into seconds :

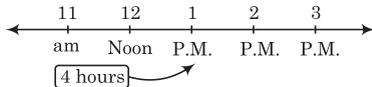
- (a) 6 minutes 45 seconds  
 (b) 10 minutes 16 seconds

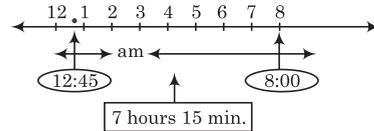
**Sol.**  $1 \text{ minute} = 60 \text{ seconds}$

- (a) 6 minutes 45 seconds  
 $= 6 \times 60 + 45 = 360 + 45 = 405$  seconds  
 (b) 10 minutes 16 seconds  
 $= 10 \times 60 + 16 = 600 + 16 = 616$  seconds

**Q.5.** How many hours and minutes have passed from:

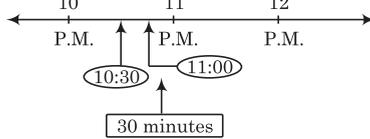
- (a) 11.00 am to 3:00 pm  
 (b) 12:45 am to 8:00 am

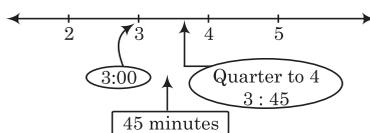
**Sol.** (a) 

(b) 

**Q.6.** How many minutes have passed from:

- (a) 10:30 pm to 11:00 pm  
 (b) 3 o'clock quarter to 4 o'clock

**Sol.** (a) 

(b) 

**Q.7.** Add the following :

- (a) 2 hours 20 minutes and 3 hours 15 minutes  
 (b) 1 hour 45 minutes and 7 hours 18 minutes

**Sol.** (a) 

Hours	Minutes
2	20
+ 3	15
<hr/>	
5	35

$\Rightarrow 5 \text{ hours } 35 \text{ mins.}$

(b) 

Hours	Minutes
1	45
+ 7	18
<hr/>	
8	63

63 Minutes  
 $= 60 \text{ min.} + 3 \text{ min.}$   
 $= 1 \text{ hour} + 3 \text{ min.}$

$\Rightarrow (8 + 1) \text{ hours } 3 \text{ minutes}$

$\Rightarrow 9 \text{ hours } 3 \text{ minutes}$

**Q.8.** Subtract the following:

- (a) 3 hours 15 minutes from 5 hours 40 minutes  
 (b) 6 hours 20 minutes from 9 hours 40 minutes

**Sol.** (a) 

Hours	Minutes
5	40
- 3	15
<hr/>	
2	25



- Q.3.** Write the time in a.m. or p.m.:
- (a) 2 o'clock at night  
 (b) 8:37 at night  
 (c) 11:00 in the morning  
 (d) 10 minutes to 10 in the morning

**Sol.** (a) 2:00 a.m. (b) 8:37 p.m.  
 (c) 11:00 a.m. (d) 9:50 a.m.

- Q.4.** Convert into 24-hour clock time:
- (a) 8:15 a.m. (b) 11:00 p.m.  
 (c) 10:11 a.m. (d) 12:18 midnight

**Sol.** (a) 8:15 a.m. = 0815 hrs  
 (b) 11:00 p.m. = 1100 + 1200  
 = 2300 hrs  
 (c) 10:11 a.m. = 1011 hrs  
 (d) 12:18 midnight = 1218 - 1200  
 = 0018 hrs

- Q.5.** Convert into 12-hour clock time:
- (a) 1721 hours (b) 0028 hours  
 (c) 2349 hours (d) 1035 hours

**Sol.** (a) 1721 hrs = 1721 - 1200  
 = 521 hrs  
 = 5:21 p.m.  
 (b) 0028 hrs = 12:28 a.m.  
 (c) 2349 hrs = 2349 - 1200  
 = 1149 hrs  
 = 11:49 p.m.  
 (d) 1035 hrs = 10:35 a.m.

- Q.6.** What will be the time 4 hours after:
- (a) 6:30 a.m. (b) 8:15 p.m.  
 (c) 2:57 p.m. (d) 10:45 p.m.

**Sol.** (a) 6:30 a.m. + 4 hours  
 = 10:30 a.m.  
 (b) 8:15 p.m. + 4 hours  
 = 12:15 a.m.  
 (c) 2:57 p.m. + 4 hours  
 = 6:57 p.m.  
 (d) 10:45 p.m. + 4 hours  
 = 2:45 a.m.

- Q.7.** What will be the time 2 hours before:
- (a) 6:15 a.m. (b) 10:25 p.m.  
 (c) 6:45 p.m. (d) 11:00 a.m.

**Sol.** (a) 6:15 a.m. - 2 hours  
 = 4:15 a.m.  
 (b) 10:25 p.m. - 2 hours  
 = 8:25 p.m.

- (c) 6:45 p.m. - 2 hours  
 = 4:45 p.m.  
 (d) 11:00 a.m. - 2 hours  
 = 9:00 a.m.

- Q.8.** Vikas gets up in the morning at 5:10 a.m. It takes him 45 minutes to get ready for the school. At what time does he start for school?

**Sol.** Required time

Hours	Minutes
5	10
+	45
5	55

- Q.9.** Taj Express departs for Mathura at 1750 hours. What is the time of departure according to 12-hour clock?

**Sol.** Time 1750 hours  
 - 1200 hours  
 -----  
 550 hours  
 = 550 hours = 5:50 p.m.

- Q.10.** Convert the following into hours:
- (a) 20 days (b) 3 days 18 hours

**Sol.** (a) 20 days = 20 × 24  
 = 480 hours  
 (b) 3 days 18 hours = 3 × 24 + 18  
 = 72 + 18  
 = 90 hours

- Q.11.** Convert the following into minutes:
- (a) 4 hours 10 minutes  
 (b) 11 hours 25 minutes

**Sol.** (a) 4 hours 10 minutes  
 = 4 × 60 + 10  
 = 240 + 10 = 250 minutes  
 (b) 11 hours 25 minutes  
 = 11 × 60 + 25  
 = 660 + 25 = 685 minutes

- Q.12.** Convert the following into seconds:
- (a) 23 minutes  
 (b) 8 minutes 30 seconds

**Sol.** (a) 23 minutes = 23 × 60 = 1380 seconds  
 (b) 8 minutes 30 seconds  
 = 8 × 60 + 30 = 480 + 30 = 510 seconds

- Q.13.** How many hours and minutes have passed from:

(a) 12:05 p.m to 7:30 p.m

(b) 8:00 am to 1:00 p.m.

**Sol.** (a) 12 : 05 p.m.  $\xleftarrow{6 \text{ hours } 25 \text{ minutes}}$  7 : 30 p.m.

(b) 8 : 00 a.m.  $\xleftarrow{5 \text{ hours}}$  1 : 00 p.m.

**Q.14.** How many minutes have passed from:

(a) 7:30 a.m to 8:15 a.m \_\_\_\_\_

(b) Quarter to two to quarter past two

**Sol.** (a) 7 : 30 a.m. – 8 : 15 a.m.

$\xleftarrow{45 \text{ minutes}}$

(b) Quarter to two – Quarter past two

1 : 45 – 2 : 15

$\xleftarrow{30 \text{ min.}}$

**Q.15.** Add the following:

(a) 4 hours 26 minutes and 5 hours 30 minutes

(b) 5 hours 38 minutes and 4 hours 39 minutes

**Sol.** (a) 

Hours	Minutes
4	26
+ 5	30
9	56

(b) 

Hours	Minutes
4	38
+ 5	39
9	77

$\boxed{77 = 60 + 17}$

$\Rightarrow 77 \text{ min.} = 60 \text{ min.} + 17 \text{ min.}$

add  $= 1 \text{ hours} + 17 \text{ min.}$

$\Rightarrow (9 + 1) \text{ hours } 17 \text{ min.} = 10 \text{ hours } 17 \text{ min.}$

**Q.16.** Subtract the following:

(a) 4 hours 26 minutes from 7 hours 35 minutes

(b) 7 hours 28 minutes from 10 hours 12 minutes

**Sol.** (a) 

Hours	Minutes
7	35
- 4	26
3	09

(b) 

Hours	Minutes
<del>10</del> <sup>9</sup>	<del>12</del> <sup>12</sup>
- 7	28
2	84

**Q.17.** Change the time given below to 24-hour clock time :

(a) 6:30 p.m.

(b) 1:25 a.m.

(c) 11 : 50 a.m.

**Sol.** (a) 6 : 30 p.m. = 0640 hrs + 1200 hrs = 1830 hrs

(b) 1 : 25 a.m. = 0125 hrs

(c) 11 : 50 a.m. = 1150 hrs

**Q.18.** Change the time given below to 12-hour clock time :

(a) 0035 hours

(b) 2105 hours

(c) 1045 hours

**Sol.** (a) 0035 hours = 12 : 35 a.m.

(b) 2105 hours = 2105 – 1200 = 9 : 05 p.m.

(c) 1045 hours = 10 : 45 a.m.

**Q.19.** A train was scheduled to arrive at 5 : 20 pm. It was late by 3 hour 45 minutes. At what time did the train arrive?

**Sol.** 5 : 20 p.m + 3 hours 45 minutes

Hours	Minutes
5	20
+ 3	45
8	65

8 hours 65 minutes

= 8 hours + 60 minutes + 5 minutes

= 8 hours + 1 hours + 5 minutes

= 9 hours 5 minutes

**Q.20.** The duration of a match was 6 hours 51 minutes. If the match started at 9 : 15 a.m., at what time did it end?

**Sol.**

Hours	Minutes
9	15
+ 6	51
15	66

15 hours 66 minutes

= 15 hours + 60 minutes + 6 minutes

= 15 hours + 1 hour + 6 minutes

= 16 hours + 6 minutes

= 16 hours 6 minutes

### Click Type Questions

Tick (✓) the correct answer :

- Q.1.** Which of the following is a leap year?  
 (a) 1908 (b) 1906 (c) 1903 (d) 1915

**Sol.** (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \overline{)1908} \overline{)477} \\ \underline{16} \\ 30 \\ \underline{28} \\ 28 \\ \underline{28} \\ \times \end{array}$$

- Q.2.** \_\_\_\_\_ hand moves the fastest in a clock.  
 (a) Hour (b) Minute  
 (c) Seconds (d) None of these

**Sol.** (c)

- Q.3.** In the 24-hour clock the time corresponding to 12 noon is \_\_\_\_\_ hours.  
 (a) 0000 (b) 1200  
 (c) 1800 (d) 2400

**Sol.** (b) 12 noon = 1200 hours

- Q.4.** Adding 3 hours 20 minutes and 2 hours 35 minutes, we get :

- (a) 345 min. (b) 355 minutes  
 (c) 350 minutes (d) 360 minutes

**Sol.** (b) 

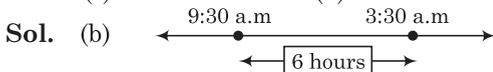
Hours	Minutes
3	20
+ 2	35
5	55

5 hours 55 minutes  
 $= 5 \times 60 + 55$   
 $= 300 + 55 = 355$  minutes

- Q.5.** What time was it 3 hours 30 minutes before 12 noon?  
 (a) 8 : 30 a.m. (b) 8 : 40 a.m.  
 (c) 9 : 30 a.m. (d) 9 : 30 a.m.

**Sol.** (a) 8 : 30 a.m. + 3 hours 30 minutes  
 $= 12$  noon

- Q.6.** The interval between 9 : 30 a.m. and 3 : 30 p.m. is :  
 (a) 5 hours (b) 6 hours  
 (c) 7 hours (d) 8 hours



- Q.7.** How many seconds are there in 1 hour?  
 (a) 60 (b) 360 (c) 2160 (d) 3600

**Sol.** (d) 1 hours =  $1 \times 60$  minute  
 $= 1 \times 60 \times 60$  seconds  
 $= 3600$  seconds

- Q.8.** Which of the following gives the number of minutes in a day?  
 (a) 24 (b)  $24 \times 60$   
 (c)  $24 \times 60 \times 60$  (d)  $60 \times 60$

**Sol.** (b) One day = 24 hours  
 1 hour = 60 minutes  
 minutes in one day =  $60 \times 24$

- Q.9.** 6 : 30 p.m. is the same as :  
 (a) 0630 hours (b) 1230 hours  
 (c) 1630 hours (d) 1830 hours

**Sol.** (d) 6 : 30 p.m. =  $0630 + 1200$   
 $= 1830$  hours

- Q.10.** 95 days are equal to :  
 (a) 13 weeks (b) 13 weeks 2 days  
 (c) 13 weeks 4 days (d) 15 weeks

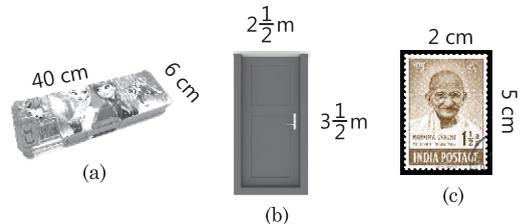
**Sol.** (c) One week = 7 days  
 $7$  days = 1 week  
 $1$  day =  $\frac{1}{7}$  week  
 $95$  days =  $\frac{95}{7}$  week  
 $= 13$  weeks 4 days

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \overline{)95} \overline{)13} \\ \underline{7} \\ 25 \\ \underline{21} \\ 4 \end{array}$$

### Chapter-16 Perimeter and Area

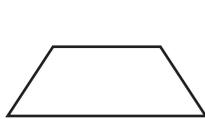
#### Exercise 16.1

- Q.1.** Find the perimeter.

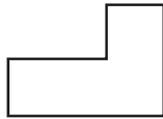


**Sol.** (a) Perimeter =  $40 + 6 + 40 + 6$   
 $= 46 + 46 = 92$  cm  
 (b) Perimeter =  $2 \times \frac{1}{2} \text{ m} + 3 \times \frac{1}{2} \text{ m}$   
 $= \frac{5}{2} \text{ m} + \frac{7}{2} \text{ m} = \frac{5 + 7}{2} \text{ m}$   
 $= \frac{12}{2} \text{ m} = 6$  m  
 (c) Perimeter =  $2 \text{ cm} + 5 \text{ cm} + 2 \text{ cm} + 5 \text{ cm}$   
 $= 7 \text{ cm} + 7 \text{ cm}$   
 $= 14$  cm

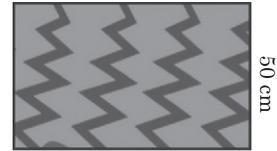
- Q.2.** Measure the sides of the given shapes with a scale. Find the perimeter of each :



(a)



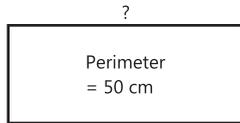
(b)



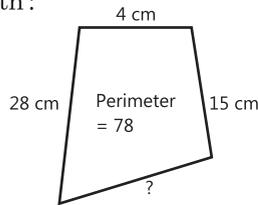
1 m 50 cm

**Sol.** Do yourself

**Q.3.** Find the missing length :



(a)

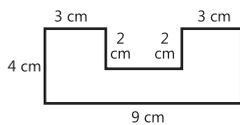


(b)

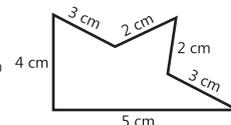
**Sol.** (a) Perimeter =  $8 + (?) + 9 + (?)$   
 $\Rightarrow 2 \times (?) + 16 = 50$   
 $\Rightarrow 2(?) = 50 - 16 = 34$   
 $\Rightarrow ? = 34/2 = 17$   
 $\Rightarrow ? = 17 \text{ cm}$

(b) Perimeter =  $28 + 4 + 15 + ?$   
 $\Rightarrow 32 + 15 + ? = 78$   
 $\Rightarrow 47 + ? = 78$   
 $\Rightarrow ? = 78 - 47 = 31 \text{ cm}$

**Q.4.** Find the perimeter of the following figures. The measures of sides are given in cm :



(a)



(b)

**Sol.** (a) Perimeter  
 $= (3 + 4) + (9 + 4) + (3 + 2) + (9 - 3 - 3) + 2$   
 $= (7 + 13) + (5 + 3 + 2)$   
 $= 20 + 10 = 30 \text{ cm}$

(b) Perimeter  
 $= (5 + 3) + (2 + 2) + (3 + 4)$   
 $= 8 + 4 + 7$   
 $= 12 + 7 = 19 \text{ cm}$

**Q.5.** Aneeta has to fix a lace around a carpet. She bought a 50 m roll of lace. How much lace will be needed for one carpet? How much lace will be used for 5 such carpets? How much lace will be left over?

**Sol.** Perimeter  
 $= 50 + 150 + 50 + 150$   
 $(\because 1 \text{ m } 50 \text{ cm} = 150 \text{ cm})$   
 $= 200 + 200$   
 $= 400 \text{ cm}$

Lace for 5 carpets.  
 $= 400 \times 5 = 2000 \text{ cm}$   
 $= 20 \times 100 \text{ cm}$   
 $= 20 \times 1 \text{ m}$   
 $= 20 \text{ m}$

Lefted lace =  $50 \text{ m} - 20 \text{ m}$   
 $= 30 \text{ m}$

**Q.6.** Every morning Mr Singh walks around a triangular park of sides 90 m, 120 m and 150 m. If he walks four rounds of the park, then how much distance does he walk?

**Sol.** Perimeter of park  
 $= 90 \text{ m} + 120 \text{ m} + 150 \text{ m}$   
 $= 210 \text{ m} + 150 \text{ m}$   
 $= 360 \text{ m}$

Distance in four rounds  
 $= 4 \times 360 \text{ m}$   
 $= 1440 \text{ m}$

**Q.7.** A garden whose sides are 34 m, 28 m, 39 m and 29 m respectively, is to be fenced. The cost of fencing is ₹ 2 per metre. What is cost of fencing the whole garden?



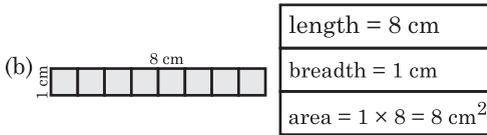
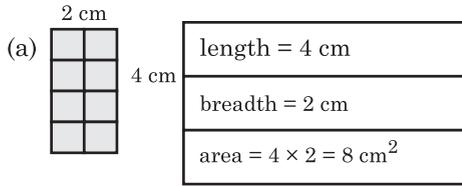
**Sol.** Perimeter of Garden  
 $= 34 + 28 + 39 + 29$   
 $= 130 \text{ m}$   
 Cost of fancing  
 $= 130 \times 2$   
 $= ₹ 260$

**Q.8.** An athlete ran 600 m around a field. The length and breadth of this field is 40 m and 20 m, respectively. How many rounds did the athlete take around the field?

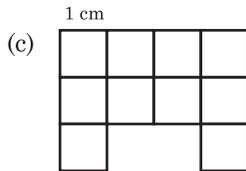
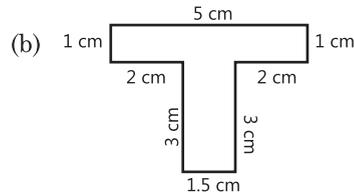
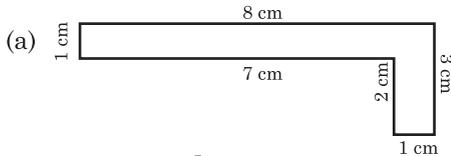
**Sol.** Distance covered of field = 600 m  
 Perimeter =  $40 + 20 + 40 + 20$   
 $= 60 + 60$   
 $= 120$  m  
 No. of rounds =  $600/120 = 5$   
 Hence, 5 rounds are required.

**Exercise 16.2**

**Q.1.** Find out the area of the following figures :

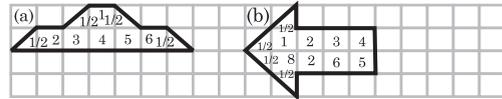


**Q.2.** What is the area of the given shapes?



**Sol.** (a) Area =  $8 \times 1 + 2 \times 1 = 8 + 2 = 10 \text{ cm}^2$   
 (b) Area =  $5 \times 1 + 3 \times 1.5 = 5 + 4.5 = 9.5 \text{ cm}^2$   
 (c) Area =  $10 \text{ cm}^2$

**Q.3.** Calculate the area of these shapes in square units. The side of each square is 1 unit.

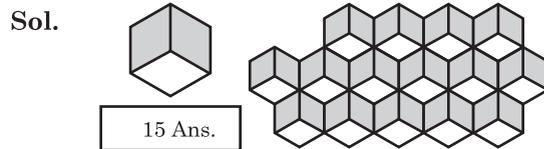


**Sol.** (a) Area =  $6 + 4 \times 1/2 = 8 \text{ unit}^2$   
 (b) Area =  $8 + 4 \times 1/2 = 8 + 2 = 10 \text{ unit}^2$

**Q.4.** Take a leaf of any three nearby you and find its area on grid paper.

**Sol.** Do yourself.

**Q.5.** See and write, how many tiles of these shapes can cover the given patterns completely without any gap?



**Q.6.** A play ground is 260 m long and 225 m wide. What is the area of the field?

**Sol.** Area = length  $\times$  width  
 $= 260 \times 225$   
 $= 58500 \text{ m}^2$

260
225
1300
5200
52000
58500

**Q.7.** How much carpet is required to cover a field of length 28 m and breadth 10 m?

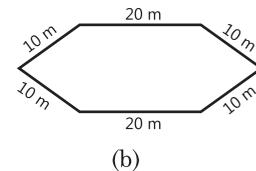
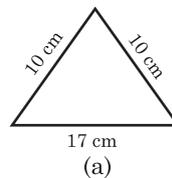
**Sol.** Area of carpet =  $28 \text{ m} \times 10 \text{ m}$   
 $= 280 \text{ m}^2$

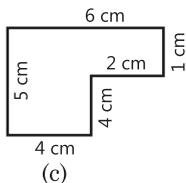
**Q.8.** Jagat wants to make a photo frame. He has a photo of length 16 cm and breadth 10 cm. How long frame will be required?

**Sol.** Length of frame  
 $=$  Perimeter of photo  
 $= 16 \text{ cm} + 10 \text{ cm} + 16 \text{ cm} + 10 \text{ cm}$   
 $= 26 \text{ cm} + 26 \text{ cm} = 52 \text{ cm}$

**Must Practice Exercise-16**

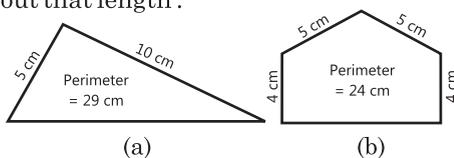
**Q.1.** Some figures are given below. Find out the perimeter of these figures.





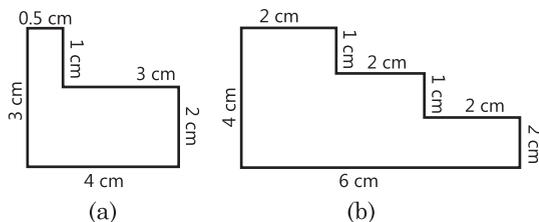
- Sol. (a) Perimeter =  $10 + 10 + 17 = 37$  cm  
 (b) Perimeter =  $20 + 10 + 10 + 20 + 10 + 10 = 80$  cm  
 (c) Perimeter =  $6 + 1 + 2 + 4 + 4 + 5 = 22$  cm

- Q.2.** Perimeters of some figures are given below. Length of one side is not given. Find out that length :



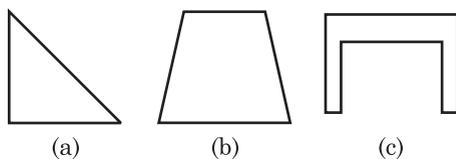
- Sol.** Required side  
 = Perimeter – sum of sides  
 (a) Required side  
 =  $29 - (5 + 10) = 29 - 15 = 14$  cm  
 (b) Required side  
 =  $24 - (5 + 4 + 5 + 4) = 24 - 18 = 6$  cm

- Q.3.** Find the perimeter of the shapes. Which has the bigger perimeter?



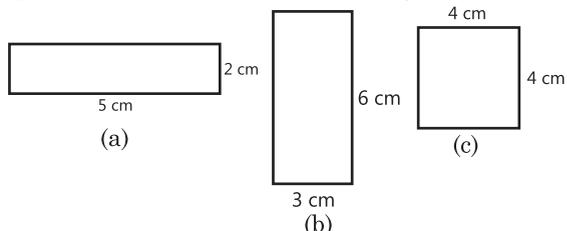
- Sol.** (a) Required perimeter  
 =  $0.5 + 1 + 3 + 2 + 4 + 3 = 13.5$  cm  
 (b) Required perimeter  
 =  $2 + 1 + 2 + 1 + 2 + 2 + 6 + 4 = 20$  cm  
 Figure (b) has bigger perimeter.

- Q.4.** Measure the sides by ruler and find the perimeter of the following shapes.



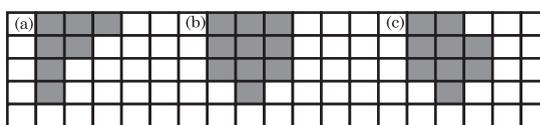
**Sol.** Do yourself

- Q.5.** Find the area of the following shapes.



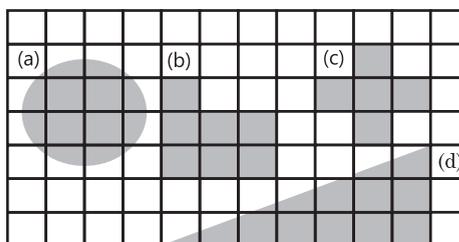
- Sol.** (a) Area =  $5 \times 2 = 10$  cm<sup>2</sup>  
 (b) Area =  $6 \times 3 = 18$  cm<sup>2</sup>  
 (c) Area =  $4 \times 4 = 16$  cm<sup>2</sup>

- Q.6.** Count the number of squares each shape covers. Write its area.



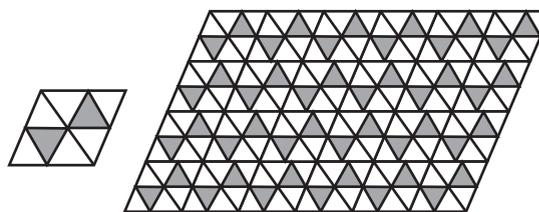
- Sol.** (a) Area =  $7$  unit<sup>2</sup>  
 (b) Area =  $10$  unit<sup>2</sup>  
 (c) Area =  $9$  unit<sup>2</sup>

- Q.7.** Some shapes are on the grid paper. Find out their areas.



- Sol.** (a) Area =  $8$  unit<sup>2</sup>  
 (b) Area =  $7$  unit<sup>2</sup>  
 (c) Area =  $5$  unit<sup>2</sup>  
 (d) Area =  $11$  unit<sup>2</sup>

- Q.8.** See and write, how many tiles of these shapes can cover the given patterns completely without any gap :



**Sol.** 24 tiles

**Q.9.** The length and width of a table are 3 m and 2 m respectively. Find the area and perimeter of the table.

**Sol.** Area =  $3 \times 2 = 6 \text{ m}^2$   
Perimeter =  $3 + 2 + 3 + 2 = 10 \text{ m}$

**Q.10.** Mr. Jogi bought a mat 7 m long and 4 m broad. Find the area and perimeter of the mat.

**Sol.** Area =  $7 \times 4 = 28 \text{ m}^2$   
Perimeter =  $7 + 4 + 7 + 4 = 22 \text{ m}$

**Q.11.** A square mirror of side 30 cm has to be framed. What is the length of the frame needed?

**Sol.** Length of frame  
= Perimeter =  $30 \times 4 = 120 \text{ cm}$

**Q.12.** The edges of a bedspread that is 3 m long and 2 m wide must be stitched with lace. How much lace is needed?

**Sol.** Length of lace  
= Perimeter =  $3 + 2 + 3 + 2 = 10 \text{ m}$

**Q.13.** The length and breadth of a rectangular park are 96 m and 64 m respectively. Find the length of the wire needed to fence all around the rectangular park. Find the cost of fencing, if fencing cost is ₹ 4 per metre.

**Sol.** Required wire  
= Perimeter of park =  $96 + 64 + 96 + 64 = 160 + 160 = 320 \text{ m}$   
Cost of fencing = ₹  $4 \times 320 = ₹ 1280$

### Click Type Questions

Tick (✓) the correct choice :

**Q.1.** The perimeter is same as the sum of \_\_\_\_\_ of a polygon.

- (a) area (b) sides  
(c) volume (d) none of these

**Sol.** (b) Perimeter = sum of sides

**Q.2.** Perimeter of a rectangle =  $2 \times (\text{length} + \text{breadth})$  unit.

- (a) area (b) side  
(c) breadth (d) none of these

**Sol.** (c) Perimeter of rectangle  
=  $2 (\text{length} + \text{breadth})$

**Q.3.** The area of a square whose sides are 15 m each is :

- (a) 225 m (b) 225 sq. m  
(c) 225 cm (d) none of these

**Sol.** (b) Area =  $15 \times 15 = 225 \text{ sq. m}$

**Q.4.** The area of a rectangle is 8 sq. m and its length is 4 m. Its breadth is :

- (a) 4 m (b) 6 m  
(c) 2 m (d) none of these

**Sol.** (c) Area =  $l \times b \Rightarrow 8 = 4 \times b$   
 $\Rightarrow b = 8/4 = 2 \text{ m}$

**Q.5.** The perimeter of a square with side 10 cm, will be :

- (a) 100 cm (b) 40 cm  
(c) 80 cm (d) 20 cm

**Sol.** (b) Perimeter =  $4 \times 10 = 40 \text{ cm}$

**Q.6.** What will be the area of a square field whose side is 50 m?

- (a)  $50 \text{ m}^2$  (b)  $2500 \text{ m}^2$   
(c)  $100 \text{ m}^2$  (d)  $200 \text{ m}^2$

**Sol.** (b) Area =  $50 \times 50 = 2500 \text{ m}^2$

**Q.7.** What will be the area of a rectangle with length = 5 cm and breadth = 4 cm?

- (a)  $20 \text{ cm}^2$  (b)  $18 \text{ cm}^2$   
(c)  $10 \text{ cm}^2$  (d)  $36 \text{ cm}^2$

**Sol.** (a) Area =  $5 \times 4 = 20 \text{ cm}^2$

**Q.8.** The perimeter of a triangle whose sides are 6 cm, 5 cm and 7 cm is :

- (a) 30 cm (b) 15 sq m  
(c) 18 cm (d) 25 cm

**Sol.** (c) Perimeter =  $6 + 5 + 7 = 18 \text{ cm}$

**Q.9.** If the length and breadth of a rectangular field is 9 m and 6 m respectively.

What is its perimeter?

- (a) 54 m (b) 30 m  
(c) 108 m (d) none of these

**Sol.** (b) Perimeter =  $9 + 6 + 9 + 6 = 15 + 15 = 30 \text{ m}$

**Q.10.** The unit of area is :

- (a) square unit (b) unit  
(c)  $\text{cm}^2$  (d)  $\text{m}^4$

**Sol.** (a) unit of area = square unit or  $\text{unit}^2$

## Chapter-17 Money

### Exercise 17.1

**Q.1.** Express each of the following amounts in figures both (in long form and short form :)

- (a) Seventeen rupees and ninety paise  
 (b) Two hundred rupees and eight paise  
 (c) Eleven rupees and five paise  
 (d) Six paise

**Sol.** (a) 17 rupees 90 paise ₹ 17.90  
 (b) 200 rupees 8 paise ₹ 200.08  
 (c) 11 rupees 5 paise ₹ 11.05  
 (d) 6 paise ₹ 0.06

**Q.2.** Express each of the following amounts in words :

- (a) ₹ 76.50                      (b) ₹ 165.25  
 (c) ₹ 1008.85                  (d) ₹ 1.08

**Sol.** (a) Seventy six rupees and fifty paise  
 (b) One hundred sixty-five rupees and twenty five paise  
 (c) One thousand eight rupees and eighty-five paise  
 (d) One rupee and eight paise

**Q.3.** Convert the following into paise :

- (a) ₹ 85.05    (b) ₹ 5  
 (c) ₹ 10.20    (d) ₹ 29.85    (e) ₹ 0.50

**Sol.** (a) ₹ 85.05 = 85.05 × 100 P  
 = 8505 P  
 (b) ₹ 5 = 5 × 100 P = 500 P  
 (c) ₹ 10.20 = 10.20 × 100 P = 1020 P  
 (d) ₹ 29.85 = 29.85 × 100 P = 2985 P  
 (e) ₹ 0.50 = 0.50 × 100 P = 50 P

**Q.4.** Convert the following into paise :

(a) 39 rupees 8 paise    (b) 62 rupees  
 (c) 3 rupees 55 paise

**Sol.** (a) 39 rupees 8 paise  
 = ₹ 39.08 = 39.08 × 100 P = 3908 P  
 (b) 62 rupees = ₹ 62 = 62 × 100 P = 6200 P  
 (c) 3 rupees 55 paise = ₹ 3.55 = 3.55 × 100 P  
 = 355 P

**Q.5.** Convert the following into rupees :

- (a) 506 paise                      (b) 1355 paise  
 (c) 4789 paise

**Sol.** (a) 506 paise = ₹ 506/100 = 5 rupees 6 paise

$$\begin{array}{r} 100 \overline{) 506} \text{ (5)} \\ \underline{500} \\ 6 \end{array}$$

(b) 1355 P = ₹ 1355/100 = 13 rupees 55 P

$$\begin{array}{r} 100 \overline{) 1355} \text{ (13)} \\ \underline{100} \\ 355 \\ \underline{300} \\ 55 \end{array}$$

(c) 4789 P = 4789/100 = 47 rupees 89 P

$$\begin{array}{r} 100 \overline{) 4789} \text{ (47)} \\ \underline{400} \\ 689 \\ \underline{700} \\ 89 \end{array}$$

### Exercise 17.2

**Q.1.** Add the following amounts.

(a)    ₹            P	(b)    ₹            P
6 4 7 . 5 0	2 6 8 . 4 5
4 0 8 . 2 5	3 7 6 . 3 8
+ 3 6 . 8 5	+ 4 3 9 . 6 2
_____	_____

(c)    ₹            P
4 6 5 4 . 0 9
8 6 0 . 5 6
+ 7 8 . 3 3
_____

**Sol.** (a)    ₹            P                      (b)    ₹            P

②①    ①	①②①    ①
6 4 7 . 5 0	2 6 8 . 4 5
4 0 8 . 2 5	3 7 6 . 3 8
+ 3 6 . 8 5	+ 4 3 9 . 6 2
1 0 9 2 . 6 0	1 0 8 4 . 4 5

(c)    ₹            P
①①①①    ①
4 6 5 4 . 0 9
8 6 0 . 5 6
+ 7 8 . 3 3
5 5 9 2 . 9 8

**Q.2.** Find the difference.

(a)    ₹            P	(b)    ₹            P
7 0 5 . 3 0	3 5 6 . 5 0
- 7 8 . 5 6	- 2 9 8 . 7 5
_____	_____

(c)    ₹            P
2 0 0 0 . 0 0
- 6 2 5 . 4 8
_____

Sol. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{P} \\ \textcircled{6}\textcircled{10}\textcircled{4} \quad \textcircled{2}\textcircled{10} \\ 705 \quad . \quad 30 \\ - 78 \quad . \quad 56 \\ \hline 36 \quad . \quad 74 \end{array}$$

(b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{P} \\ \textcircled{2}\textcircled{4}\textcircled{5} \quad \textcircled{4}\textcircled{10} \\ 356 \quad . \quad 50 \\ - 298 \quad . \quad 75 \\ \hline 057 \quad 75 \end{array}$$

(c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{P} \\ \textcircled{1}\textcircled{10}\textcircled{10}\textcircled{10} \quad \textcircled{10}\textcircled{10} \\ 2000 \quad . \quad 00 \\ - 625 \quad . \quad 48 \\ \hline 1374 \quad . \quad 52 \end{array}$$

Q.3. Add:

- (a) ₹1546.35; ₹167.85; ₹6.54 and ₹0.56.  
 (b) ₹3541.90; ₹2053.08; ₹162.06 and ₹0.01

Sol. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{P} \\ \textcircled{1}\textcircled{2}\textcircled{2} \quad \textcircled{2} \\ 1546 \quad . \quad 35 \\ 167 \quad . \quad 85 \\ 6 \quad . \quad 54 \\ + 0 \quad . \quad 56 \\ \hline 1721 \quad . \quad 30 \end{array}$$

(b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{P} \\ \textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{2} \\ 3541 \quad . \quad 90 \\ 2053 \quad . \quad 08 \\ 162 \quad . \quad 06 \\ + 0 \quad . \quad 09 \\ \hline 5757 \quad . \quad 13 \end{array}$$

Q.4. Monika buys a pencil for ₹6.40; an eraser for ₹8.65 and an ink pen for ₹57.75. What is the total amount she has to pay to the shopkeeper?

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Price of Pencil} = \text{₹ } \textcircled{2}\textcircled{1}\textcircled{1} \quad 6.40 \\ \text{Price of eraser} = \text{₹ } \quad 8.65 \\ \text{Price of ink pen} = + \text{₹ } \quad 57.75 \\ \hline \text{Total amount} = \text{₹ } \quad 72.80 \end{array}$$

Q.5. Ridway bought biscuits for ₹106.65; bread for ₹27.45 and toffees for ₹8.95 from a confectionery shop. She gave a 500-rupee note to the shopkeeper. What amount does she get back?

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Price of biscuits} = \text{₹ } \textcircled{2}\textcircled{2}\textcircled{1} \quad 106.65 \\ \text{Price of bread} = \text{₹ } \quad 27.45 \\ \text{Price of toffees} = + \text{₹ } \quad 8.95 \\ \hline \text{Total amount} = \text{₹ } \quad 143.05 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Amount given} = \text{₹ } \textcircled{5}\textcircled{0}\textcircled{0}\textcircled{0} \quad 500.00 \\ \text{Total amount} = \text{₹ } -143.05 \\ \hline \text{Remaining amount} = \text{₹ } \quad 356.95 \end{array}$$

Q.6. Kumkum bought a shirt for ₹1265.85; trousers for ₹896.45 and an underwear for ₹78.05. She gave ₹2500 to the shopkeeper.

How much money did she get back?

Sol. 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Price of shirt} = \text{₹ } \textcircled{1}\textcircled{2}\textcircled{2}\textcircled{1} \quad 1265.85 \\ \text{Price of trousers} = \text{₹ } \quad 896.45 \\ \text{Price of underwear} = + \text{₹ } \quad 78.05 \\ \hline \text{Total amount} = \text{₹ } \quad 2240.35 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Amount given} = \text{₹ } \textcircled{2}\textcircled{5}\textcircled{0}\textcircled{0} \quad 2500.00 \\ \text{Total amount} = \text{₹ } \quad 2240.35 \\ \hline \text{Remaining amount} = \text{₹ } \quad 259.65 \end{array}$$

### Exercise 17.3

Q.1. Find each of the following products:

- (a) ₹45.85 × 8      (b) ₹90.76 × 45  
 (c) ₹414.65 × 16      (d) ₹246.06 × 20

Sol. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 45.85 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline 366.80 \end{array}$$

(b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 90.76 \\ \times 45 \\ \hline 45380 \end{array}$$

(c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 414.65 \\ \times 16 \\ \hline 248790 \\ \hline 6634.40 \end{array}$$

(d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 246.06 \\ \times 20 \\ \hline 00000 \\ \hline 49212 \times \\ \hline 4921.20 \end{array}$$

Q.2. Divide:

- (a) ₹52.50 by 6      (b) ₹299.04 by 8  
 (c) ₹490.80 by 12      (d) ₹1056.60 by 10

Sol. (a) ₹52.50 ÷ 6 = ₹8.75

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \overline{)52.50} \quad (8.75 \\ 48 \downarrow \\ 45 \downarrow \\ 42 \downarrow \\ 30 \\ 30 \\ \hline \times \end{array}$$

(b) ₹299.04 ÷ 8 = ₹37.38

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \overline{)299.04} \quad (37.38 \\ 24 \downarrow \\ 59 \downarrow \\ 56 \downarrow \\ 30 \downarrow \\ 24 \downarrow \\ 64 \\ 64 \\ \hline \times \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \overline{)490.89} \quad (40.9075 \\ - 48 \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \\ \hline 108 \downarrow \\ - 108 \downarrow \\ \hline 90 \\ - 84 \\ \hline 60 \\ 60 \\ \hline \times \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \overline{)1056.60} \quad (105.66 \\ - 10 \downarrow \downarrow \\ \hline 56 \\ - 50 \\ \hline 66 \\ - 60 \\ \hline 60 \\ - 60 \\ \hline \times \end{array}$$

**Q.3.** If the cost of 1 kg rice is ₹ 63.50, find the cost of 15 kg of rice.

**Sol.** Cost of 1 kg rice = ₹ 63.50  
Cost of 15 kg rice = ₹ 63.50 × 15

$$\begin{array}{r} = ₹ 952.50 \\ 6350 \\ \times 15 \\ \hline 31750 \\ 6350 \times \\ \hline 95250 \end{array}$$

**Q.4.** A calculator costs ₹ 928.45. Find the cost of 16 such calculators.

**Sol.** Cost of 1 calculator = ₹ 928.45  
Cost of 16 calculators = ₹ 928.45 × 16

$$\begin{array}{r} = ₹ 14855.20 \\ 92845 \\ \times 16 \\ \hline 557070 \\ 92845 \times \\ \hline 1485520 \end{array}$$

**Q.5.** If the cost of 10 kg of potatoes is ₹ 103.50, find the cost of 1 kg of potatoes

**Sol.** Cost of 10 kg potatoes = ₹ 103.50  
Cost of 1 kg potatoes = ₹ 103.50 ÷ 10

$$\begin{array}{r} = ₹ 10.35 \\ 10 \overline{)10350} \quad (1035 \\ - 10 \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \\ \hline 35 \\ - 30 \\ \hline 50 \\ - 50 \\ \hline \times \end{array}$$

**Q.6.** If Mona gets ₹ 320.25 as pocket money each week, how much money does she get daily?

**Sol.** Pocket money of one week = ₹ 320.25  
Pocket money of 7 days = ₹ 320.25  
Pocket money of 1 day = ₹ 320.25 ÷ 7

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \overline{)32025} \quad (4575 \\ - 28 \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \\ \hline 40 \downarrow \downarrow \\ - 35 \downarrow \downarrow \\ \hline 52 \downarrow \\ - 49 \downarrow \\ \hline 35 \\ - 35 \\ \hline \times \end{array}$$

### Exercise 17.4

**Q.1.** Prepare the bill for shopping at different venues :

(a) Stationery shop : Notebooks : ₹ 20.50,  
Pencils : ₹ 42.75 Eraser : ₹ 4.00,  
Books : ₹ 54.25

(b) Vegetable shop : Potatoes : ₹ 22.75,  
Tomatoes : ₹ 15.00, Peas : ₹ 41.00,  
Ginger : ₹ 9.55

**Sol.**

Items	Rate	Quantity	Amount
Notebooks	₹ 20.50	1 pcs	₹ 20.50
pencils	₹ 42.75	1 pcs	₹ 42.75
Eraser	₹ 4.00	1 pcs	₹ 4.00
Books	₹ 54.25	1 pcs	₹ 54.25
Total amount			₹ 121.50
Potatoes	₹ 22.75	1 kg	₹ 22.75
Tomatoes	₹ 15.00	1 kg	₹ 15.00
Peas	₹ 41.00	1 kg	₹ 41.00
Ginger	₹ 9.55	1 kg	₹ 9.55
Total amount			₹ 88.30

**Q.2.** Following are the prices of items listed in the rate list given below.

### BIG BAZAAR

Item	Quantity	Price
Rice	1 kg	₹ 40
Sugar	1 kg	₹ 25
Washing Powder	1 kg	₹ 75
Atta	1 kg	₹ 15
Butter	500 gm	₹ 80

Prepare a bill for each of the following purchases :

(a) 2 kg of sugar, 3 kg atta and 500 gm butter.



**Sol.** (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{P} \\ \textcircled{1}\textcircled{1} \\ 225 \ . \ 20 \\ + 478 \ . \ 75 \\ \hline 703 \ . \ 95 \end{array}$$

(b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{P} \\ \textcircled{1}\textcircled{1}\textcircled{2} \quad \textcircled{1} \\ 120 \ . \ 50 \\ \quad 85 \ . \ 78 \\ + 275 \ . \ 78 \\ \hline 482 \ . \ 06 \end{array}$$

**Sol.** (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{P} \\ \textcircled{8}\textcircled{10} \quad \textcircled{14} \\ 90 \quad 45 \\ - 79 \quad 50 \\ \hline 10 \quad 95 \end{array}$$

(b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{P} \\ \textcircled{3}\textcircled{12} \quad \textcircled{9} \\ 293 \quad 00 \\ - 276 \quad 25 \\ \hline 16 \quad 75 \end{array}$$

**Q.6.** Change into decimal and add the following  
257 rupees 75 paise, 59 rupees 6 paise and  
6829 rupees

**Sol.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{P} \\ \textcircled{1}\textcircled{1}\textcircled{2} \quad \textcircled{1} \\ 227 \ . \ 75 \\ \quad 59 \ . \ 06 \\ + 6829 \ . \ 00 \\ \hline 7115 \ . \ 81 \end{array}$$

**Q.7.** A shopkeeper gave the sugar for 23 rupees  
50 paise and wheat of 18 rupees 75 paise.  
What is the total amount of goods he  
delivered?

**Sol.** 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{P} \\ \textcircled{1}\textcircled{1} \\ \text{Price of sugar} = \text{₹} 23 \ . \ 50 \\ \text{Price of wheat} = \text{₹} 18 \ . \ 75 \\ \hline \text{Total amount} = + \text{₹} 42 \ . \ 25 \end{array}$$

**Q.8.** Solve these:

(a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{P} \\ 22 \quad 60 \\ + 6 \quad 70 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{P} \\ 40 \quad 50 \\ + 50 \quad 50 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{P} \\ 213 \quad 90 \\ + 22 \quad 60 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Sol.** (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{P} \\ \textcircled{1} \\ 22 \quad 60 \\ + 6 \quad 70 \\ \hline 29 \quad 30 \end{array}$$

(b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{P} \\ \textcircled{1} \\ 40 \quad 50 \\ + 50 \quad 50 \\ \hline 91 \quad 00 \end{array}$$

(c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{P} \\ \textcircled{1} \\ 213 \quad 90 \\ + 22 \quad 60 \\ \hline 236 \quad 50 \end{array}$$

**Q.9.** Subtract the following:

- (a) ₹ 79.50 from ₹ 90.45  
(b) ₹ 276.25 from ₹ 293

**Q.10.** Find the following products:

(a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{P} \\ 21 \ . \ 35 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{P} \\ 518 \ . \ 25 \\ \times 15 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{P} \\ 825 \ . \ 15 \\ \times 12 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Sol.** (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{P} \\ 21 \ . \ 35 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline 170 \ . \ 80 \end{array}$$

(b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{P} \\ 518 \ . \ 25 \\ \times 15 \\ \hline 2591 \quad 25 \\ 5182 \quad 5 \times \\ \hline 7773 \ . \ 75 \end{array}$$

(c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{P} \\ 825 \ . \ 15 \\ \times 12 \\ \hline 1650 \quad 30 \\ 8251 \quad 5 \times \\ \hline 9901 \ . \ 80 \end{array}$$

**Q.11.** Multiply:

- (a) 10 Rs. 40 Paise  $\times$  9  
(b) 32 Rs. 70 Paise  $\times$  8

**Sol.** (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{P} \\ 10 \ . \ 40 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline 93 \ . \ 60 \end{array}$$

(b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{P} \\ 32 \ . \ 70 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline 261 \ . \ 60 \end{array}$$

**Q.12.** Divide the following:

- (a) ₹ 610.45 by 5      (b) ₹ 965.80 by 22

**Sol.** (a) ₹ 610.45  $\div$  5 = ₹ 122.09

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \overline{)610.45} \overline{)122.09} \\ - 5 \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\ \hline 11 \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\ - 10 \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\ \hline 10 \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\ - 10 \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\ \hline 45 \\ - 45 \\ \hline \times \end{array}$$

(b) ₹ 965.80 ÷ 22 = ₹ 43.90

$$\begin{array}{r} 22 \overline{)965.80} \overline{)43.90} \\ - 88 \downarrow \\ \hline 85 \downarrow \\ - 66 \downarrow \\ \hline 198 \\ - 198 \\ \hline \times \end{array}$$

**Q.13.** If amount of one sack of sugar is 1276 rupees 75 paise then how much amount will be for 5 sacks of sugar?

**Sol.** Price of one sack of sugar = ₹ 1276.75  
Price of 5 sack of sugar = ₹ 1276.75 × 5  
= ₹ 6383.75

$$\begin{array}{r} 1276.75 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 6383.75 \end{array}$$

**Q.14.** If the cost of a pen is ₹ 35.35, then find the cost of 32 such pens.

**Sol.** Cost of one pen = ₹ 35.35  
Cost of 32 pens = ₹ 35.35 × 32

$$\begin{array}{r} = ₹ 1131.20 \\ 35.35 \\ \times 32 \\ \hline 7070 \\ 10605 \times \\ \hline 1131.20 \end{array}$$

**Q.15.** On the occasion of Independence Day, prize money of ₹ 868 is distributed among 8 children equally, then how much amount each child will get?

**Sol.** Price of prize = ₹ 868  
No. of children = 8  
Price of prize for each children = ₹ 868 ÷ 8 = ₹ 108.50

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \overline{)868} \overline{)108.5} \\ 8 \downarrow \\ \hline 68 \\ 64 \\ \hline 40 \\ 40 \\ \hline \times \end{array}$$

**Q.16.** My father went to the market for shopping with ₹ 600. He purchased fruits worth ₹ 122.35, vegetables worth ₹ 189.75, groceries worth ₹ 135.75 and some chocolates worth ₹ 18.50. How much money was left with my father?

**Sol.** Father has money = ₹ 600

Purchasing

Fruits	=	₹ 122.35
Vegetables	=	₹ 189.75
Groceries	=	₹ 135.75
Chocolates	=	₹ 18.50
Total amount		₹ 466.35

Amount lefted

= ₹ 600 - ₹ 466.35

= ₹ 133.65

### Click Type Questions

**Q.1.** Currency of India is

- (a) rupee (b) deenar  
(c) dollar (d) pound

**Sol.** (a) rupee

**Q.2.** In number of 25 paise coins in ₹ 100 is :

- (a) 4 (b) 40 (c) 100 (d) 400

**Sol.** (d) No. of coins =  $\frac{₹ 100}{25 \text{ P}}$

$$= \frac{100 \times 100 \text{ P}}{25 \text{ P}} = 400$$

**Q.3.** How many paise are there in 2 rupees?

- (a) 100 (b) 200 (c) 300 (d) 400

**Sol.** (b) ₹ 2 = 2 = 2 × 100 P = 200 P

**Q.4.** The number of 50 rupee notes in ₹ 1000 is :

- (a) 10 (b) 20 (c) 100 (d) 200

**Sol.** (b) No. of Notes =  $\frac{₹ 1000}{50} = \frac{₹ 100}{5} = 20$

**Q.5.** 12 rupees and 25 paise is written as :

- (a) ₹ 1225 (b) ₹ 12.25  
(c) ₹ 1.225 (d) ₹ 122.5

**Sol.** (b) ₹ 12.25

**Q.6.** How many rupees are there in 500 paise?

- (a) 5 (b) 4 (c) 3 (d) 2

**Sol.** (a) 500 P = ₹ 500/100 = ₹ 5

**Q.7.** Tanushri divides 100 rupees in his four children, how many rupees each child gets?

- (a) 20 (b) 25 (c) 40 (d) 50

**Sol.** (b) ₹ 100 ÷ 4 = ₹ 25

**Q.8.** Indu bought 4 pencils at ₹ 3.30 each and 2 erasers at ₹ 1.85 each. What is the total amount she has to pay for all the items?



(d) Arrange the given brands of cars in increasing order of their popularity among the staff members.

**Sol.** (a) 60 (b) Toyota  
(c) 10  
(d) Toyota < Ford < Hyundai < Maruti < Honda

**Q.3.** The pictograph given below represent the basket of fruits sold by a fruit seller during the four weeks of May.

First week	
Second week	
Third week	
Fourth week	

One  full basket represent 50 items.

Answer the following questions :

- In which week did the fruit seller sell the maximum number of fruits?
- How many baskets of fruits were sold during the whole month?
- In which week did the fruit seller sell the minimum number of fruits?

**Sol.** (a) Fourth (b) 18 (c) Third.

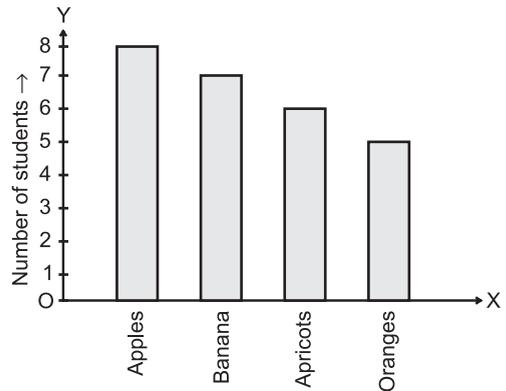
### Exercise 18.2

Represent the given information through a bar graph.

**Q.1.** Number of different fruits in a fruit basket is given in the following table :

Fruit	Apples	Bananas	Apricots	Oranges
Number of fruits	8	7	6	5

**Sol.**



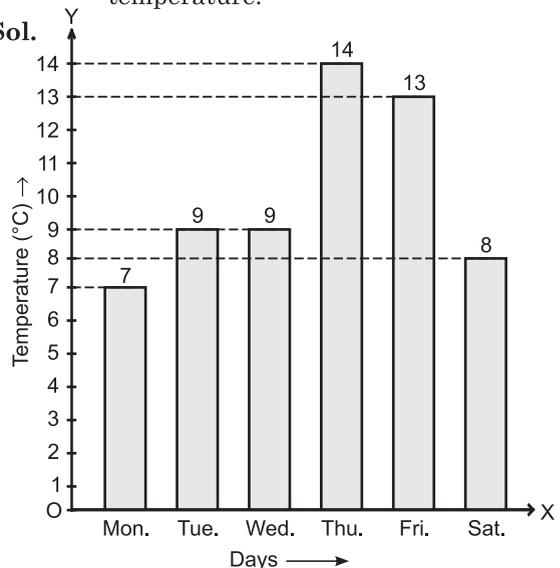
**Q.2.** The minimum temperature of a city from Monday to Saturday was as follows :

Days	Mon.	Tue.	Wed.	Thu.	Fri.	Sat.
Temperature	7°	9°	9°	14°	13°	8°

Show the above data by a bar-graph and answer the following questions from the graph :

- On which day was the temperature maximum?
- On which day was the temperature minimum?
- On which days was the temperature same?
- Find the average of all six days temperature.

**Sol.**



- (a) Thursday (b) Monday  
 (c) Tuesday and Wednesday  
 (d) 10°

**Q.3.** Make the tally mark list of marks obtained by 12 children of a class in the first test :

4, 6, 7, 4, 5, 6, 3, 7, 2, 6, 8, 6

**Sol.**

<b>Marks</b>	4	6	7	4	5	6	3	7	2	6	8	6
<b>Tally marks</b>												

**Q.4.** Looking at the below table of favourite T.V. serial which is watched by 20 children of class 4. Answer the following questions :

Favourite	Tally
Cartoon	
Movie	

- (a) How many children like to watch Cartoon on T.V.?  
 (b) Which program is least liked by the children?

**Sol.** (a) 12 Children (b) Movie

**Practice Exercise 18**

**Q.1.** Mohan and Sohan tossed a coin 10 times. The following table shows how many times they got heads and tails. Look at the table carefully and answer the following questions.

Name	Head	Tail
Mohan	6	4
Sohan	3	7

- (a) How many times did Sohan get heads?  
 (b) How many times did Mohan get tails?  
 (c) Who had the most tails?

**Sol.** (a) 3 (b) 4 (c) Sohan

**Q.2.** Answer by looking at the pictograph :

 = one child

Name of Bird	Children like
Sparrow	
Cock	

(a) How many children like the sparrow most?

(b) Which bird is least liked?

**Sol.** (a) 6 children (b) Cock

**Q.3.** Read the following tally mark table of favourite subjects of 23 students of class five.

Answer for the following questions by :

Subject	Hindi	Maths	English	Social Science	Sanskrit	General Knowledge
<b>Tally-mark</b>						

(a) Which subject is liked most by the children?

(b) Which subjects are equally liked by the children?

**Sol.** (a) Maths (b) Hindi and Social Science

**Q.4.** Observe the following pictograph and answer the following questions :

 = One child

Vegetable	Favorite vegetable of children
Brinjal 	
Tomato 	
Potato 	
Lady finger 	

(a) How many children like of potato?

(b) Which vegetable is liked most by the children?

(c) Which vegetable is liked least by the children?

**Sol.** (a) 5 Children (b) Lady finger

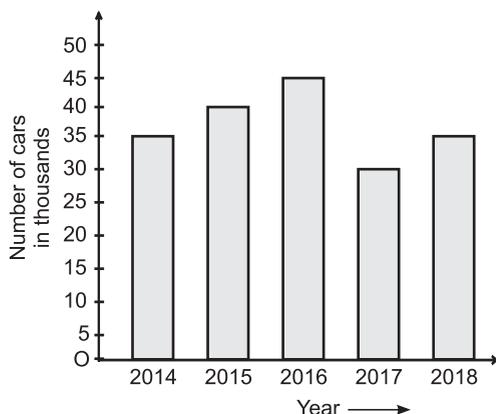
(c) Brinjal

**Q.5.** Number of cars of a particular model produced by a factory between 2014 and 2018.

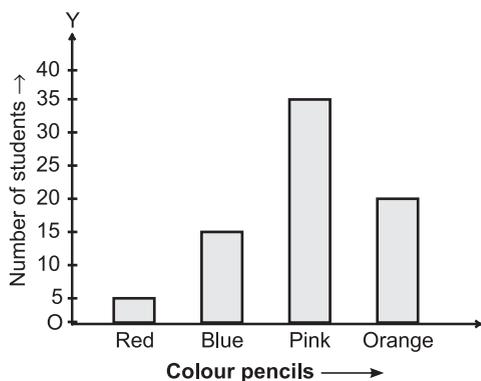
2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
35,000	40,000	45,000	30,000	35,000

Represent the above information by a bar graph.

**Sol.**



**Q.6.** The following bar graph represents the number of various colour pencils used by 80 students.



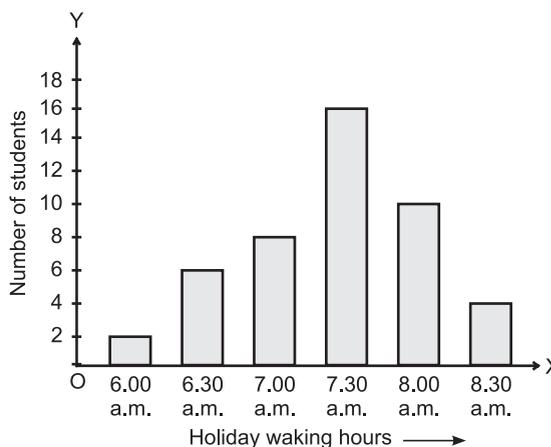
Answer the following questions :

- How many students use the red colour pencil?
- How many students use the orange colour pencil?
- Which colour pencil is used most?
- Which colour pencil is used least?

**Sol.** (a) 5 (b) 20  
(c) Pink (d) Red

### Click Type Questions

Observe the graph carefully and tick (✓) the correct answer.



**Q.1.** What is at the horizontal scale in the graph, given in the graph?

- Time
- Number
- a.m.
- None of these

**Sol.** (c) Horizontal axis is OX.

**Q.2.** What is the total number of students in class-IV?

- 40
- 24
- 44
- 46

**Sol.** (d) Sum = 2 + 6 + 8 + 16 + 10 + 4 = 46

**Q.3.** At what time do the most of the students get up on Holiday?

- 7:00 a.m.
- 7:30 a.m.
- 8:00 a.m.
- 8:30 a.m.

**Sol.** (b)

**Q.4.** How many students get up at 6:30 a.m. on Holiday?

- 10
- 6
- 8
- 4

**Sol.** (b)

**Q.5.** At what time do the least of the students get up on Holiday?

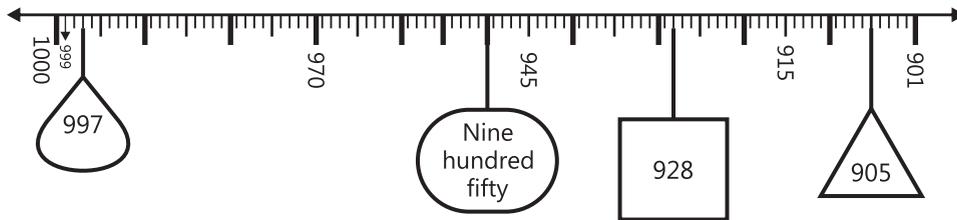
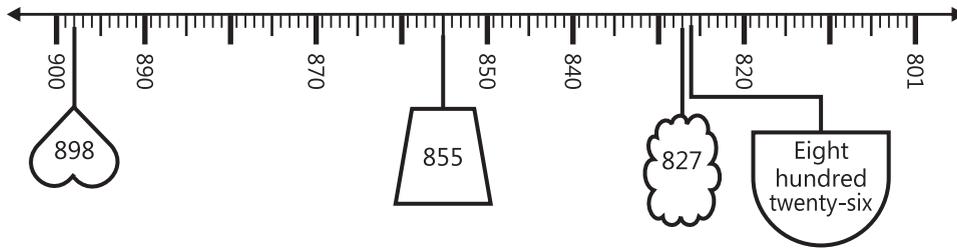
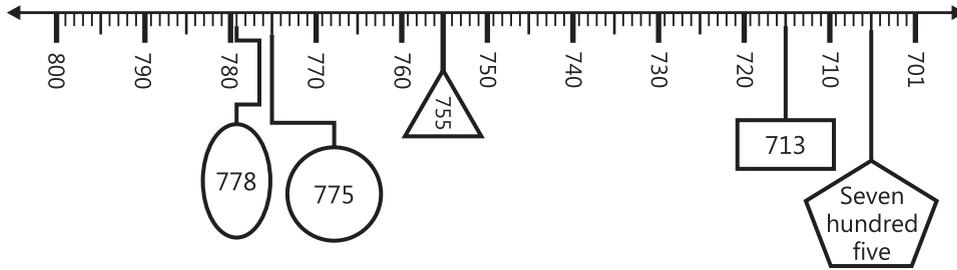
- 6:00 a.m.
- 6:30 a.m.
- 7:00 a.m.
- 8:30 a.m.

**Sol.** (a)

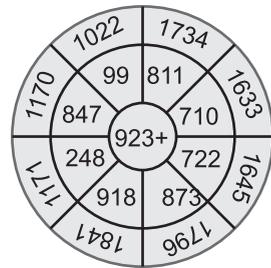
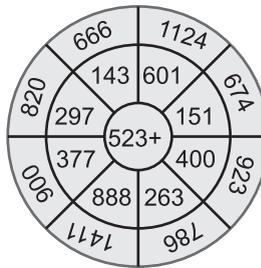
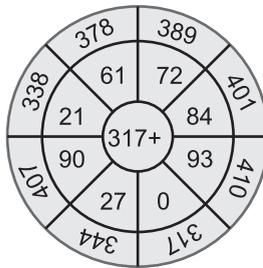
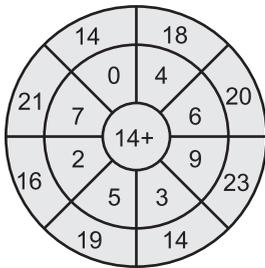
## Fun-Zone

(Hints and Solutions)

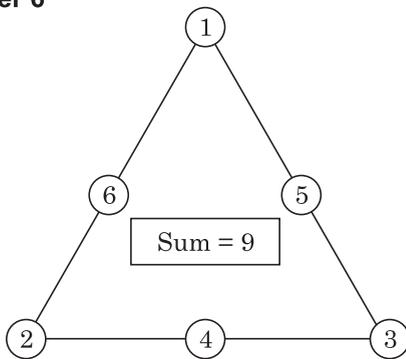
Chapter 3



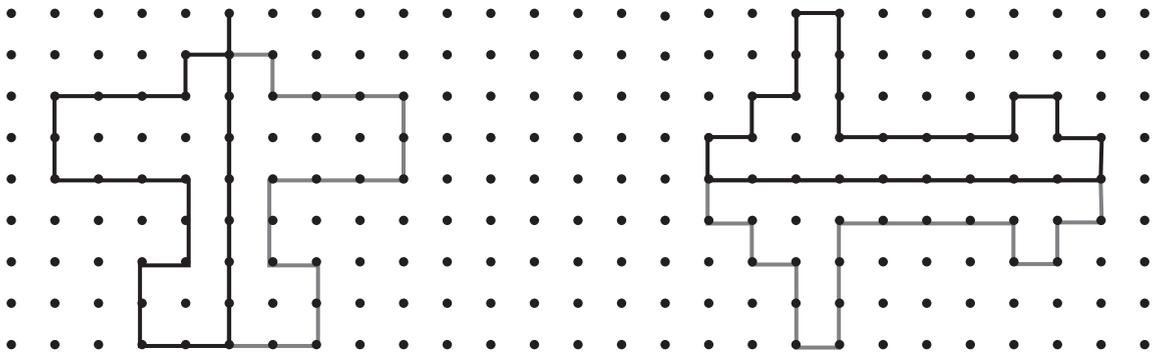
Chapter 5



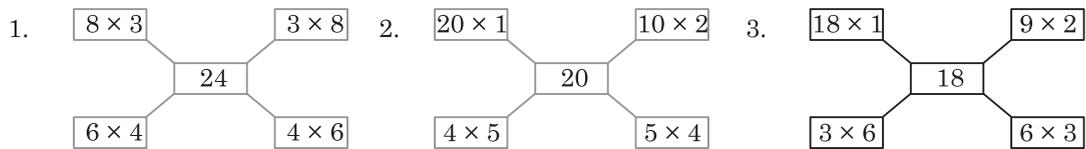
### Chapter 6



### Chapter 9



### Chapter 10



1.

	6	2	7	
	$\times$	2	4	
	2	5	0	8
1	2	5	4	0
1	5	0	4	8

2.

	4	2	6	
	$\times$	7	8	
	3	4	7	8
2	9	8	2	0
3	3	2	2	8

3.

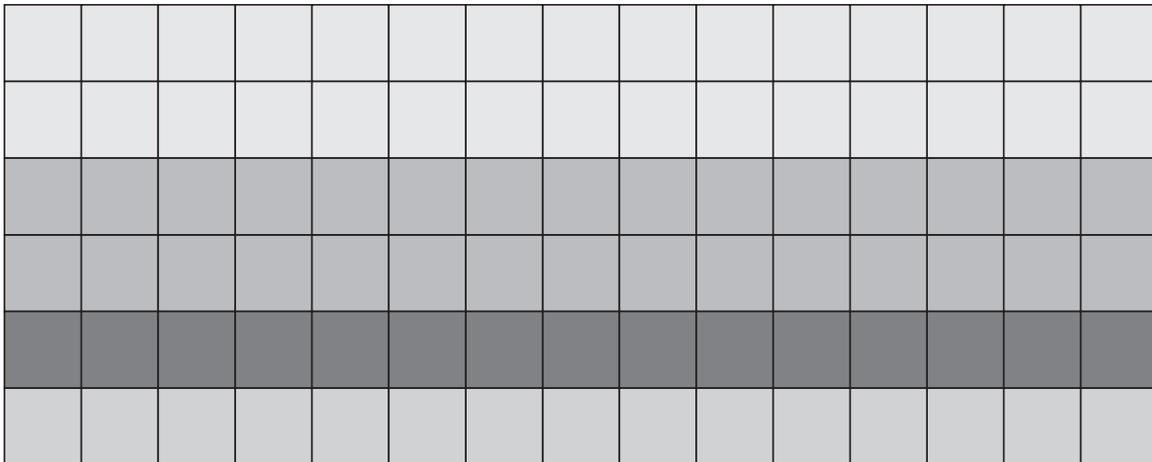
		6	7	
	$\times$	1	9	
		6	0	3
		6	7	0
1	2	7	3	

### Chapter 11

	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
552	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
957	No	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No
952	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	No
350	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	No

### Chapter 13

Colour the following paper, such that  $\frac{1}{3}$  of its is blue,  $\frac{2}{6}$  of it is red,  $\frac{1}{6}$  of its is green and and rest is black



Count money for the set of books.

Hindi	:	₹ 123.80
English	:	₹ 139.50
Maths	:	₹ 113.40
Science	:	₹ 115.75
Social Science	:	₹ 153.00

Now, the teacher should asks the following questions from children.

- What is the total cost of all the books?
- What is the cost of the Maths in rupees and paise separately?
- Which book is cheaper-Science or Maths and by how much?
- Which book is most expensive?

- Sol.** (a) Total cost = ₹ 123.80 + ₹ 139.50 + ₹ 113.40 + ₹ 115.75 + ₹ 153.00 = ₹ 645.45  
 (b) 113 rupees and 40 paise  
 (c) Maths, ₹ 115.75 – ₹ 113.40 = ₹ 2.35  
 (d) Social Science



2. (a) 90000009 and 90000001  
 Since, both the numbers have equal number of digits. So, we will compare digits of both the numbers from left on eighth place, we have  $1 < 9$ .  
 Therefore,  $90000001 < 90000009$
- (b) 9037848 and 91537964  
 Number of digits in 9037848 is 7.  
 Number of digits in 91537964 is 8.  
 Since  $7 < 8$ , therefore  $9037848 < 91537964$
3. (a) 10547532, 107819385, 12345678, 10557533  
 $\Rightarrow 107819385 \boxed{>} 12345678 \boxed{>} 10557533 \boxed{>} 10547532$
- (b) 889562553, 875764905, 85985178, 88946275  
 $\Rightarrow 889562553 \boxed{>} 875764905 \boxed{>} 88946275 \boxed{>} 85985178$
4. (a) 62573348, 625749365, 51785305, 48309641  
 $\Rightarrow 48309641 \boxed{<} 51785305 \boxed{<} 62573348 \boxed{<} 625749365$
- (b) 90574302, 90463785, 9836549, 91783468  
 $\Rightarrow 9836549 \boxed{<} 90463785 \boxed{<} 90574302 \boxed{<} 91783468$
5. (a) 31650829, 431284703, 4976354, 60153014, 647095832  
 $\Rightarrow$  On arranging in descending order, we get:  
 $\boxed{647095832} > 431284703 > 60153014 > 31650829 > 4976354$
- (b) 80064339, 300042201, 19501872, 35754639, 201432201  
 $\Rightarrow$  On arranging in descending order, we get :  
 $\boxed{300042201} > 201432201 > 80064339 > 35754639 > 19501872$
6. (a) 43519818, 28500215, 9957611, 90030200  
 $\Rightarrow$  On arranging in ascending order we get :  
 $\boxed{9957611} < 28500215 < 43519818 < 90030200$
- (b) 537819, 35715, 203545002, 192537803  
 $\Rightarrow$  On arranging in ascending order, we get :  
 $\boxed{35715} < 537819 < 192537803 < 203545002$
7. (a)  $698789 \bigcirc 6542001$   
 (b)  $23563541 \lesseqgtr 40170532$   
 (c)  $20131201 \lesseqgtr 30963845$   
 (d)  $203521601 \lesseqgtr 4856729$
8. (a)  $9825599 = 9825599 + 1 = 9825600$   
 (b)  $19999999 = 19999999 + 1 = 20000000$   
 (c)  $30610008 = 30610008 + 1 = 30610009$   
 (d) The greatest 9 digit number =  $999999999 = 999999999 + 1 = 1000000000$
9. (a)  $73600000 = 73600000 - 1 = 73599999$   
 (b)  $30150610 = 30150610 - 1 = 30150609$   
 (c)  $98311110 = 98311110 - 1 = 98311109$   
 (d) The smallest 7-digit number =  $1000000 = 1000000 - 1 = 999999$

**Must Practice Exercise 1**

**Text Book Exercise**

1. (a) 24056 : Twenty-four thousand fifty-six  
 (b) 40009 : Fourty thousand nine  
 (c) 99999 : Ninety-nine thousand nine hundred ninety nine  
 (d) 80511 : Eighty thousand five hundred eleven  
 (e) 67725 : Sixty-seven thousand seven hundred twenty-five
2. (a)  $12372 = 10000 + 2000 + 300 + 70 + 2$   
 (b)  $23434 = 20000 + 3000 + 400 + 30 + 4$

- (c)  $45302 = 40000 + 5000 + 300 + 0 + 2$   
 (d)  $75004 = 70000 + 5000 + 0 + 0 + 4$   
 (e)  $68877 = 60000 + 8000 + 800 + 70 + 7$
3. (a)  $40000 + 5000 + 700 + 70 + 2 = 45772$   
 (b)  $60000 + 20 + 6 = 60026$   
 (c)  $30000 + 9000 + 900 + 8 = 39908$   
 (d)  $50000 + 2000 + 800 + 10 + 1 = 52811$   
 (e)  $80000 + 8 = 80008$
4. (a)  $28506$   
 $\begin{array}{r} \text{---} 6 \\ \text{---} 20000 \end{array}$   
 (b)  $36265$   
 $\begin{array}{r} \text{---} 60 \\ \text{---} 200 \\ \text{---} 6000 \end{array}$   
 (c)  $52266$   
 $\begin{array}{r} \text{---} 6 \\ \text{---} 60 \\ \text{---} 200 \\ \text{---} 2000 \end{array}$   
 (d)  $69242$   
 $\begin{array}{r} \text{---} 2 \\ \text{---} 200 \\ \text{---} 60000 \end{array}$   
 (e)  $82563$   
 $\begin{array}{r} \text{---} 60 \\ \text{---} 2000 \end{array}$
5. (a)  $2979 \textcircled{>} 2932$       (b)  $5423 \textcircled{<} 5432$   
 (c)  $8952 \textcircled{=} 8952$       (d)  $6850 \textcircled{<} 6852$   
 (e)  $3675 \textcircled{=} 3675$       (f)  $9821 \textcircled{>} 9799$
6. (a)  $26886, 37725, 30840, 25975, 40021$   
 $\Rightarrow 25975 < 26886 < 30840 < 37725 < 40021$   
 (b)  $59307, 53907, 59703, 57039, 57903$   
 $\Rightarrow 53907 < 57039 < 57903 < 59307 < 59703$   
 (c)  $74443, 74434, 74344, 77444, 77555$   
 $\Rightarrow 74344 < 74434 < 74443 < 77444 < 77555$
7. (a)  $41525, 51425, 34152, 42325, 50925$   
 $\Rightarrow 51425 > 50925 > 42325 > 41525 > 34152$

- (b)  $86067, 81316, 85032, 82511, 81154$   
 $\Rightarrow 86067 > 85032 > 82511 > 81316 > 81154$   
 (c)  $76543, 73456, 74356, 76435, 74653$   
 $\Rightarrow 76543 > 76435 > 74653 > 74356 > 73456$

### Additional Exercise

1.  $1324, 3124, 2341, 4231$   
 $\Rightarrow 4231 > 3124 > 2341 > 1324$
2. (a)  $41839, 41893, 43981, 41393$   
 $\Rightarrow 41393 < 41839 < 41893 < 43981$   
 (b)  $19806, 10988, 19888, 19900$   
 $\Rightarrow 10988 < 19806 < 19888 < 19900$
3. (a)  $9999$   
 (b) Digit of hundreds in number  $25786$  :  

T	Th	Th	H	T	O
2	5	7	8	6	

  
 $\text{---} 7$  is digit of hundreds  
 (c) Place value of 5 in number  $35761$  :  
 $\begin{array}{r} 35761 \\ \text{---} 5000 \end{array}$   
 (d) Smallest number formed by 3, 5, 8, 1, 6  
 $\Rightarrow$  Arrange digits in ascending order :  
 $1 > 3 > 5 > 6 > 8$   
 Therefore, smallest number formed will be  $13568$
4. (a)  $9, 0, 6, 7, 1$   
 Greatest number :  $97610$   
 Smallest number :  $10679$   
 (b)  $2, 6, 5, 3, 8$   
 Greatest number :  $86532$   
 Smallest number :  $23568$   
 (c)  $7, 3, 0, 6, 2$   
 Greatest number :  $76320$   
 Smallest number :  $20367$
5.  $4, 3, 7, 6$   
 Using repetition,  
 Greatest 5-digit number :  $77643$   
 Smallest 5-digit number :  $33467$
6. (a)  $66050 = 60000 + 6000 + 0 + 50 + 0$  (True)  
 (b)  $77897 = 70000 + 7000 + 800 + 90 + 7$  (True)  
 (c)  $69999 + 1 = 70000$  (True)  
 $70001 - 1 = 70000$



Total number of items manufactured

$$= 2,38,689 + 3,82,68,980 = 3,82,22,096$$

3. Population of country A = 16,65,86,300

Population of country B = 8,15,21,350

Total population of both the countries

$$= 16,65,86,300 + 8,15,21,350 = 24,81,07,650$$

4. Male voters = 98,41,828

Female voters = 37,84,182

Total number of voters

$$= 98,41,828 + 37,84,182$$

$$= 1,36,26,010$$

5. Balance amount = ₹ 80,36,240

Deposited amount = ₹ 22,60,260

Total amount = ₹ 80,36,240 + ₹ 22,60,260

$$= ₹ 1,02,96,500$$

### Exercise 2.3

1. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{17} \textcircled{16} \textcircled{15} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{16} \\ \textcircled{2} \textcircled{7} \textcircled{6} \textcircled{5} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{6} \textcircled{12} \\ 3 \ 8 \ 7 \ 6 \ 1 \ 7 \ 2 \\ - 2 \ 8 \ 8 \ 7 \ 2 \ 8 \ 4 \\ \hline 0 \ 9 \ 8 \ 8 \ 8 \ 8 \ 8 \end{array}$$

(b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{20} \textcircled{20} \\ \textcircled{3} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{20} \\ 3 \ 0 \ 9 \ 9 \ 0 \ 0 \ 2 \\ - 9 \ 9 \ 2 \ 0 \ 6 \ 4 \ 2 \\ \hline 9 \ 0 \ 7 \ 7 \ 4 \ 0 \ 0 \end{array}$$

(c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{93} \\ \textcircled{8} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{3} \textcircled{26} \\ 4 \ 0 \ 0 \ 8 \ 6 \ 9 \ 3 \\ - 2 \ 8 \ 8 \ 4 \ 2 \ 0 \ 9 \\ \hline 2 \ 4 \ 4 \ 4 \ 4 \ 9 \ 2 \end{array}$$

(d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{12} \\ \textcircled{5} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{12} \ \textcircled{5} \textcircled{11} \\ 6 \ 3 \ 2 \ 8 \ 6 \ 1 \ 7 \\ - 4 \ 8 \ 3 \ 4 \ 1 \ 5 \ 2 \\ \hline 1 \ 4 \ 9 \ 4 \ 4 \ 6 \ 5 \end{array}$$

2. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{16} \\ 8 \ \textcircled{15} \quad 5 \ \textcircled{6} \ \textcircled{11} \\ 9 \ 5 \ 8 \ 9 \ 6 \ 7 \ 1 \ 1 \\ - 7 \ 8 \ 1 \ 6 \ 5 \ 8 \ 3 \ 1 \\ \hline 1 \ 7 \ 7 \ 3 \ 0 \ 8 \ 8 \ 0 \end{array}$$

(b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{12} \textcircled{12} \textcircled{12} \\ \textcircled{7} \ \textcircled{3} \ \textcircled{3} \ \textcircled{3} \ \textcircled{3} \ \textcircled{3} \ \textcircled{98} \\ 7 \ 9 \ 2 \ 3 \ 2 \ 3 \ 8 \ 8 \\ - 2 \ 4 \ 3 \ 2 \ 2 \ 0 \ 2 \ 9 \\ \hline 5 \ 3 \ 6 \ 8 \ 9 \ 6 \ 2 \ 9 \end{array}$$

(c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{24} \textcircled{24} \textcircled{24} \quad \textcircled{24} \\ \textcircled{4} \ \textcircled{8} \ \textcircled{4} \ \textcircled{8} \ \textcircled{26} \ \textcircled{6} \ \textcircled{4} \ \textcircled{28} \\ 4 \ 4 \ 6 \ 4 \ 6 \ 2 \ 6 \ 4 \\ - 3 \ 6 \ 0 \ 6 \ 2 \ 0 \ 2 \ 0 \\ \hline 2 \ 2 \ 6 \ 6 \ 4 \ 0 \ 4 \ 2 \end{array}$$

(d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{26} \\ \textcircled{0} \ \textcircled{9} \ \textcircled{20} \ \textcircled{0} \ \textcircled{9} \ \textcircled{6} \ \textcircled{9} \ \textcircled{22} \\ 2 \ 0 \ 0 \ 2 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 2 \\ - \quad 2 \ 3 \ 0 \ 9 \ 2 \ 0 \ 9 \\ \hline 0 \ 2 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 2 \ 9 \ 9 \end{array}$$

3. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \ \textcircled{3} \ 5 \ \textcircled{2} \ 6 \ \textcircled{0} \ 0 \\ - \textcircled{4} \ 3 \ \textcircled{0} \ 7 \ \textcircled{2} \ 2 \ \textcircled{8} \\ \hline 2 \ 0 \ 4 \ 5 \ 3 \ 7 \ 2 \end{array}$$

(b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \\ - 2 \ \textcircled{6} \ 8 \ \textcircled{8} \ 2 \ \textcircled{4} \ 2 \ \textcircled{8} \\ \hline \textcircled{2} \ \textcircled{3} \ \textcircled{8} \ 8 \ \textcircled{0} \ 8 \ \textcircled{2} \ 6 \end{array}$$

4. (a)  $78,59,432 - 0 = 78,59,432$

(b)  $64,32,892 - 9 = 64,32,890$

(c)  $64,420 - 64,420 = 0$

(d)  $6,78,875 - 0 = 6,78,875$

5. 
$$\begin{array}{r} 10000000 \\ - 8493746 \\ \hline 01506254 \end{array}$$

### Exercise 2.4

1.  $58934705 \leftarrow$  Sum  
 $- 2178532 \leftarrow$  One number  
 $\boxed{56756173} \leftarrow$  Other number

2.  $239517 \leftarrow$  Candidate A  
 $386652 \leftarrow$  Candidate B  
 $519238 \leftarrow$  Candidate C  
 $+ 74229 \leftarrow$  Candidate D  
 $\boxed{1219636} \leftarrow$  Total votes cast

$519238 \leftarrow$  Winner votes  
 $- 386652 \leftarrow$  Rival votes  
 $\boxed{132586} \leftarrow$  Margin

3. Total number of students = 2,29,29,684  
 Total number of girls = 98,28,329  
 Numbers of boys = 2,29,99,684  
 $- 98,28,329$   
 $\boxed{2,30,93,324}$

4. Wheat produced = 4,68,841 kg  
 Rice produced = 2,14,678 kg  
 Total production = 468841  
 $+ 214678$   
 $\boxed{683519}$

Capacity of train to carry load = 6,81,213 kg  
 Cereal left behind for second trip = 683519  
 $- 681213$   
 $\boxed{002306}$   
 = 2306 kg

5. Total number of voters = 98,46,322  
 Voters cast votes = 42,93,822  
 Voters did not cast votes = 5,52,500  
 $- 82,96,822$   
 $\boxed{23,52,500}$

### Must Practice Exercise 2

#### Text Book Exercise

1. (a)  $2942$   
 $+ 1056$   
 $\boxed{3998}$

(b)  $\overset{\textcircled{1}}{7} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{4} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{3} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{1}$   
 $+ 1629$   
 $\boxed{9060}$

(c)  $\overset{\textcircled{1}}{6} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{0} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{7} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{5}$   
 $+ 3146$   
 $\boxed{9221}$

(d)  $\overset{\textcircled{1}}{4} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{8} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{7} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{5}$   
 $+ 2156$   
 $\boxed{7031}$

(e)  $5000$   
 $- 2552$   
 $\boxed{2448}$

(f)  $8808$   
 $- 5303$   
 $\boxed{3505}$

(g)  $9421$   
 $- 8372$   
 $\boxed{1049}$

(h)  $8521$   
 $- 7372$   
 $\boxed{1149}$

2. (i)  $8725$   
 $+ 907$   
 $\boxed{9632}$

(ii)  $7865$   
 $+ 2107$   
 $\boxed{9972}$

(iii)  $5113$   
 $1999$   
 $+ 638$   
 $\boxed{7750}$

(d)  $8999$   
 $+ 1001$   
 $\boxed{10000}$

3. (i)  $3944$   
 $- 840$   
 $\boxed{3104}$

(ii)  $4817$   
 $- 2407$   
 $\boxed{2410}$

(iii)  $6000$   
 $- 4999$   
 $\boxed{1001}$

(iv)  $8344$   
 $- 7986$   
 $\boxed{0358}$

4. Greatest 4-digit number = 9999  
 Greatest 3-digit number = 999  
 Sum = 9999  
 $+ 999$   
 $\boxed{10998}$

5. Amount deposited in January = ₹ 2850  
 Amount deposited in February = ₹ 3,650  
 Total amount deposited = ₹ 2850  
 $+ ₹ 3650$   
 $\boxed{₹ 6500}$

6. Anshu bought bicycle in ₹ 2999  
 Ruchi bought bicycle in ₹ 2650  
 Extra money paid by Anshu = ₹ 2999  
 $- 2650$   
 $\boxed{₹ 0349}$   
 = ₹ 349

7. Sum = 7678  
 One number = 4617  
 Other number = 7678  
 $- 4617$   
 $\boxed{3061}$

8. Total amount = ₹ 10,000  
 Spend on wheat = ₹ 4,500  
 Spend on Rice = ₹ 1,600  
 Total spend = ₹ 4,500 + ₹ 1,600 = ₹ 6,100  
 Money left = ₹ 10,000  

$$\begin{array}{r} ₹ 6,100 \\ - ₹ 3,900 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
  
 = ₹ 3,900

9. Total number of children = 8,975  
 Children in first phase = 2,780  
 Children in second phase = 2,925  
 Total children in two phases = 2780  

$$\begin{array}{r} + 2925 \\ \hline 5,705 \end{array}$$
  
 Children in third phase = 8975  

$$\begin{array}{r} - 5705 \\ \hline 3,270 \end{array}$$
  
 = 3,270

10. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 2462 \\ + 4348 \\ \hline 6810 \end{array}$$
 (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 2346 \\ + 4262 \\ \hline 6608 \end{array}$$
  
 (c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 2622 \\ + 1226 \\ \hline 3848 \end{array}$$
 (d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 3846 \\ + 4212 \\ \hline 8058 \end{array}$$
  
 (e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 1632 \\ - 264 \\ \hline 1368 \end{array}$$
 (f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 6324 \\ + 4226 \\ \hline 10550 \end{array}$$
  
 (g) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 3462 \\ - 2426 \\ \hline 1036 \end{array}$$
 (h) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 4966 \\ - 3026 \\ \hline 1940 \end{array}$$

11. Almirah cost = ₹ 6,400  
 Bed cost = ₹ 2,628  
 Total spent = ₹ 6,400  

$$\begin{array}{r} + ₹ 2,628 \\ \hline ₹ 9,028 \end{array}$$
  
 = ₹ 9,208

12. Rama bought table in ₹ 3,840  
 Radha bought table in ₹ 2,960  
 Price difference = ₹ 3,840  

$$\begin{array}{r} - ₹ 2,960 \\ \hline ₹ 880 \end{array}$$
  
 = ₹ 880

13. Greatest 8-digit number = 9999  
 Smallest 8-digit number = 9000  
 Sum = 9999  

$$\begin{array}{r} + 9000 \\ \hline ₹ 18999 \end{array}$$

14. Appeared students = 268  
 Passed students = 998  
 Failed students = 268  

$$\begin{array}{r} - 998 \\ \hline 070 \end{array}$$

15. Sum = 9032  
 One number = 3086  
 Second number = 9032  

$$\begin{array}{r} - 3086 \\ \hline 5946 \end{array}$$

16. Cloth required for curtains = 929 metre  
 Cloth required for tents = 226 metre  
 Cloth required for both curtains and tents  

$$\begin{array}{r} = 929 \\ + 226 \\ \hline 1155 \end{array}$$
  
 = 1155 metre

### Additional Exercise

1. (a) Column 'A' Column 'B'  
 $171 + 21$  → 135  
 $165 - 30$  → 2080  
 $2086 - 6$  → 132  
 $113 + 19$  → 192
- (b) Column 'A' Column 'B'  
 $144 + 15$  → 159  
 $125 + 25$  → 334  
 $216 + 118$  → 2580  
 $2587 - 7$  → 150
- (c) Column 'A' Column 'B'  
 $10940$  → Eighty-two thousand  
 $66264$  → (3000 + 40 + 2)  
 $22000$  → Six ten thousand, six thousand  
 two hundred, six tens, four ones  
 $3042$  → 2 hundred, 4 tens, 2 ones,  
 6 thousands, 1 ten thousand
- (d) Column 'A' Column 'B'  
 $133 - 13$  → 2036  
 $2018 + 18$  → 500  
 $213 + 287$  → 42  
 $50 - 8$  → 120

- (e) Column 'A'                      Column 'B'
- 18 + 112 → 130  
 2072 - 12 → 200  
 162 - 22 → 2060  
 170 + 30 → 140

2. (a)  $\begin{array}{r} 7325 \\ + 1963 \\ \hline 9288 \end{array}$                       (b)  $\begin{array}{r} 7325 \\ - 6581 \\ \hline 0744 \end{array}$
- (c)  $\begin{array}{r} 3758 \\ + 2637 \\ \hline 6395 \end{array}$                       (d)  $\begin{array}{r} 6372 \\ - 2863 \\ \hline 3509 \end{array}$

3. Plants of rose = 250  
 Plants of marigold = 165  
 Plants of jasmine = 187  
 Total number of plants = 250

$$\begin{array}{r} 165 \\ + 187 \\ \hline 602 \end{array}$$

4. Students participated = 264  
 Students passed = 194  
 Sum = 264

$$\begin{array}{r} - 194 \\ \hline 070 \end{array}$$

5. Greatest 5-digit number = 99999  
 Smallest 5-digit number = 10000  
 Sum = 99999

$$\begin{array}{r} + 10000 \\ \hline 109999 \end{array}$$

### Fun-Zone

#### Activity-1 : Do by Yourself

#### Activity-2

Sum	42473	3426	110	223478
8292	50765	45899	8402	231770
4264	46737	7690	4374	227742
330	42803	3756	440	223508
42312	84785	45738	42422	265790
Difference	42473	3426	330	223478
8292	34181	4866	7962	215186
4264	38209	838	3934	219214

110	42363	3316	220	223368
42912	439	39486	42582	180566

### Chapter 3 : Multiplication and Division

#### Exercise 3.1

1. (a)  $5841 \times 6432 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \times 5841$   
 Using commutative property,  
 $5841 \times 6432 = 6432 \times 5841$
- (b)  $6892 \times 923 = 923 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$   
 Using commutative property,  
 $6892 \times 923 = 923 \times 6892$
- (c)  $\underline{\hspace{2cm}} \times 4321 = 4321 \times 205$   
 Using commutative property,  
 $205 \times 4321 = 4321 \times 205$
- (d)  $1052 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 257 \times 1052$   
 Using commutative property,  
 $1052 \times 257 = 257 \times 1052$
- (e)  $3004 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 3004$   
 Using commutative property,  
 $3004 \times 1 = 3004$
- (f)  $1 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 2301$   
 Using multiplicative property of 1,  
 $1 \times 2301 = 2301$
- (g)  $2040 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 0$   
 Using multiplicative property of 0,  
 $2040 \times 0 = 0$
- (h)  $\underline{\hspace{2cm}} \times 246 = 0$   
 Using multiplicative property of 0  
 $0 \times 246 = 0$
- (i)  $43 \times (900 + 63) = (43 \times 900) + (43 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}})$   
 Using distributive property of multiplication over addition,  
 $43 \times (900 + 63) = (43 \times 900) + (43 \times 63)$
- (j)  $441 \times (1000 + 27) = (441 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}}) + (441 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}})$   
 Using distributive property of multiplication over addition,  
 $441 \times (1000 + 27) = (441 \times 1000) + (441 \times 27)$
- (k)  $573 \times (741 \times 309) = (573 \times 741) \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$   
 Using grouping property,  
 $573 \times (741 \times 309) = (573 \times 741) \times 309$
- (l)  $\underline{\hspace{2cm}} \times (105 \times 579) = (642 \times 105) \times 579$   
 Using grouping property,  
 $642 \times (105 \times 579) = (642 \times 105) \times 579$

2. (a)  $2202 \times 10 = 22020$   
To multiply a number by 10, put one zero to the right of the given number.
- (b)  $58761 \times 10 = 587610$   
To multiply a number by 10, put one zero to the right of the given number.
- (c)  $5783 \times 100 = 578300$   
To multiply a number by 100, put two zero to the right of the given number.
- (d)  $22029 \times 100 = 2202900$   
To multiply a number by 100, put two zero to the right of the given number.
- (e)  $7806 \times 1000 = 7806000$   
To multiply a number by 1000, put three zero to the right of the given number.

3. (a)  $8046 \times 20$   
 $= 8046 \times (2 \times 10)$   
 $= (8046 \times 2) \times 10$   
 $= 16092 \times 10$   
 $= 160920$
- (b)  $9999 \times 40$   
 $= 9999 \times (4 \times 10)$   
 $= (9999 \times 4) \times 10$   
 $= 39996 \times 10$   
 $= 399960$
- (c)  $15325 \times 400$   
 $= 15325 \times (4 \times 100)$   
 $= (15325 \times 4) \times 100$   
 $= 61300 \times 100$   
 $= 6130000$
- (d)  $1289 \times 300$   
 $= 1289 \times (3 \times 100)$   
 $= (1289 \times 3) \times 100$   
 $= 3867 \times 100$   
 $= 386700$
- (e)  $927 \times 8000$   
 $= 927 \times (8 \times 1000)$   
 $= (927 \times 8) \times 1000$   
 $= 7416 \times 1000$   
 $= 7416000$

4. (a)  $5 \times 764 \times 2$   
 $= 764 \times (2 \times 5)$   
 $= 764 \times 10$   
 $= 7640$
- (b)  $20 \times 6792 \times 4$   
 $= 6792 \times (20 \times 4)$   
 $= 6792 \times 80$   
 $= 543360$

- (c)  $8 \times 282 \times 924$   
 $= 282 \times (924 \times 8)$   
 $= 282 \times (7392)$   
 $= (282 \times 7392)$   
 $= 2084544$
- (d)  $4 \times 289 \times 25$   
 $= 289 \times (25 \times 4)$   
 $= 289 \times 100$   
 $= 28900$
- (e)  $2 \times 6257 \times 500$   
 $= 6257 \times (500 \times 2)$   
 $= 6257 \times 1000$   
 $= 6257000$

### Exercise 3.2

1. (a) 4586 by 908  
 $= 4586 \times 908$   
 $= 4586 \times (900 + 8)$   
 $= 4586 \times 900 + 4586 \times 8$   
 $= 4127400 + 36688$   
 $= 4164088$
- (b) 5769 by 259  
 $= 5769 \times 259$   
 $= 5769 \times (200 + 50 + 9)$   
 $= 5769 \times 200 + 5769 \times 50 + 5769 \times 9$   
 $= 1153800 + 288450 + 51921$   
 $= 1494171$
- (c) 5421 by 4123  
 $= 5421 \times 4123$   
 $= 5421 \times (4000 + 100 + 20 + 3)$   
 $= 5421 \times 4000 + 5421 \times 100 + 5421$   
 $\quad \quad \quad \times 20 + 5421 \times 3$   
 $= 21684000 + 542100 + 108420 + 16263$   
 $= 22350783$
- (d) 12467 by 354  
 $= 12467 \times 354$   
 $= 12467 \times (300 + 50 + 4)$   
 $= 12467 \times 300 + 12467 \times 50 + 12467 \times 4$   
 $= 3740100 + 623350 + 49868$   
 $= 4413318$
- (e)  $9376 \times 345 \times 12$   
 $= 9376 \times 4140$   
 $= 9376 \times (4000 + 100 + 40)$   
 $= 9376 \times 4000 + 9376 \times 100 + 9376 \times 40$   
 $= 37504000 + 937600 + 375040$   
 $= 38876640$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{(f) } 1456 \times 132 \times 19 \\
 & = 1456 \times 2508 \\
 & = 1456 \times (2000 + 500 + 8) \\
 & = 1456 \times 2000 + 1456 \times 500 + 1456 \times 8 \\
 & = 2912000 + 728000 + 11648 \\
 & = 3651648
 \end{aligned}$$

$  \begin{array}{r}  \text{2. (a) } \quad 8643 \\  \times 872 \\  \hline  17286 \\  605010 \\  6914400 \\  \hline  7536696  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{r}  \text{(b) } \quad 8641 \\  \times 207 \\  \hline  60487 \\  00000 \\  1728200 \\  \hline  1788687  \end{array}  $
--	--

$  \begin{array}{r}  \text{(c) } \quad 1683 \\  \times 9872 \\  \hline  3366 \\  117810 \\  1346400 \\  15147000 \\  \hline  16614576  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{r}  \text{(d) } \quad 4934 \\  \times 2642 \\  \hline  9668 \\  290360 \\  2960800 \\  39892000 \\  \hline  426396208  \end{array}  $
---	--

$  \begin{array}{r}  \text{(e) } \quad 32292 \\  \times 429 \\  \hline  222682 \\  624960 \\  22429200 \\  \hline  23826082  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{r}  \text{(f) } \quad 92223 \\  \times 237 \\  \hline  682069 \\  2048690 \\  22368600 \\  \hline  21962042  \end{array}  $
---	--

3. Number of schools = 12,637  
 Number of students in each school = 2,035  
 Total number of students in state  
 $= 12637 \times 2035$   
 $= 2,57,16,295$

4. Milk sold in 1 day = 653 litres  
 Milk sold in 275 days =  $653 \times 275$   
 $= 1,79,575$  litres

5. 1 bag weighs 104 kg 890 g = 104.890 kg  
 658 bags weigh =  $104.890 \times 658$   
 $= 69,017.620$  kg

6. 1 bundle measures 356 m 62 cm = 356.62 m  
 234 bundles will measure =  $356.62 \times 234$   
 $= 83,449.08$  m

7. Toy cycles produced in a day = 299  
 In a leap year, number of days = 366  
 Excluding 94 holidays, days left =  $366 - 94$   
 $= 369$

Toy cycles produced in a leap year  
 $= 299 \times 369$   
 $= 3,28,089$

8. Pencils produced in a month = 29,30,900  
 1 box can store 988 pencils  
 Number of boxes available = 99,600  
 Pencils needed to fill these boxes  
 $= 99,600 \times 988$   
 $= 29,39,442$   
 More pencils needed =  $29,39,442 - 29,30,900$   
 $= 8,542$

### Exercise 3.3

1. (a)  $623 \div 623 = \underline{\quad}$   
 When a number is divided by itself, the quotient is 1.  
 Therefore,  $623 \div 623 = \underline{1}$
- (b)  $1234 \div 1234 = \underline{\quad}$   
 When a number is divided by itself, the quotient is 1.  
 Therefore,  $1234 \div 1234 = \underline{1}$
- (c)  $54321 \div 54321 = \underline{\quad}$   
 When a number is divided by itself, the quotient is 1.  
 Therefore,  $54321 \div 54321 = \underline{1}$
- (d)  $123 \div 1 = \underline{\quad}$   
 When a number is divided by 1, the quotient is the number itself.  
 $123 \div 1 = \underline{123}$
- (e)  $4567 \div 1 = \underline{\quad}$   
 When a number is divided by 1, the quotient is the number itself.  
 $4567 \div 1 = \underline{4567}$
- (f)  $89521 \div 1 = \underline{\quad}$   
 When a number is divided by 1, the quotient is the number itself.  
 $89521 \div 1 = \underline{89521}$
- (g)  $0 \div 354 = \underline{\quad}$   
 When 0 is divided by a non-zero number, the quotient is zero.  
 $0 \div 354 = \underline{0}$
- (h)  $0 \div 5467 = \underline{\quad}$   
 When 0 is divided by a non-zero number, the quotient is zero.  
 $0 \div 5467 = \underline{0}$
- (i)  $0 \div 87654 = \underline{\quad}$   
 When 0 is divided by a non-zero number, the quotient is zero.  
 $0 \div 87654 = \underline{0}$

2. (a) 342961 by 37

$$= 342961 \div 37$$

$$\text{Quotient} = 9269$$

$$\text{Remainder} = 8$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9269 \\ 37 \overline{) 342961} \\ \underline{-333} \\ \times \times 99 \\ \underline{-74} \\ 256 \\ \underline{-222} \\ \times 341 \\ \underline{-333} \\ \times \times 8 \end{array}$$

(b) 698347 ÷ 52

$$\text{Quotient} = 13429$$

$$\text{Remainder} = 39$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 13429 \\ 52 \overline{) 698347} \\ \underline{-52} \\ 178 \\ \underline{-156} \\ \times 223 \\ \underline{-208} \\ \times 154 \\ \underline{-104} \\ \times 507 \\ \underline{-468} \\ \times 39 \end{array}$$

(c) 983297 by 47

$$\text{Quotient} = 20921$$

$$\text{Remainder} = 10$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 20921 \\ 47 \overline{) 983297} \\ \underline{-94} \\ 432 \\ \underline{-423} \\ \times \times 99 \\ \underline{-94} \\ \times 57 \\ \underline{-47} \\ \times 10 \end{array}$$

(d) 6880345 ÷ 123

$$\text{Quotient} = 5593$$

$$\text{Remainder} = 106$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5593 \\ 123 \overline{) 6880345} \\ \underline{-615} \\ \times 730 \\ \underline{-615} \\ 1154 \\ \underline{-1107} \\ \times \times 475 \\ \underline{-369} \\ 106 \end{array}$$

(e) 360428 by 200

$$= 360428 \div 200$$

$$\text{Quotient} = 1302$$

$$\text{Remainder} = 28$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1302 \\ 200 \overline{) 360428} \\ \underline{-200} \\ \times 604 \\ \underline{-600} \\ \times 428 \\ \underline{-400} \\ \times 28 \end{array}$$

(f) 4137 ÷ 1000

$$\text{Quotient} = 4$$

$$\text{Remainder} = 137$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 1000 \overline{) 4137} \\ \underline{-4000} \\ \times 137 \end{array}$$

(g) 72957 ÷ 1000

$$\text{Quotient} = 72$$

$$\text{Remainder} = 957$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 72 \\ 1000 \overline{) 72957} \\ \underline{-7000} \\ \times 2957 \\ \underline{-2000} \\ \times 957 \end{array}$$

(h) 921112 by 10000

$$= 921112 \div 10000$$

$$\text{Quotient} = 92$$

$$\text{Remainder} = 1112$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 10000 \overline{) 921112} \\ \underline{-90000} \\ \times 21112 \\ \underline{-20000} \\ \times 1112 \end{array}$$

3. Quotient = 25

$$\text{Remainder} = 5$$

$$\text{Divisor} = 45$$

$$\text{Dividend} = \text{Divisor} \times \text{Quotient} + \text{Remainder}$$

$$= 45 \times 25 + 5$$

$$= 1125 + 5$$

$$= 1130$$

4. Dividend = 4904

$$\text{Quotient} = 29$$

$$\text{Remainder} = 3$$

$$\text{Dividend} = \text{Divisor} \times \text{Quotient} + \text{Remainder}$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{Divisor} = \frac{\text{Dividend} - \text{Remainder}}{\text{Quotient}}$$

$$= \frac{4904 - 3}{29}$$

$$= \frac{4901}{29}$$

$$= 169$$

5. Divisor = 135  
 Quotient = 78  
 Remainder = 92  
 Dividend = Divisor  $\times$  Quotient + Remainder  
 =  $135 \times 78 + 92$   
 =  $10530 + 92$   
 = 10622

6. Smallest number of 8-digits = 1,00,00,000  
 Greatest number of 3-digits = 999

$$\begin{array}{r} 10010 \\ 999 \overline{) 10000000} \\ \underline{-999} \\ \times \times \times 1000 \\ \underline{-999} \\ \times \times \times 10 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 10010  
 Remainder = 10

7. Cost of 216 mobile phone is ₹ 11,72,880.  
 5430

$$\begin{array}{r} 5430 \\ 216 \overline{) 1172880} \\ \underline{-1080} \\ \times \times 928 \\ \underline{-864} \\ \times 648 \\ \underline{-648} \\ \times \times \times 0 \end{array}$$

Cost of 1 mobile phone = ₹ 5430

8. Number of labourers = 125  
 Total Money divided = ₹ 5,73,125  
 Money recieved by each labour

$$\begin{array}{r} 4585 \\ 125 \overline{) 573125} \\ \underline{-500} \\ \times 731 \\ \underline{-625} \\ 1062 \\ \underline{-1000} \\ \times 625 \\ \underline{-625} \\ \times \times \times \end{array}$$

Money recieved by each labour = ₹ 4585

9. Product of two numbers = 2037945

One number = 625  
 Other number = 3261

$$\begin{array}{r} 3261 \\ 625 \overline{) 2037945} \\ \underline{-2842} \\ \times 4242 \\ \underline{-4200} \\ \times \times 8345 \\ \underline{-8345} \\ \times \times \times \times \end{array}$$

10. Divisor = 229  
 Dividend = 930622

$$\begin{array}{r} 4066 \\ 229 \overline{) 930622} \\ \underline{-6632} \\ \times 6780 \\ \underline{-6632} \\ \times 1000 \\ \underline{-229} \\ 2492 \\ \underline{-2290} \\ \times 104 \end{array}$$

904 should be subtracted from dividend to make it completely divisible by 229.

### Must Practice Exercise 3 Multiplication

- (a)  $286 \times 125$   
 $= 286 \times (100 + 20 + 5)$   
 $= 286 \times 100 + 286 \times 20 + 286 \times 5$   
 $= 28600 + 5720 + 1430$   
 $= 35750$
- (b)  $677 \times 212$   
 $= 677 \times (200 + 10 + 2)$   
 $= 677 \times 200 + 677 \times 10 + 677 \times 2$   
 $= 125400 + 6770 + 1354$   
 $= 143524$
- (c)  $637 \times 380$   
 $= 637 \times (300 + 80)$   
 $= 637 \times 300 + 637 \times 80$   
 $= 791100 + 50960$   
 $= 242060$
- (d)  $999 \times 400$   
 $= 999 \times (4 \times 100)$   
 $= (999 \times 4) \times 100$   
 $= 3996 \times 100$   
 $= 399600$
- (e)  $777 \times 222$   
 $= 777 \times (200 + 20 + 2)$   
 $= 777 \times 200 + 777 \times 20 + 777 \times 2$   
 $= 155400 + 15540 + 1554$   
 $= 172494$
- (f)  $609 \times 605$   
 $= 609 \times (600 + 5)$   
 $= 609 \times 600 + 609 \times 5$   
 $= 365400 + 3045$   
 $= 368445$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(g) } 987 \times 321 &= 987 \times (300 + 20 + 1) \\
 &= 987 \times 300 + 987 \times 20 + 987 \times 1 \\
 &= 296100 + 19740 + 987 \\
 &= 316827
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(h) } 845 \times 599 &= 895 \times (500 + 90 + 9) \\
 &= 845 \times 500 + 845 \times 90 + 845 \times 9 \\
 &= 422500 + 76050 + 7605 \\
 &= 506155
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(i) } 988 \times 514 &= 988 \times (500 + 10 + 4) \\
 &= 988 \times 500 + 988 \times 10 + 988 \times 4 \\
 &= 494000 + 9880 + 3952 \\
 &= 507832
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(j) } 900 \times 888 &= 900 \times (800 + 80 + 8) \\
 &= 900 \times 800 + 900 \times 80 + 900 \times 8 \\
 &= 720000 + 72000 + 7200 \\
 &= 799200
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{2. (a) } 462 \times 328 &= 462 \times (300 + 20 + 8) \\
 &= 462 \times 300 + 462 \times 20 + 462 \times 8 \\
 &= 138600 + 9240 + 3696 \\
 &= 151536
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(b) } 624 \times 260 &= 624 \times (200 + 60) \\
 &= 624 \times 200 + 624 \times 60 \\
 &= 124800 + 37440 \\
 &= 162240
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(c) } 836 \times 400 &= 836 \times (4 \times 100) \\
 &= (836 \times 4) \times 100 \\
 &= 3344 \times 100 \\
 &= 334400
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(d) } 626 \times 638 &= 626 \times (600 + 30 + 8) \\
 &= 626 \times 600 + 626 \times 30 + 626 \times 8 \\
 &= 375600 + 18780 + 5008 \\
 &= 399388
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(e) } 223 \times 892 &= 223 \times (800 + 90 + 2) \\
 &= 223 \times 800 + 223 \times 90 + 223 \times 2 \\
 &= 178400 + 20070 + 446 \\
 &= 198916
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(f) } 238 \times 668 &= 238 \times (600 + 60 + 8)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 238 \times 600 + 238 \times 60 + 238 \times 8 \\
 &= 142800 + 14280 + 1904 \\
 &= 159084
 \end{aligned}$$

3. Toffees in 1 packet = 225  
 Toffees in 45 such packet =  $225 \times 45 = 11025$
4. Number of students = 165

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Amount donated for each students} &= ₹ 550 \\
 \text{Total donated amount} &= 165 \times 550 \\
 &= ₹ 90,750
 \end{aligned}$$

5. Capacity of 1 drum = 220 litres  
 Capacity of 340 drums =  $220 \times 340$   
 $= 74,800$  litres

6. Price of 1 chair = ₹ 678  
 Price of 296 chairs =  $678 \times 296$   
 $= ₹ 2,00,688$

7. Number of plants in each flowerbed = 525  
 Number of plants in 213 flowerbeds  
 $= 525 \times 213$   
 $= 1,11,825$

8. Number of balls in each box = 408  
 Number of balls in 634 boxes =  $408 \times 634$   
 $= 2,58,672$

### Division

1. (a)  $225 \div 15$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Quotient} = 17 \\
 \text{Remainder} = 0 \\
 15 \overline{) 255} \\
 \underline{-15} \phantom{0} \\
 105 \\
 \underline{-105} \\
 \phantom{000}
 \end{array}$$

- (b)  $312 \div 12$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Quotient} = 26 \\
 \text{Remainder} = 0 \\
 12 \overline{) 312} \\
 \underline{24} \phantom{0} \\
 \phantom{00} 72 \\
 \underline{-72} \\
 \phantom{000}
 \end{array}$$

- (c)  $640 \div 16$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Quotient} = 40 \\
 \text{Remainder} = 0 \\
 16 \overline{) 640} \\
 \underline{-64} \phantom{0} \\
 \phantom{000}
 \end{array}$$

(d)  $702 \div 13$

Quotient = 54  
Remainder = 0

$$\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ 13 \overline{) 702} \\ \underline{-65} \phantom{0} \\ \times 52 \\ \underline{-52} \\ \times \times \end{array}$$

(e)  $357 \div 21$

Quotient = 17  
Remainder = 0

$$\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 21 \overline{) 357} \\ \underline{-21} \phantom{0} \\ 147 \\ \underline{-147} \\ \times \times \times \end{array}$$

(f)  $770 \div 28$

Quotient = 27  
Remainder = 14

$$\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 28 \overline{) 770} \\ \underline{-56} \phantom{0} \\ 210 \\ \underline{-196} \\ \times 14 \end{array}$$

(g)  $952 \div 34$

Quotient = 28  
Remainder = 0

$$\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 34 \overline{) 952} \\ \underline{-68} \phantom{0} \\ 272 \\ \underline{-272} \\ \times \times \times \end{array}$$

(h)  $847 \div 18$

Quotient = 47  
Remainder = 1

$$\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 18 \overline{) 847} \\ \underline{-72} \phantom{0} \\ 127 \\ \underline{-126} \\ \times \times 1 \end{array}$$

(i)  $656 \div 23$

Quotient = 28  
Remainder = 12

$$\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 23 \overline{) 656} \\ \underline{-46} \phantom{0} \\ 196 \\ \underline{-184} \\ \times 12 \end{array}$$

(j)  $945 \div 35$

Quotient = 27  
Remainder = 0

$$\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 35 \overline{) 945} \\ \underline{-70} \phantom{0} \\ 245 \\ \underline{-245} \\ \times \times \times \end{array}$$

2. (a)  $608 \div 29$

Quotient = 21  
Remainder = 0

$$\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 29 \overline{) 608} \\ \underline{-58} \phantom{0} \\ 28 \\ \underline{-28} \\ \times \times \times \end{array}$$

(b)  $724 \div 24$

Quotient = 30  
Remainder = 0

$$\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 24 \overline{) 724} \\ \underline{-72} \phantom{0} \\ 4 \\ \underline{-4} \\ \times \times \times \end{array}$$

(c)  $666 \div 33$

Quotient = 20  
Remainder = 0

$$\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 33 \overline{) 666} \\ \underline{-66} \phantom{0} \\ 0 \\ \underline{-0} \\ \times \times \times \end{array}$$

(d)  $837 \div 26$

Quotient = 32  
Remainder = 5

$$\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 26 \overline{) 837} \\ \underline{-52} \phantom{0} \\ 317 \\ \underline{-312} \\ \times \times 5 \end{array}$$

(e)  $469 \div 23$

Quotient = 20  
Remainder = 9

$$\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 23 \overline{) 469} \\ \underline{-46} \phantom{0} \\ 9 \\ \underline{-9} \\ \times \times \times \end{array}$$

3. Price of 20 copies = ₹ 360

Price of single copy =  $360 \div 20$   
= ₹ 18

4. Total number of bananas = 864

1 dozen = 12 objects  
Bananas in dozen =  $864 \div 12$   
= 72 dozen

5. Number of people can sit in 27 buses = 702

Number of people can sit in 1 bus =  $702 \div 27$   
= 26

6. Total money = ₹ 400  
Cost of cloth = ₹ 30 per metre

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 30 \overline{) 400} \\ \underline{-30} \\ 100 \\ \underline{-90} \\ \times 10 \end{array}$$

Onkar can buy =  $400 \div 30$   
= 13 metres of cloth

₹ 10 will be left.

7. Each garland is made up of 24 flowers.  
Number of garlands can be made from 648 flowers =  $648 \div 24$   
= 27

8. Number of months in 1 year = 12  
Number of years in 936 months =  $936 \div 12$   
= 78 years

$$\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 12 \overline{) 936} \\ \underline{-84} \\ \times 96 \\ \underline{-96} \\ \times \times \end{array}$$

### Additional Exercise

1. Number of moti in a garland = 108  
Number of moti's in 244 garlands  
=  $244 \times 108$   
= 26352
2. Number of flowers in basket = 875  
Flowers needed to make one garland = 25  
Total garlands that will be made by these flowers, =  $875 \div 25$   
= 35
3. Total number of students = 228  
Subscription charges per student = ₹ 924  
Total amount collected =  $228 \times 924$   
= ₹ 2,10,672
4. Number of mangoes in 4 baskets = 144  
Number of mangoes in 1 basket =  $144 \div 4$   
= 36  
Number of mangos in 13 such baskets  
=  $36 \times 13$   
= 468

5. Total length = 162 metre  
Parts = 18  
Length of each part =  $162 \div 18$   
= 9 metre
6. Number of seconds in a minute = 60  
Number of minutes in an hour = 60  
Number of hours in a day = 24  
Number of seconds in a day =  $60 \times 60 \times 24$   
= 86,400 seconds
7. Number of minutes in an hour = 60  
Number of hours in a day = 24  
Number of minutes in a day =  $60 \times 24$   
= 1440 minutes
8. Beat in a minute = 62  
Number of minutes in half of the day  
=  $60 \times 12 = 720$   
Beat in half of the day =  $720 \times 62$   
= 44,640
9. Number of women = 75  
Subscription charges = ₹ 25  
Total amount =  $75 \times 25 = ₹ 1875$   
Number of flood affected people = 5  
Money recieved by each of them =  $1875 \div 5$   
= ₹ 375
10. Total number of apples = 964  
Apples kept in side = 24  
Apples left =  $964 - 24 = 940$   
Number of friends = 4  
Apple recieved by each friend =  $940 \div 4$   
= 235 apples

### Fun-Zone

1. Total numbr of building = 125  
Number of floors in each building = 15  
Steps leading to each floor = 18  
Buildings visited by Bantoo = 50  
Steps Bantoo take to climb up and down on visiting 50 building  
=  $50 \times 15 \times 18 \times 2$   
= 27,000 Steps
- 2.

4	3	2	1
3	2	1	4
2	1	4	3
1	4	3	2

**Chapter 4 : Vedic Mathematics**

**Exercise 4.1**

1. (a) 1100  
A base number should start with 1 and following only by 0's.  
Therefore 1100 is not a base number.
- (b) 201  
A base number should start with 1 and following only by 0's.  
Therefore, 201 is not a base number.
- (c) 10  
A base number should start with 1 and following only by 0's.  
Therefore, 10 is a base number.
- (d) 1000  
A base number should start with 1 and following only by 0's.  
Therefore, 1000 is a base number.
- (e) 4000  
A base number should start with 1 and following only by 0's.  
Therefore, 4000 is not a base number.
- (f) 100100  
A base number should start with 1 and following only by 0's.  
Therefore, 100100 is not a base number.
- (g) 1500  
A base number should start with 1 and following only by 0's.  
Therefore, 1500 is not a base number.
- (h) 10000  
A base number should start with 1 and following only by 0's.  
Therefore, 10000 is a base number.
- (i) 2900  
A base number should start with 1 and following only by 0's.  
Therefore, 2900 is not a base number.
- (j) 3210  
A base number should start with 1 and following only by 0's.  
Therefore, 3210 is not a base number.

2. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 243 \\ \left. \begin{array}{l} \rightarrow 10 - 3 = 7 \\ \rightarrow 9 - 4 = 5 \\ \rightarrow 9 - 2 = 7 \end{array} \right\} \uparrow \end{array}$$

$\therefore$  Complement of 243 is 757.

(b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 731 \\ \left. \begin{array}{l} \rightarrow 10 - 1 = 9 \\ \rightarrow 9 - 3 = 6 \\ \rightarrow 9 - 7 = 2 \end{array} \right\} \uparrow \end{array}$$

$\therefore$  Complement of 731 is 269.

(c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 1298 \\ \left. \begin{array}{l} \rightarrow 10 - 8 = 2 \\ \rightarrow 9 - 9 = 0 \\ \rightarrow 9 - 2 = 7 \\ \rightarrow 9 - 1 = 8 \end{array} \right\} \uparrow \end{array}$$

$\therefore$  Complement of 1298 is 8702.

(d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 4763 \\ \left. \begin{array}{l} \rightarrow 10 - 3 = 7 \\ \rightarrow 9 - 6 = 3 \\ \rightarrow 9 - 7 = 2 \\ \rightarrow 9 - 4 = 5 \end{array} \right\} \uparrow \end{array}$$

$\therefore$  Complement of 4763 is 5237.

(e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 84056 \\ \left. \begin{array}{l} \rightarrow 10 - 6 = 4 \\ \rightarrow 9 - 5 = 4 \\ \rightarrow 9 - 0 = 9 \\ \rightarrow 9 - 4 = 5 \\ \rightarrow 9 - 8 = 1 \end{array} \right\} \uparrow \end{array}$$

$\therefore$  Complement of 84056 is 15944.

(f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 7060 \\ \left. \begin{array}{l} \rightarrow 0 \\ \rightarrow 10 - 6 = 4 \\ \rightarrow 9 - 0 = 9 \\ \rightarrow 9 - 7 = 2 \end{array} \right\} \uparrow \end{array}$$

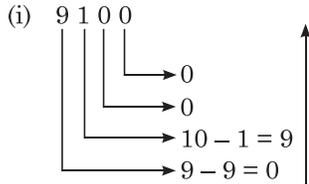
$\therefore$  Complement of 7060 is 2940.

(g) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 700 \\ \left. \begin{array}{l} \rightarrow 0 \\ \rightarrow 0 \\ \rightarrow 10 - 3 = 3 \end{array} \right\} \uparrow \end{array}$$

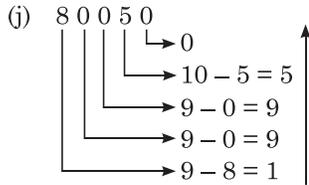
$\therefore$  Complement of 700 is 300.

(h) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 80900 \\ \left. \begin{array}{l} \rightarrow 0 \\ \rightarrow 0 \\ \rightarrow 10 - 9 = 1 \\ \rightarrow 9 - 0 = 9 \\ \rightarrow 9 - 8 = 1 \end{array} \right\} \uparrow \end{array}$$

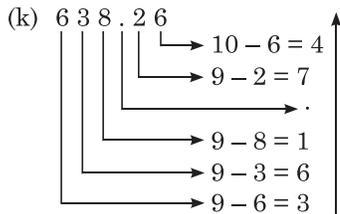
$\therefore$  Complement of 80900 is 19100.



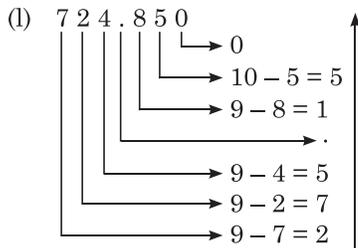
$\therefore$  Complement of 9100 is 900.



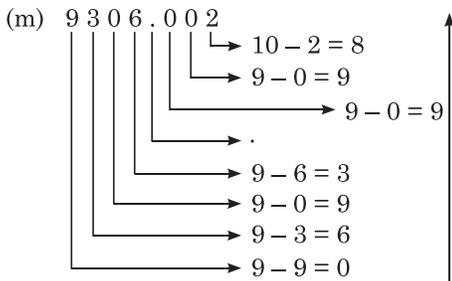
$\therefore$  Complement of 80050 is 19950.



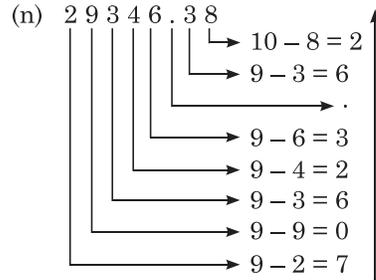
$\therefore$  Complement of 638.26 is 361.74.



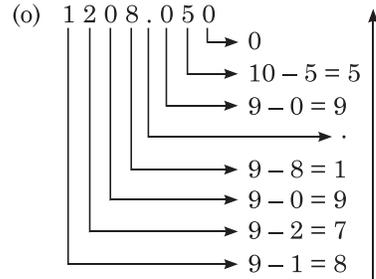
$\therefore$  Complement of 724.850 is 275.150.



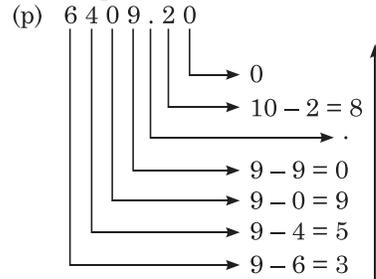
$\therefore$  Complement of 9306.002 is 693.998.



$\therefore$  Complement of 29346.38 is 70623.62.



$\therefore$  Complement of 1208.050 is 8791.950.



$\therefore$  Complement of 6409.20 is 3590.80.

#### Exercise 4.2

1. (a) 5

Ekadhikena of 5 =  $\overset{\cdot}{5} = 6$

(b) 18

Ekadhikena of 18 =  $\overset{\cdot}{18} = 19$

(c) Ekadhikena of 27 =  $\overset{\cdot}{27} = 28$

(d) 31

Ekadhikena of 31 =  $\overset{\cdot}{31} = 32$

2. (a) 6

Ekanyunena of 6 =  $\underset{\cdot}{6} = 5$

(b) 17

Ekanyunena of 17 =  $\underset{\cdot}{17} = 16$

(c) 26  
Ekanyunena of 26 =  $2\overset{\cdot}{6} = 25$

(d) 35  
Ekanyunena of 35 =  $3\overset{\cdot}{5} = 34$

3. (a) 8  
Ekadhikena-purvena of 8 =  $0\overset{\cdot}{8} = 18$

(b) 10  
Ekadhikena-purvena of 10 =  $\overset{\cdot}{1}0 = 20$

(c) 18  
Ekadhikena-purvena of 18 =  $\overset{\cdot}{1}8 = 28$

(d) 25  
Ekadhikena-purvena of 25 =  $\overset{\cdot}{2}5 = 35$

4. (a) 17  
Ekanyunena-purvena of 17 =  $1\overset{\cdot}{7} = 07 = 7$

(b) 25  
Ekanyunena-purvena of 25 =  $2\overset{\cdot}{5} = 15$

(c) 366  
Ekanyunena-purvena of 366 =  $3\overset{\cdot}{6}6 = 356$

(d) 852  
Ekanyunena-purvena of 852 =  $8\overset{\cdot}{5}2 = 842$

### Exercise 4.3

1.  $8 \times 12$   
Base = 10  

$$\begin{array}{r} = 8 \quad - 2 \\ \underline{12 \quad + 2} \\ = 12 - 2 / (-2) \times 2 \\ = 10 / -4 \\ = 9 + 1 / -4 \\ = 9 / 10 - 4 \\ = 9 / 6 \\ = 96 \end{array}$$

2.  $4 \times 11$   
Base = 10  

$$\begin{array}{r} = 4 \quad - 6 \\ \underline{11 \quad + 1} \\ = 11 - 6 / (-6) \times 1 \\ = 5 / -6 \\ = 4 + 1 / -6 \\ = 4 / 10 - 6 \\ = 4 / 4 \\ = 44 \end{array}$$

3.  $3 \times 12$   
Base = 10  

$$\begin{array}{r} = 3 \quad - 7 \\ \underline{12 \quad + 2} \\ = 12 - 7 / (-7) \times 2 \\ = 5 / -14 \\ = 3 + 2 / -14 \\ = 3 / 20 - 14 \\ = 3 / 6 \\ = 36 \end{array}$$

4.  $9 \times 12$   
Base = 10  

$$\begin{array}{r} = 9 \quad - 1 \\ \underline{12 \quad + 2} \\ = 12 - 1 / (-1) \times 2 \\ = 11 / -2 \\ = 10 + 1 / -2 \\ = 10 / 10 - 2 \\ = 10 / 8 \\ = 108 \end{array}$$

5.  $8 \times 11$   
Base = 10  

$$\begin{array}{r} = 8 \quad - 2 \\ \underline{11 \quad + 1} \\ = 11 - 2 / (-2) \times 1 \\ = 9 / -2 \\ = 8 + 1 / -2 \\ = 8 / 10 - 2 \\ = 8 / 8 = 88 \end{array}$$

6.  $7 \times 13$   
Base = 10  

$$\begin{array}{r} = 7 \quad - 3 \\ \underline{13 \quad + 3} \\ = 13 - 3 / (-3) \times 3 \\ = 10 / -9 \\ = 9 + 1 / -9 \\ = 9 / 10 - 9 \\ = 9 / 1 \\ = 91 \end{array}$$

**Must Practice Exercise 4**  
**Text Book Exercise**

1. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 82 \\ -54 \\ \hline 28 \end{array}$$
 (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 66 \\ -48 \\ \hline 18 \end{array}$$
- (c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 74 \\ -69 \\ \hline 05 \end{array}$$
 (d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 342 \\ -143 \\ \hline 199 \end{array}$$
- (e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 524 \\ -267 \\ \hline 257 \end{array}$$
 (f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 945 \\ -876 \\ \hline 069 \end{array}$$
- (g) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 4162 \\ -2536 \\ \hline 1626 \end{array}$$
 (h) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 7264 \\ -3897 \\ \hline 3367 \end{array}$$
- (i) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 1245 \\ -978 \\ \hline 1626 \end{array}$$
2. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 200 \\ -132 \\ \hline 068 \end{array}$$
 (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 500 \\ -309 \\ \hline 191 \end{array}$$
- (c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 805 \\ -608 \\ \hline 197 \end{array}$$
 (d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 1700 \\ -973 \\ \hline 0727 \end{array}$$
- (e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 8305 \\ -5281 \\ \hline 3024 \end{array}$$
 (f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 4000 \\ -2736 \\ \hline 1264 \end{array}$$
- (g) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 9700 \\ -4904 \\ \hline 4796 \end{array}$$
 (h) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 1000 \\ -854 \\ \hline 0146 \end{array}$$
- (i) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 9000 \\ -3896 \\ \hline 5104 \end{array}$$

3.

Number	14	11	8	9	13	19	7	6
Deviation	+4	+1	-2	-1	+3	+9	-3	-4

4. (a)  $12 \times 9$   
 Base = 10  

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ + 2 \\ \hline 9 \\ - 1 \end{array}$$
  
 $= 9 + 2 / (-1) \times 2$   
 $= 11 / -2$   
 $= 10 + 1 / -2$

- $= 10 / 10 - 2$   
 $= 10 / 8$   
 $= 108$
- (b)  $15 \times 12$   
 Base = 10  

$$\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ + 5 \\ \hline 12 \\ + 2 \end{array}$$
  
 $= 12 + 5 / (+5) \times 2$   
 $= 17 / 10$   
 $= 17 + 1 / 0$   
 $= 1810$   
 $= 180$
- (c)  $13 \times 17$   
 Base = 10  

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ + 3 \\ \hline 17 \\ + 7 \end{array}$$
  
 $= 17 + 3 / (+3) \times 7$   
 $= 20 / 21$   
 $= 20 + 2 / 1$   
 $= 22 / 1$   
 $= 221$
- (d)  $8 \times 9$   
 Base = 10  

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ - 2 \\ \hline 9 \\ - 1 \end{array}$$
  
 $= 9 - 2 / (-1) \times -2$   
 $= 7 / 2$   
 $= 72$
- (e)  $14 \times 17$   
 Base = 10  

$$\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ + 4 \\ \hline 11 \\ + 1 \end{array}$$
  
 $= 11 + 4 / (+4) \times 1$   
 $= 15 / 4$   
 $= 154$
- (f)  $9 \times 16$   
 Base = 10  

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ - 1 \\ \hline 16 \\ + 6 \end{array}$$
  
 $= 16 - 1 / (-1) \times 6$   
 $= 15 / -6$   
 $= 14 + 1 / -6$   
 $= 14 / 10 - 6$   
 $= 14 / 4$   
 $= 144$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{(g) } 12 \times 13 \\
 & \text{Base} = 10 \\
 & = \begin{array}{r} 12 \quad + 2 \\ \hline 13 \quad + 3 \end{array} \\
 & = 13 + 2 / (+2) \times 3 \\
 & = 15 / 6 \\
 & = 156
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{(h) } 13 \times 10 \\
 & \text{Base} = 10 \\
 & = \begin{array}{r} 13 \quad + 3 \\ \hline 10 \quad 0 \end{array} \\
 & = 10 + 3 / (+3) \times 0 \\
 & = 13 / 0 \\
 & = 130
 \end{aligned}$$

### Additional Exercise

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{1. (a) } 12 \times 14 \\
 & \text{Base} = 10 \\
 & = \begin{array}{r} 12 \quad + 2 \\ \hline 14 \quad + 4 \end{array} \\
 & = 14 + 2 / (+2) \times 4 \\
 & = 16 / 8 \\
 & = 168
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{(b) } 11 \times 16 \\
 & \text{Base} = 10 \\
 & = \begin{array}{r} 11 \quad + 1 \\ \hline 16 \quad + 6 \end{array} \\
 & = 16 + 1 / (+1) \times 6 \\
 & = 17 / 6 \\
 & = 176
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{2. } 13 \times 15 \\
 & \text{Base} = 10 \\
 & = \begin{array}{r} 13 \quad + 3 \\ \hline 15 \quad + 5 \end{array} \\
 & = 15 + 3 / (+3) \times 5 \\
 & = \begin{array}{r} 18 / 15 \\ \leftarrow \end{array} \\
 & = 18 + 1 / 5 \\
 & = 19 / 5 \\
 & = 195
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{3. (a) } \begin{array}{r} 805 \\ - 608 \\ \hline 197 \end{array} \qquad \text{(b) } \begin{array}{r} 800 \\ - 543 \\ \hline 257 \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{4. (a) } 6 \\
 & \text{deviation} = -4 \text{ (Base 10)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{(b) } 9 \\
 & \text{deviation} = -1 \text{ (Base 10)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{(c) } 14 \\
 & \text{deviation} = +4 \text{ (Base 10)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{5. Complementary digit of :} \\
 & \quad 4 = 10 - 4 = 6 \\
 & \quad 6 = 10 - 6 = 4 \\
 & \quad 12 = 100 - 12 = 88
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{6. (a) } 16 \times 18 \\
 & \text{Base} = 10 \\
 & = \begin{array}{r} 16 \quad + 6 \\ \hline 18 \quad + 8 \end{array} \\
 & = 18 + 6 / (+6) \times 8 \\
 & = \begin{array}{r} 24 / 48 \\ \leftarrow \end{array} \\
 & = 24 + 4 / 8 \\
 & = 28 / 8 \\
 & = 288
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{(b) } 14 \times 16 \\
 & \text{Base} = 10 \\
 & = \begin{array}{r} 14 \quad + 4 \\ \hline 16 \quad + 6 \end{array} \\
 & = 16 + 4 / (+4) \times 6 \\
 & = \begin{array}{r} 20 / 24 \\ \leftarrow \end{array} \\
 & = 20 + 2 / 4 \\
 & = 22 / 4 \\
 & = 224
 \end{aligned}$$

### Chapter 5 : Multiplies and Factors

#### Exercise 5.1

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{1. (a) } 2 = 2, 4, \textcircled{6}, 8, 10, \textcircled{12}, 14, 16, \textcircled{18}, 20, \dots \\
 & \quad 3 = 3, \textcircled{6}, 9, \textcircled{12}, 15, \textcircled{18}, 21, 24, 27, 30, \dots
 \end{aligned}$$

First 3 common multiples of 2 and 3 are 6, 12 and 18.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{(b) } 6 = 6, 12, 18, \textcircled{24}, 30, 36, 42, \textcircled{48}, 54, 60, \textcircled{72}, \dots \\
 & \quad 8 = 8, 16, \textcircled{24}, 32, 40, \textcircled{48}, 56, 64, \textcircled{72}, 80, 88, 66, \dots
 \end{aligned}$$

First 3 common multiples of 6 and 8 are 24, 48 and 72.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{2. (a) } 2, 3 \\
 & \quad 2 = 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, \dots \\
 & \quad 3 = 3, 6, 9, 12, 15, \dots \\
 & \quad \text{Least common multiple of 2 and 3 is 6.} \\
 & \quad \text{Hence, LCM will be 6.}
 \end{aligned}$$

(b) 4, 5, 12

4 = 4, 8, 12, 16, 20, 24, 28, 32, 36, 40, 44, 48, 52, 56, 60, .....

5 = 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50, 55, 60, 65, 70, .....

12 = 12, 24, 36, 48, 60, 72, 84 .....

60 is the least common multiple of 4, 5 and 12. Hence, LCM will be 60.

(c) 6, 15, 9

6 = 6, 12, 18, 24, 30, 36, 42, 48, 54, 60, 66, 72, 78, 84, 90, .....

15 = 15, 30, 45, 60, 75, 90, .....

9 = 9, 18, 27, 36, 45, 54, 63, 72, 81, 90, .....

90 is the least common multiple of 6, 15 and 9. Hence, LCM will be 90.

3. (a) 28, 84

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{) 28} \\ 2 \overline{) 14} \\ 7 \overline{) 7} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{) 84} \\ 2 \overline{) 42} \\ 3 \overline{) 21} \\ 7 \overline{) 7} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$28 = 2 \times 2 \times 7 \\ = (2)^2 \times 7$$

$$84 = 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 7 \\ = (2)^2 \times 3 \times 7$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{LCM} &= \text{highest power of } 2 \times \text{highest} \\ &\text{power } 3 \times \text{highest power of } 7 \\ &= (2)^2 \times 3 \times 7 \\ &= 84 \end{aligned}$$

(b) 25, 30

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \overline{) 25} \\ 5 \overline{) 5} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{) 30} \\ 3 \overline{) 15} \\ 5 \overline{) 5} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$25 = 5 \times 5 \times (5)^2$$

$$30 = 2 \times 3 \times 5$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{LCM} &= (5)^2 \times 2 \times 3 \\ &= 150 \end{aligned}$$

(c) 27, 54, 90

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \overline{) 27} \\ 3 \overline{) 9} \\ 3 \overline{) 3} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{) 54} \\ 3 \overline{) 27} \\ 3 \overline{) 9} \\ 3 \overline{) 3} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{) 90} \\ 3 \overline{) 45} \\ 3 \overline{) 15} \\ 5 \overline{) 5} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$27 = 3 \times 3 \times 3 \\ = (3)^3$$

$$54 = 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 \\ = 2 \times (3)^3$$

$$90 = 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 5 \\ = 2 \times (3)^2 \times 5$$

$$\text{LCM} = (3)^3 \times 2 \times 5 = 270$$

4. (a) 72, 88

$$\begin{array}{r} \Rightarrow 2 \overline{) 72, 88} \\ 2 \overline{) 36, 44} \\ 2 \overline{) 18, 22} \\ 3 \overline{) 9, 11} \\ 3 \overline{) 3, 11} \\ 11 \overline{) 1, 11} \\ 1, 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{LCM} &= 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 11 \\ &= 792 \end{aligned}$$

(b) 60, 72, 96

$$\begin{array}{r} \Rightarrow 2 \overline{) 60, 72, 96} \\ 2 \overline{) 30, 36, 48} \\ 2 \overline{) 15, 18, 24} \\ 2 \overline{) 15, 9, 12} \\ 2 \overline{) 15, 9, 6} \\ 3 \overline{) 15, 9, 3} \\ 3 \overline{) 5, 3, 1} \\ 5 \overline{) 5, 1, 1} \\ 1, 1, 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{LCM} &= 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 5 \\ &= 1440 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(c)} 3 \overline{) 15, 45, 125, 1225} \\ 3 \overline{) 5, 15, 125, 1225} \\ 5 \overline{) 5, 5, 125, 1225} \\ 5 \overline{) 1, 1, 25, 245} \\ 5 \overline{) 1, 1, 5, 49} \\ 7 \overline{) 1, 1, 1, 7} \\ 7 \overline{) 1, 1, 1, 7} \\ 1, 1, 1, 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{LCM} &= 3 \times 3 \times 5 \times 5 \times 5 \times 7 \times 7 \\ &= 55125 \end{aligned}$$

### Exercise 5.2

1. (a) 12, 15

$$12 = 2 \times 2 \times \textcircled{3}$$

$$15 = \textcircled{3} \times 5$$

$$\text{HCF} = 3$$

(b) 16, 24

$$16 = \textcircled{2} \times \textcircled{2} \times \textcircled{2} \times 2$$

$$24 = \textcircled{2} \times \textcircled{2} \times \textcircled{2} \times 3$$

$$\text{HCF} = 2 \times 2 \times 2 = 8$$

(c) 18, 27

$$18 = 2 \times \textcircled{3} \times \textcircled{3}$$

$$27 = 3 \times \textcircled{3} \times \textcircled{3}$$

$$\text{HCF} = 3 \times 3 = 9$$

(d) 20, 25, 30

$$20 = 2 \times 2 \times \textcircled{5}$$

$$25 = 5 \times \textcircled{5}$$

$$30 = 2 \times 3 \times \textcircled{5}$$

$$\text{HCF} = 5$$

(e) 16, 32, 48

$$16 = \textcircled{2} \times \textcircled{2} \times \textcircled{2} \times \textcircled{2}$$

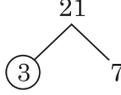
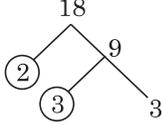
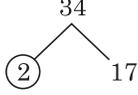
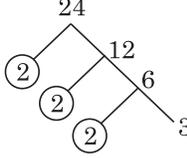
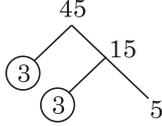
$$32 = \textcircled{2} \times \textcircled{2} \times \textcircled{2} \times \textcircled{2} \times 2$$

$$48 = \textcircled{2} \times \textcircled{2} \times \textcircled{2} \times \textcircled{2} \times 3$$

$$\text{HCF} = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2$$

$$= 16$$

2. (a)  $42 = 2 \times 3 \times 7$   
 (b)  $63 = 3 \times 3 \times 7 = (3)^2 \times 7$   
 (c)  $32 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 = (2)^5$   
 (d)  $84 = 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 7 = (2)^2 \times 3 \times 7$   
 (e)  $45 = 3 \times 3 \times 5 = (3)^2 \times 5$

3. (a)   
 (b)   
 (c)   
 (d)   
 (e) 

4. (a) 36, 54

2	36
2	18
3	9
3	3
	1

2	54
3	27
3	9
3	3
	1

$$\text{HCF} = 2 \times 3 \times 3$$

$$= 18$$

$$36 = 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3, 54 = 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3$$

(b) 112, 114

2	112
2	56
2	28
2	14
7	7
	1

2	114
3	57
19	19
	1

$$\text{HCF} = 2$$

$$112 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 7, 114 = 2 \times 3 \times 19$$

(c) 100, 200, 300

2	100
2	50
5	25
5	5
	1

2	200
2	100
2	50
5	25
5	5
	1

2	300
2	150
3	75
5	25
5	5
	1

$$100 = 2 \times 2 \times 5 \times 5, 200 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 5 \times 5$$

$$300 = 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 5 \times 5$$

$$\text{HCF} = 2 \times 2 \times 5 \times 5 \times 100$$

(d) 42, 63, 105

2	42
3	21
7	7
	1

3	63
3	21
7	7
	1

3	105
5	35
7	7
	1

$$42 = 2 \times 3 \times 7, 63 = 3 \times 3 \times 7, 105 = 3 \times 5 \times 7$$

$$\text{HCF} = 3 \times 7 = 21$$

(e) 144, 180, 252

2	144
2	72
2	36
2	18
3	9
3	3
	1

2	180
2	90
3	45
3	15
5	5
	1

2	252
2	126
3	63
3	21
7	7
	1

$$144 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3, 180 = 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 5,$$

$$252 = 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 7$$

$$\text{HCF} = 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 = 36$$

5. (a) 96, 120

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{) 96, 120} \\ 2 \overline{) 48, 60} \\ 2 \overline{) 24, 30} \\ 3 \overline{) 12, 15} \\ \hline 4, 5 \end{array} \quad \text{HCF} = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 = 24$$

- (b) 24, 36, 72

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{) 24, 36, 72} \\ 2 \overline{) 12, 18, 36} \\ 3 \overline{) 6, 9, 18} \\ \hline 2, 3, 6 \end{array} \quad \text{HCF} = 2 \times 2 \times 3 = 12$$

- (c) 45, 105, 120

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \overline{) 45, 105, 120} \\ 5 \overline{) 15, 35, 40} \\ \hline 5, 7, 8 \end{array} \quad \text{HCF} = 3 \times 5 = 15$$

- (d) 17, 34, 51

$$\begin{array}{r} 17 \overline{) 17, 34, 51} \\ \hline 1, 2, 3 \end{array} \quad \text{HCF} = 17$$

- (e) 100, 200, 300

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{) 100, 200, 300} \\ 2 \overline{) 50, 100, 150} \\ 5 \overline{) 25, 50, 75} \\ 5 \overline{) 5, 10, 15} \\ \hline 1, 2, 3 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{HCF} = 2 \times 2 \times 5 \times 5 \\ = 100 \end{array}$$

6. (a) 135, 180

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 135 \overline{) 180} \\ \hline -135 \quad 3 \\ \hline \times 45 \overline{) 135} \\ \hline -135 \\ \hline \times \times \times \end{array} \quad \text{HCF} = 45$$

- (b) 360, 456

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 360 \overline{) 456} \\ \hline -360 \quad 3 \\ \hline \times 96 \overline{) 360} \\ \hline -288 \quad 1 \\ \hline \times 72 \overline{) 96} \\ \hline -72 \quad 3 \\ \hline 24 \overline{) 72} \\ \hline -72 \\ \hline \times \times \end{array} \quad \text{HCF} = 24$$

- (c) 225, 540

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 225 \overline{) 540} \\ \hline -450 \quad 2 \\ \hline \times 90 \overline{) 225} \\ \hline -180 \quad 2 \\ \hline 45 \overline{) 90} \\ \hline -90 \\ \hline \times \times \end{array} \quad \text{HCF} = 45$$

- (d) 72, 108

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 72 \overline{) 108} \\ \hline -72 \quad 2 \\ \hline 36 \overline{) 72} \\ \hline -72 \\ \hline \times \times \end{array} \quad \text{HCF} = 36$$

- (e) 1085, 1435, 2135

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1085 \overline{) 1435} \\ \hline -1085 \quad 3 \\ \hline \times 350 \overline{) 1085} \\ \hline -1050 \quad 10 \\ \hline \times \times 35 \overline{) 350} \\ \hline -35 \\ \hline \times \times 0 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{HCF of 1085 and 1435} \\ = 35 \end{array}$$
  

$$\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ 35 \overline{) 2135} \\ \hline -210 \\ \hline \times \times 35 \overline{) 35} \\ \hline -35 \\ \hline \times \times \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{HCF of 1085, 1435 and 2135} \\ = 35 \end{array}$$

7. 12, 16, 18

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{) 12, 16, 18} \\ \hline 6, 8, 9 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{HCF} = 2 \\ 2 \text{ metre length of the tape} \\ \text{should be used to measure} \\ \text{the three pieces.} \end{array}$$

8. 15, 25, 40, 50

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{) 15, 25, 40, 50} \\ 2 \overline{) 15, 25, 20, 25} \\ 2 \overline{) 15, 25, 10, 25} \\ 3 \overline{) 15, 25, 5, 25} \\ 5 \overline{) 5, 25, 5, 25} \\ 5 \overline{) 1, 5, 1, 5} \\ \hline 1, 1, 1, 1 \end{array}$$

$$\text{LCM} = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 5 \times 5 = 600$$

They will meet at the same point after 600 second or 10 minute (as 1 minute = 60 second).

9. 8, 12, 16

2	8, 12, 16
2	4, 6, 8
2	2, 3, 4
2	1, 3, 2
3	1, 3, 1
	1, 1, 1

$$\text{LCM} = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 = 48$$

Smallest number of four digits divisible by 48 = 1008

1008 will be the smallest 4-digit number exactly divisible by 8, 12, 16

10. 12, 18, 30

2	12, 18, 30
2	6, 9, 15
3	3, 9, 15
3	1, 3, 5
5	1, 1, 5
	1, 1, 1

$$\text{LCM} = 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 5 = 180$$

180 seconds = 3 minutes

After 3 minutes, all the lights will again change simultaneously.

11. LCM = 84, HCF = 3

one number = 21, let other number =  $x$

LCM  $\times$  HCF = product of numbers

$$84 \times 3 = 21 \times x$$

$$x = 12$$

Hence, other number will be 12.

12. Product = 486

$$\text{LCM} = 54$$

$$\text{HCF} = ?$$

$$\text{LCM} \times \text{HCF} = 486$$

$$\text{HCF} = \frac{486}{54}$$

$$\text{HCF} = 9$$

### Must Practice Exercise 5

#### Text Book Exercise

- (a) 4 = 4, 8, 12, 16  
(b) 7 = 7, 14, 21, 28  
(c) 14 = 14, 28, 42, 56  
(d) 19 = 19, 38, 57, 76

- (a) 3 = 5, 9, 3, 13, 18  
(b) 5 = 45, 11, 10, 22, 55  
(c) 12 = 12, 36, 32, 48, 18  
(d) 15 = 25, 35, 15, 40, 45

3. 6, 12, 15, 18, 24, 30

Common multiples of 3 and 4 are : 12, 24

4. 7 = 7, 14, 21, 28, .....

Between 10 and 30 : 14, 21, 28

5. 4 = 4, 8, 12, 16, 20, 24, 28, 32, 36, .....

Greater than 25 : 28, 32, 36

6. (a)  $2 \begin{array}{r} 2, 5 \\ 5 \end{array} \begin{array}{r} 1, 5 \\ 1, 1 \end{array}$  LCM =  $2 \times 5 = 10$

- (b)  $2 \begin{array}{r} 8, 12 \\ 2 \end{array} \begin{array}{r} 4, 6 \\ 2, 3 \\ 3 \end{array} \begin{array}{r} 1, 3 \\ 1, 1 \end{array}$  LCM =  $2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 = 24$

- (c)  $2 \begin{array}{r} 6, 9, 15 \\ 3 \end{array} \begin{array}{r} 3, 9, 15 \\ 3 \end{array} \begin{array}{r} 1, 3, 5 \\ 1, 1, 5 \\ 1, 1, 1 \end{array}$  LCM =  $2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 5 = 90$

- (a) 7 = 1, 7  
(b) 9 = 1, 3, 9  
(c) 16 = 1, 2, 4, 8  
(d) 25 = 1, 5  
(e) 48 = 1, 2, 4, 6, 8, 12, 16, 24  
(f) 63 = 1, 3, 7, 9, 21

- (a) 8 and 12  
8 = 1, 2, 4, 8  
12 = 1, 2, 3, 4  
Common factors = 1, 2, 4  
(b) 10 and 20  
10 = 1, 2, 5, 10  
20 = 1, 2, 4, 5, 10, 20  
Common factors = 1, 2, 5, 10  
(c) 7 and 16  
7 = 1, 7  
16 = 1, 2, 4, 8, 16  
Common factor = 1  
(d) 18 and 32  
18 = 1, 2, 3, 6, 9, 18  
32 = 1, 2, 4, 8, 16, 32  
Common factor = 1, 2

9. (a) 21 and 28  
 $21 = 1, 3, 7, 21$   
 $28 = 1, 2, 4, 7, 14, 28$   
HCF = 7
- (b) 12, 18, 24  
 $12 = 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 12$   
 $18 = 1, 2, 3, 6, 9, 18$   
 $24 = 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 12, 24$   
HCF = 6
- (c) 15, 27, 36  
 $15 = 1, 3, 5, 15$   
 $27 = 1, 3, 9, 27$   
 $36 = 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 12, 18, 36$   
HCF = 3

10. 
$$\begin{array}{r|l} 3 & 45, 75 \\ 3 & 15, 25 \\ 5 & 5, 25 \\ 5 & 1, 5 \\ & 1, 1 \end{array} \quad \text{LCM} = 3 \times 3 \times 5 \times 5 = 225$$

11. 20, 30  
 $20 = 1, 2, 4, 5, 10, 20$   
 $30 = 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 15, 30$   
HCF = 10

Measurement of container should be 10 litre to measure total milk of both container exactly.

### Additional Exercise

1. 15, 45, 60  
 $15 = 1, 3, 5, 15$   
 $45 = 1, 3, 5, 15, 45$   
 $60 = 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 10, 15, 20, 30, 60$   
HCF = 15  
15 will be the number which divides 15, 45, 60 completely.

2. 
$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 8, 12 \\ 2 & 4, 6 \\ 2 & 2, 3 \\ 3 & 1, 3 \\ & 1, 1 \end{array} \quad \text{LCM} = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 4 = 24$$

3. 25, 45  
 $25 = 1, 5, 25$   
 $45 = 1, 3, 5, 15, 45$   
HCF = 5  
Measure of utensil should be 5 litre.

4. 12, 18, 24  
 $12 = 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 12$   
 $18 = 1, 2, 3, 6, 9, 18$   
 $24 = 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 12, 24$   
HCF = 6
5. 30, 50, 70  
 $30 = 1, 3, 5, 6, 10, 15, 30$   
 $50 = 1, 2, 5, 10, 25, 50$   
 $70 = 1, 2, 5, 7, 10, 35, 70$   
HCF = 10
6. 5 = 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, .....  
Between to and 30 : 15, 20, 25
7. 3 multiples of 3 greater than 22 :  
24, 27, 30
8. 20, 40, 60  
 $20 = 1, 2, 4, 5, 10, 20$   
 $40 = 1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 10, 20, 40$   
 $60 = 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 10, 12, 15, 20, 30, 60$   
HCF = 20  
20 will be the number which divides 20, 40 and 60 completely.

### Fun-Zone

1. 

10	2	1	9
1	9	10	
2	10	9	1
9	1	2	10

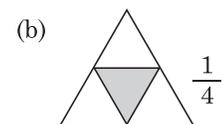
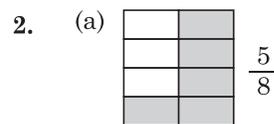
2. 

3	+	9	=	12
×		×		÷
12	÷	2	=	6
=		=		=
36	÷	18	=	2

### Chapter 6 : Understanding the Fractions

1. (a)  $\frac{1}{4}$

(b)  $\frac{3}{7}$



3. (a) Shaded :  $\frac{4}{11}$

Unshaded :  $\frac{7}{11}$

- (b) Shaded :  $\frac{1}{8}$   
 Unshaded :  $\frac{7}{8}$
4. (a) denominator = 7, numerator = 5  
 fraction =  $\frac{5}{7}$
- (b) denominator = 19, numerator = 15  
 fraction =  $\frac{15}{19}$
5. (a)  $\frac{3}{19}$  : three by nineteen
- (b)  $\frac{5}{5}$  : five by five
- (c)  $\frac{0}{17}$  : zero by eleven
- (d)  $\frac{1}{2}$  : one by two
6. (a)  $1\frac{7}{9}$  : mixed fraction
- (b)  $\frac{5}{8}$  : proper fraction
- (c)  $\frac{1}{5}$  : unit fraction
- (d)  $\frac{11}{3}$  : improper fraction
7. (a)  $\frac{7}{3} = 2\frac{1}{3}$
- (b)  $\frac{80}{7} = 11\frac{3}{7}$
- (c)  $\frac{41}{5} = 8\frac{1}{5}$
- (d)  $\frac{91}{88} = 1\frac{3}{88}$
8. (a)  $5\frac{2}{9} = \frac{47}{9}$
- (b)  $8\frac{1}{8} = \frac{65}{8}$
- (c)  $5\frac{2}{5} = \frac{27}{5}$
- (d)  $11\frac{1}{13} = \frac{144}{13}$
9. (a)  $\frac{4}{7}, \frac{5}{9}$  : unlike fraction
- (b)  $\frac{2}{8}, \frac{3}{8}$  : like fraction
- (c)  $\frac{11}{19}, \frac{11}{15}$  : unlike fraction
- (d)  $\frac{9}{15}, \frac{7}{15}$  : like fraction
10. (a)  $\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{1}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{6}{5}$  : unlike
- (b)  $\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{6}, \frac{6}{7}$  : unlike
- (c)  $\frac{4}{9}, \frac{2}{9}, \frac{5}{9}, \frac{8}{9}$  : like
- (d)  $\frac{1}{6}, \frac{5}{6}, \frac{7}{6}, \frac{8}{6}$  : like
11. (a)  $\frac{3}{5}, \frac{1}{5}$   
 Since, denominators are same and  $3 > 1$ ,  
 So,  $\left(\frac{3}{5}\right) > \frac{1}{5}$
- (b)  $\frac{4}{9}, \frac{3}{9}$   
 Since, denominators are same and  $4 > 3$ ,  
 So,  $\left(\frac{4}{9}\right) > \frac{3}{9}$
- (c)  $\frac{3}{7}, \frac{5}{7}$   
 Since, denominators are same and  $5 > 3$ ,  
 So,  $\left(\frac{5}{7}\right) > \frac{3}{7}$
- (d)  $\frac{11}{21}, \frac{8}{21}$   
 Since, denominator are some and  $11 > 8$ ,  
 So,  $\left(\frac{11}{21}\right) > \frac{8}{21}$
12. (a)  $\frac{3}{5}, \frac{1}{6}$   
 Using cross multiplication,  $3 \times 6 > 5 \times 1$ ,  
 So,  $\frac{3}{5} > \left(\frac{1}{6}\right)$
- (b)  $\frac{8}{12}, \frac{8}{10}$   
 Since  $8 \times 10 < 8 \times 12$ ,  
 So,  $\frac{8}{10} > \left(\frac{8}{12}\right)$
- (c)  $\frac{6}{7}, \frac{6}{5}$   
 $6 \times 5 < 7 \times 6$ ,  
 So,  $\left(\frac{6}{7}\right) < \frac{6}{5}$

(d)  $\frac{8}{9}, \frac{17}{9}$

Since, denominators are same and  $8 < 17$

So,  $\left(\frac{8}{9}\right) < \frac{17}{9}$

13. (a)  $\frac{5}{11}, \frac{5}{13}$

$5 \times 13 > 5 \times 11$ , So,  $\frac{5}{11} > \frac{5}{13}$

(b)  $\frac{7}{25}, \frac{8}{25}$

Since, denominators are same and  $8 > 7$ ,

So,  $\frac{8}{25} > \frac{7}{25}$

(c)  $\frac{11}{13}, \frac{13}{11}$

$11 \times 11 < 13 \times 13$ , So,  $\frac{13}{11} > \frac{11}{13}$

(d)  $\frac{49}{127}, \frac{81}{127}$

Since, denominators are same and

$81 > 49$ , So,  $\frac{81}{127} > \frac{49}{127}$

14. (a)  $\frac{2}{9}, \frac{11}{15}$

$15 \times 2 < 11 \times 9$ , So,  $\frac{2}{9} < \frac{11}{15}$

(b)  $5\frac{1}{6}, \frac{21}{4}$

$= \frac{31}{6}, \frac{21}{4}$

$31 \times 4 < 21 \times 6$ , So,  $\frac{31}{6} < \frac{21}{4}$

(c)  $\frac{13}{23}, \frac{12}{23}$

Since, denominators are same,

So,  $\frac{12}{23} < \frac{13}{23}$

(d)  $3\frac{2}{5}, \frac{17}{4}$

$= \frac{17}{5}, \frac{17}{4}$

$17 \times 4 < 17 \times 5$ , So,  $\frac{17}{5} < \frac{17}{4}$

15. (a)  $\frac{2}{1}, \frac{21}{10}$

$2 \times 10 < 21$ , So,  $\frac{2}{7} < \frac{21}{10}$

(b)  $5\frac{1}{6}, \frac{21}{4}$

$= \frac{31}{6}, \frac{21}{4}$

$31 \times 4 < 21 \times 6$ , So,  $\frac{31}{6} < \frac{21}{4}$

(c)  $4\frac{2}{7}, \frac{13}{3}$

$= \frac{30}{7}, \frac{13}{3}$

$30 \times 3 < 13 \times 7$ , So,  $\frac{30}{7} < \frac{13}{3}$

(d)  $\frac{15}{7}, 1\frac{7}{9}$

$= \frac{15}{7}, \frac{16}{9}$

$15 \times 9 > 16 \times 7$ , So,  $\frac{15}{7} > \frac{16}{9}$

16. (a)  $3\frac{1}{5} \equiv \frac{16}{5}$  (b)  $\frac{5}{13} \leq \frac{21}{26}$

(c)  $\frac{5}{28} \leq \frac{4}{21}$  (d)  $\frac{12}{3} \geq \frac{6}{9}$

### Must Practice Exercise 6

#### Text Book Exercise

1. (a)  $\frac{1}{4} \leq \frac{3}{4}$  (b)  $\frac{1}{2} \equiv \frac{1}{2}$

(c)  $\frac{1}{3} \leq \frac{1}{2}$  (d)  $\frac{1}{4} \leq \frac{2}{3}$

2. (a)  $\frac{8}{5} = 1\frac{3}{5}$

(b)  $\frac{13}{6} = 2\frac{1}{6}$

(c)  $\frac{3}{2} = 1\frac{1}{2}$

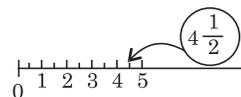
(d)  $\frac{7}{4} = 1\frac{3}{4}$

3. (a)  $\frac{3}{4}$  : three by four

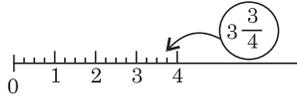
(b)  $1\frac{2}{5}$  : one and two by five

(c)  $2\frac{3}{5}$  : two and three by five

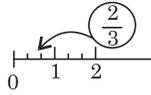
4. (a)  $4\frac{1}{2}$



(b)  $3\frac{3}{4}$



(c)  $\frac{2}{3}$



5. (a)  $1\frac{3}{5}$       (b)  $5\frac{7}{8}$       (c)  $8\frac{3}{7}$   
 (d)  $51\frac{3}{5}$       (e)  $53\frac{2}{3}$

**Additional Exercise**

- (c)  $\frac{3}{6}$
- (d)  $2\frac{3}{5}$
- (b)  $>$
- (d)  $\frac{1}{3}$
- (d)  $3\frac{1}{4}$
- (d) infinite
- (a) three and one-fifth
- (b) six and two-third
- (c)  $\frac{3}{6}$

**Fun-Zone**

1. 

$\frac{4}{5}$	-	$\frac{2}{5}$	=	$\frac{2}{5}$
+		-		+
$\frac{1}{5}$	+	$\frac{1}{5}$	=	$\frac{2}{5}$
=		=		=
1	-	$\frac{1}{5}$	=	$\frac{4}{5}$

2. For a 200 g pack,  
 servings = 3  
 water needed = 2.5 cups  
 (i) For a 500 g pack,  
 water needed =  $\frac{500}{200} \times 2.5 = 6.25$  cups

- (ii) We need 200 g pack for 3 servings  
 for 15 servings, we need :  
 $200 \times \frac{15}{3} = 1000$  g or 1 kg

**Chapter 7 : Equivalent Fractions**

**Exercise 7.1**

- $\frac{7}{9} = \frac{7 \times 2}{9 \times 2} = \frac{7 \times 3}{9 \times 3} = \frac{7 \times 4}{9 \times 4}$   
 $\frac{14}{18} = \frac{21}{27} = \frac{28}{36}$
  - $\frac{2}{7} = \frac{2 \times 2}{7 \times 2} = \frac{2 \times 3}{7 \times 3} = \frac{2 \times 4}{7 \times 4}$   
 $\frac{4}{14} = \frac{6}{21} = \frac{8}{28}$
  - $\frac{50}{75} = \frac{50 \times 2}{75 \times 2} = \frac{50 \times 3}{75 \times 3} = \frac{50 \times 4}{75 \times 4}$   
 $\frac{100}{150} = \frac{150}{225} = \frac{200}{300}$
  - $\frac{9}{12} = \frac{9 \times 2}{12 \times 2} = \frac{9 \times 3}{12 \times 3} = \frac{9 \times 4}{12 \times 4}$   
 $\frac{18}{24} = \frac{27}{36} = \frac{36}{48}$
  - $\frac{11}{13} = \frac{11 \times 2}{13 \times 2} = \frac{11 \times 3}{13 \times 3} = \frac{11 \times 4}{13 \times 4}$   
 $\frac{22}{26} = \frac{33}{39} = \frac{44}{52}$
- $\frac{1}{5} = \frac{2}{10} = \frac{3}{15} = \frac{4}{20} = \frac{5}{25} = \frac{6}{30}$
  - $\frac{2}{7} = \frac{4}{14} = \frac{6}{21} = \frac{8}{28} = \frac{10}{35} = \frac{12}{42}$
  - $\frac{4}{5} = \frac{8}{10} = \frac{12}{15} = \frac{16}{20} = \frac{20}{25} = \frac{24}{30}$
- $\frac{2}{5} = \frac{16}{40}$   
 $\left[ \square \times 2 = 16 \times 5 \Rightarrow \square = \frac{16 \times 5}{2} = 8 \times 5 = 40 \right]$
  - $\frac{4}{9} = \frac{20}{45}$   
 $\left[ \square \times 9 = 45 \times 4 \Rightarrow \square = \frac{45 \times 4}{9} = 5 \times 4 = 20 \right]$
  - $\frac{60}{65} = \frac{12}{13}$   
 $\left[ \square \times 12 = 60 \times 13 \Rightarrow \square = \frac{60 \times 13}{12} = 5 \times 13 = 65 \right]$

$$(d) \frac{\boxed{27}}{36} = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\left[ \square \times 4 = 3 \times 36 \Rightarrow \square = \frac{3 \times 36}{4} = 3 \times 9 = 27 \right]$$

$$(e) \frac{9}{27} = \frac{\boxed{1}}{3}$$

$$\left[ \square \times 27 = 9 \times 3 \Rightarrow \square = \frac{9 \times 3}{27} = 1 \right]$$

4. (a)  $\frac{4}{5} = \frac{32}{\square}$

$$\left[ \square \times 4 = 32 \times 5 \Rightarrow \square = \frac{32 \times 5}{4} = 8 \times 5 = 40 \right]$$

(b)  $\frac{4}{5} = \frac{\square}{25}$

$$\left[ \square \times 5 = 25 \times 4 \Rightarrow \square = \frac{25 \times 4}{5} = 5 \times 4 = 20 \right]$$

5. (a)  $\frac{2}{9}$  and  $\frac{18}{81}$

$$\frac{2}{9} = \frac{18}{81}$$

After cross multiplication,  $81 \times 2 = 18 \times 9$   
 $\Rightarrow 162 = 162$  (equivalent)

(b)  $\frac{5}{7}$  and  $\frac{35}{94}$

After cross multiplication,  $5 \times 94 = 35 \times 7$   
 $\Rightarrow 470 \neq 245$  (Not equivalent)

(c)  $\frac{9}{11}$  and  $\frac{11}{9}$

$$\frac{9}{11} = \frac{11}{9}$$

After cross-multiplication,  $9 \times 9 = 11 \times 11$   
 $\Rightarrow 81 \neq 121$  (Not equivalent)

(d)  $\frac{1}{2}$  and  $\frac{40}{80}$

$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{40}{80}$$

After cross-multiplication,  $80 \times 1 = 40 \times 2$   
 $\Rightarrow 80 = 80$  (equivalent)

(e)  $\frac{9}{7}$  and  $\frac{18}{14}$

$$\frac{9}{7} = \frac{18}{14}$$

After cross-multiplication,  $9 \times 14 = 18 \times 7$   
 $\Rightarrow 126 = 126$  (equivalent)

6. (a)  $\frac{2}{3}, \frac{8}{12}, \frac{20}{30}, \left(\frac{16}{21}\right), \frac{104}{156}$

$$\frac{2}{3} = \frac{8}{12} = \frac{20}{30} = \frac{16}{21} = \frac{104}{156}$$

$$2 \times 12 = 3 \times 8 \Rightarrow 24 = 24$$

$$2 \times 21 = 3 \times 16 \Rightarrow 42 \neq 48$$

$$2 \times 156 = 3 \times 104 \Rightarrow 312 = 312$$

(b)  $\frac{32}{60}, \frac{16}{30}, \left(\frac{7}{15}\right), \frac{80}{150}, \frac{64}{120}$

$$\frac{32}{60} = \frac{16}{30} = \frac{7}{15} = \frac{80}{150} = \frac{64}{120}$$

$$32 \times 30 = 60 \times 16 \Rightarrow 960 = 960$$

$$32 \times 15 = 60 \times 7 \Rightarrow 480 \neq 420$$

$$32 \times 150 = 60 \times 80 \Rightarrow 4800 = 4800$$

$$32 \times 120 = 60 \times 64 \Rightarrow 3840 = 3840$$

(c)  $\left(\frac{9}{18}\right), \frac{6}{11}, \frac{18}{33}, \frac{42}{77}, \frac{60}{110}$

$$\frac{9}{18} = \frac{6}{11} = \frac{18}{33} = \frac{42}{77} = \frac{60}{110}$$

$$9 \times 11 = 18 \times 6 \Rightarrow 99 \neq 108$$

$$6 \times 33 = 11 \times 18 \Rightarrow 198 = 198$$

$$18 \times 77 = 33 \times 42 \Rightarrow 1386 = 1386$$

$$42 \times 110 = 77 \times 60 \Rightarrow 4620 = 4620$$

(d)  $\frac{7}{16}, \left(\frac{20}{64}\right), \frac{42}{96}, \frac{35}{80}, \frac{14}{32}$

$$\frac{7}{16} = \frac{20}{64} = \frac{42}{96} = \frac{35}{80} = \frac{14}{32}$$

$$7 \times 64 = 20 \times 16 \Rightarrow 448 \neq 320$$

$$20 \times 96 = 64 \times 92 \Rightarrow 1920 \neq 2688$$

$$42 \times 80 = 96 \times 35 \Rightarrow 3360 = 3360$$

$$35 \times 32 = 80 \times 14 \Rightarrow 1120 = 1120$$

7. Total number of portions = 18

Number of shaded portion = 7

Number of unshaded portion = 11

fraction of shaded portion =  $\frac{7}{18}$

$$\frac{7}{18} = \frac{21}{54} \Rightarrow 54 \times 7 = 21 \times 18 \Rightarrow 378 = 378$$

Fraction of unshaded portion =  $\frac{11}{18}$

Equivalent fraction of  $\frac{11}{18} = \frac{11 \times 2}{18 \times 2} = \frac{11 \times 3}{18 \times 3}$

$$\frac{11}{18} = \frac{22}{36} = \frac{33}{54}$$

8. (a)  $\frac{2}{5} + \frac{21}{10}$   
 $\frac{4+21}{10} = \frac{25}{10} = 2\frac{5}{10}$

(b)  $5\frac{1}{6} + \frac{21}{4}$   
 $= \frac{31}{6} + \frac{21}{4}$   
 $\frac{124+126}{24} = \frac{250}{24} = 10\frac{10}{24}$

(c)  $4\frac{2}{7} + \frac{13}{3}$   
 $= \frac{30}{7} + \frac{13}{3}$   
 $\frac{90+91}{21} = \frac{181}{21} = 8\frac{13}{21}$

(d)  $\frac{15}{7} + 1\frac{7}{9}$   
 $= \frac{15}{7} + \frac{16}{9}$   
 $\frac{135+112}{63} = \frac{247}{63} = 3\frac{58}{63}$

9. (a)  $3\frac{1}{5} - \frac{16}{5}$   
 $= \frac{16}{5} - \frac{16}{5} = 0$

(b)  $\frac{21}{26} - \frac{5}{13}$   
 $\frac{21-10}{26} = \frac{11}{26}$

(c)  $\frac{4}{21} - \frac{5}{28}$   
 $\frac{16-15}{84} = \frac{1}{84}$

(d)  $\frac{12}{3} - \frac{15}{9}$   
 $\frac{36-15}{9} = \frac{21}{9} = 2\frac{3}{9}$

(e)  $11\frac{2}{7} - 1\frac{9}{11}$   
 $= \frac{79}{7} - \frac{20}{11}$   
 $\frac{869-140}{77} = \frac{729}{77} = 9\frac{36}{77}$

10. (a)  $\frac{5}{2} + \frac{2}{7}$   
 $\frac{35+4}{14} = \frac{39}{14} = 2\frac{11}{14}$

(b)  $4 + 3\frac{4}{5}$   
 $= \frac{4}{1} + \frac{19}{5}$   
 $\frac{20+19}{5} = \frac{39}{5} = 7\frac{4}{5}$

(c)  $\frac{8}{11} - \frac{2}{11} = \frac{8-2}{11} = \frac{6}{11}$

(d)  $1\frac{2}{13} - \frac{4}{9}$   
 $= \frac{15}{13} - \frac{4}{9}$   
 $\frac{135-52}{117} = \frac{83}{117}$

(e)  $\frac{7}{9} \times 4$   
 $= \frac{28}{9} = 3\frac{1}{9}$

(f)  $5\frac{1}{8} \times 2$   
 $= \frac{41}{8} \times 2 = \frac{82}{8} = 10\frac{2}{8}$

(g)  $\frac{1}{2} \div \frac{1}{3}$   
 $= \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{3}{1} = \frac{3}{2}$

(h)  $\frac{3}{5} \div \frac{9}{10}$   
 $= \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{10}{9} = \frac{2}{3}$

11. Wall painted by Madan =  $\frac{2}{3}$   
 Wall painted by Seema =  $\frac{2}{9}$

Wall painted by Mohan =  $1 - \left(\frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{9}\right)$   
 $= 1 - \left(\frac{6+2}{9}\right)$   
 $= \frac{1}{1} - \frac{8}{9}$   
 $= \frac{9-8}{9} = \frac{1}{9}$

Wall painted by Mohan =  $\frac{1}{9}$

12. Vessel capacity =  $2\frac{3}{15}$  litre

Quantity drank by dog =  $1\frac{1}{15}$  litre

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Milk left} &= 2\frac{3}{15} - 1\frac{1}{15} \\ &= \frac{33}{15} - \frac{16}{15} \\ &= \frac{17}{15} = 1\frac{2}{15} \text{ litre} \end{aligned}$$

13. Cost of 1 litre of milk = ₹  $18\frac{3}{5}$  = ₹  $\frac{93}{5}$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cost of } 15\frac{1}{2} \text{ litres of milk} &= \frac{93}{5} \times 15\frac{1}{2} \\ &= \frac{93}{5} \times \frac{31}{2} \\ &= \frac{2883}{10} = ₹ 288\frac{3}{10} \end{aligned}$$

14. Cost of  $3\frac{1}{2}$  metres of cloth = ₹  $57\frac{3}{4}$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cost of 1 metre of cloth} &= 57\frac{3}{4} \div 3\frac{1}{2} \\ &= \frac{231}{4} \div \frac{7}{2} \\ &= \frac{231}{4} \times \frac{2}{7} \\ &= \frac{462}{14} \\ &= \frac{33}{2} = ₹ 16\frac{1}{2} \end{aligned}$$

15. Total length of ribbon =  $8\frac{2}{5}$  m

Total number of pieces = 56

Length of each piece =  $8\frac{2}{5} \div 56$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{42}{5} \div 56 \\ &= \frac{42}{5} \times \frac{1}{56} = \frac{42}{280} = \frac{3}{20} \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

### Must Practice Exercise 7

#### Text Book Exercise

1. (a)  $\frac{1}{2}$

$$= \frac{1 \times 2}{2 \times 2} = \frac{2}{4}$$

(b)  $\frac{2}{3}$

$$= \frac{2 \times 2}{3 \times 2} = \frac{4}{6}$$

(c)  $\frac{1}{5}$

$$= \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{2}{2} = \frac{2}{10}$$

(d)  $\frac{2}{5}$

$$= \frac{2 \times 2}{5 \times 2} = \frac{4}{10}$$

(e)  $\frac{2}{7}$

$$= \frac{2}{7} \times \frac{2}{2} = \frac{4}{14}$$

2. (a)  $\frac{1}{4}$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{3}{3} = \frac{3}{12}$$

(b)  $\frac{3}{5}$

$$= \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{3}{3} = \frac{9}{15}$$

(c)  $\frac{2}{5}$

$$= \frac{2}{5} \times \frac{3}{3} = \frac{6}{15}$$

(d)  $\frac{2}{7}$

$$= \frac{2}{7} \times \frac{3}{3} = \frac{6}{21}$$

(e)  $\frac{1}{6}$

$$= \frac{1}{6} \times \frac{3}{3} = \frac{3}{18}$$

3. (a)  $\frac{1}{4}$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{4} &= \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{2}{2} = \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{3}{3} = \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{4}{4} \\ \Rightarrow \frac{1}{4} &= \frac{2}{8} = \frac{3}{12} = \frac{4}{16} \end{aligned}$$

(b)  $\frac{2}{5}$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \frac{2}{5} &= \frac{2}{5} \times \frac{2}{2} = \frac{2}{5} \times \frac{3}{3} = \frac{2}{5} \times \frac{4}{4} \\ \Rightarrow \frac{2}{5} &= \frac{4}{10} = \frac{6}{15} = \frac{8}{20} \end{aligned}$$

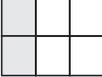
(c)  $\frac{2}{3}$

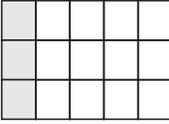
$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \frac{2}{3} &= \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{2} = \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{3}{3} = \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{4}{4} \\ \Rightarrow \frac{2}{3} &= \frac{4}{6} = \frac{6}{9} = \frac{8}{12} \end{aligned}$$

$$(d) \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{3}{4} = \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{2}{2} = \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{3}{3} = \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{4}{4}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{3}{4} = \frac{6}{8} = \frac{9}{12} = \frac{12}{16}$$

4. (a)   $\frac{1}{3} =$  (b)   $\frac{2}{6}$

(c)   $\frac{1}{5} =$  (d)   $\frac{3}{15}$

5. (a)  $\frac{1 \times 3}{3 \times 3} = \frac{\boxed{3}}{9}$   
 $3 \times 9 = \square \times 9 \Rightarrow \square = \frac{3 \times 9}{9} = 3$

(b)  $\frac{2}{5} = \frac{\boxed{6}}{15}$   
 $\square \times 5 = 2 \times 15 \Rightarrow \square = \frac{2 \times 15}{5} = 6$

(c)  $\frac{5}{9} = \frac{15}{\square}$   
 $\square \times 15 = 9 \times 5 \Rightarrow \square = \frac{9 \times 5}{15} = 3$

(d)  $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{18}{\square}$   
 $\square \times 3 = 18 \times 4 \Rightarrow \square = \frac{18 \times 4}{3} = 24$

(e)  $\frac{14 \div 7}{21 \div 7} = \frac{\boxed{7}}{3}$   
 $3 \times \square = 3 \times 7 \Rightarrow \square = \frac{3 \times 7}{3} = 7$

(f)  $\frac{12 \div 4}{16 \div 4} = \frac{3}{\square}$   
 $3 \times \square = 3 \times 4 \Rightarrow \square = \frac{3 \times 4}{3} = 4$

6.  $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{8} = \frac{3}{12} = \frac{\boxed{4}}{\boxed{16}} = \frac{\boxed{5}}{\boxed{20}} = \frac{\boxed{6}}{\boxed{24}}$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{2}{2} = \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{3}{3} = \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{4}{4} = \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{5}{5} = \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{6}{6}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{8} = \frac{3}{12} = \frac{4}{16} = \frac{5}{20} = \frac{6}{24}$$

7.  $\frac{1}{5}$   
 4 equivalent fraction of

$$\frac{1}{5} = \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{2}{2} = \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{3}{3} = \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{4}{4} = \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{5}{5}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{5} = \frac{2}{10} = \frac{3}{15} = \frac{4}{20} = \frac{5}{25}$$

8. Length of ribbon = 6 metres  
 Ribbon is equally divided between 4 friends.  
 Length of ribbon each friend will get =  $6 \div 4$   
 $= 6 \times \frac{1}{4} = \frac{6}{4}$

9. Cloth needs to make one shirt =  $1\frac{1}{4}$  metre  
 Cloth needs to make two shirts =  $1\frac{1}{4} \times 2$   
 $= \frac{5}{4} \times 2 = \frac{10}{4}$  metres =  $2\frac{2}{4}$  metre

### Additional Exercise

1. (a)  $\frac{2}{3}$   
 3 equivalent fractions of  $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{2}$   
 $= \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{3}{3} = \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{4}{4}$   
 $\Rightarrow \frac{2}{3} = \frac{4}{6} = \frac{6}{9} = \frac{8}{12}$

(b)  $\frac{1}{7}$   
 3 equivalent fractions of  $\frac{1}{7} = \frac{1}{7} \times \frac{2}{2}$   
 $= \frac{1}{7} \times \frac{3}{3} = \frac{1}{7} \times \frac{4}{4}$   
 $\Rightarrow \frac{1}{7} = \frac{2}{14} = \frac{3}{21} = \frac{4}{28}$

2. (a)  $\frac{2}{5}$   
 $\Rightarrow \frac{2}{5} = \frac{2}{5} \times \frac{2}{2} = \frac{2}{5} \times \frac{3}{3} = \frac{2}{5} \times \frac{4}{4}$   
 $\Rightarrow \frac{2}{5} = \frac{4}{10} = \frac{6}{15} = \frac{8}{20}$

(b)  $\frac{3}{4}$   
 $\Rightarrow \frac{3}{4} = \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{2}{2} = \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{3}{3} = \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{4}{4}$   
 $\Rightarrow \frac{3}{4} = \frac{6}{8} = \frac{9}{12} = \frac{12}{16}$

3. (a)  $\frac{3}{5}$   
 $\Rightarrow \frac{3}{5} = \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{2}{2} = \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{3}{3} = \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{4}{4}$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{3}{5} = \frac{6}{10} = \frac{9}{15} = \frac{12}{20}$$

(b)  $\frac{2}{7}$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{2}{7} = \frac{2}{7} \times \frac{2}{2} = \frac{2}{7} \times \frac{3}{3} = \frac{2}{7} \times \frac{4}{4}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{2}{7} = \frac{4}{14} = \frac{6}{21} = \frac{8}{28}$$

4. (a)  $\frac{2}{3}$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{2}{3} = \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{2} = \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{3}{3} = \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{4}{4}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{2}{3} = \frac{4}{6} = \frac{6}{9} = \frac{8}{12}$$

(b)  $\frac{4}{5}$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{4}{5} = \frac{4}{5} \times \frac{2}{2} = \frac{4}{5} \times \frac{3}{3} = \frac{4}{5} \times \frac{4}{4}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{4}{5} = \frac{8}{10} = \frac{12}{15} = \frac{16}{20}$$

5. (a)  $\frac{1}{4}$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{3}{3} = \frac{3}{12}$$

(b)  $\frac{3}{4}$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{3}{3} = \frac{9}{12}$$

(c)  $\frac{2}{3}$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{3}{3} = \frac{6}{9}$$

(d)  $\frac{2}{9}$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{2}{9} \times \frac{3}{3} = \frac{6}{27}$$

(e)  $\frac{5}{6}$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{5}{6} \times \frac{3}{3} = \frac{15}{18}$$

6. (a)  $\frac{1 \times 4}{3 \times 4} = \frac{4}{12}$

$$12 \times \square = 12 \times 4 \Rightarrow \square = \frac{12 \times 4}{12} = 4$$

(b)  $\frac{2}{5} = \frac{10}{25}$

$$\square \times 5 = 2 \times 25 \Rightarrow \square = \frac{2 \times 25}{5} = 10$$

(c)  $\frac{10}{6} = \frac{15}{9}$

$$\square \times 15 = 10 \times 9 \Rightarrow \square = \frac{10 \times 9}{15} = 6$$

(d)  $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{24}{\square}$

$$\square \times 3 = 24 \times 4 \Rightarrow \square = \frac{24 \times 4}{3} = 32$$

(e)  $\frac{14 \times 7}{21 \times 7} = \frac{98}{147}$

$$\square \times 147 = 147 \times 98$$

$$\Rightarrow \square = \frac{147 \times 98}{147} = 98$$

(f)  $\frac{12 \times 4}{16 \times 4} = \frac{48}{\square}$

$$\square \times 48 = 48 \times 64 \Rightarrow \square = \frac{48 \times 64}{48} = 64$$

### Fun-Zone

(a)  $\frac{10}{12} = \frac{5}{6}$

(b)  $\frac{3}{6} = \frac{1}{2}$

(c)  $\frac{10}{15} = \frac{2}{3}$

(d)  $\frac{8}{16} = \frac{4}{8}$

(e)  $\frac{2}{4} = \frac{1}{2}$

(f)  $\frac{7}{8} = \frac{14}{16}$

(g)  $\frac{5}{15} = \frac{1}{3}$

(h)  $\frac{4}{8} = \frac{1}{2}$

### Chapter 8 : Patterns

#### Exercise 8.1

#### 1-5 : Do by yourself

6. (a)  $\frac{1}{4}$   $\frac{1}{2}$  1 2 4 8

$$\frac{1}{4} \times 2 = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 1$$

$$1 \times 2 = 2$$

$$2 \times 2 = 4$$

$$4 \times 2 = 8$$

(b)  $3\frac{1}{4}$  3  $2\frac{1}{2}$  2  $1\frac{1}{2}$  1

$$3\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} = 3$$

$$3 - \frac{1}{2} = 2\frac{1}{2}$$

$$2\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} = 2$$

$$2 - \frac{1}{2} = 1\frac{1}{2}$$

$$1\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} = 1$$

(c) 

990
-----

99
----

9.9
-----

.99
-----

.099
------

.0099
-------

$$990 \div 10 = 99$$

$$99 \div 10 = 9.9$$

$$9.9 \div 10 = .99$$

$$.99 \div 10 = .099 \quad .099 \div 10 = .0099$$

(d) 

.001
------

.01
-----

.1
----

1
---

10
----

100
-----

$$.001 \times 10 = .01$$

$$.01 \times 10 = .1$$

$$.1 \times 10 = 1$$

$$1 \times 10 = 10$$

$$10 \times 10 = 100$$

(e) 

10
----

19
----

30
----

43
----

58
----

75
----

94
----

$$10 + 9 = 19$$

$$19 + 11 = 30$$

$$30 + 13 = 43$$

$$43 + 15 = 58$$

$$58 + 17 = 75$$

$$75 + 19 = 94$$

(f) 

6
---

22
----

46
----

78
----

118
-----

166
-----

222
-----

$$6 + 16 = 22$$

$$22 + 24 = 46$$

$$46 + 32 = 78$$

$$78 + 40 = 118$$

$$118 + 48 = 166$$

$$166 + 56 = 222$$

7. (a)  $45 \times 45 = \underline{2025}$

(b)  $55 \times 55 = \underline{3025}$

(c)  $65 \times 65 = \underline{4225}$

(d)  $85 \times 85 = \underline{7225}$

8.  $1 + 1 = 2$

$1 + 2 + 1 = 4$

$1 + 2 + 3 + 2 + 1 = 9$

$1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 3 + 2 + 1 = 16$

$1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 4 + 3 + 2 + 1 = 25$

$1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 + 5 + 4 + 3 + 2 + 1 = 36$

$1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 + 7 + 6 + 5$

$+ 4 + 3 + 2 + 1 = 49$

9. (a) 

8	1	6
3	5	7
4	9	2

 Sum of all rows (vertically and horizontally) = 15

(b) 

22	29	6	13	20
28	10	12	19	21
9	11	18	25	27
15	17	24	26	8
16	23	30	7	14

 Sum of all rows (vertical and horizontal) = 90

10. (a) 

7	3
1	64
2	?
4	4

 $(3 + 9)^2 = 144$   
 $(4 + 1)^2 = 25$   
 $(7 + 1)^2 = 64$   
 $(2 + 4)^2 = \underline{36}$

(b) 

6	20
8	2
10	7
17	19

 $2 + 6 = 8$   
 $4 + 16 = 20$   
 $10 + 7 = 17$   
 $\underline{2} + 17 = 19$

### Must Practice Exercise 8 Text Book Exercise

1. (a) 

┌
---

┐
---

└
---

┘
---

┌
---

Turn by  $90^\circ \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)$

(b) 

↑↑
----

→→
----

↓↓
----

←←
----

↑↑
----

Turn by  $90^\circ \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)$

(c) 

□△
----

○□
----

△□
----

□△
----

○△
----

Turn by  $90^\circ \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)$

2. (a) 7, 12, 17, 22, 27, 32

$7 + 5 = 12$

$12 + 5 = 17$

$17 + 5 = 22$

$22 + 5 = 27$

$27 + 5 = 32$

(b) 10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60

$10 + 10 = 20$

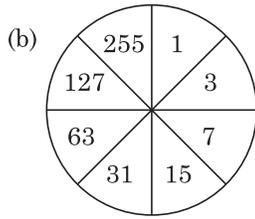
$20 + 10 = 30$

$30 + 10 = 40$

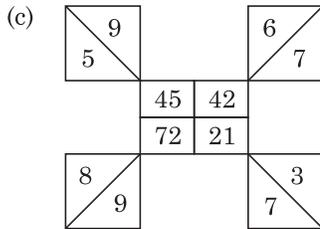
$40 + 10 = 50$

$50 + 10 = 60$

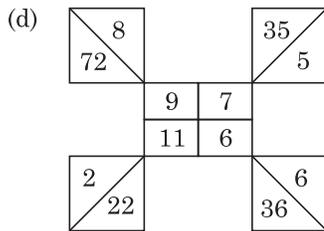




$$\begin{aligned}
 255 - 127 &= 128 \\
 127 - 63 &= 64 \\
 63 - 31 &= 32 \\
 31 - 15 &= 16 \\
 15 - 7 &= 8 \\
 7 - 3 &= 4 \\
 3 - 1 &= 2
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 5 \times 9 &= 45 \\
 6 \times 7 &= 42 \\
 8 \times 9 &= 72 \\
 3 \times 7 &= 21
 \end{aligned}$$

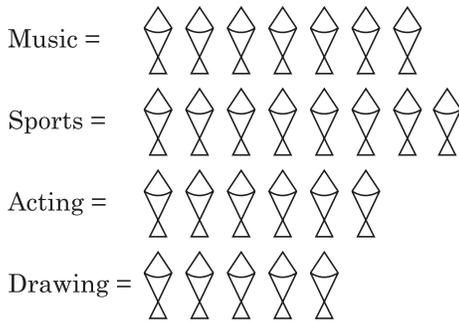


$$\begin{aligned}
 35 \div 5 &= 7 \\
 36 \div 6 &= 6 \\
 22 \div 2 &= 11 \\
 72 \div 8 &= 9
 \end{aligned}$$

### Chapter 9 : Data

#### Exercise 9.1

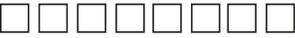
1. One  = 5 students



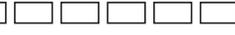
2. Given,  = 5 ice-cream

Vanilla =  $3 \times 5 = 15$   
 Pista =  $5 \times 5 = 25$   
 Strawberry =  $2 \times 5 = 10$   
 Mango =  $6 \times 5 = 30$   
 Chocolate =  $4 \times 5 = 20$

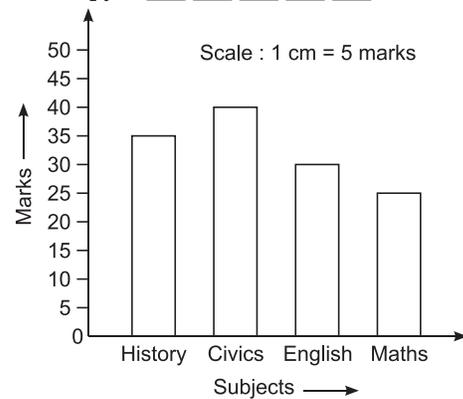
3. Let,  = 5 animals

Cows =   
 Buffaloes =   
 Calves =   
 Bullocks = 

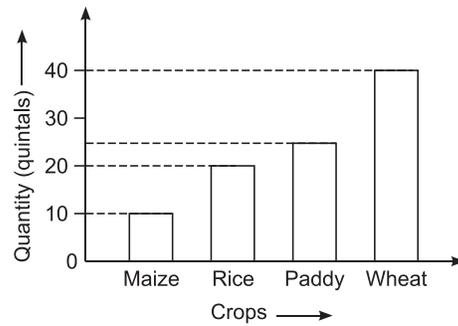
4. Let,  = ₹ 50

Ram =   
 Sohan =   
 Mohan =   
 Dumpy = 

5.



6.

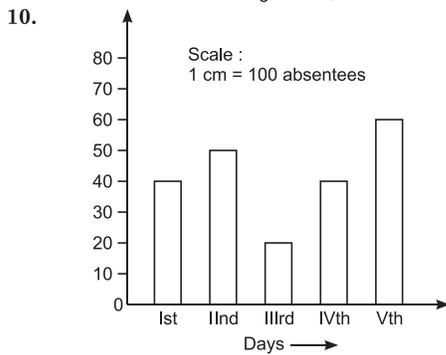
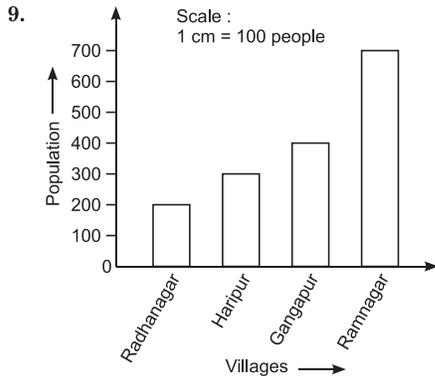


7. (a) Guava Scale : One symbol = 5 trees

(b) Mango  
 (c)  $4 \times 5 = 20$   
 (d)  $4 \times 5 = 20$   
 (e)  $6 \times 5 = 30$

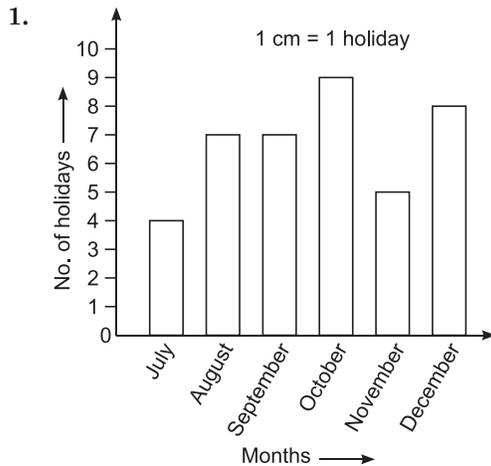
8. (a) I Scale : One symbol = 5 students

(b) V  
 (c)  $5 \times 5 = 25$   
 (d) III and IV  
 (e)  $3 \times 5 = 15$   
 (f)  $8 \times 5 = 40$   
 (g)  $4 \times 5 = 20$



11. (a) Population of 4 cities of Rajasthan  
 (b) 2, (c) 4
12. (a) February  
 (b) Scale : 1 cm = 2 cm of rainfall  
 In month of April,  
 $6 \times 2 = 12$  cm of rainfall  
 (c) May

**Must Practice Exercise 9**



- (a) October (b) July (c) August
2. Scale :

⊙ = 10 Papad  
 | = 1 Papad

- (a) Sunday  
 Number of papad production  
 $= (8 \times 10) + (1 \times 3)$   
 $= 80 + 3$   
 $= 83$
- (b) Production on Monday  
 $= (5 \times 10) + (1 \times 2)$   
 $= 50 + 2$   
 $= 52$
- Production on Friday  $= (5 \times 10) + (1 \times 3)$   
 $= 50 + 3$   
 $= 53$
- More production on Friday.  
 Difference  $= 53 - 52 = 1$  Papad
3. ☺ = 5 students, 1 = 1 student

Days	Number of students present
Monday	☺ ☺ ☺ ☺ ☺
Tuesday	☺ ☺ ☺ ☺ ☺
Wednesday	☺ ☺ ☺ ☺ ☺
Thursday	☺ ☺ ☺ ☺ ☺
Friday	☺ ☺ ☺ ☺ ☺
Saturday	☺ ☺ ☺ ☺

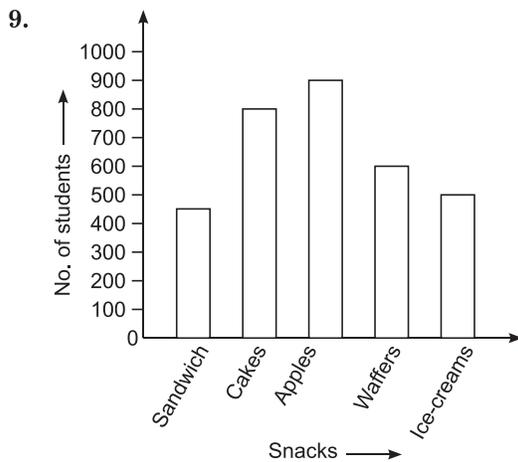
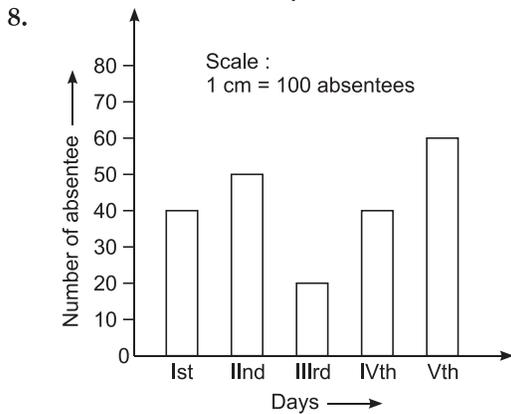
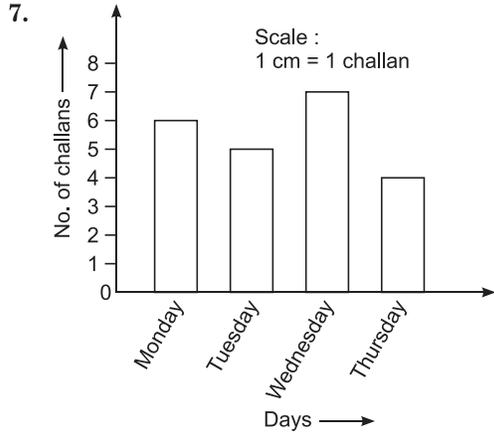
- (a) Monday (b) 157 (c) Saturday

**Additional Exercise**

1. In tally mark representation,  
 | = 1  
 |||| = 5  
 So, 12 =  
 (c) |||| |||| |
2. ☆ = 3  
 ☆ ☆ ☆ ☆ ☆ =  $3 \times 5 = 15$
- (b) 15
3. (c) |||| |  
 $5 + 2 = 7$
4. (b) |||| |||| |||| |||| |  
 $5 + 5 + 5 + 5 + 2 = 22$

5. (b)  $\begin{array}{|l} \hline \text{||||} \quad \text{||||} \quad \text{|||} \\ \hline 5 + 5 + 3 = 13 \end{array}$

6. (c)  $\begin{array}{|l} \hline \text{||||} \quad \text{|||} \\ \hline 5 + 4 = 9 \end{array}$



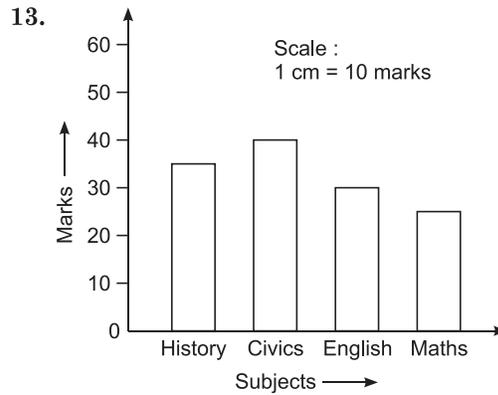
10. Let,  $\bigcirc = 5$  students,  $| = 1$  student

Days	Number of absentee
Monday	$\bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc$
Tuesday	$\bigcirc \bigcirc$
Wednesday	$\bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc$
Thursday	$\bigcirc        $
Friday	$\bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc$

11. (a) 40                      (b) 70  
(c) Maths                    (d) Hindi

12.

Subjects	Marks	Tally marks
History	35	$\text{    } \text{    } \text{    } \text{    } \text{    } \text{    }$
Civics	40	$\text{    } \text{    } \text{    } \text{    } \text{    } \text{    } \text{    }$
English	30	$\text{    } \text{    } \text{    } \text{    } \text{    }$
Maths	25	$\text{    } \text{    } \text{    } \text{    }$



### Chapter 10 : Currency

#### Exercise 10.1

1. (a) ₹ 645.75 + ₹ 760.50 + ₹ 135.50

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{①} \text{①} \text{①} \\
 = \text{₹ } 645.75 \\
 \text{₹ } 760.50 \\
 + \text{₹ } 135.50 \\
 \hline
 \text{₹ } 1541.75
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(b) ₹ 4375.50 + ₹ 8436.50 + ₹ 9647.75} \\
 = \text{ ₹ } \overset{\textcircled{1}}{4} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{3} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{7} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{5} . 50 \\
 \text{ ₹ } 8436.50 \\
 + \text{ ₹ } 9647.75 \\
 \hline
 \text{ ₹ } 22459.75
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{2. (a) ₹ 8000.50 + ₹ 6366.50 + ₹ 2322.50} \\
 = \text{ ₹ } \overset{\textcircled{1}}{8} 000.50 \\
 \text{ ₹ } 6366.50 \\
 + \text{ ₹ } 2322.50 \\
 \hline
 \text{ ₹ } 16689.50
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(b) ₹ 9600.50, ₹ 35.50 and ₹ 205.50} \\
 = \text{ ₹ } \overset{\textcircled{1}}{9} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{6} 00.50 \\
 \text{ ₹ } 35.50 \\
 + \text{ ₹ } 205.50 \\
 \hline
 \text{ ₹ } 9841.50
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{3. (a) ₹ 684.75 - ₹ 294.50} \\
 = \text{ ₹ } \overset{\textcircled{5}}{6} 84.75 \\
 - \text{ ₹ } 294.50 \\
 \hline
 \text{ ₹ } 390.25
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(b) ₹ 188.00 - ₹ 88.00} \\
 = \text{ ₹ } 188.00 \\
 \text{ ₹ } 88.00 \\
 \hline
 \text{ ₹ } 100.00
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{4. ₹ } \overset{\textcircled{13}}{2} \overset{\textcircled{13}}{1} \overset{\textcircled{14}}{4} \overset{\textcircled{10}}{4} . \overset{\textcircled{10}}{5} \overset{\textcircled{10}}{0} \\
 - \text{ ₹ } 1984.75 \\
 \hline
 \text{ ₹ } 0159.75
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{5. ₹ } \overset{\textcircled{14}}{6} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{8} \overset{\textcircled{10}}{8} \overset{\textcircled{10}}{8} . \overset{\textcircled{10}}{5} \overset{\textcircled{10}}{0} \\
 - \text{ ₹ } 12.75 \\
 \hline
 \text{ ₹ } 6875.75
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{6. (a) (i) ₹ 355.50 × 7} \\
 \text{ ₹ } 355.50 \\
 \times 7 \\
 \hline
 \text{ ₹ } 2488.50
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(ii) ₹ 960.75 × 8} \\
 \text{ ₹ } 960.75 \\
 \times 8 \\
 \hline
 \text{ ₹ } 3686.00
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(iii) ₹ 66.75 × 9} \\
 \text{ ₹ } 66.75 \\
 \times 9 \\
 \hline
 \text{ ₹ } 600.75
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(iv) ₹ 212.50 × 11} \\
 \text{ ₹ } 212.50 \\
 \times 11 \\
 \hline
 \text{ ₹ } 21250 \\
 212500 \\
 \hline
 \text{ ₹ } 2337.50
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(b) (i) ₹ 787.50 × 5} \\
 \text{ ₹ } 787.50 \\
 \times 5 \\
 \hline
 \text{ ₹ } 3937.50
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(ii) ₹ 24.00 × 6} \\
 \text{ ₹ } 24.00 \\
 \times 6 \\
 \hline
 \text{ ₹ } 144.00
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(iii) ₹ 7286.00 × 8} \\
 \text{ ₹ } 7286.00 \\
 \times 8 \\
 \hline
 \text{ ₹ } 58288.00
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(iv) ₹ 6259.50 × 9} \\
 \text{ ₹ } 6259.50 \\
 \times 9 \\
 \hline
 \text{ ₹ } 56335.50
 \end{array}$$

### Exercise 10.2

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{1. ₹ } \overset{\textcircled{2}}{6} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{7} 50 \rightarrow \text{Bed} \\
 \text{ ₹ } 4550 \rightarrow \text{Table} \\
 + \text{ ₹ } 950 \rightarrow \text{Chair} \\
 \hline
 \text{ ₹ } 12250 \rightarrow \text{Total}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{2. ₹ } \overset{\textcircled{2}}{3} \overset{\textcircled{2}}{5} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{.00} \\
 \text{ ₹ } 75.50 \\
 \text{ ₹ } 275.00 \\
 \text{ ₹ } 52.00 \\
 + \text{ ₹ } 9.50 \\
 \hline
 \text{ ₹ } 445.00
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{3. ₹ } \overset{\textcircled{7}}{8} \overset{\textcircled{9}}{0} \overset{\textcircled{9}}{.00} \overset{\textcircled{10}}{0} \\
 - \text{ ₹ } 76.35 \\
 \hline
 \text{ ₹ } 03.65
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{4. ₹ } \overset{\textcircled{14}}{2} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{5} \overset{\textcircled{9}}{0} \overset{\textcircled{9}}{0} \overset{\textcircled{10}}{0} \rightarrow \text{Monthly salary} \\
 - \text{ ₹ } 6435 \rightarrow \text{Savings} \\
 \hline
 \text{ ₹ } 18565 \rightarrow \text{Money spent}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{5. Cost of 1 kg tomato = ₹ 15.50} \\
 \text{Cost of 13 kg tomatoes = } 13 \times \text{ ₹ } 15.50 \\
 = \text{ ₹ } 201.50
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{6. Cost of 1 rice bag = ₹ 1,750} \\
 \text{Cost of 24 such bags = } 24 \times \text{ ₹ } 1,750 \\
 = \text{ ₹ } 42,000
 \end{array}$$

7. Cost of 8 kg of sweets = ₹ 1,200  
 Cost of 1 kg of sweet = ₹ 1200 ÷ 8  
 = ₹ 150
8. Money deposited in 1 year = ₹ 30,600  
 Monthly contribution  
 ₹ 30,600 ÷ 12 = ₹ 2,550

### Exercise 10.3

1. 12 kg rice @ ₹ 85 per kg  
 2 kg sugar @ ₹ 12.44 per kg  
 1 kg flour @ ₹ 28.50 per kg

S.No.	Name of items	Quantity	Rate	Amount ₹ P	
1.	Rice	12 kg	₹ 85	1020	00
2.	Sugar	2 kg	₹ 12.44	24.88	00
3.	Flour	1 kg	₹ 28.50	28	50
				1136	50
For Sudha Provision (Prop.)					

2. 10 oranges @ ₹ 9.30 each  
 2 dozen banana @ ₹ 25 per dozen  
 5 kg mangoes @ ₹ 53 per kg

S.No.	Name of items	Quantity	Rate	Amount ₹ P	
1.	Oranges	10 pcs	₹ 9.30	93	00
2.	Banana	2 dozern	₹ 25	50	00
3.	Mangoes	5 kg	₹ 53	265	00
				408	00
For Manglam Fruit Shop (Prop.)					

3. 6 toilet soaps @ ₹ 116 per dozen  
 1 toothpaste @ ₹ 38.50 each  
 6 detergent soaps @ ₹ 8 each  
 2 packs cleaning powder @ ₹ 21 each

S.No.	Name of items	Quantity	Rate	Amount ₹ P	
1.	Toilet Soap	6 Pcs.	₹ 116 per doz	696	00
2.	Tooth paste	1 Pcs.	₹ 38.50	38	50
3.	Detergent soap	6 Pcs.	₹ 8	48	00
4.	Cleaning powder	2 Packs	₹ 21	42	00
				Total	824 50
For Chandran Mart (Prop.)					

4. 60 packets of biscuits @ ₹ 5 each  
 60 packets of popcorn @ ₹ 8.20 each  
 15 packets of fruit cake @ ₹ 25 per packet

S.No.	Name of items	Quantity	Rate	Amount ₹ P	
1.	Biscuits	60 pkt	₹ 5	300	00
2.	Popcorn	60 pkt	₹ 8.20	492	00
3.	Fruit cake	15 pkt	₹ 25	375	00
				Total	1167 00
For Kapoor Bakers (Prop.)					

5. (a) Name, address (b) Amount  
 (c) Date (d) Name, number  
 (e) Items (f) Rate  
 (g) Quantity (h) Total  
 (i) Signature

### 6. M.L. Paper Mart

#### Jhunjhunu (Rajasthan)

To, \_\_\_\_\_ Date : 15-2-19

S.No.	Name of items	Quantity	Rate	Amount ₹ P	
1.	Biscuits	60 pkt	₹ 5	300	00
2.	Popcorn	60 pkt	₹ 8.20	492	00
3.	Fruit cake	15 pkt	₹ 25	375	00
				Total	1167 00
For Kapoor Bakers (Prop.)					

7. (a) 2  
 (b) Venus matching store, Pali (Rajasthan)  
 (c) 18 - 2 - 19 (d) ₹ 12 (e) ₹ 1944
8. 6 drawing sheets @ ₹ 5 each  
 1 box water colour @ ₹ 40  
 6 brushes @ ₹ 8 each  
 10 HB pencils @ ₹ 6.50 each

S.No.	Name of items	Quantity	Rate	Amount ₹ P	
1.	Drawing sheet	6 Pcs.	₹ 5	30	00
2.	Water color	1 Box	₹ 40	40	00
3.	Brushes	6 Pcs.	₹ 8	48	00
4.	Pencil	10 Pcs.	₹ 6.50	65	00
				Total	183 00
For Nishant Arts and Crafts (Prop.)					

### Must Practice Exercise 10

1.  $\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \\ ₹ 2058.25 \rightarrow \text{Wheat} \\ + ₹ 1154.50 \rightarrow \text{Maize} \\ \hline ₹ 3212.75 \rightarrow \text{Total} \end{array}$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{1} \\
 ₹ 5052.25 \rightarrow \text{Cloth} \\
 + ₹ 2070.25 \rightarrow \text{Gracery} \\
 \hline
 \boxed{₹ 7122.50} \rightarrow \text{Total spend}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 ₹ 8575.75 \rightarrow \text{Total money} \\
 - ₹ 7122.50 \rightarrow \text{Total spend} \\
 \hline
 \boxed{₹ 1453.25} \rightarrow \text{Amount remaining}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{3. (a) } ₹ 525.25 \times 13 \\
 \begin{array}{r}
 ₹ 525.25 \\
 \times 13 \\
 \hline
 157575 \\
 525250 \\
 \hline
 \boxed{₹ 6828.25}
 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(b) } ₹ 507.75 \times 16 \\
 \begin{array}{r}
 ₹ 507.75 \\
 \times 16 \\
 \hline
 ₹ 304650 \\
 507750 \\
 \hline
 \boxed{₹ 8124.00}
 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(c) } ₹ 899.50 \times 17 \\
 \begin{array}{r}
 ₹ 899.50 \\
 \times 17 \\
 \hline
 ₹ 6296.50 \\
 899500 \\
 \hline
 \boxed{₹ 15291.50}
 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(d) } ₹ 726.72 \times 19 \\
 \begin{array}{r}
 ₹ 726.72 \\
 \times 19 \\
 \hline
 ₹ 654048 \\
 726720 \\
 \hline
 \boxed{₹ 13807.68}
 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

4. Total amount = ₹ 35,755.20  
 Number of women = 13  
 Amount given to each women  
 $= ₹ 35,755.20 \div 13$   
 $= ₹ 2,750.40$

5. Price of 1 kg rice = ₹ 84.40  
 Price of 8 kg rice = ₹ 84.40 × 8  
 $= ₹ 220.40$   
 Price of 1 kg sugar = ₹ 28.80  
 Price of 3 kg sugar = ₹ 28.80 × 3  
 $= ₹ 86.40$

Balance amount = ₹ 284.80  
 Total amount carried by him  
 $= ₹ 220.40 + ₹ 86.40 + ₹ 284.80$   
 $= ₹ 591.60$

6. Cost of 1 shirt = ₹ 328.40  
 Cost of 1 trouser = ₹ 700.80  
 Cost of 3 shirts = 3 × ₹ 328.40  
 $= ₹ 985.20$   
 Cost of 4 trousers = 4 × ₹ 700.80  
 $= ₹ 2803.20$

Total cost = ₹ 985.20 + ₹ 2803.20  
 $= ₹ 3788.40$

7. Amount carrying = ₹ 35,916  
 Price of Apple = ₹ 12,763.30  
 Price of Grapes = ₹ 13,243.30  
 Price of Bananas = ₹ 947  
 Total spend on fruits  
 $= ₹ 12,763.30 + ₹ 13,243.30 + ₹ 947$   
 $= ₹ 26,953.60$

Amount remaining = ₹ 35,916 - ₹ 26,953.60  
 $= ₹ 8,962.40$

8. Total amount Meera had = ₹ 20,974.80  
 Amount invested = ₹ 10,544.40  
 Balance amount = ₹ 20,974.80 - ₹ 10,544.40  
 $= ₹ 10,430.40$

Now, amount recieved by both children  
 $= ₹ 10,430.40 \div 2$   
 $= ₹ 5,215.20$

9. Cost of 1 cycle = ₹ 1,075.50  
 Cost of 52 such cycles = ₹ 1,075.50 × 52  
 $= ₹ 55,926$

10. ₹ 25,081.75 + ₹ 70,860.60 + ₹ 9,876.42  
 $= ₹ 25081.75$   
 $₹ 70860.60$   
 $+ ₹ 9876.42$   
 $\boxed{₹ 105818.77}$

11. 8 litre milk @ ₹ 40.25  
 3 kg curd @ ₹ 60.00  
 2 kg ghee @ ₹ 450.00  
 5 litre butter milk @ ₹ 20.75

S.No.	Item name	Quantity	Rate	Price
1.	Milk	8 liter	Rs. 40.25	Rs. 322.00
2.	Curd	3 liter	Rs. 60.00	Rs. 180.00
3.	Ghee	2 kg	Rs. 450	Rs. 900.00
4.	Butter Milk	5 liter	Rs. 20.75	Rs. 103.75
Fifteen hundred five rupees and seventy five paise only Total				Rs. 1505.75
1. Errors and Omissions Excepted.				
2. Goods once sold will not be taken back or exchanged.				
Signature				

12. 5 kg maize seeds @ ₹ 37.25  
 45 kg urea @ ₹ 35  
 1 litre insecticide @ ₹ 235  
 Date : 30/10/18  
 Bill No : 108

S.No.	Item name	Quantity	Rate	Price
1.	Maize Seeds	५ kg	Rs. ३७.५०	Rs. १८७.५०
2.	Urea	३५ kg	Rs. ४५.००	Rs. १५७५.००
3.	Insecticide	१ liter	Rs. २३५.००	Rs. २३५.००
Nineteen hundred ninety seven rupees and fifty paise only				
Total				Rs. १९९७.५०
1. Errors and Omissions Excepted. 2. Goods once sold will not be taken back or exchanged.				
Signature				

### 13. Bill/Cash Memo

Bill No. : 568 Mamta general Store Date 25.10.18

Mahaveer nagar. Karolyn

Name : **Manu, Karavli**

S.No.	Item name	Quantity	Rate	Price	
1.	Candle	3 packet	Rs. 20.20	Rs. 60.60	
2.	Soap	5 packet	Rs. 40.15	Rs. 200.75	
3.	Sugar	4 kg	Rs. 33.00	Rs. 132.00	
4.	Gram flour	2 kg	Rs. 55.50	Rs. 111.00	
Five hundred four rupees and thirty five paise only				Total	Rs. 504.35
1. Errors and Omissions Excepted. 2. Goods once sold will not be taken back or exchanged.					
Signature					

### 14. Bill/Cash Memo

Bill No. : 547 Manoj Provision Store Date 22.10.18

Kanvas

Name : **Mrs. Meera**

S.No.	Item name	Quantity	Rate	Price	
1.	Washing powder	2 Kg	Rs. 77.25	Rs. 154.50	
2.	Namkeen	5 Kg	Rs. 140.00	Rs. 700.00	
3.	Salt	5 Kg	Rs. 25.20	Rs. 126.00	
4.	Oil	2 liter	Rs. 75.40	Rs. 150.80	
Eleven hundred thirty one rupees and thirty paise only				Total	Rs. 1131.30
1. Errors and Omissions Excepted. 2. Goods once sold will not be taken back or exchanged.					
Signature					

### Additional Exercise

- 10 kg flour @ ₹ 45 per kg  
2 kg rice @ ₹ 70 per kg  
5 kg maize @ ₹ 24 per kg  
8 kg wheat @ ₹ 32 per kg  
3 kg salt @ ₹ 12 per kg  
4 kg sugar @ ₹ 40 per kg

S.No.	Name of items	Quantity	Rate	Amount
1.	Flour	10 kg	₹ 45	450 00
2.	Rice	2 kg	₹ 70	140 00
3.	Maize	5 kg	₹ 24	120 00
4.	Wheat	8 kg	₹ 32	256 00
5.	Salt	3 kg	₹ 15	45 00
6.	Sugar	4 kg	₹ 40	160 00
Total				1171 00
For Raj Kirana Sote (Prop.)				

- 12 kg washing powder @ ₹ 77.25  
13 kg namkeen @ ₹ 70.20  
25 kg salt @ ₹ 25.20  
20 litre oil @ ₹ 135.40

S.No.	Name of items	Quantity	Rate	Amount
1.	Washing Powder	12 kg	₹ 77.25	927 00
2.	Namkeen	13 kg	₹ 75.20	977 60
3.	Salt	25 kg	₹ 25.20	630 00
4.	Oil	20 liter	₹ 135.40	2708 00
Total				5242 60
For Raj Provision Store (Prop.)				

### Fun-Zone

1.

S.No.	Items	Quantity	Rate	Amount
1.	Kedney-bean	2 kg	₹ 30	₹ 60
2.	Worse-bean	1 kg	₹ 20	₹ 20
3.	Green-Grams	2 kg	₹ 17	₹ 34
4.	Cumin Seed	1 kg	₹ 100	₹ 100
5.	Soap	3 bars.	₹ 6	₹ 18
6.	Butter (500 gm)	2 packet	₹ 32	₹ 64
Two hundred ninety six			Total	₹ 296
1. Errors and Omissions accepted. 2. Goods once sold not be taken back. Sign. _____				

2.

S.No.	Items	Quantity	Rate	Amount
1.	Washing powder	2 kg	₹ 30	₹ 60
2.	Butter milk	21kg	₹ 32.50	₹ 65
3.	Soap bars	3 bars	₹ 8	₹ 24
4.	Flour	5 kg	₹ 30	₹ 150
5.	Chilli souce	2 kg	₹ 110	₹ 220
Five hundred and nineteen only			Total	₹ 519
1. Errors and Omissions accepted. 2. Goods once sold not be taken back. Sign. _____				

### Chapter 11 : Time

#### Exercise 11.1

- (a) 5 min  
= 5 × 60 sec  
= 300 sec
- (b) 3 min 15 sec  
= (3 × 60) sec + 15 sec  
= 195 sec
- (c) 15 min 35 sec  
= (15 × 60) sec + 35 sec  
= 935 sec
- (d) 1 hr 20 min  
= (60 × 60) sec + (20 × 60) sec  
= 4800 sec

- (e) 2 hr 15 min 35 sec  
 $= (2 \times 60 \times 60) \text{ sec} + (15 \times 60) \text{ sec} + 35 \text{ sec}$   
 $= (7200 + 900 + 35) \text{ sec}$   
 $= 8135 \text{ sec}$
2. (a) 230 sec                      (b) 900 sec  
 $= 3 \text{ min } 50 \text{ sec}$                        $= 15 \text{ min}$   
(c) 3600 sec                      (d) 4200 sec  
 $= 60 \text{ min}$                        $= 70 \text{ min}$   
(e) 5400 sec  
 $= 90 \text{ min}$
3. (a) 6 min 25 sec + 8 min 45 sec  
 $= 15 \text{ min } 10 \text{ sec}$   
(b) 15 min 35 sec + 25 min 40 sec  
 $= 41 \text{ min } 15 \text{ sec}$   
(c) 2 hr 50 min + 4 hr 30 min  
 $= 7 \text{ hr } 20 \text{ min}$   
(d) 6 hr 25 min + 3 hr 55 min  
 $= 10 \text{ hr } 20 \text{ min}$
4. (a) 8 min 35 sec - 5 min 15 sec  
 $= 3 \text{ min } 20 \text{ sec}$   
(b) 12 min 10 sec - 7 min 20 sec  
 $= 4 \text{ min } 50 \text{ sec}$   
(c) 4 hr 30 min - 2 hr 15 min  
 $= 2 \text{ hr } 15 \text{ min}$   
(d) 6 hr - 4 hr 10 min  
 $= 1 \text{ hr } 50 \text{ min}$
5. 9 : 15 a.m.  $\longrightarrow$  4 : 30 p.m.  
on 24 hour clock,  
09 : 15  $\longrightarrow$  16 : 30
- |   |   |    |
|---|---|----|
| ⑩ | ⑩ | ⑩  |
| 1 | 6 | 3  |
| - | 0 | 9  |
| 0 | 7 | 15 |
- Picnic last for 07 : 15 hours
6. 11 : 15 a.m.  $\longrightarrow$  7 : 45 a.m.  
 $= 3 : 30 \text{ hours}$
7. Brajesh covers distance in = 1 hour 12 minutes  
Suresh covers distance in = 2 hours 8 minutes  
Difference of time = 2 hr 8 min - 1 hr 12 min  
 $= 56 \text{ min}$
8. Ajay runs = 8 hours 7 minutes  
Rakesh runs = 8 hours 25 minutes  
Difference = 8 hr 25 min - 8 hr 7 min  
 $= 18 \text{ min}$   
Rakesh runs more by 18 minutes.

9. Time taken by first bus  
 $= 5 \text{ hours } 30 \text{ minutes}$   
Time taken by second bus  
 $= 4 \text{ hours } 45 \text{ minutes}$   
Time taken by both the buses  
 $= 5 \text{ hr } 30 \text{ min} + 4 \text{ hr } 45 \text{ min}$   
 $= 10 \text{ hr } 15 \text{ min}$
10. 2 hr 45 min + 3 hr 16 min  
 $= 6 \text{ hr } 01 \text{ min}$

**Must Practice Exercise 11**  
**Text Book Exercise**

1. (a)  $1\frac{1}{4}$  hours  
 $= \left[ (1 \times 60) + \left( \frac{1}{4} \times 60 \right) \right] \text{ minutes}$   
 $= (60 + 15) \text{ minutes}$   
 $= 75 \text{ minutes}$
- (b)  $2\frac{1}{2}$  hours  
 $= \left[ (2 \times 60) + \left( \frac{1}{2} \times 60 \right) \right] \text{ minutes}$   
 $= (120 + 30) \text{ minutes}$   
 $= 150 \text{ minutes}$
- (c)  $5\frac{3}{4}$  hours  
 $= \left[ (5 \times 60) + \left( \frac{3}{4} \times 60 \right) \right] \text{ minutes}$   
 $= (300 + 45) \text{ minutes}$   
 $= 345 \text{ minutes}$
- (d)  $3\frac{1}{5}$  hours  
 $= \left[ (3 \times 60) + \left( \frac{1}{5} \times 60 \right) \right] \text{ minutes}$   
 $= (180 + 12) \text{ minutes}$   
 $= 192 \text{ minutes}$

**Must Practice Exercise 11**  
**Text Book Exercise**

2. (a) 20 minutes  
 $= (20 \times 60) \text{ seconds}$   
 $= 1,200 \text{ seconds}$
- (b)  $6\frac{1}{2}$  minutes  
 $= \left[ (6 \times 60) + \left( \frac{1}{2} \times 60 \right) \right] \text{ seconds}$   
 $= 390 \text{ seconds}$

- (c)  $15\frac{1}{4}$  minutes  

$$= \left[ (15 \times 60) + \left( \frac{1}{4} \times 60 \right) \right] \text{seconds}$$

$$= 915 \text{ seconds}$$
- (d) 4 hours  

$$= (4 \times 60 \times 60) \text{seconds}$$

$$= 14,400 \text{ seconds}$$
- (e)  $2\frac{3}{4}$  hours  

$$= \left[ (2 \times 60 \times 60) + \left( \frac{3}{4} \times 60 \times 60 \right) \right] \text{seconds}$$

$$= 9,900 \text{ seconds}$$
3. (a)  $10\frac{3}{5}$   

$$= \left[ (10 \times 60) + \left( \frac{3}{5} \times 60 \right) \right] \text{minutes}$$

$$= 636 \text{ minutes}$$
- (b)  $2\frac{1}{4}$  hours  

$$= \left[ (2 \times 60 \times 60) + \left( \frac{1}{4} \times 60 \times 60 \right) \right] \text{seconds}$$

$$= 8,100 \text{ seconds}$$
- (c)  $\frac{1}{5}$  minutes  

$$= \left( \frac{1}{5} \times 60 \right) \text{seconds}$$

$$= 12 \text{ seconds}$$
- (d)  $1\frac{2}{3}$  minutes  

$$= \left[ (1 \times 60) + \left( \frac{2}{3} \times 60 \right) \right] \text{seconds}$$

$$= 100 \text{ seconds}$$
4. (a) 2 hr 32 min + 4 hr 10 min  

$$= 6 \text{ hr } 52 \text{ min}$$
- (b) 10 min 50 sec + 8 min 20 sec  

$$= 19 \text{ min } 10 \text{ sec}$$
- (c) 4 hr 25 min 45 sec + 7 hr 12 min 5 sec  

$$= 11 \text{ hr } 37 \text{ min } 50 \text{ sec}$$
- (d) 9 hr 36 min 2 sec + 5 hr 40 min 52 sec  

$$= 10 \text{ hr } 16 \text{ min } 54 \text{ sec}$$
5. (a) 12 hr 18 min – 9 hr 32 min  

$$= 2 \text{ hr } 46 \text{ min}$$
- (b) 29 min 39 sec – 25 min 49 sec  

$$= 3 \text{ min } 50 \text{ sec}$$
- (c) 14 hr 8 min – 7 hr 35 min  

$$= 6 \text{ hr } 33 \text{ min}$$
- (d) 20 hr 40 min – 10 hr 50 min  

$$= 9 \text{ hr } 50 \text{ min}$$
6. 5 hr 30 min + 3 hr 45 min  

$$= 9 \text{ hr } 15 \text{ min}$$
7. Extra time taken by Firoj as compare to Rakesh  

$$= 3 \text{ hr } 8 \text{ min} - 2 \text{ hr } 12 \text{ min}$$

$$= 56 \text{ min}$$
8. (a) False (1 minute = 60 seconds)  
 (b) True (1 hr = 60 × 60 = 3600 seconds)  
 (c) True  
 (d) False  

$$\left( \frac{1}{2} \text{ hr} = \frac{1}{2} \times 60 \text{ minutes} = 30 \text{ minutes} \right)$$

### Additional Exercise

1. (a) (iii) 24 hours  
 (b) (ii) 11 minutes  

$$(8 \text{ hr } 10 \text{ min} - 7 \text{ hr } 59 \text{ min} = 11 \text{ min})$$
  
 (c) (ii) 1 hour 45 minutes  

$$(9 \text{ hr } 15 \text{ min} - 7 \text{ hr } 30 \text{ min} = 1 \text{ hr } 45 \text{ min})$$
  
 (d) (iii) 7200 ( 2 hr = 2 × 60 × 60 seconds  

$$= 7200 \text{ seconds}$$
2. (a) 1 hour  

$$= (1 \times 60 \times 60) \text{seconds}$$

$$= 3,600 \text{ seconds}$$
- (b) 24 hours  

$$= (24 \times 60 \times 60) \text{seconds}$$

$$= 86,400 \text{ seconds}$$
- (c) 6 hours  

$$= (6 \times 60) \text{minutes}$$

$$= 360 \text{ minutes}$$
- (d) 24 hours  

$$(24 \times 60) \text{minutes}$$

$$= 1,440 \text{ minutes}$$
3. (a) False (b) True (c) True  
 (d) False (e) True (f) True  
 (g) True (h) False (i) False  
 (j) True (k) False (l) True  
 (m) False (n) False (o) False

### Chapter 12 : Weight

#### Exercise 12.1

1. (a) 8 kg  

$$= (8 \times 1000) \text{g}$$

$$= 8000 \text{g}$$

- (b)  $3 \text{ kg } 200 \text{ g}$   
 $= (3 \times 1000) \text{ g} + 200 \text{ g}$   
 $= 3200 \text{ g}$
- (c)  $5 \text{ kg } 70 \text{ g}$   
 $= (5 \times 1000) \text{ g} + 70 \text{ g}$   
 $= 5070 \text{ g}$
- (d)  $10 \text{ kg } 5 \text{ g}$   
 $= (10 \times 1000) \text{ g} + 5 \text{ g}$   
 $= 10005 \text{ g}$
2. (a)  $6550 \text{ g}$   
 $= (6550 \div 1000) \text{ kg}$   
 $= 6 \text{ kg } 550 \text{ g}$
- (b)  $10625 \text{ g}$   
 $= (10625 \div 1000) \text{ kg}$   
 $= 10 \text{ kg } 625 \text{ g}$
- (c)  $10090 \text{ g}$   
 $= (10090 \div 1000) \text{ kg}$   
 $= 10 \text{ kg } 90 \text{ g}$
- (d)  $12005 \text{ g}$   
 $= (12005 \div 1000) \text{ kg}$   
 $= 12 \text{ kg } 5 \text{ g}$
3. (a)  $76 \text{ kg } 450 \text{ g} + 8 \text{ kg } 300 \text{ g}$   
 $= 84 \text{ kg } 750 \text{ g}$
- (b)  $6 \text{ kg } 900 \text{ g} + 65 \text{ kg } 50 \text{ g}$   
 $= 71 \text{ kg } 950 \text{ g}$
- (c)  $50 \text{ kg } 600 \text{ g} + 45 \text{ kg } 750 \text{ g} + 6 \text{ kg } 300 \text{ g}$   
 $= 120 \text{ kg } 650 \text{ g}$
- (d)  $250 \text{ kg } 850 \text{ g} + 125 \text{ kg } 150 \text{ g} + 35 \text{ kg } 700 \text{ g}$   
 $= 411 \text{ kg } 700 \text{ g}$
4. (a)  $75 \text{ kg } 500 \text{ g} - 55 \text{ kg } 100 \text{ g}$   
 $= 20 \text{ kg } 400 \text{ g}$
- (b)  $640 \text{ kg } 400 \text{ g} - 275 \text{ kg } 700 \text{ g}$   
 $= 364 \text{ kg } 700 \text{ g}$
- (c)  $15 \text{ kg } 650 \text{ g} - 10 \text{ kg } 500 \text{ g}$   
 $= 5 \text{ kg } 150 \text{ g}$
- (d)  $84 \text{ kg } 750 \text{ g} - 64 \text{ kg } 800 \text{ g}$   
 $= 19 \text{ kg } 950 \text{ g}$
5.  $33 \text{ kg } 300 \text{ g} + 3 \text{ kg } 400 \text{ g} + 32 \text{ kg } 200 \text{ g}$   
 $= 68 \text{ kg } 900 \text{ g}$
6.  $75 \text{ kg } 750 \text{ g} + 25 \text{ kg } 500 \text{ g}$   
 $= 101 \text{ kg } 250 \text{ g}$
7.  $2 \text{ kg } 500 \text{ g} + 1 \text{ kg } 750 \text{ g} + 3 \text{ kg } 250 \text{ g}$   
 $= 7 \text{ kg } 500 \text{ g}$
8.  $45.85 \text{ kg} - 20.96 \text{ kg}$   
 $= 24.89 \text{ kg}$
9. Remaining dal =  $35 \text{ kg} - 28 \text{ kg } 600 \text{ g}$   
 $= 6 \text{ kg } 400 \text{ g}$

10.  $100 \text{ kg} - 75 \text{ kg } 500 \text{ g}$   
 $= 24 \text{ kg } 500 \text{ g}$

### Must Practice Exercise 12

1. (a)  $200 \text{ g}$   
 $= (200 \div 1000) \text{ kg}$   
 $= .200 \text{ kg}$
- (b)  $400 \text{ g}$   
 $= (400 \div 1000) \text{ kg}$   
 $= .400 \text{ kg}$
- (c)  $1250 \text{ g}$   
 $= (1250 \div 1000) \text{ kg}$   
 $= 1.250 \text{ kg}$
2.  $1\frac{1}{4} \text{ kg}$   
 $= \left[ (1 \times 1000) + \left( \frac{1}{4} \times 1000 \right) \right] \text{ g}$   
 $= 1250 \text{ g}$
3.  $1\frac{3}{4} \text{ kg}$   
 $= \left[ (1 \times 1000) + \left( \frac{3}{4} \times 1000 \right) \right] \text{ g}$   
 $= 1750 \text{ g}$
4.  $1 \text{ kg } 400 \text{ g} + 750 \text{ g} + 2 \text{ kg } 600 \text{ g}$   
 $= 4 \text{ kg } 750 \text{ g}$
5.  $10 \text{ kg} - 8 \text{ kg } 750 \text{ g}$   
 $= 1 \text{ kg } 250 \text{ g}$
6.  $5 \text{ kg } 470 \text{ g} - 3 \text{ kg } 690 \text{ g}$   
 $= 1 \text{ kg } 780 \text{ g}$
7. Mass of packet =  $250 \text{ g}$   
 Mass of spices =  $6 \text{ kg}$   
 Number of formed packet =  $6000 \div 250$   
 $= 24$
8. Rice requirement per child =  $100 \text{ g}$   
 Wheat requirement per child =  $150 \text{ g}$   
 Rice required for 60 children =  $(100 \times 60) \text{ g}$   
 $= 6000 \text{ g}$   
 $= 6 \text{ kg}$   
 Wheat required for 60 children =  $(150 \times 60) \text{ g}$   
 $= 9000 \text{ g}$   
 $= 9 \text{ kg}$
9.  $2 \text{ kg} + 4 \text{ kg} + 3 \text{ kg } 700 \text{ g} + 2 \text{ kg } 900 \text{ g}$   
 $= 12 \text{ kg } 600 \text{ g}$
10.  $2 \text{ kg } 500 \text{ g} + 5 \text{ kg } 200 \text{ g} + 4 \text{ kg } 700 \text{ g} + 10 \text{ kg}$   
 $= 22 \text{ kg } 400 \text{ g}$

11. (a)  $3\frac{1}{2}$  kg  
 $= \left[ (3 \times 1000) + \left( \frac{1}{2} \times 1000 \right) \right]$  gm  
 $= 3500$  gm

(b)  $3\frac{2}{5}$  kg  
 $= \left[ (3 \times 1000) + \left( \frac{2}{5} \times 1000 \right) \right]$  gm  
 $= 3,400$  gram

(c)  $4\frac{3}{4}$  kg  
 $= \left[ (4 \times 1000) + \left( \frac{3}{4} \times 1000 \right) \right]$  gm  
 $= 4,750$  gm

(d)  $2\frac{1}{5}$  kg  
 $= \left[ (2 \times 1000) + \left( \frac{1}{5} \times 1000 \right) \right]$  gm  
 $= 2500$  gm

12. (a) 1500 gm  
 $= (1500 \div 1000)$  kg  
 $= 1.5$  kg

(b) 2250 gm  
 $= (2250 \div 1000)$  kg  
 $= 2.25$  kg

(c) 100 gm  
 $= (100 \div 1000)$  kg  
 $= 0.1$  kg

(d) 4750 gm  
 $= (4750 \div 1000)$  kg  
 $= 4.75$  kg

13. (a) False (1 kg = 1000 gm)  
 (b) True (1 kg = 1000 gm)  
 (c) True ( $1000 \text{ g} \div 4 = 250 \text{ g}$ )  
 (d) False (Density difference)

#### Additional Exercise

1. (a) (ii)  $\frac{1}{4}$  kg  
 $250 \text{ g} = \frac{1}{4} \times 1000 \text{ g} = \frac{1}{4} \times 1 \text{ kg}$

(b) (i)  $\frac{1}{2}$  kg  
 $500 \text{ g} = \frac{1}{2} \times 1000 \text{ g} = \frac{1}{2} \times 1 \text{ kg}$

(c) (ii) 750 g  
 $\frac{3}{4} \text{ kg} = \frac{3}{4} \times 1000 \text{ g} = 750 \text{ g}$

(d) (iii) 1500 g  
 $1\frac{1}{2} \text{ kg} = (1 \times 1000) \text{ g} + \left( \frac{1}{2} \times 1000 \right) \text{ g}$   
 $= 1500 \text{ g}$

(e) (i) 1750 g  
 $1\frac{3}{4} \text{ kg} = (1 \times 1000) \text{ g} + \left( \frac{3}{4} \times 1000 \right) \text{ g}$   
 $= 1750 \text{ g}$

2. (a) 1 kg  
 $= 1 \times 1000 \text{ g}$   
 $= 1000 \text{ g}$

(b) 2500 g  
 $= (2500 \div 1000)$  kg  
 $= 2.5$  kg

(c) 1500 g  
 $= (1500 \div 1000)$  kg  
 $= 1.5$  kg

(d)  $2\frac{1}{5}$  kg  
 $= \left[ (2 \times 1000) + \left( \frac{1}{5} \times 1000 \right) \right]$  g  
 $= 2200 \text{ g}$

(e) 3100 g  
 $= (3100 \div 1000)$  kg  
 $= 3.1$  kg

(f) 7 kg 450 g  
 $= (7 \times 1000) \text{ g} + 450 \text{ g}$   
 $= 7450 \text{ g}$

3. (a) False (10 kg 800 g = 10800 g)

(b) True  $\left( 1 \text{ g} = \frac{1}{1000} \text{ kg} \right)$

(c) False (0.070 kg = 70 g)

(d) True (1000 g = 1 kg)

(e) True  $\left( 0.5 \text{ kg} = 500 \text{ g} = \frac{1}{2} \text{ kg} \right)$

#### Chapter 13 : Measurement of Length

##### Exercise 13.1

1. (a) 6 cm (b) 9 cm  
 $= (6 \times 10) \text{ mm}$   $= (9 \times 10) \text{ mm}$   
 $= 60 \text{ mm}$   $= 90 \text{ mm}$   
 (c) 15 cm (d) 35 cm  
 $= (15 \times 10) \text{ mm}$   $= (35 \times 10) \text{ mm}$   
 $= 150 \text{ mm}$   $= 350 \text{ mm}$

2. (a) 15 mm  
 $= (15 \div 10) \text{ cm}$   
 $= 1.5 \text{ cm}$   
 (c) 14 mm  
 $= (14 \div 10) \text{ cm}$   
 $= 1.4 \text{ cm}$
- (b) 28 mm  
 $= (28 \div 10) \text{ cm}$   
 $= 2.8 \text{ cm}$   
 (d) 18 mm  
 $= (18 \div 10) \text{ cm}$   
 $= 1.8 \text{ cm}$
3. (a) 7 m  
 $= (7 \times 1000) \text{ mm}$   
 $= 7000 \text{ mm}$   
 (c) 19 m  
 $= (19 \times 1000) \text{ mm}$   
 $= 19000 \text{ mm}$
- (b) 9 m  
 $= (9 \times 1000) \text{ mm}$   
 $= 9000 \text{ mm}$   
 (d) 28 m  
 $= (28 \times 1000) \text{ mm}$   
 $= 28000 \text{ mm}$
4. (a) 1120 mm  
 $= (1120 \div 1000) \text{ m}$   
 $= 1.120 \text{ m}$   
 (c) 2650 mm  
 $= (2650 \div 1000) \text{ m}$   
 $= 2.650 \text{ m}$
- (b) 1528 mm  
 $= (1528 \div 1000) \text{ m}$   
 $= 1.528 \text{ m}$   
 (d) 2875 mm  
 $= (2875 \div 1000) \text{ m}$   
 $= 2.875 \text{ m}$
5. (a) 5 km  
 $= (5 \times 1000) \text{ m}$   
 $= 5,000 \text{ m}$   
 (c) 10 km 50 m  
 $= (10 \times 1000) \text{ m} + 50 \text{ m}$   
 $= 10,050 \text{ m}$
- (b) 45 km  
 $= (45 \times 1000) \text{ m}$   
 $= 45,000 \text{ m}$   
 (d) 21 km 500 m  
 $= (21 \times 1000) \text{ m} + 500 \text{ m}$   
 $= 21,500 \text{ m}$
6. (a) 5850 m  
 $= (5850 \div 1000) \text{ km}$   
 $= 5.850 \text{ km}$   
 (b) 8500 m  
 $= (8500 \div 1000) \text{ km}$   
 $= 8.5 \text{ km}$   
 (c) 6585 m  
 $= (6585 \div 1000) \text{ km}$   
 $= 6.585 \text{ km}$   
 (d) 8000 m  
 $= (8000 \div 1000) \text{ km}$   
 $= 8 \text{ km}$
7. (a) 12 km  
 $= (12 \times 1000) \text{ m}$   
 $= 12,000 \text{ m}$   
 (b)  $10\frac{1}{2} \text{ km}$   
 $= \left[ (10 \times 1000) + \left( \frac{1}{2} \times 1000 \right) \right] \text{ m}$   
 $= 10,500 \text{ m}$
- (c)  $25\frac{1}{4} \text{ m}$   
 $= \left[ (25 \times 100) + \left( \frac{1}{4} \times 100 \right) \right] \text{ centimeter}$   
 $= 2525 \text{ centimeter}$
- (d)  $4\frac{1}{5} \text{ centimetres}$   
 $= \left[ (4 \times 10) \times \left( \frac{1}{5} \times 10 \right) \right] \text{ millimetre}$   
 $= 42 \text{ millimetre}$
8. (a) 120 centimetres  
 $= (120 \div 100) \text{ m}$   
 $= 1.2 \text{ m}$   
 (b) 2250 metres  
 $= (2250 \div 1000) \text{ km}$   
 $= 2.25 \text{ km}$   
 (c) 50 millimetres  
 $= (50 \div 10) \text{ centimeter}$   
 $= 5 \text{ centimetre}$   
 (d) 9500 metres  
 $= (9500 \div 1000) \text{ km}$   
 $= 9.5 \text{ km}$   
 (e) 150 m  
 $= (150 \times 100) \text{ centimetre}$   
 $= 15,000 \text{ centimetre}$   
 (f) 175 millimetres  
 $= (175 \div 10) \text{ centimetre}$   
 $= 17.5 \text{ centimetre}$
9. (a) 20 m 35 cm + 30 m 32 cm  
 $= 50 \text{ m } 67 \text{ cm}$   
 (b) 16 m 35 cm + 25 m 35 cm  
 $= 41 \text{ m } 70 \text{ cm}$   
 (c) 4 km 600 m + 5 km 500 m  
 $= 10 \text{ km } 100 \text{ m}$   
 (d) 7 km 800 m + 3 km 400 m  
 $= 11 \text{ km } 200 \text{ m}$
10. (a) 15 m 25 cm - 10 m 85 cm  
 $= 4 \text{ m } 40 \text{ cm}$   
 (b) 28 m 30 cm - 25 m 55 cm  
 $= 2 \text{ m } 75 \text{ cm}$   
 (c) 50 km 300 m - 20 km 600 cm  
 $= 30 \text{ km } 294 \text{ m}$   
 (d) 75 km 300 m - 38 km 750 m  
 $= 36 \text{ km } 550 \text{ m}$
11. 6 m 50 cm + 5 m 50 cm  
 $= 12 \text{ m}$
12. (200 m 50 cm)  $\times$  2  
 $= 401 \text{ m}$

13.  $25 \text{ km } 500 \text{ m} + 30 \text{ km } 400 \text{ cm}$   
 $= 55 \text{ km } 900 \text{ m}$
14.  $27 \text{ m } 40 \text{ cm} - 20 \text{ m } 30 \text{ cm} = 7 \text{ m } 10 \text{ cm}$
15.  $1 \text{ m } 60 \text{ cm} - 1 \text{ m } 40 \text{ cm} = 20 \text{ cm}$
16.  $30 \text{ km } 500 \text{ m} - 7 \text{ km } 400 \text{ m}$   
 $= 23 \text{ km } 100 \text{ m}$

### Must Practice Exercise 13

#### Text Book exercise

1. (a)  $12 \text{ km}$   
 $= (12 \times 1000) \text{ m}$   
 $= 12,000 \text{ m}$
- (b)  $10\frac{1}{2} \text{ km}$   
 $= \left[ (10 \times 1000) + \left( \frac{1}{2} \times 1000 \right) \right] \text{ m}$   
 $= 10,500 \text{ m}$
- (c)  $25\frac{1}{4} \text{ m}$   
 $= \left[ (25 \times 100) + \left( \frac{1}{4} \times 100 \right) \right] \text{ cm}$   
 $= 2,525 \text{ cm}$
- (d)  $15\frac{3}{4} \text{ m}$   
 $= \left[ (15 \times 100) + \left( \frac{3}{4} \times 100 \right) \right] \text{ cm}$   
 $= 1,575 \text{ cm}$
- (e)  $4\frac{1}{5} \text{ cm}$   
 $= \left[ (4 \times 10) + \left( \frac{1}{5} \times 10 \right) \right] \text{ mm}$   
 $= 42 \text{ mm}$
- (f)  $1\frac{4}{5} \text{ cm}$   
 $= \left[ 1 \times 10 + \frac{4}{5} \times 10 \right] \text{ mm} = 18 \text{ mm}$
2. (a)  $120 \text{ centimetre}$   
 $= (120 \div 100) \text{ m} = 1.2 \text{ m}$
- (b)  $2250 \text{ m}$   
 $= (2250 \div 1000) \text{ km} = 2.25 \text{ km}$
- (c)  $50 \text{ millimetre}$   
 $= (50 \div 10) \text{ centimetre}$   
 $= 5 \text{ centimetre}$
- (d)  $9500 \text{ metre}$   
 $= (9500 \div 1000) \text{ kilometre}$   
 $= 9.5 \text{ km}$

(e)  $150 \text{ centimetre}$   
 $= (150 \div 100) \text{ metre}$   
 $= 1.5 \text{ metre}$

(f)  $175 \text{ millimetre}$   
 $= (175 \div 10) \text{ centimetre}$   
 $= 17.5 \text{ centimetre}$

3. Distance of school from Kavita's house  
 $= 7 \text{ kilometre } 300 \text{ metre}$   
Total distance covered  $= 7 \text{ km } 300 \text{ m} \times 2$   
 $= 14 \text{ km } 600 \text{ m}$
4.  $46 \text{ kilometre} - 32 \text{ kilometre } 600 \text{ metre}$   
 $= 13 \text{ kilometre } 400 \text{ metre}$

#### Additional Exercise

1. (a) (ii)  $1 \text{ centimetre}$   
 $= (1 \times 10) \text{ mm}$   
 $= 10 \text{ mm}$
- (b) (ii)  $1 \text{ km}$   
 $= (1 \times 1000) \text{ m}$   
 $= 1000 \text{ m}$
- (c)  $1500 \text{ m}$   
 $= (1500 \div 1000) \text{ km}$   
 $= 1.5 \text{ km}$
- (d)  $2\frac{1}{2} \text{ km}$   
 $= \left[ (2 \times 1000) + \left( \frac{1}{2} \times 1000 \right) \right] \text{ m}$   
 $= 2500 \text{ m}$
2. (a)  $15 \text{ kilometre}$   
 $= (15 \times 1000) \text{ metre}$   
 $= 15000 \text{ m}$
- (b)  $100 \text{ centimetre}$   
 $= (100 \div 100) \text{ m}$   
 $= 1 \text{ m}$
- (c)  $5 \text{ kilometre}$   
 $= (5 \times 1000) \text{ m}$   
 $= 5000 \text{ m}$
- (d)  $4\frac{1}{2} \text{ centimetre}$   
 $= \left[ (4 \times 10) + \left( \frac{1}{2} \times 10 \right) \right] \text{ millimeter}$   
 $= 45 \text{ millimetre}$
- (e)  $25 \text{ kilometre}$   
 $= (25 \times 1000) \text{ m}$   
 $= 25,000 \text{ m}$
- (f)  $850 \text{ centimetre}$   
 $= (850 \div 100) \text{ m}$   
 $= 8.5 \text{ m}$

- (g) 12 centimetre  
 $= (12 \times 10)$  millimetre  
 $= 120$  millimetre
- (h) 2250 metre  
 $= (2250 \div 1000)$  kilometre  
 $= 2.25$  kilometre
- (i) 12 kilometre  
 $= (12 \times 1000 \times 100)$  centimetre  
 $= 12,00,000$  centimetre
- (j)  $2\frac{1}{2}$  kilometre  
 $= \left[ (2 \times 1000 \times 100) + \left( \frac{1}{2} \times 1000 \times 100 \right) \right]$  cm  
 $= 2,50,000$  centimetre
3. (a) True  $(7.5 \text{ km} = (7.5 \times 1000) \text{ m} = 7500 \text{ m})$   
 (b) False  $(1 \text{ cm} = 10 \text{ mm})$   
 (c) True  $(10 \text{ millimetre} = 1 \text{ centimetre})$   
 (d) False  $\left( 1 \text{ mm} = \frac{1}{10} \text{ cm} \right)$   
 (e) False  $[100 \text{ m} = (100 \times 100) \text{ centimetre} = 10000 \text{ centimeter}]$
4.  $3 \text{ m } 400 \text{ cm} + 1 \text{ m } 750 \text{ cm}$   
 $= 5 \text{ m } 150 \text{ m}$
5.  $2 \text{ km } 750 \text{ cm} + 1 \text{ km } 150 \text{ m}$   
 $= 3 \text{ km } 157 \text{ m } 50 \text{ cm}$
6.  $1 \text{ m } 50 \text{ cm} - 1 \text{ m } 350 \text{ mm}$   
 $= 150 \text{ mm}$  or  $15 \text{ cm}$
7.  $3 \text{ m } 50 \text{ cm} + 1 \text{ m } 50 \text{ mm}$   
 $= 4 \text{ m } 55 \text{ cm}$
8.  $15 \text{ m} - 4 \text{ mm } 750 \text{ cm}$   
 $= 15 \text{ m} - 11 \text{ m } 50 \text{ cm}$   
 $= 3 \text{ m } 50 \text{ cm}$

### Chapter 14 : Perimeter and Area

#### Exercise 14.1

1. (a)  $(10 + 10 + 10)$  cm  
 $= 30$  cm
- (b)  $(5 + 5 + 5 + 5)$  cm  
 $= 20$  cm
- (c)  $(9 + 4 + 9 + 4)$  cm  
 $= 26$  cm
- (d)  $(21 + 13 + 21 + 13)$  cm  
 $= 68$  cm
- (e)  $(5 + 2 + 8 + 3 + 4)$  cm  
 $= 22$  cm
- (f)  $(1 + 4 + 2 + 5 + 6)$  cm  
 $= 18$  cm
- (g)  $(6 + 0.5 + 4 + 2 + 4 + 0.5 + 6 + 3)$  cm  
 $= 26$  cm
- (h)  $(13 + 2 + 12 + 12 + 13 + 2)$  cm  
 $= 54$  cm
- (i)  $(2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2)$  cm  
 $= 16$  cm
2. (a)  $[(9 \times 2) + 2 \times (3 \times 2)]$  sq. cm  
 $= [18 + 12]$  sq. cm  
 $= 30$  sq. cm
- (b)  $[(7 \times 1) + (3 \times 1) + (2 \times 1)]$  sq. cm  
 $= [7 + 3 + 2]$  sq. cm  
 $= 12$  sq. cm
- (c)  $[(5 \times 1) + (2 \times 1) + (3 \times 1)]$  sq. cm  
 $= [5 + 2 + 3]$  sq. cm  
 $= 10$  sq. cm
- (d)  $[(5 \times 1) + (3 \times 1) + (2 \times 1) + (3 \times 1)]$  sq. cm  
 $= [5 + 3 + 2 + 3]$  sq. cm  
 $= 13$  sq. cm
- (e)  $(1.5 \times 5.5)$  sq. cm  
 $= 8.25$  sq. cm
- (f)  $(60 \times 60)$  sq. m  
 $= 3,600$  sq. m
- (g)  $\left[ \left( \frac{1}{2} \times 8 \times 6 \right) \times 2 \right]$  sq. cm  
 $= 48$  sq. cm
- (h)  $\left( \frac{1}{2} \times 12 \times 4 \right)$  sq. m  
 $= 24$  sq. m
- (i) Number of full squares = 17  
 Number of more than half squares = 1  
 Number of half square = 4  
 Total Area =  $\left[ 11 + 1 + \left( \frac{1}{2} \times 4 \right) \right]$  sq. cm  
 $= 14$  sq. cm
- (j) Number full squares = 23  
 Number of half squares = 6  
 Total Area =  $\left[ 23 + \left( \frac{1}{2} \times 6 \right) \right]$  sq. cm  
 $= 26$  sq. cm
- (k) Number of full squares = 15  
 Number of more than half squares = 6  
 Total Area =  $[15 + 6]$  sq. cm  
 $= 21$  sq. cm
- (l) Number of full squares = 19  
 Number of more than half squares = 13  
 Total Area =  $(19 + 13)$  sq. cm  
 $= 32$  sq. cm

3. (a) Length = 26 cm, breadth = 19 cm  
Perimeter =  $2 \times (\text{length} + \text{breadth})$   
 $= 2 \times (26 + 19) \text{ cm}$   
 $= 2 \times 45 \text{ cm}$   
 $= 90 \text{ cm}$
- (b) Length = 37 m, breadth = 28 m  
Perimeter =  $2 \times (\text{length} + \text{breadth})$   
 $= 2 \times (37 + 28) \text{ m}$   
 $= 2 \times 65 \text{ m}$   
 $= 130 \text{ m}$
4. (a) Side of square = 60 cm  
Perimeter =  $(4 \times 60) \text{ cm}$   
 $= 240 \text{ cm}$
- (b) Side of square = 2.5 cm  
Perimeter =  $(4 \times 2.5) \text{ cm}$   
 $= 10 \text{ cm}$
5. (a) Perimeter of square = 50 cm  
Side of square =  $50 / 4 = 12.5 \text{ cm}$   
Area of square  
 $= (\text{side})^2 = (12.50)^2 = 156.25 \text{ sq. cm}$
- (b) Perimeter of square = 18 m  
Side of square =  $18 / 4 = 4.5 \text{ m}$   
Area of square =  $(\text{side})^2 = (4.5 \text{ m})^2$   
 $= 20.25 \text{ sq. m}$
6. (a) Length = 22 cm, breadth = 13 cm  
Area of rectangle =  $(22 \times 13) \text{ sq. cm}$   
 $= 286 \text{ sq. cm}$
- (b) Length = 20.5 cm, breadth = 11.9 cm  
Area of rectangle =  $(20.5 \times 11.9) \text{ sq. cm}$   
 $= 243.95 \text{ sq. cm}$
7. (a) Side of square = 28 m  
Area of square =  $(\text{side})^2 = (28 \text{ m})^2$   
 $= 784 \text{ sq. m}$
- (b) Side of square = 13 cm  
Area of square =  $(\text{side})^2 = (13 \text{ cm})^2$   
 $= 169 \text{ cm}$
8. (a) Area of rectngle = 1 sq. m.  
Breadth = 50 cm  
Area = length  $\times$  breadth  
 $\text{length} = \frac{\text{Area}}{\text{breadth}} = \left( \frac{1 \times 10000}{50} \right) \text{ cm}$   
 $= 200 \text{ cm}$
- (b) Area of rectangle = 32 sq. cm  
breadth = 8 cm  
Area = length  $\times$  breadth  
 $\text{length} = \frac{\text{Area}}{\text{breadth}} = \left( \frac{32}{8} \right) = 4 \text{ cm}$
9. (a) Area of rectangle = 150 sq. cm  
length = 8 cm  
Area = length  $\times$  breadth  
 $\text{breadth} = \frac{\text{Area}}{\text{length}} = \left( \frac{150}{8} \right) \text{ cm}$   
 $= 18.75 \text{ cm}$
- (b) Area of rectangle = 100 sq. cm  
length = 15 cm  
Area = length  $\times$  breadth  
 $\text{breadth} = \left( \frac{100}{15} \right) \text{ cm} = 6.67 \text{ cm}$
10. Perimeter of rectangle = 120 cm  
length of rectangle = 40 cm  
Perimeter =  $2 \times (\text{length} + \text{breadth})$   
 $(\text{length} + \text{breadth}) = \frac{\text{Perimeter}}{2}$   
 $(40 + \text{breadth}) = \frac{120}{2}$   
 $\text{breadth} = (60 - 40) \text{ cm} = 20 \text{ cm}$   
Area = length  $\times$  breadth  
 $= (40 \times 20) \text{ sq. cm}$   
 $= 800 \text{ sq. cm}$
11. Area of rectangular playground  
 $= 16,000 \text{ sq. metres}$   
length = 160 metres  
Area = length  $\times$  breadth  
 $\text{breadth} = \frac{\text{Area}}{\text{length}} = \frac{16,000}{160} = 100 \text{ m}$   
Perimeter of the playground  
 $= 2 \times (\text{length} + \text{breadth})$   
 $= 2 \times (160 + 100) \text{ m}$   
 $= 520 \text{ m}$
12. Area of the rectangular plot = 800 sq. m  
breadth = 25 m  
Area = length  $\times$  breadth  
 $\text{length} = \frac{\text{Area}}{\text{breadth}} = \left( \frac{800}{25} \right) \text{ m} = 32 \text{ m}$   
Perimeter =  $2 \times (\text{length} + \text{breadth})$   
 $= 2 \times (32 + 25) \text{ m} = 114 \text{ m}$
13. Perimeter of rectangular park = 260 m  
breadth = 50 m  
Perimeter =  $2 \times (\text{length} + \text{breadth})$   
 $(\text{length} + 50) = \frac{260}{2}$   
 $\text{length} = (130 - 50) \text{ m} = 80 \text{ m}$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Area} &= \text{length} \times \text{breadth} \\ &= (80 \times 50) \text{ sq. m} \\ &= 4,000 \text{ sq. m}\end{aligned}$$

14. Side of square field = 72 m  
 Area =  $(72 \text{ m})^2 = 5,184 \text{ sq. m}$   
 Cost of laying grass per square metre = 40 P  
 Total cost =  $(5184 \times 40) \text{ P} = 2,07,360 \text{ P}$   
 $= ₹ 2073.60$

15. Area of rectangular table =  $(1.5 \times 2) \text{ sq. m}$   
 $= 3 \text{ sq. m}$   
 $= 3 \times 10^4 \text{ sq. m}$   
 $= 30,000 \text{ sq. m}$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Area of book} &= (40 \times 25) \text{ sq. cm} \\ &= 1,000 \text{ sq. cm}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Number of books that can kept on table} \\ &= \frac{30,000}{1,000} = 30\end{aligned}$$

16. Side of square field = 15 m  
 Area =  $(15 \text{ m})^2 = 225 \text{ sq. m}$   
 Area of rectangular pot =  $(5 \times 3) \text{ sq. m}$   
 $= 15 \text{ sq. m}$   
 Number of rectangular pots that can be kept  
 in square field =  $\frac{225}{15} = 15$

17. Area = 494 sq. m  
 breadth = 19 m  
 $\text{length} = \frac{\text{Area}}{\text{breadth}}$   
 $= \frac{494}{19} = 26 \text{ m}$

$$\text{In cm, } 26 \text{ m} = 2600 \text{ cm}$$

18. length = 978 m breadth = 6.5 m  
 Area = length  $\times$  breadth  
 $= (978 \times 6.5) \text{ sq. m}$   
 $= 6,357 \text{ sq. m}$

19. Area of 1 plank =  $(2 \times 1.1) \text{ sq. m}$   
 $= 2.2 \text{ sq. m}$   
 Area of 4 planks =  $4 \times 2.2 \text{ sq. m}$   
 $= 8.8 \text{ sq. m}$   
 Cost of painting per sq. m = ₹4.50  
 Total cost =  $8.8 \times 4.50$   
 $= ₹ 39.60$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Cost painting both sides} &= ₹ 39.60 \times 2 \\ &= ₹ 79.20\end{aligned}$$

20. Area of 1 carpet =  $(5 \times 3.5) \text{ sq. m}$   
 $= 17.5 \text{ sq. m}$   
 Total area of the floor =  $25 \times 17.5 \text{ sq. m}$   
 $= 437.5 \text{ sq. m}$

### Must Practice Exercise 14

#### Text Book Exercise

- $(9 + 7 + 7 + 8 + 10 + 7 + 10 + 7) \text{ cm}$   
 $= 65 \text{ cm}$
  - $(5 + 4 + 5 + 5 + 4 + 5 + 10) \text{ cm}$   
 $= 38 \text{ cm}$
  - $(7 + 7 + 7 + 7) \text{ cm}$   
 $= 28 \text{ cm}$
- length = 30 cm, width = 48 cm  
 Perimeter =  $2 \times (\text{length} + \text{width})$   
 $= 2 \times (30 + 48) \text{ cm}$   
 $= 156 \text{ cm}$
  - length = 20 cm, width = 34 cm  
 Perimeter =  $2 \times (\text{length} + \text{width})$   
 $= 2 \times (20 + 34) \text{ cm}$   
 $= 108 \text{ cm}$
  - length = 60 cm, width = 20 cm  
 Perimeter =  $2 \times (\text{length} + \text{width})$   
 $= 2 \times (60 + 20) \text{ cm}$   
 $= 160 \text{ cm}$
  - length = 30 cm, width = 12 cm  
 Perimeter =  $2 \times (\text{length} + \text{width})$   
 $= 2 \times (30 + 12) \text{ cm}$   
 $= 84 \text{ cm}$
- Perimeter of triangle = sum of sides  
 $= (14 + 14 + 14) \text{ cm}$   
 $= 42 \text{ cm}$
  - Perimeter of square =  $4 \times \text{side}$   
 $= (4 \times 6) \text{ cm}$   
 $= 24 \text{ cm}$
  - Perimeter of hexagon =  $6 \times \text{side}$   
 $= (6 \times 6) \text{ cm}$   
 $= 36 \text{ cm}$
  - Perimeter of pentagon =  $5 \times \text{side}$   
 $= (5 \times 9) \text{ cm}$   
 $= 45 \text{ cm}$
- Perimeter =  $(5 + 3 + 5 + 3) \text{ cm}$   
 $= 16 \text{ cm}$   
 Area =  $(5 \times 3) \text{ sq. cm} = 15 \text{ sq. cm}$
- length = 25 metre, width = 30 metre  
 Area = length  $\times$  width  
 $= (25 \times 30) \text{ sq. metre}$   
 $= 750 \text{ sq. metre}$

6. length = 125 cm, width = 60 cm  
 Perimeter =  $2 \times (\text{length} + \text{width})$   
 $= 2 \times (125 + 60) \text{ cm}$   
 $= 370 \text{ cm}$
7. Perimeter = 260 metre  
 Side of square field =  $\frac{260}{4} = 65 \text{ metre}$
8. length = 8 metre  
 width = 7 metre  
 Area of mat =  $(8 \times 7) \text{ sq. m}$   
 $= 56 \text{ sq. m}$
9. Side of square tool = 60 centimeter  
 Perimeter =  $4 \times \text{side}$   
 $= 4 \times 60 \text{ centimetre}$   
 $= 240 \text{ centimetre}$
10. Perimeter = 40 m  
 Side of the square field =  $\frac{40}{4} = 10 \text{ m}$

#### Additional Exercise

1. (a) Area of rectangle ABCD,  
 $= (4 \times 5) \text{ sq. cm}$   
 $= 20 \text{ sq. cm}$
- (b) Area of rectangle of PQRS,  
 $= (7 \times 3) \text{ sq. cm}$   
 $= 21 \text{ sq. cm}$
- (c) No
- (d) perimeter of rectangle ABCD,  
 $= 2 \times (4 + 5) \text{ cm}$   
 $= 18 \text{ cm}$
- (e) Perimeter of rectnagle PQRS,  
 $= 2 \times (7 + 3) \text{ cm}$   
 $= 20 \text{ cm}$
- (f) Rectnagle PQRS has greter perimeter.
2.  $2 \times \text{Perimeter of square} = 360 \text{ metre}$   
 $2 \times 4 \times \text{side of square} = 360 \text{ metre}$   
 side of square =  $\left(\frac{360}{8}\right) \text{ m}$   
 $= 45 \text{ m}$   
 Area of square =  $(\text{side})^2 = (45 \text{ m})^2$   
 $= 2,025 \text{ sq. m}$
3. length = 25 m, breadth = 35 m  
 Perimeter =  $2 \times (\text{length} + \text{breadth})$   
 $= 2 \times (25 + 35) \text{ m}$   
 $= 120 \text{ m}$   
 Area = length  $\times$  breadth  
 $= (25 \times 35) \text{ sq. metre}$   
 $= 875 \text{ sq. metre}$

4. Number of full squares = 18  
 Number of more than half squares = 9  
 Total area =  $(18 + 9) \text{ sq. cm}$   
 $= 27 \text{ sq. cm}$

### Chapter 15 : Capacity

#### Exercise 15.1

1. (a) 

Litre (L)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Millilitre (mL)	1000	2000	3000	4000	5000	6000	7000	8000	9000

  
 $1 \text{ L} = 1000 \text{ mL}$
- (b) 

mL	1000	2000	3000	4000	5000	6000	7000	8000	9000
L	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

  
 $1000 \text{ mL} = 1 \text{ L}$
2. (a) 3 L  $= (3 \times 1000) \text{ mL} = 3,000 \text{ mL}$
- (b) 8 L  $= (8 \times 1000) \text{ mL} = 8,000 \text{ mL}$
- (c) 10 L  $= (10 \times 1000) \text{ mL} = 10,000 \text{ mL}$
- (d) 25 L  $= (25 \times 1000) \text{ mL} = 25,000 \text{ mL}$
- (e) 1 L 500 mL  
 $= [(1 \times 1000) + 500] \text{ mL}$   
 $= 1,500 \text{ mL}$
- (f) 6 L 200 mL  
 $= [(6 \times 1000) + 200] \text{ mL}$   
 $= 6,200 \text{ mL}$
- (g) 7 L 50 mL  
 $= [(7 \times 1000) + 50] \text{ mL}$   
 $= 7,050 \text{ mL}$
3. (a) 3500 mL  
 $= (3500 \div 1000) \text{ L}$   
 $= 3 \text{ L } 500 \text{ mL}$
- (c) 5500 mL  
 $= (5500 \div 1000) \text{ L}$   
 $= 5 \text{ L } 500 \text{ mL}$
- (d) 6200 mL  
 $= (6200 \div 1000) \text{ L}$   
 $= 6 \text{ L } 200 \text{ mL}$
- (e) 8008 mL  
 $= (8008 \div 1000) \text{ L}$   
 $= 8 \text{ L } 8 \text{ mL}$
- (f) 9250 mL  
 $= (9250 \div 1000) \text{ mL}$   
 $= 9 \text{ L } 250 \text{ mL}$

**Exercise 15.2**

- $3 \text{ L } 250 \text{ mL} + 6 \text{ L } 150 \text{ mL}$   
 $= 9 \text{ L } 400 \text{ mL}$
  - $7 \text{ L } 850 \text{ mL} + 9 \text{ L } 300 \text{ mL}$   
 $= 17 \text{ L } 150 \text{ mL}$
  - $20 \text{ L } 500 \text{ mL} + 35 \text{ L } 600 \text{ mL}$   
 $= 56 \text{ L } 100 \text{ mL}$
  - $45 \text{ L } 600 \text{ mL} + 20 \text{ L } 500 \text{ mL}$   
 $= 66 \text{ L } 100 \text{ mL}$
- $5 \text{ L } 250 \text{ mL} - 2 \text{ L } 150 \text{ mL}$   
 $= 3 \text{ L } 100 \text{ mL}$
  - $9 \text{ L } 200 \text{ mL} - 3 \text{ L } 150 \text{ mL}$   
 $= 9 \text{ L } 50 \text{ mL}$
  - $84 \text{ L } 600 \text{ mL} - 34 \text{ L } 400 \text{ mL}$   
 $= 50 \text{ L } 200 \text{ mL}$
  - $55 \text{ L } 750 \text{ mL} - 32 \text{ L } 800 \text{ mL}$   
 $= 22 \text{ L } 950 \text{ mL}$
- $7 \text{ L } 350 \text{ mL} \times 2$   
 $= 14 \text{ L } 700 \text{ mL}$
  - $55 \text{ L } 400 \text{ mL} \times 5$   
 $= 277 \text{ L}$
  - $8 \text{ L } 400 \text{ mL} \times 7$   
 $= 58 \text{ L } 800 \text{ mL}$
  - $9 \text{ L } 500 \text{ mL} \times 8$   
 $= 76 \text{ L}$
- $36 \text{ L } 480 \text{ mL} \div 6$   
 $= 6 \text{ L } 80 \text{ mL}$
  - $21 \text{ L } 420 \text{ mL} \div 7$   
 $= 3 \text{ L } 60 \text{ mL}$
  - $81 \text{ L } 540 \text{ mL} \div 9$   
 $= 9 \text{ L } 60 \text{ mL}$
  - $42 \text{ L } 980 \text{ mL} \div 14$   
 $= 3 \text{ L } 70 \text{ mL}$

**Exercise 15.3**

- Juice poured in first bottle = 350 mL  
Juice poured in second bottle = 750 mL  
Total juice poured =  $(350 + 750) \text{ mL}$   
 $= 1 \text{ L } 100 \text{ mL}$
- $15 \text{ L } 500 \text{ mL} + 20 \text{ L } 100 \text{ mL} + 50 \text{ L } 200 \text{ mL}$   
 $= 85 \text{ L } 800 \text{ mL}$
- $60 \text{ L} - 22 \text{ L } 500 \text{ mL}$   
 $= 37 \text{ L } 500 \text{ mL}$
- $500 \text{ mL} - 200 \text{ mL}$   
 $= 300 \text{ mL}$
- Capacity of 1 jar = 150 mL  
Capacity of 4 such jars =  $(4 \times 150) \text{ mL}$   
 $= 600 \text{ mL}$

- Capacity of 1 container = 3 L 500 mL  
Capacity of 8 such containers =  $8 \times 3 \text{ L } 500 \text{ mL}$   
 $= 28 \text{ L}$
- Capacity of barrel = 24 L  
It is poured equally into 4 buckets.  
Each bucket will hold =  $24 \text{ L} \div 4$   
 $= 6 \text{ L}$
- Capacity of can = 10 L 500 mL  
It is poured equally into 5 bottles.  
Each bottle will hold =  $10 \text{ L } 500 \text{ mL} \div 5$   
 $= 2 \text{ L } 100 \text{ mL}$

**Exercise 15.4**

- 78 M  
 $= (78 \times 100) \text{ cm}$   
 $= 7,800 \text{ cm}$
  - 23 hm 8 dm 7 mm  
 $= \left[ (23 \times 100 \times 100) + (8 \times 10) + \left( \frac{7}{10} \right) \right] \text{ cm}$   
 $= (2,30,000 + 80 + 0.7) \text{ cm}$   
 $= 2,30,080.7 \text{ cm}$
  - 88.719 hm  
 $= (88.719 \times 100 \times 100) \text{ cm}$   
 $= 8,87,190 \text{ cm}$
- 9 g  
 $= (9 \div 1000) \text{ kg}$   
 $= 0.009 \text{ kg}$
  - 3 kg 75 g  
 $= 3 \text{ kg} + (75 \div 1000) \text{ kg}$   
 $= 3.075 \text{ kg}$
  - 2 kg 5 hg 4 dag 3 g  
 $= [(2 \times 1000) + (5 \times 100) + (4 \times 10) + 3] \text{ g}$   
 $= (2,000 + 500 + 40 + 3) \text{ g}$   
 $= 2,543 \text{ g}$
- 49 mL  
 $= (49 \div 1000) \text{ L}$   
 $= 0.049 \text{ L}$
  - 91 L 85 mL  
 $= (91 \times 1000) \text{ mL} + 85 \text{ mL}$   
 $= 91085 \text{ mL}$
  - 8125 mL  
 $= (8125 \div 1000) \text{ L}$   
 $= 8 \text{ L } 125 \text{ mL}$
- 200 cL 4000 mL  
 $= (200 \div 100) \text{ L} + (4000 \div 1000) \text{ L}$   
 $= (2 + 4) \text{ L}$   
 $= 6 \text{ L}$



- (c) 4 L 250 mL  
 $= 1\text{ L} + 1\text{ L} + 1\text{ L} + 1\text{ L} + 200\text{ mL} + 50\text{ mL}$
- (d) 3 L 800 mL  
 $= 1\text{ L} + 1\text{ L} + 1\text{ L} + 500\text{ mL} + 200\text{ mL} + 100\text{ mL}$
3.  $500\text{ mL} + 200\text{ mL} + 100\text{ mL}$   
 $= 800\text{ mL}$   
 Capacity of thermos  $= 2 \times 800\text{ mL}$   
 $= 1,600\text{ mL}$   
 $= 1\text{ L } 600\text{ mL}$
4. Capacity of 1 can  $= 3\text{ L}$   
 Amount of kerosene required to fill 8 such cans  
 $= 8 \times 3\text{ L}$   
 $= 24\text{ L}$
5. Capacity of each packet of milk  $= 250\text{ mL}$   
 Total amount of milk available  $= 10\text{ L}$   
 $= (10 \times 1000)\text{ mL}$   
 $= 10,000\text{ mL}$   
 Number of packets form  $= 10000 \div 250$   
 $= 40$
6.  $10 \times 5\text{ L} = 50\text{ L}$   
 $20 \times 3\text{ L} = 60\text{ L}$   
 $15 \times 2\text{ L} = 30\text{ L}$   
 Total  $= (60 + 50 + 30)\text{ L} = 140\text{ L}$   
 Capacity of oil drum  $= 200\text{ L}$   
 Remaining amount of oil  $= (200 - 140)\text{ L}$   
 $= 60\text{ L}$   
 Number of cans of 1 litre that can be filled from remaining amount of oil  $= 60 \div 1 = 60$
7. (a)  $500\text{ mL} \times 3 = 1,500\text{ mL} = 1\frac{1}{2}\text{ L}$   
 (b)  $500\text{ mL} \times 2 = 1\text{ L}$   
 (c)  $40 \times 2.25 = ₹90$   
 (d)  $1\text{ L} = 1000\text{ mL}$
8. Filling rate  $= 25\text{ litre per hour}$   
 Draining rate  $= 10\text{ litre per hour}$   
 After 4 hours  
 Water filled in tank  $= 25 \times 4 = 100\text{ L}$   
 Water drained from tank  $= 10 \times 4 = 40\text{ L}$   
 Amount of water left in the tank  $= (100 - 40)\text{ L}$   
 $= 60\text{ L}$
9.  $3\frac{1}{2}\text{ km}$   
 $= \left[ (3 \times 1000) + \left( \frac{1}{2} \times 1000 \right) \right] \text{ m}$   
 $= 3,500\text{ m}$
10.  $6500\text{ g}$   
 $= (6500 \div 1000)\text{ kg}$   
 $= 6.5\text{ kg}$
11.  $2250\text{ mL}$   
 $= (2250 \div 1000)\text{ L}$   
 $= 2.25\text{ L}$
12.  $18000\text{ mL}$   
 $= (18000 \div 1000)\text{ L}$   
 $= 18\text{ L}$
13.  $7500\text{ g}$   
 $(7500 \div 1000)\text{ kg}$   
 $= 7.5\text{ kg}$
14.  $2\frac{1}{2}\text{ L}$   
 $= \left[ (2 \times 1000) + \left( \frac{1}{2} \times 1000 \right) \right] \text{ mL}$   
 $= 2,500\text{ mL}$
15.  $1\frac{1}{2}\text{ kg}$   
 $= \left[ (1 \times 1000) + \left( \frac{1}{2} \times 1000 \right) \right] \text{ g}$   
 $= 1,500\text{ g}$
16.  $3\text{ m}$   
 $= (3 \times 1000)\text{ mm}$   
 $= 3,000\text{ mm}$
17. Capacity of water tank  $= 5000\text{ L}$   
 Capacity of each drum  $= 20\text{ L}$   
 Number of drums that can be filled from water tank,  
 $= \frac{5000}{20}$   
 $= 250$
18. Capacity of 1 container  $= 15\text{ litre}$   
 $3750\text{ litre of oil can be stored in} = \frac{3750}{15}$   
 $= 250\text{ containers}$
19. Capacity of 1 container  $= 13\text{ kg } 500\text{ g}$   
 Capacity of 48 such containers  
 $= 48 \times 13\text{ kg } 500\text{ g}$   
 $= 648\text{ kg}$

### Additional Exercise

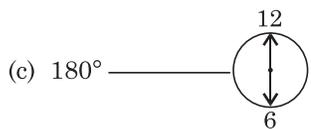
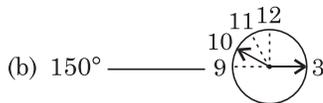
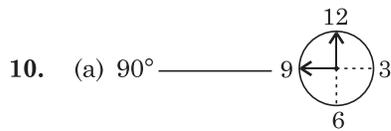
1. (a) 2 L 750 mL  
 $= 500 \text{ mL} + 500 \text{ mL} + \text{mL} + 500 \text{ mL}$   
 $+ 500 \text{ mL} + 200 \text{ mL} + 50 \text{ mL}$
- (b) 3 L 800 mL  
 $= 500 \text{ mL} + 500 \text{ mL} + 500 \text{ mL} + 500 \text{ mL}$   
 $+ 500 \text{ mL} + 500 \text{ mL} + 500 \text{ mL} + 200 \text{ mL}$   
 $+ 100 \text{ mL}$
2. (a)  $7\frac{2}{5}$  kg  
 $= \left[ (7 \times 1000) + \left( \frac{2}{5} \times 1000 \right) \right] \text{ g}$   
 $= 7,400 \text{ g}$
- (b) 7 kg 750 g  
 $= (7 \times 1000) \text{ g} + 750 \text{ g}$   
 $= 7,750 \text{ g}$
- (c) 10 kg  
 $= (10 \times 1000 \times 1000) \text{ mg}$   
 $= 1,00,00,000 \text{ mg}$
3. Capacity of 1 bucket = 10 L 500 mL  
Number of buckets required to fill a tank of capacity 651 L,  
 $= 651 \text{ L} \div 10 \text{ L } 500 \text{ mL}$   
 $= 62$
4. Holding capacity of tanker = 2000 L  
 $20 \times 20 \text{ L} = 400 \text{ L}$   
 $10 \times 15 \text{ L} = 150 \text{ L}$   
Total water taken =  $(400 + 150) \text{ L} = 550 \text{ L}$   
Amount of water remain in tanker  
 $= (2000 - 550) \text{ L}$   
 $= 1,450 \text{ L}$
5. 25 L, 45 L  
HCF of 25 and 45 will be :  
 $25 = 5 \times \underline{5}$   
 $45 = 3 \times 3 \times \underline{5}$   
HCF = 5  
Therefore, 5 L will be the largest capacity by which both drums can be filled.
6. (a) 2 L 200 mL  
 $= 2 \text{ L} + 200 \text{ mL}$
- (b) 5 L 500 mL  
 $= 2 \text{ L} + 2 \text{ L} + 1 \text{ L} + 200 \text{ mL} + 200 \text{ mL}$   
 $+ 100 \text{ mL}$
- (c) 3 L 200 mL  
 $= 2 \text{ L} + 1 \text{ L} + 200 \text{ mL}$
7. HCF of 20 and 30 :  
 $20 = 2 \times 2 \times \underline{5}$   
 $30 = 2 \times 3 \times \underline{5}$   
HCF = 5  
5 L will be measure of largest pot.
8. Holding capacity of 1 drum = 220 L  
Holding capacity of 340 such drums  
 $= 340 \times 220 \text{ L}$   
 $= 74,800 \text{ L}$
9. (a) 1000 mL  
 $= (1000 \div 1000) \text{ L}$   
 $= 1 \text{ L}$
- (b) 1 cm  
 $= (1 \times 10) \text{ mm}$   
 $= 10 \text{ mm}$
- (c) 100 cm  
 $= (100 \div 100) \text{ m}$   
 $= 1 \text{ m}$
- (d) 1000 m  
 $= (1000 \div 1000) \text{ km}$   
 $= 1 \text{ km}$
- (e) 1 m  
 $= (1 \times 1000) \text{ mm}$   
 $= 1,000 \text{ mm}$
10. (a) True [ $5 \text{ km} = (5 \times 100) \text{ m} = 5,000 \text{ m}$ ]  
(b) False [ $4.5 \text{ mm} = (4.5 \div 10) \text{ cm} = 0.45 \text{ cm}$ ]  
(c) False  
 $\left( 2\frac{2}{5} \text{ km} = \left[ (2 \times 1000) + \left( \frac{2}{5} \times 1000 \right) \right] \text{ m} = 2400 \text{ m} \right)$
- (d) True  
 $\left( 1\frac{3}{4} \text{ km} = \left[ (1 \times 1000) + \left( \frac{3}{4} \times 1000 \right) \right] \text{ m} = 1750 \text{ m} \right)$

### Chapter 16 : Geometry

#### Exercise 16.1

- 360°
- No

3. Protractor, degree ( $^{\circ}$ )
4. Do by yourself
5. Do by yourself
6. Do by yourself
7. Do by yourself
8.  $360^{\circ}$
9. (a)  $180^{\circ}$  : Straight  
 (b)  $91^{\circ}$  : Obtuse  
 (c)  $95^{\circ}$  : Obtuse  
 (d)  $22^{\circ}$  : Acute  
 (e)  $110^{\circ}$  : Obtuse  
 (f)  $205^{\circ}$  : Reflex  
 (g)  $15^{\circ}$  : Acute  
 (h)  $90^{\circ}$  Right



11. Do by yourself
12. Do by yourself
13. (a)  $\angle$  (b) straight  
 (c)  $90^{\circ}$  (d) less than  $90^{\circ}$   
 (e) Obtuse angle (f) Vertex  
 (g) Protractor
14. (a) = (b) > (c) =
15. (a) a, b, k (b) d, e, h (c) f, g

### Must Practice Exercise 16

#### Text Book Exercise

1. (a) A, B, C, D, E, M, V : Vertices of acute angle  
 (b) F, G, H, I, J, K, T, V : Vertices of right angle  
 (c) N, L, P, Q, R, S, O, W : Vertices of obtuse angle
2. Do by yourself

### Additional Exercise

1. Obtuse angle ( $> 90^{\circ}$ )
2. Do by yourself
3. Angle made by full revolution =  $360^{\circ}$   
 Therefore, angle made by half revolution  

$$= \frac{360^{\circ}}{2} = 180^{\circ}$$
4. (a) Acute angle ( $< 90^{\circ}$ )  
 (b) Right angle ( $= 90^{\circ}$ )  
 (c) Right angle ( $= 90^{\circ}$ )  
 (d) Obtuse angle ( $> 90^{\circ}$ )
5. Angle made in one complete revolution =  $360^{\circ}$
6. (a)  $0^{\circ}, 90^{\circ}$  (b)  $90^{\circ}$   
 (c)  $90^{\circ}, 180^{\circ}$  (d)  $180^{\circ}$
7. (a) True (Right angle =  $90^{\circ}$ )  
 (b) True (c) False (d) False
8. (a) (iv)  $180^{\circ}$  (b) (iii)  $180^{\circ}$   
 (c) (iv)  $270^{\circ}$  (d) (i) Two

### Chapter 17 : Mental Mathematics

#### Exercise 17.1

1. (i) (c) How many people are there in each row?  
 (ii) (b) How many full rows can be planted?
2. Candles produced in a week = 1,792  
 Candles produced in a day =  $\frac{1,792}{7}$   
 $= 256$
3. Total amount = ₹ 3,600  
 Number of persons = 16  
 Money received by each person =  $\frac{3600}{16}$   
 $= ₹ 225$
4. Mass of 8 boxes = 144 kg  
 Mass of 1 box =  $\frac{144}{8}$  kg  
 $= 18$  kg
5. Cost of 1 pen = ₹ 18  
 Number of pens can be bought for ₹ 648 =  $\frac{648}{18}$   
 $= 36$
6. Total number of books = 576  
 Number of books packed in 1 box = 24  
 boxes needed =  $\frac{576}{24} = 24$

7.  $525 \div 25$  quotient = 21

$$\begin{array}{r}
 21 \\
 25 \overline{) 525} \\
 \underline{50} \phantom{0} \\
 25 \phantom{0} \\
 \underline{25} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

8.  $576 \div 18 = 32$   
 $\Rightarrow \frac{576}{18} = 32$   
 $\Rightarrow 18 \times \boxed{32} = 576$

9. (a)  $\begin{array}{r} 4 \square 6 \\ + 3 \square \\ \hline \square \square \square \end{array}$

0 : 406  
 9 : 496  
 0 : 30  
 9 : 39

406 + 30 = 436  
 496 + 39 = 535

Range : 436 - 535

(b)  $\begin{array}{r} 2 \square 2 \\ - 6 \square \\ \hline \square \square \square \end{array}$

0 : 202  
 9 : 292  
 0 : 60  
 9 : 69

202 + 60 = 142  
 292 - 69 = 223

Range : 142 - 223

(c)  $\begin{array}{r} 3 \ 9 \ \square \\ - 1 \ \square \ 2 \\ \hline \square \square \square \end{array}$

0 : 390  
 9 : 399  
 0 : 102  
 9 : 192

390 - 102 = 288  
 399 - 192 = 207

Range : 207 - 288

(d)  $\begin{array}{r} 2 \ \square \ \square \\ - 2 \ \square \ 5 \\ \hline \square \square \square \end{array}$

0 : 700, 709  
 9 : 790, 799  
 0 : 700, 790  
 9 : 709, 799  
 0 : 205  
 9 : 295

700 - 205 = 495  
 799 - 295 = 504

Range : 495 - 504

10. (a)  $\begin{array}{r} 5 \ \square \ 2 \\ - 4 \ 7 \ \square \\ \hline \square \square \square \end{array}$

0 : 502  
 9 : 592  
 0 : 470  
 9 : 479

502 - 470 = 32  
 592 - 479 = 113

(i) 111

(b)  $\begin{array}{r} 8 \ 7 \ \square \\ - 4 \ \square \ 5 \\ \hline \square \square \square \end{array}$

0 : 870  
 9 : 879  
 0 : 405  
 9 : 495

870 - 405 = 465  
 879 - 495 = 384

(i) 444

(c)  $\begin{array}{r} 5 \ \square \ \square \ 0 \\ - 2 \ 5 \ 6 \ \square \\ \hline \square \square \square \square \end{array}$

0 : 5000  
 9 : 5900  
 0 : 5090  
 9 : 5990  
 0 : 2560  
 9 : 2569

5000 - 2560 = 2440  
 5990 - 2569 = 3421

(ii) 2448

(d)  $\begin{array}{r} 6 \ \square \ 3 \\ + 3 \ 3 \ \square \\ \hline \square \square \square \square \end{array}$

0 : 603  
 9 : 693  
 0 : 330  
 9 : 339

603 + 330 = 933  
 693 + 339 = 1032

(i) 986

(e)  $\begin{array}{r} 7 \ 0 \ \square \\ - 5 \ \square \ 9 \\ \hline \square \square \square \square \end{array}$

0 : 700  
 9 : 709  
 0 : 509  
 9 : 599

700 - 509 = 191  
 709 + 599 = 110

(ii) 112

(f)  $\begin{array}{r} 2 \ 9 \ 4 \ \square \\ + 1 \ \square \ \square \ 6 \\ \hline \square \square \square \square \end{array}$

0 : 2940  
 9 : 2949  
 0 : 1006  
 9 : 1906  
 0 : 1006  
 9 : 1996

2940 + 1006 = 3946  
 2949 + 1996 = 4945

(iii) 3998

11. Prime numbers between 60 and 70 :  
 61, 67

12. Rule of divisibility by 10 :  
 Last digit of number must be zero (0).

13. Four odd two digit multiple of 11 :  
 $11 \times 3 = 33$   
 $11 \times 5 = 55$   
 $11 \times 7 = 77$   
 $11 \times 9 = 99$

14. 

6	7	2
1	5	9
8	3	4

 Magic sum : 15

15. 

12	1	18
9	6	4
2	36	3

 Magic product : 216

16. (a) 

7	4	0		
× 6 2				
1	4	8	0	
4	4	4	0	
4	5	8	8	0

(b) 
$$\begin{array}{r}
 1\boxed{6}9 \\
 8 \overline{) 1352} \\
 \underline{- 8} \phantom{0} \\
 55 \phantom{0} \\
 \underline{- 48} \phantom{0} \\
 72 \\
 \underline{- 72} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \boxed{3} \boxed{1} \boxed{5} \boxed{1} \\
 15 \overline{) 47 \boxed{2} 6 \boxed{8}} \\
 \underline{- \boxed{4} \boxed{5}} \\
 2 \quad 2 \\
 \underline{- \boxed{1} \boxed{5}} \\
 \boxed{7} \boxed{6} \\
 \underline{- 7 \quad 5} \\
 \boxed{1} \boxed{8} \\
 \underline{- \boxed{1} \boxed{5}} \\
 \boxed{3}
 \end{array}$$

17.  $(1000 + 0 + 20 + 3) \times 4$   
 $= (1000 \times 4) + (0 \times 4) + (20 \times 4) + (3 \times 4)$   
 $= 4092$

18.  $\boxed{\quad} \times 2000 = 8000$

$$\boxed{\quad} = \frac{8000}{2000} \Rightarrow \boxed{\quad} = 4$$

19. (a) 5 thousands  $\times$  1 ten =  $\boxed{\quad}$  hundreds

$$\Rightarrow 5,000 \times 10 = 50,000 = 500 \text{ hundreds}$$

(b)  $175 \times 2$  tens

$$\Rightarrow 175 \times 20 = 3500 = 350 \text{ tens}$$

### Must Practice Exercise 17

#### Text Book Exercise

1. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r}
 \phantom{0} : 530 \\
 \phantom{9} : 593 \\
 5 \quad \boxed{\quad} \quad 3 \\
 + 5 \quad \boxed{\quad} \\
 \hline
 \phantom{0} : 50 \\
 \phantom{9} : 59
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 530 + 50 = 553 \\
 593 + 59 = 652
 \end{array}$$
  
 (iii) 582

(b) 
$$\begin{array}{r}
 \phantom{0} : 305 \\
 \phantom{9} : 395 \\
 3 \quad \boxed{\quad} \quad 5 \\
 + 2 \quad 8 \quad \boxed{\quad} \\
 \hline
 \phantom{0} : 280 \\
 \phantom{9} : 289
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 305 + 280 = 585 \\
 395 + 289 = 684
 \end{array}$$
  
 (ii) 597

(c) 
$$\begin{array}{r}
 \phantom{0} : 4703 \\
 \phantom{9} : 4793 \\
 4 \quad 7 \quad \boxed{\quad} \quad 3 \\
 + 3 \quad \boxed{\quad} \quad 8 \quad \boxed{\quad} \\
 \hline
 \phantom{0} : 3080 \\
 \phantom{9} : 3980 \\
 \phantom{0} : 3080 \\
 \phantom{9} : 3989
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 4703 + 3080 = 7783 \\
 4793 + 3989 = 8782
 \end{array}$$
  
 (i) 7807

(d) 
$$\begin{array}{r}
 \phantom{0} : 700 \\
 \phantom{9} : 709 \\
 7 \quad 0 \quad \boxed{\quad} \\
 - 3 \quad \boxed{\quad} \quad 5 \\
 \hline
 \phantom{0} : 305 \\
 \phantom{9} : 395
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 700 - 305 = 395 \\
 709 - 395 = 314
 \end{array}$$
  
 (iii) 381

(e) 
$$\begin{array}{r}
 \phantom{0} : 500 \\
 \phantom{9} : 509 \\
 8 \quad 6 \quad 4 \\
 - 5 \quad \boxed{\quad} \quad \boxed{\quad} \\
 \hline
 \phantom{0} : 590 \\
 \phantom{9} : 599
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 864 - 500 = 364 \\
 864 - 599 = 265
 \end{array}$$

(i) 272

(f) 
$$\begin{array}{r}
 \phantom{0} : 6501 \\
 \phantom{9} : 6591 \\
 6 \quad 5 \quad \boxed{\quad} \quad 1 \\
 - 2 \quad \boxed{\quad} \quad 4 \quad \boxed{\quad} \\
 \hline
 \phantom{0} : 2040 \\
 \phantom{9} : 2940 \\
 \phantom{0} : 2049 \\
 \phantom{9} : 2949
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 6501 - 2040 = 4461 \\
 6591 - 2949 = 3642
 \end{array}$$

(ii) 4242

2. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r}
 7 \\
 + \boxed{6} \\
 \hline
 \boxed{1} \boxed{3}
 \end{array}$$
 (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r}
 \boxed{8} \\
 + 4 \\
 \hline
 \boxed{1} \boxed{2}
 \end{array}$$
 (c) 
$$\begin{array}{r}
 2 \quad 9 \\
 + 3 \quad \boxed{5} \\
 \hline
 \boxed{6} \boxed{4}
 \end{array}$$

(d) 
$$\begin{array}{r}
 2 \quad \boxed{1} \\
 + \boxed{8} \quad 5 \\
 \hline
 \boxed{1} \boxed{0} \boxed{6}
 \end{array}$$
 (e) 
$$\begin{array}{r}
 6 \quad \boxed{2} \quad \boxed{3} \\
 + 2 \quad 8 \quad \boxed{4} \\
 \hline
 \boxed{9} \boxed{0} \boxed{7}
 \end{array}$$
 (f) 
$$\begin{array}{r}
 8 \quad 4 \quad \boxed{2} \\
 + 3 \quad 9 \quad 6 \\
 \hline
 \boxed{1} \boxed{2} \boxed{3} \boxed{8}
 \end{array}$$

(g) 
$$\begin{array}{r}
 1 \quad \boxed{0} \\
 - 6 \\
 \hline
 \boxed{\quad} \quad 4
 \end{array}$$
 (h) 
$$\begin{array}{r}
 \boxed{5} \quad 8 \\
 - 2 \quad \boxed{2} \\
 \hline
 \boxed{3} \quad 6
 \end{array}$$
 (i) 
$$\begin{array}{r}
 3 \quad \boxed{7} \\
 - \boxed{3} \quad 2 \\
 \hline
 \boxed{\quad} \quad 5
 \end{array}$$

(j) 
$$\begin{array}{r}
 4 \quad 8 \quad \boxed{5} \\
 - \boxed{2} \quad 5 \quad 1 \\
 \hline
 \boxed{2} \quad \boxed{3} \quad \boxed{4}
 \end{array}$$
 (k) 
$$\begin{array}{r}
 8 \quad \boxed{9} \quad 5 \\
 - \boxed{4} \quad 2 \quad 4 \\
 \hline
 \boxed{4} \quad 7 \quad \boxed{1}
 \end{array}$$
 (l) 
$$\begin{array}{r}
 4 \quad 9 \quad \boxed{3} \\
 - \boxed{2} \quad 5 \quad \boxed{8} \\
 \hline
 \boxed{2} \quad \boxed{3} \quad \boxed{5}
 \end{array}$$

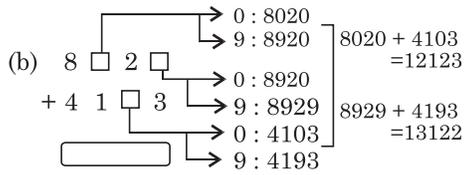
(m) 
$$\begin{array}{r}
 5 \quad 2 \quad 1 \quad \boxed{4} \\
 + \boxed{4} \quad 5 \quad 9 \quad 2 \\
 \hline
 \boxed{9} \quad 8 \quad \boxed{0} \quad 6
 \end{array}$$
 (n) 
$$\begin{array}{r}
 3 \quad 2 \quad \boxed{6} \quad 0 \\
 + 2 \quad \boxed{4} \quad 3 \quad 8 \\
 \hline
 \boxed{5} \quad 6 \quad 9 \quad \boxed{8}
 \end{array}$$

(o) 
$$\begin{array}{r}
 9 \quad \boxed{9} \quad 9 \quad \boxed{9} \\
 - 8 \quad 9 \quad 2 \quad 7 \\
 \hline
 \boxed{1} \quad 0 \quad \boxed{7} \quad 2
 \end{array}$$

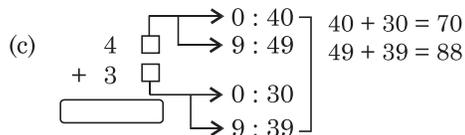
3. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r}
 3 \quad \boxed{9} \quad 5 \\
 + 4 \quad 2 \quad \boxed{7} \\
 \hline
 \boxed{8} \quad 2 \quad 2
 \end{array}$$
 (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r}
 9 \quad 5 \quad \boxed{2} \\
 - 4 \quad \boxed{6} \quad 3 \\
 \hline
 \boxed{4} \quad 8 \quad 9
 \end{array}$$

4. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r}
 \phantom{0} : 5204 \\
 \phantom{9} : 5294 \\
 5 \quad 2 \quad \boxed{\quad} \quad 4 \\
 + 3 \quad \boxed{\quad} \quad 6 \quad \boxed{\quad} \\
 \hline
 \phantom{0} : 3060 \\
 \phantom{9} : 3960 \\
 \phantom{0} : 3960 \\
 \phantom{9} : 3960
 \end{array}$$

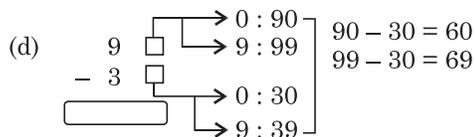
$$\begin{array}{l}
 5204 + 3060 = 8264 \\
 5294 + 3969 = 9263
 \end{array}$$
  
 (iii) 8491



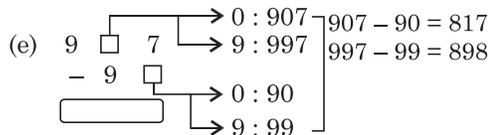
(i) 12852



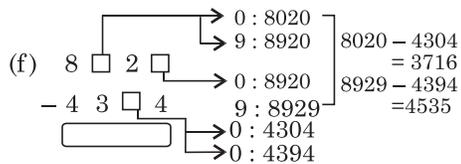
(iii) 86



(ii) 63



(iii) 833



(ii) 3942

5.  $25 \times 4 = 100$

Therefore, number will be 4.

6. 10

7. 1, 3, 5, 7, 9

5 in total

8. 2

9. digits divisible by 7 = 7

Therefore, number will be 77.

10. 1

11.  $9 \times 6 = 54$  (multiplication)

12.  $6 \div 3 = 2$  (division)

13. Zero (0)

14. Multiples of 2 = 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, **12**

Multiples of 3 = 3, 6, 9, **12**, 15

12 is the smallest number divisible by 2 and 3.

15.  $12 \times 7 = 84$  (multiplication)

16.  $45 \div 15 = 3$  (division)

17.  $45 \times 1 = 45$

$45 \times 3 = 135$

$45 \times 5 = 225$

18. Multiples of 4 = 4, 8, **12**, 16, 20

Multiples of 6 = 6, **12**, 18, 24, 30

12 is the smallest number divisible by 4 and 6.

### Additional Exercise

1. (a) Sum = 6549

One number = 3269

Second number =  $6549 - 3269 = 3280$

(iii) 3280

(b)  $6 \times \square = 15$

$\Rightarrow \square = \frac{24}{6} = 4$

(ii) 4

(c)  $5 \times \square = 15$

$\Rightarrow \square = \frac{15}{5} = 3$

(iv) 1

2. (a)  $25 \times 98 \times 4$

$= 98 \times (25 \times 4)$

$= 98 \times 100$

$= 9,800$

(b) (smallest 4-digit number + 12)  $\times$  4

$= (1000 + 12) \times 4$

$= 1012 \times 4$

$= 4048$

(c) Number of days in 1 month = 30

Number of days in 120 month =  $120 \times 30$

$= 3,600$

(d) Number of pages in 1 book = 130

Number of pages in 20 books =  $20 \times 130$

$= 2,600$

(e)  $9191 \div 91$

quotient = 101, remainder = 0

3. (a) True  $(5 \times 0 = 0)$   
 (b) True  $(5 \times 1 = 5)$   
 (c) True  $(15 \div 3 = 5)$   
 (d) False  $(5 - 0 = 5)$   
 (e) False  $(5 \times 3 = 15; 5 \times 4 = 20)$

4. Sum = 7678  
 one number = 4613  
 $4613 + \text{other number} = 7678$   
 $\Rightarrow \text{other number} = 7668 - 4613$   
 $= 3065$

5. (a)  $\begin{array}{r} 68 \\ + 85 \\ \hline 83 \end{array}$  (b)  $\begin{array}{r} 38 \\ + 24 \\ \hline 62 \end{array}$  (c)  $\begin{array}{r} 59 \\ - 34 \\ \hline 25 \end{array}$   
 (d)  $\begin{array}{r} 86 \\ - 32 \\ \hline 54 \end{array}$  (e)  $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ + 35 \\ \hline 64 \end{array}$  (f)  $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ - 25 \\ \hline 22 \end{array}$   
 (g)  $\begin{array}{r} 59 \\ - 25 \\ \hline 34 \end{array}$  (h)  $\begin{array}{r} 77 \\ - 23 \\ \hline 54 \end{array}$