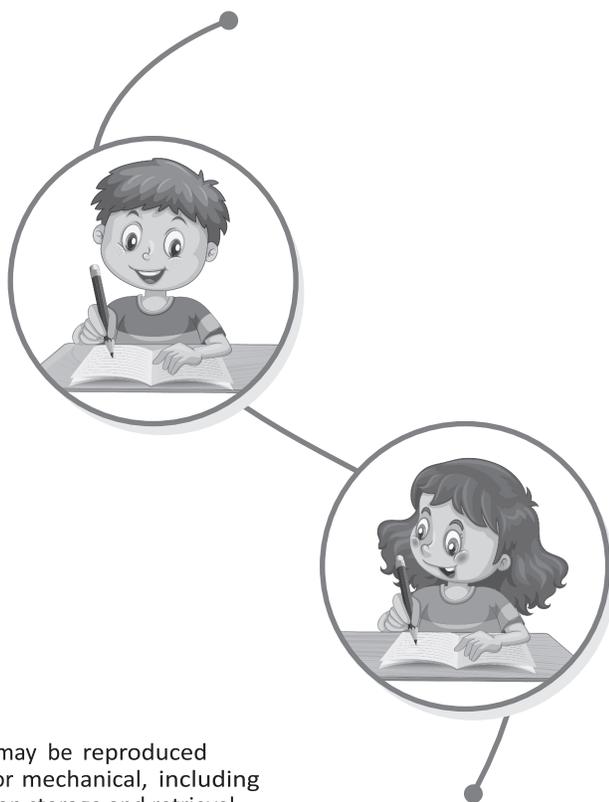


Teachers' Manual

GRAMMAR

1 to 5



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1. Letter Case Recognition:

Colour A, M, H, R, D, B in purple

Colour b, e, h, g, j, k in pink

2. Sounds A - Z (1): 1.b, 2.u, 3.f, 4.v, 5.k, 6.c, 7.h, 8.r, 9.s

3. Sounds A - Z (2): 1.l, 2.m, 3.d, 4.o, 5.s, 6.r, 7.p, 8.g, 9.w

4. Vowels and Consonants: 1.u,e,a; 2.a,u,i,o,e; 3.e,a; 4.i,o,i; 5.i,i,u; 6.o,u,a,i; 7.e,o,a; 8.o,o,i,e; 9.a,e,o,a,e; 10.o,e

5. Vowels: 1.o, 2.u, 3.i, 4.u, 5.a, 6.i, 7.a, 8.e, 9.o, 10.e, 11.a, 12.e

6. Consonant Blends: 1.br, 2.fr, 3.cl, 4.fl, 5.fl, 6.cl, 7.gl, 8.cr, 9.br, 10.bl, 11.gr, 12.dr.

7. Alphabetical Order:

A. brown, drown, frown, gown, town;

B. bow, cow, how, now, plow;

C. flower, owl, power, shower, tower

8. Article: 1.an, 2.the, 3.a, 4.the, 5.a, 6.an, 7.a, 8.an, 9.an, 10.a, 11.an, 12.the

9. The Articles Quiz:

1. a flower and a butterfly, 2. a bus and a kite, 3.a pencil and a star, 4. an eye and a hand, 5. a fish and a starfish, 6. a man and a violin, 7. an apple and a cupcake, 8. a clown and a balloon, 9. a tree and a frog, 10. a hive and a bee

10. Starting a Sentence:

1. The cat played with wool.

2. The dog chased the bird.

3. I love ice cream.

4. My mother loves me.

5. Green is my favourite colour.

11. Ending a Sentence:

1. This is Miss Jill.
2. Wow it is hot today!
3. What is your name?
4. When are we going to have a recess?
5. That was a great catch!
6. You did a wonderful job!
7. I will put my book away.
8. How long should we wait?
9. I made a cake.
10. There are a lot of books.

12. A Complete Sentence:

1. It started raining.
2. Do you want to come with me?
3. ~~Her cat.~~ / Her cat is gray in colour.
4. ~~Unless you study.~~ / Unless you study, you cannot go for picnic.
5. The dog is brown.
6. This rainbow is pretty.
7. ~~Birds chirp.~~ / We can hear birds chirp in the morning.
8. ~~Under the table.~~ / There is a book under the table.

13. Complete or Incomplete Sentence:

- 1.I, 2.I, 3.I, 4.C, 5.I, 6.C.

14. Order of Words:

1. The tea is hot.
2. This shirt is yellow.
3. Kittens love to play.
4. It will rain soon.

5. My cup is pink.

15. Types of Sentences:

A. 1.command, 2.question, 3.exclamation, 4.telling,

B. 1. dog, 2. your name? 3. this flower is!

16. Subject and Verb:

A. 1. The (dog) barked.

2. The little (girl) sings.

3. (John) loves to play ball.

4. Many (fish) swim in the lake.

5. The (men) were rude.

B. 1.walks, 2.practices, 3.moves, 4.plays.

17. Subject and Predicate:

1. (Bablu) likes to draw pictures of dolphins.

2. (The children) played in the mud.

3. (Jiya's dad) is painting the garage door.

4. (I) built a sandcastle at the beach.

5. (The bicycle) needs new tires.

6. (We) had a picnic in the park.

7. (My favourite colour) is orange.

8. (Jimmy) is reading a fantasy book.

9. (Two cats) chased each other across the street.

10. (Mohan and Gaurav) went fishing.

18. Silly Sentences Game:

Children will cut strips and match the sentences.

The clown has a big red nose.

The chicken lays eggs.

My sister wears funny socks.

The frog likes to eat bugs.

The donkey has big ears.

The pig rolls in the mud.

My brother has shiny shoes.

The baby cries.

The horse lives on the farm.

My pet ant bit me.

The fox has a bushy tail.

My dog jumps through a hoop.

19. One and Many:

A. 1.trees, 2.lions, 3.plates, 4.pens, 5.pages, 6.fans.

B. 1.witches, 2.boxes, 3.brushes, 4.buses, 5.foxes, 6.classes.

20. Plural Word Search:

pencils, foxes, houses, witches, cups, crayons, cats, boxes

B	O	X	E	S	B	R	Y
C	W	I	T	C	H	E	S
R	I	X	E	S	Q	C	G
A	J	C	U	P	S	A	F
Y	M	U	Z	O	E	T	O
O	O	P	E	S	A	S	X
N	H	O	U	S	E	S	E
S	P	E	N	C	I	L	S

21. Noun:

Children will learn about the nouns.

22. Nouns: People:

- 1.brothers, 2.Tara and Seema, friends, 3.girl, 4.dentist, 5.Mrs Veer, 6.Aunts, 7.mother, nephew, 8.Santa Claus, 9.children, 10.clown, people
- 1.Farmer, 3.Doctor, 5.Policeman, 7.Mother.

23. Nouns: Place: 1.office, 2.park, 3.Hospitals, 4.school, 5.room, 6.kitchen, 7.shop, 8.home, 9.city, 10.farm

- 2.Kitchen, 4.Farm, 5.London, 7.Ground.

24. Nouns: Thing:

- 1.Candy,chocolate; 2.toys; 3.pencil, bag; 4.dress; 5.vase; 6.watch; 7.sky; 8.door; 9.books, games; 10.ring
- 2.Scissors, 3.Clock, 4.Doll, 6.Pen, 8.Train.

25. Noun: Idea and Animal:

- 1.love, 2.wise, 3.calm, 4.loyal, 5.dream, 6.truth, 7.peace, 8.health.
- 1.dog, 2.camel, 3.fox, 4.birds, 5.lion, 6.parrots, 7.cows, goats, sheep, 8.bullocks.

26. Noun Practice: Children will look at the pictures and colour them by colour code.

Blue- doctor, fireman, teacher.

Purple- school, hospital, park.

Green- heart, lollipop, cycle.

Yellow- dog.

27. Box It!:

Person- 1.father, 2.teacher, 3.nurse, 4.barber, 5.butcher

Place- 1.hospital, 2.school, 3.library, 4.restaurant, 5.police station

Thing- 1.carpet, 2.computer, 3.pencil, 4.shoe, 5.eyeglasses

Idea- 1.health, 2. truth, 3.love, 4.danger

Animal- 1.dog, 2.catfish, 3.ladybug, 4.cow, 5.iguana

28. Roll and Play Noun Game: Children will play the roll and play noun game, as per instructions.

29. Pronouns:

1.e, 2.a, 3.b, 4.f, 5.h, 6.g, 7.j, 8.i, 9.c, 10.d

30. Pronoun Practice:

1.mine, 2.yours, 3.mine, 4.himself, 5.hers.

31. Gender Nouns: Animals:

1.vixen, 2.peahen, 3.cow, 4.lioness, 5.sow, 6.bitch, 7.mare, 8.hen, 9.tigress, 10.ewe 11.duck, 12.goose

32. Gender Nouns: People: Children will look and learn about gender nouns.

33. Action Verbs: 1.run, 2.slip, 3.jump, 4.push, 5.yell, 6.vote, 7.sit, 8.juggle, 9.smile, 10.sleep, 11.pull, 12.cry

34. Practicing Doing Words:

Circle the verbs:

walk	kitten	say	eat	water
fly	book	stop	paper	mouse
writes	sang	stood	blanket	pig

• Write the correct doing word in the blanks.

1.eat, 2.stop, 3.stood, 4.writes, 5.walk, 6.sang, 7.playing, 8.jumping, 9.painting, 10.fell

35. Adjectives:

A. fast, happy, bright, huge, young, hot, sweet, hard, loud, long, high, soft, smooth, mild, dry, red, curly

B. 1.heavy, 2.sharp, 3.cute, 4.round, 5.big, 6.red, 7.beautiful, 8.brown, 9.tall, 10.hot, 11.long, 12.shiny

C. little, big, gray, sweet, bright, rich, angry, round, smart.

36. Noun, Verb or Adjective:

Noun- teacher, house, desk, store, girl, ball, pencil

Verb- look, sleep, skip, jump, open, find, run.

Adjective- pretty, tall, brown, fast, long, nice, big.

37. This, That: 1.a, 2.b, 3.b, 4.a, 5.b

38. These, Those: 1.These, 2.Those, 3.These, 4.Those, 5.These, 6.Those, 7.These, 8.Those, 9.These, 10.Those

39. Adverbs:

1. The fire engine blew its horn **(loudly)**.
2. In the library, we talked **(quietly)**.
3. The old man walked **(slowly)**.
4. The girls giggled **(noisily)**.
5. The sun shines **(brightly)** in my eyes.
6. The doctor wrapped the broken arm **(carefully)**.
7. The animals fought **(fiercely)** over the meat.
8. The marine served his country **(proudly)**.
9. Race horses run **(quickly)** around the track.
10. Wind blew **(rapidly)** across the city.

40. Practicing Adverbs:

1.slowly, 2.loudly, 3.patiently, 4.playfully, 5.softly, 6.quickly, 7.loudly, 8.smoothly

41. Verb and Adverbs:

Verb- 1.walks, 2.practices, 3.moves, 4.plays, 5.builds, 6.standing, 7.wrote

Adverb- 1.slowly, 2.regularly, 3.carefully, 4.beautifully, 5.skillfully, 6.outside, 7.Yesterday

42. Joining Words: 1.so, 2.but, 3.but, 4.and, 5.and, 6.but, 7.or, 8.or, 9.so, 10.but

43. Verbs (am, is, are):

A. 1.is, 2.are, 3.is, 4.am, 5.are, 6.is, 7.am

B. 1. I am going to the market with my mother.

2. Is the baby alright?

3. They are coming tomorrow.

C. 1.is, 2.is, 3.are, 4.are, 5.are, 6.am, 7.is, 8.is, 9.are, 10.are

44. Has or Have:

1.have, 2.has, 3.has, 4.have, 5.have, 6.has, 7.have, 8.have, 9.has, 10.has

45. Review (am, is, are, has, have):

1. has/is, 2.have/is, 3.is/has, 4.has/is, 5.am/have, 6.is/has, 7.are/have, 8.has/is, 9.has/is, 10.have

46. "...ing" words (NOW): looking, calling, jumping, painting, kicking, playing, lifting, yawning

47. "...ed" words (BEFORE): 1.wanted, 2.finished, 3.washed, 4.smiled, 5.arrived, 6.cooked, 7.baked, 8.called, 9.visited, 10.hoped, 11.worked, 12.played, 13.watched, 14.enjoyed

48. Was and Were :

A. 1.was, 2.was, 3.were, 4.were, 5.was, 6.were, 7.was, 8.were, 9.were, 10.was.

B. 1.Were they, 2.Were you, 3.Was she, 4.Was it.

49. Prepositions through Pictures:

Children will look and learn about preposition through the pictures.

50. Compound words:

- 1.butterfly, 2.doghouse, 3.cupcake, 4.starfish, 5.football
- toothbrush, housewife, snowball

51. Synonyms:

1.large, 2.nap, 3.shout, 4.small, 5.stone, 6.glad, 7.sick, 8.pal, 9.leap, 10.road

52. Antonyms:

1.easy, 2.close, 3.found, 4.early, 5.over, 6.hot, 7.tallest, 8.chilly, 9.happy, 10.fast

53. Writing My Grammar-1:

6 I do my homework.

3 I go to school by bus at 7:30 A.M.

1 I wake-up in the morning.

5 I come back home from school at 1.30 P.M.

2 I take my breakfast at 7.00 A.M. everyday.

4 We study in the class.

54. Writing My Grammar-2:

Answers may vary-

1. dog/he protects me.
2. bone and dog biscuits.
3. kennel.
4. white
5. stand on his hind legs and fold his hands to plead.
6. my parents.
7. that I can take him for a walk.

55. Speaking My Grammar:

Children will make groups of two or more, and practice asking the given questions and answering them.

56. My Grammar Crazy Stories:

Radhika had a small garden in house.

(NAME1) (ADJECTIVE) (LOCATION)

The garden had many beautiful flowers and fruits

(ADJECTIVE) (PLURAL NOUN) (PLURAL NOUN)

plants and creepers hanging from a wall. There

(PLURAL NOUN) (NOUN)

was even a small section of the garden for

(ADJECTIVE)

vegetables like lettuce, peppers, and tomatoes. Ruchika

(PLURAL NOUN) (NOUN) (PLURAL NOUN) (PLURAL NOUN) (NAME 2)

said they should put in a pot to grow plants.

(NOUN) (PLURAL NOUN)

But **Sonika** thought this was a **funny** idea. People
 (NAME 3) (ADJECTIVE)

from all over **colony** came to sample some of the
 (LOCATION)

special **flower** plants. Because the **flower** plants
 (NOUN) (NOUN)

grew so **quickly** they were protected with a **natural**
 (ADVERB) (ADJECTIVE)

repellent to keep the **pests** away. One day a **senior**
 (NOUN) (PLURAL NOUN) (ADJECTIVE)

judge from a farm **visited** and awarded **Radhika**
 (PAST TENSE VERB) (NOUN1)

with a prize for the most **beautiful** **plants** in **colony**.
 (ADJECTIVE) (NOUN) (LOCATION)

Radhika was proud to win such a **special** award and
 (NOUN1) (ADJECTIVE)

thanked friends by **giving** a **nice** and **interesting**
 (-ING VERB) (ADJECTIVE) (ADJECTIVE)

party !
 (NOUN)

57. Parts of Speech:

Noun- boy, pencil, car, pizza, fork, pen, girl, coat, room, seat, chair, lion, mouse, dog, cot, pin, table, paper, woman, backpack, desk, gum, house, kite, parrot..

Fill all the nouns with green colour.

Adjective- soft, fat, hot, six, large, silly, thin, sweet, wide, tiny, green, brave, straight, honest, gentle, red, smooth, yellow, sour, kind, dull, tall.

Fill all the adjective with purple colour.



1. Alphabetical Order:

1. A Happy Day 2. All About Lamps 3. Apply Pie for me 4. Baby and Puppy
5. Crazy about Cats 6. Henry and Mudge 7. It's Raining Spaghetti! 8. The Three Riding Hoods

2. Vowels and Consonants

A. Children will colour the shapes.

Red: V, P, P, C, K, L, H, L, T.

Blue: U, O, I, A.

B. Do yourself with the help of your teacher.

C. (a) 1.c, 2.v, 3.v, 4.c, 5.v

(b) 1.v, 2.v, 3.c, 4.v, 5.c

(c) 1.v, 2.c, 3.c, 4.v, 5.c

3. Letters Make Words!

Children will do as instructed.

2. letter words: an, in, at, as, am, it, is

3. letter words: air, art, ail, aim, map, lap, tap, tip, sat, sit, lip, sip

4. letter words: aims, main, mail, sail, slap, slip, pain, pair, spat, rain

5. letter words: mails, nails, pains, tails, stain, pairs, rains, paint, meant

4. What is a Sentence?

A. 1.C, 2.C, 3.I, 4.C, 5.C, 6.I, 7.C, 8.I.

B. Answers may vary.

1. My dad parked the car on the street.

2. The lazy cat slept all day.

3. The big dog was scared of a small mouse.

4. The hungry children returned home for dinner.

5. The boys put their bikes against the fence.

C. 1. The watermelon has ten seeds.

2. The grapes are purple.
3. There are three apples.
4. The banana has a peel.
5. The strawberries are in a bowl.

5. Subject and Predicate:

- A.**
1. A buzzing bee looked for nectar in the flower.
 2. My closet has lots of clothes in it.
 3. The eye doctor checked my vision.
 4. The houseplant needs soil, water and sunlight.
 5. The space alien landed the UFO.
 6. A gray dolphin jumped in the sea.
- B.**
1. The gardener watered her flowers.
 2. The pilot flew the airplane.
 3. The little puppy barked all night long.
 4. The barber cut the boy's hair.
 5. Jay's baby sister slept in her crib.
 6. The flag blew in the wind.
 7. The lizard ate crickets.
 8. The plumber fixed the sink.
- C.**
1. The swarm of bees was buzzing around the hive.
 2. The Rajasthan Royals won the football game.
 3. E.B. White is the author of Charlotte's Web.
 4. The blue whale dives to the bottom of the ocean.
 5. Tara and her friends raced to school.
 6. Kiran, Tarun and Sheela built a tree house.
 7. The scary movie gave the little boy nightmares.
 8. The bank opened at noon.
 9. The dinosaur exhibit at the museum was interesting.
 10. The car with the flat tyre was on the side of the road.

6. Subject Verb Agreement

- A.** 1.travels, 2.visit, 3.tells, 4.earns, 5.sharpens, 6.sleep, 7.coughs, 8.plan, 9.make.
- B.** 1. collect, 2. puts, 3. thinks, 4. walk, 5. drink, 6. talk, 7. make, 8. types, 9. looks, 10. ride, 11. cleans, 12. observes.

7. Writing Better Sentences:**A. Answers may vary.**

1. The cat purred loudly.
The cat purred loudly outside the house.
The black furry cat purred loudly outside the house.
2. The baby cried continuously.
At night, the baby cried continuously.
At night, the little baby cried continuously.
3. The leaf fell softly.
The leaf fell softly on the ground.
The dry leaf fell softly on the ground.

B. Answers may vary.

1. My pet dog, Rover loves me.
My pet dog Rover loves me very much.
2. In the store, the purple coat is my favourite.
In the store, the long purple coat is my favourite.
3. I love milk-shakes as they are creamy.
I love milk-shakes as they are creamy and sweet.
4. The zoo in our city is very noisy.
The zoo in our city is very noisy and big.
5. My mother says that it is raining.
My mother says that it is raining heavily.

8. The Four Kinds of Sentences:

- A**
1. The prince is going to rescue a princess who is locked up on the mountain.
 2. He has gathered all his weapons to slay the dragon who guards the princess.
 3. When he gets there, he sees the dragon and gets scared.

4. "What should I do?", he says.
5. Suddenly, a fairy appears!
6. She says, "Don't worry, I can help you with my magic."
7. Wow, you have got first prize!
8. The prince and the princess lived happily ever after.

- B.** Ravi: I'm bored. De
- What should we do? Int
- Anna: Hey...I have a great idea! E
- Let's have a lemonade stand! E
- Ravi: That is a great idea, Anna! E
- Anna: I'll go ask my mom to make some lemonade for us to sell. D
- Ravi: What should I do? Int
- Anna: You go make some posters. Imp
- Ravi: Alright, I'll make some eye-catching posters that will attract lots of customers to our stand. D
- How much will one cup of lemonade cost? Int
- Anna: I think each cup should cost five rupees. D
- Ravi: That sounds like a fair price to me. D
- Anna: We also need a table and some extra change. D

9. Nouns: Common and Proper

Person	Place	Thing	
teacher	grocery store	water	toy train
police officer	house	video game	sandwich
postman	pot store	board game	milk
basketball player	fire station	salad	jeans
		shoes	basketball
		candy	bread

10. Grammar Connect: Answers may vary.

1. Mrs Shahni is my teacher.
2. Smita sits next to me.
3. Sheela has long hair.
4. Ravi has short hair.
5. My name is Rosy.
6. Pawan likes to read books.
7. Susan likes to play at recess.
8. Ravi is my best friend.
9. There are 12 girls in my class.
10. There are 14 boys in my class.

11. Nouns: Collective

People: 1.army, 2.bevy, 3.band, 4.board, 5.body, 6.host, 7.choir, 8.class, 9.patrol, 10.party

Things: 1-d, 2-a, 3-e, 4-f, 5-b, 6-c, 7-i, 8-k, 9-j, 10-g, 11-l, 12-h

Places: 1-c, 2-f, 3-e, 4-b, 5-d, 6-a

Animals: 1.whales, 2.kangaroos, 3.flies, 4.lions, 5.fish, 6.wolves, 7.bees, 8.snakes, 9.chicks, 10.crows, 11.sheep, 12.owls, 13.puppies, 14.geese.

12. Nouns: Compound Words:

- A.** 1.teapot, 2.popcorn, 3.handbag, 4.waterfall
- B.** 1. fish,goldfish, 2.ball, baseball, 3.fly, butterfly, 4.book, notebook, 5.cage, birdcage.
- C.** 1.butterfly, 2.rattlesnake, 3.spaceship, 4.backpack, 5.football

13. The Gender of Nouns:

- A.** 1-c, 2-e, 3-f, 4-a, 5-b, 6-g, 7-d, 8-h, 9-j, 10-i
- B.** 1.actor-f, 2.author-h, 3.bachelor-g, 4.boy-j, 5.bridegroom-i, 6.conductor-a, 7.emperor-b, 8.gentleman-c, 9.headmaster-d, 10.heir-e

14. Noun Gender Memory Game: Children will play the memory game in class.

15. Nouns: Possessive:

A. 1.dog's, 2.children's, 3.Rahul's, 4.horse's, 5.spider's, 6.bees'.

B. 1.boy's, 2.Dad's, 3.Sara's, 4.Ravi's, 5.officer's, 6.dog's.

16. Nouns: Number: Children will recite in class.

A. 1.apples, 2.foxes, 3.brushes, 4.balls, 5.ducks, 6.houses, 7.bees, 8.tomatoes

B. 1.flies, 2.babies, 3.keys, 4.bunnies, 5.berries, 6.boys, 7.toys, 8.trays.

17. What are IRREGULAR PLURALS?

1.children, 2.feet, 3.people, 4.shelves, 5.tunas, 6.calves, 7.criteria, 8.men, 9.leaves, 10.wolves

18. Possessive Nouns

A. 1.the cat's dish, 2.the boy's coat, 3.the man's tool, 4.the girl's home, 5.the car's tyre, 6.the teacher's room, 7.the woman's hat, 8.the bird's cage, 9.the cow's feet, 10.the child's toy.

B. 1. 1. She dropped the baby's toy.

2. He painted my dog's house.

3. I wore my friend's cap.

4. Mr Gee's class is in the hall.

5. Mom's singing woke me up.

6. I washed the car's windows.

2. Answers may vary- 1.mom's, 2.Ravi's, 3. Anna's, 4.everybody's, 5.Kamal's

19. Grammar Alert!

Children to read about apostrophes for learning.

20. Verbs (Action/main & Helping):

A. 1. You should finish your homework tonight.

2. It might rain tomorrow.

3. Have you seen my keys?

4. Where will you move to?

5. They are thinking about a change in venue.

6. We would like to go with you tomorrow.
7. He is working at the mall this week.
8. I do not want you to get sick.
9. Could you help him with that?
10. He might listen to you.
11. We have done our best.
12. She can borrow this book.

- B.**
1. He might have fallen!
 2. Sheela is playing the piano.
 3. His uncle can drive us to school tomorrow morning.
 4. The librarian might read us a story about insects.
 5. They could hear the ambulance down the street.
 6. You are talking too much!
 7. The puppy would like a treat.
 8. Sanjay and Anil have seen the movie already.
 9. I am writing a funny story.
 10. My friend Priya should visit soon.

21. Introduction to Verb Tense:

Children will learn about the verb tense.

22. Past Tense:

- A.** 1.taught, 2.rang, 3.danced/sang; 4.won, 5.fell/hurt; 6.stole, 7.carried, 8.woke
- B.**
1. Mohan walked his dog on Tuesday.
 2. My parents went to the movie on Friday.
 3. She finished her homework before dinner.
 4. He came to all the practices.
 5. I was early for the game.
 6. We ate lunch around noon.

23. Present Tense:

- A. 1.study, 2.learns, 3.pays, 4.flies, 5.does, 6.pushes, 7.wants, 8.mixes, 9.goes, 10.misses
 B. 1.cuts, 2.writes, 3.finds, 4.makes, 5.rides, 6.stops, 7.walks, 8.gives, 9.teaches, 10.argues

24. Future Tense:

- A. 1.will give, 2.will yell, 3.will rip, 4.will leak, 5.will sound, 6.will turn, 7.will rub, 8.will raise, 9.will guard, 10.will lift
- B. 1. She will wait for me at the bus stop.
 2. The monkeys will jump from tree to tree.
 3. The goldsmith will think of a clever plan.
 4. The lady will carry a handbag.
 5. We will move all the furniture.
 6. The bus will stop suddenly.
 7. An old man will open the door.
 8. I will see a lion in the forest.
 9. We will clean the classroom.
 10. Mrs Kiran will ring the bell for the recess.

25. Adverb:

early, always, carefully, soon, quietly, eventually, near, skillfully, privately, normally

- A. 1.carefully, 2.skillfully, 3.early, 4.privately, 5.eventually, 6.normally, 7.always, 8.quietly, 9.soon, 10.near
- B. 1. The players loudly cheered for their friend.
 2. The cat was quietly approaching the bird.
 3. The parcel finally arrived in today's mail.
 4. The woman proudly clapped as her grandson graduated.
 5. Dad quickly ran to the car as it started to rain.
 6. The children eagerly came to the carpet for a story.
 7. The man slowly opened the door.

8. The cookies were divided (equally) between the brothers.
9. We will (eventually) have to go home.
10. You completed this task (perfectly).

26. Adjectives

A.

1. (pretty)	2. girl	3. boy
4. (tall)	5. hair	6. (fat)
7. shirt	8. car	9. chair
10. (grey)	11. cat	12. door
13. (short)	14. dog	15. (expensive)
16. lamp	17. (delicious)	18. pie
19. (final)	20. card	21. (soft)
22. rock	23. (old)	24. clothes
25. (young)	26. (thin)	27. (happy)
28. (rough)	29. (dirty)	30. (clean)

B. 1.brave, 2.scary (cartoon), 3.funny, 4.romantic, 5.clever, 6.purple, 7.loud

27. Comparing Adjectives:

A. 1.more, 2.most, 3.most, 4.more, 5.more, 6.most, 7.most, 8.more, 9.more, 10.most

B. 1.cutest, 2.louder, 3.shorter, 4.hardest, 5.softest, 6.larger, 7.biggest, 8.quieter, 9.fairest, 10.later

28. Pronouns (Personal and Possessive):

A. 1.I, 2.me, 3.I, 4.me, 5.me, 6.I, 7.I, 8.me, 9.I, 10.me

B. 1.mine, 2.hers, 3.theirs, 4.ours, 5.his, 6.yours, 7.its, 8.hers, 9.mine, 10.hers

29. Prepositions:

A. 1.under, 2.on, 3.in, 4.to, 5.on, 6.to

B. Children will colour the shapes with preposition.

30. Idioms:

A. **Sentence:** Answers may vary.

1. **Sentence:** Rohan's feeling under the weather.

Meaning: feeling sick

2. **Sentence:** Ravi is a very down to earth person.

Meaning: practical person or idea

3. **Sentence:** I think you will be eating your words when I prove you wrong.
Meaning: accept that you are wrong about something you said
4. **Sentence:** Graduating from cooking school is a big step towards becoming a chef.
Meaning: making a big change
5. **Sentence:** When her team won the hockey championship, Reena was on top of the world.
Meaning: feeling great

B. 1.to be really happy, 2.raining very heavily, 3.always stay together, 4.very easy task

31. Homonyms:

A. 1.wait/mail; 2.ate/meat; 3.soar; 4.beach; 5.tale; 6.brake; 7.sum

B. 1.tail, 2.won, 3.witch, 4.pail, 5.tea, 6.hare, 7.floor

32. Synonyms and Antonyms:

A. 1. big–c. large, 2. pretty–g. beautiful, 2. happy–f.glad, 4. small–b. little, 5. fast–a. speedy, 6. start–e.begin, 7. also–h. too, 8. wet–d. damp

B. 1.sweet–sour, 2.increase–decrease, 3.catch–throw, 4.borrow–lend, 5.admit–deny, 6.absent–present.

33. ANALOGIES

A. 1.swim, 2.amphibian, 3.fur, 4.spots, 5.reptile, 6.lungs, 7.calf, 8.mammal, 9.white, 10.Asia, 11.school, 12.eight legs, 13.swim, 14.invertebrate, 15.herbivore, 16.hop or jump, 17.mammal

B. 1. cold/Happy and sad are opposite. Hot and cold are also opposites.
 2. broke/Wealthy and rich mean the same thing. Poor and broke also mean the same.
 3. paper/shoe box is made of cardboard. A dollar bill is made of paper.
 4. sleeping/Cooking is what you do in a kitchen. Sleeping is what you do in a bedroom.
 5. meat/A pear is one specific type of fruit. Steak is one specific type of meat.
 6. kitchen/A pool is a place for swimming. A kitchen is a place for cooking.

34. Punctuation (Capitals, Ending Marks, Quotation Marks):

A. Matt and his brother David were going on a camping trip in the Sierra Mountains. "You set up the tent," said Matt, "and I will gather the firewood."
 Later that night, they woke to the sounds of foot steps. "What is that?", asked David. The sound grew louder. "Do you think it is a bear?", asked Matt. "I think it is Bigfoot!", yelled David. They got their flashlight and went outside to investigate. Everything was quiet and still.

The next morning when they left the tent, they suddenly froze. In the mud, surrounding their tent were the most gigantic foot prints they had ever seen!

The End.

- B.** 1. When is your birthday!
 2. Wow, I love ice cream!
 3. My favourite subject is writing.
 4. Sam walks to school.
 5. How far can you run?
 6. The dog is in the dog house.
 7. What is the title of the book?
 8. We had pizza for lunch.
 9. May I have a drink of water?
 10. The cat jumped on the fence.



1. Alphabetical Order:

1.beaver, 2.gems, 3.camel, 4.attend, 5.child, 6.fight, 7.celebrate, 8.cat

2. Dictionary Skills:

A. 1.d, 2.c, 3.a, 4.after, 5.d; 6.7.8.9.10.

B. Use dictionary to solve this.

(i) master maximum marker meat meadow

(ii) minor medicine melt microscope mess

(iii) mold monster mirror model moment

(iv) most melt moon mop mother

3. What is a Sentence?

A. 1.Yes, 2.Yes, 3.No, 4.Yes, 5.Yes, 6.Yes, 7.No.

B. 1. The large bull scared everyone.

2. The basketball player was very quick.

3. A baby is very young.

4. His picture won second place.

5. The tall elephant liked peanuts.

6. It was a warm day.

4. Complete and Incomplete Sentences:

A. 1.c, 2.d, 3.b, 4.b, 5.a, 6.b, 7.c, 8.d.

B. Answers may vary.

1. The boy and the girl are swinging.

2. They are painting.

3. They are dancing in winter season.

4. A boy and a crab are playing.

5. He is riding a bicycle.

5. Super Sentences:

A. Answers may vary.

1. The small boy had a lavish party.
2. The old woman drove a fancy, shiny car.
3. I would like a hot cup of creamy coffee.
4. The green, bushy tree blows in the strong wind.
5. The wide, blue ocean had large waves.

B. Jenny thought there was a big box of dusty books in the dark attic. As she climbed the high stairs, she saw a broken light. Suddenly, there was a scary ghost looking at her. Jenny knew it was the magical ghost of the spooky legend.

(Second para, children will do themselves.)

Answers may vary.

6. Subject and Predicate

- A.**
1. The audience clapped loudly after the show.
 2. The children threw their litter in the trash cans.
 3. We walked slowly through the museum.
 4. I went for a walk along the beach.
 5. The team cheered loudly.
 6. The teacher went on the trip too.
 7. The snake made a hissing noise.
 8. They spilled popcorn on the floor.
 9. My dad asked for directions.
 10. My mom broke her arm.

B. 1.S, 2.P, 3.P, 4.S, 5.S, 6.P, 7.S, 8.P, 9.S, 10.S, 11.P, 12.S.

7. The Four Kinds of Sentences:

- 1.Command (Request), 2.Question, 3.Exclamation, 4.Statement, 5.Question, 6.Command.

8. Subject Verb Agreement:

A. 1.collect, 2.puts, 3.thinks, 4.walk, 5.drink, 6.talk, 7.make, 8.types, 9.looks, 10.ride.

B. 1.are, 2.was, 3.is, 4.was, 5.are, 6.was, 7.is, 8.have, 9.start, 10.are, 11.are

9. Simple and Compound Sentences:

A. 1.S, 2.C, 3.S, 4.C, 5.S, 6.C, 7.S, 8.C.

B. 1. Lenny went back to bed. He was still tired.

2. Sheila had her first manicure. She enjoyed it.
3. Malcolm does not like fruits. He likes vegetables.
4. Karl tried his boots on. They were too small.
5. Do you want lemonade? Do you prefer orange juice?
6. Jack finished all the math problems. He got them all wrong.
7. They collected the tree sap. It is time to boil it.
8. Celia needed new clothes. Hers were too old.

10. Common and Proper Nouns:

A. Green - high school, trailer, boss, zoo, police officer, sister, notebook

Yellow - Disney World, Dr John, Mr Kelley, New York, Pizza Inn, Ashton, St. Louis Arch

B. Common Nouns - restaurant, boy, planet, toy, state, month, teacher, game, city, day

Proper Nouns - Delhi, Barbie, Haldiram, Mumbai, April, Naveen, Jupiter, Tuesday, Mrs Sharma, Minecraft

11. Singular and Plural Nouns:

A. Answers may vary. could be given.

1. I can draw an aircraft.
2. I saw many aircraft today.

B. 1.Butterflies, 2.Umbrellas, 3.Kangaroos, 4.Jars, 5.Houses, 6.Flowers, 7.Apples, 8.Leaves, 9.Buses, 10.Shoes, 11.Paint brushes, 12.Cars

12. Irregular Nouns:

A. 1-b, 2-d, 3-e, 4-f, 5-g, 6-a, 7-c

B. Singular- foot, child, ox, woman, tooth, goose, person, man, die, cactus

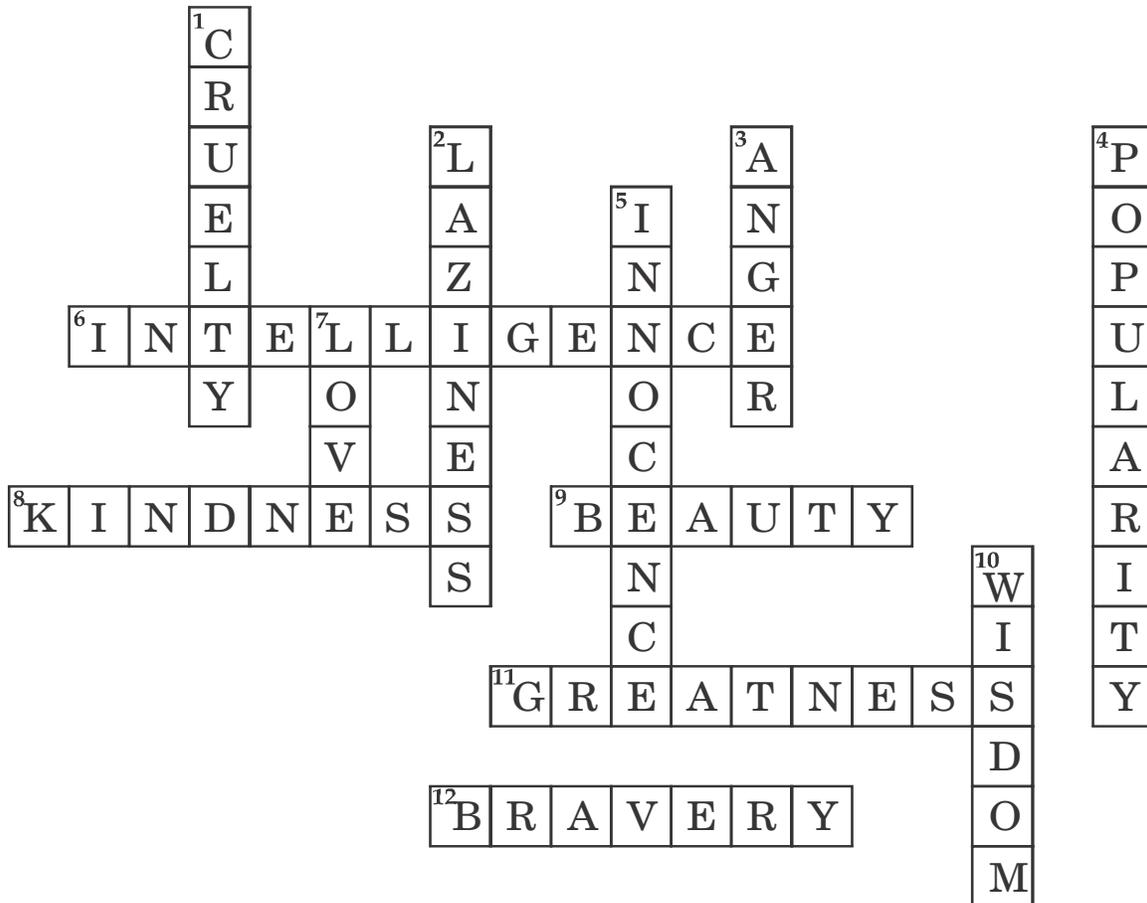
Plural- men, teeth, cacti, oxen, dice, children, people, feet, geese, women

13. Abstract Nouns:

- A.**
1. friendship,
 2. love,
 3. greed,

4. satisfaction,
5. hope,
6. justice,
7. memories, joy

B.



14. Collective Nouns

- | | | | | | |
|------------|---|------------|------------|---|------------|
| A. 1. deck | — | c. cards | 2. army | — | e. ants |
| 3. litter | — | h. kittens | 4. herd | — | f. cattle |
| 5. bunch | — | a. bananas | 6. pack | — | g. wolves |
| 7. string | — | i. pearls | 8. bouquet | — | j. flowers |
| 9. fleet | — | d. ships | 10. crowd | — | b. people |

2. The dog went swimming in the ocean.
3. Ice cream and cookies are the best dessert.
4. The pine trees in the forest are taller than most houses.
5. Satish wants to take a trip to the mountains.
6. I always wash my face before going to bed.
7. Ravi collects model cars and boats.
8. My brother took a bus to the zoo to see the bears.
9. Grandpa lives in an igloo in Alaska.
10. The team does not practice volleyball in the summer.
11. Jenny rowed the boat across the pond to the clubhouse.
12. Parrots like to talk to people and eat crackers.

B.

R	S	T	A	B	L	E	Q	O	L	P	L
E	W	R	T	D	N	O	P	A	S	E	I
M	D	S	W	Q	G	O	O	S	E	N	A
R	M	P	L	J	I	G	G	D	C	Q	P
A	S	H	E	E	P	B	A	R	N	X	E
F	E	R	T	Q	I	N	O	H	E	F	S
L	M	N	A	V	E	Q	M	S	F	P	R
P	D	U	C	K	D	R	E	F	C	V	O
B	Y	M	C	J	P	L	S	K	O	N	H
W	A	I	F	C	D	L	E	V	O	H	S
O	H	B	O	O	T	S	D	O	G	P	L
C	R	O	T	C	A	R	T	R	U	C	K

19. Action Verbs:

- A. 1.run, 2.play, 3.jump, 4.hit, 5.walked
 B. 1.fetched, 2.climbed, 3.pushed, 4.installed, 5.ate,

20. Helping Verbs:

- A. 1.will, 2.has, 3.is, 4.can, 5.was, 6.is, 7.are, 8.will, 9.had, 10.can

Bonus: I am going to my friend's house.

- B. 1.is, 2.are, 3.are, 4.is, 5.are, 6.are, 7.is, 8.is, 9.is, 10.are

21. Linking Verbs:

- ..L.. 1. Your boots are dirty from your walk.
 ..A.. 2. They climbed the tree easily.
 ..A.. 3. The lesson seemed easy.
 ..A.. 4. Ravi rode his bike to my house.
 ..L.. 5. The meal is now too cold.
 ..A.. 6. The man rested his head on his pillow.
 ..A.. 7. This new recipe tastes funny.
 ..A.. 8. Most Saturdays, we clean the house.
 ..L.. 9. The sheets were clean and fresh.
 ..A.. 10. Manish and his friend play hockey.
 ..A.. 11. This dress looks amazing on you.
 ..A.. 12. After supper, finish your homework.

10. Mohan folded his sweater and put it in his closet.
 11. The grandmother rocked the baby until she fell asleep.

- B.** 1. There were no seats at the concert, so we stood.
 2. Bill helped Tina with her homework.
 3. My dad looked very happy when he got an award.
 4. I packed myself a snack for after school.
 5. Joe covered second base for the shole game.
 6. The dog barked at the cat in the tree.
 7. My mom framed the picture that I drew.
 8. The teacher explained present tense and past tense.
 9. The waiter served us lemonade and French fries.
 10. Chitra raises chickens for their eggs.

26. Adjectives of Quality:

- | | |
|--|------------|
| 1. The popsicles that children ate were <u>sweet</u> | popsicles |
| 2. Tara wore her <u>frilly</u> dress to the party. | dress |
| 3. Satish and Karan played an <u>awesome</u> video game. | video game |
| 4. Our cousins drove here in their <u>ancient</u> car. | car |
| 5. The <u>dirty</u> laundry was piled up on the floor. | laundry |
| 6. Our ferocious dog bared its teeth at the intruder. | dog |
| 7. The box up on the shelf was <u>dusty</u> | box |
| 8. The towels had a <u>clean</u> smell after hanging in the sun. | smell |
| 9. Jimmy's hat has a <u>wide</u> brim. | brim |
| 10. Her cousin is a <u>fast</u> swimmer. | swimmer |

27. Adjectives of Quantity:

- 1.abundant, 2.all, 3.anymore, 4.both, 5.dozen, 6.empty, 7.enough, 8.every, 9.few, 10.just, 11.little, 12.many, 13.much, 14.no, 15.numerous, 16.one, 17.only, 18.some, 19.three, 20.two

28. Adjectives of Number:

- A. 1.seven, 2.several, 3.two, 4.few
 B. Answers may vary-1.many, 2.fifty, 3.seven

29. Demonstrative Adjective:

- A. 1.This/jacket; 2.these/dishes; 3.that/house; 4.this/ticket; 5.those/kids; 6.these/shells; 7.that/
 book
 B. 1. this/This/that/these 2. this/that/those/that 3. this/that/these

30. Interrogative Adjective:

- 1.Which, 2.Whose, 3.Whose, 4.What, 5.Whose, 6.Who, 7.Who, 8.What, 9.Which,
 10. Whose.

31. Comparing Adjectives:

1. uglier, 2. happier, 3. smarter 4. friendlier, 5. more beautiful, 6. more peaceful, 7. stranger
 8. sillier, 9. dirtier, 10. wetter, 11. funnier, 12. cleaner, 13. filthier, 14.crazier, 15. more
 intelligent, 16. braver, 17. more courageous, 18. prettier, 19. sadder, 20. more colourful

32. Adverb of Time, Manner and Place:

- A. 1.fast, 2.quickly, 3.completely, 4.soon, 5.Frankly
 B. 1. The place I told you about is over there.
 2. I can't find her anywhere.
 3. There were people everywhere.
 4. She is already there with the boys.
 5. I went to bed very late last night.
 C. 1.now, 2.there, 3.early, 4.next year, 5.soon

33. Identifying Adverbs:

1. The waiter patiently took our order.
 2. The cat swiftly caught the mouse under its paws.
 3. Tara rides her bicycle well.
 4. It is snowing outside, so we need to dress warmly.
 5. Manish completed his homework carefully.

6. The phone rings constantly at the office.
7. Pet the kitten softly if you want it to purr.
8. Meera practises her piano regularly.
9. The painter delicately adds the final touch to his art.
10. Gina nervously twirls her hair.

34. Articles:

A. 1.a, 2.a, 3.the, 4.an, 5.the, 6.a, 7.an, 8.the.

B. 1.an, 2.a, 3.a, 4.An, 5.a, 6.a, 7.an, 8.a, 9.an, 10.a

35. Prepositions:

1.in, 2.at, 3.in, 4.in, 5.in, 6.in, 7.on, 8.on, 9.in, 10.on

36. Pronouns: Subject, Object, Possessive and Reflexive:

1.ours, 2.theirs, 3.his, 4.mine, 5.ours, 6.yours, 7.hers, 8.mine, 9.ours, 10.theirs.

37. Interjections:

1. Oh! That is a surprise!
2. Wow! I won the lottery!
3. Phew! I am not trying that again.
4. Ouch! That hurts.
5. Oh no, I forgot my purse.
6. Ah, now I understand.
7. Hi! What's new?
8. Oh! I have got a toothache.
9. This pizza is really good, yum!
10. Darn! I can't find the picture.

38. Conjunctions: Co-ordinating, Subordinating and Correlative:

1.not only...but also; 2.either...or; 3.whether...or; 4.Neither...nor; 5.both...and; 6.Both...and;
7.rather...than; 8.Whether...or

39. Punctuation: Capitalization and Commas

- A.
1. Anita and Tara are at school.
 2. I have piano lessons every Tuesday.
 3. My dog's name is Blacky.
 4. Paris is in France.
 5. River Thames is in England.
 6. Many people want to climb Mount Everest.
 7. Cycling is my favourite activity.
 8. Christmas is in December.
- B.
1. Mom asked Karan, "Where are you going?"
 2. Mom asked Ravi, Sunny and Sam, "Where are you going?"
 3. Mom asked Ravi, Suresh and Sunny, "Where are you going?"
 4. The balloons are red, white, green and blue.
 5. She was born on May 3, 2010.
 6. He likes to play baseball, football and soccer.
 7. She didn't know the answer.
 8. How much does that cost?
 9. Stop!
 10. He can't see over the fence.
 11. My rabbit likes lettuce, celery and carrots.
 12. How do you get to the library?
 13. What is today's date?
 14. My rabbit likes lettuce, celery and carrots.
 15. Help!
 16. What happened in India on August 15, 1947?
 17. My favourite colours are yellow, green and orange.
 18. What are your favourite colours?
 19. Look out!
 20. It's a home run!
 21. How many kittens did you see?
 22. Wasn't that a fun parade?

40. Special Words:

Contractions

1. He's going outside. (He is)
2. They've finished eating. (They have)
3. He can't sing. (can not)
4. Let's go swimming. (Let us)
5. You shouldn't do that. (should not)
6. They aren't coming. (are not)
7. They're leaving soon. (They are)
8. It's a sunny day. (It is)

Compound Words

1.g, 2.b, 3.h, 4.d, 5.c, 6.a, 7.e, 8.f.

Antonyms

1.easy, 2.close/near, 3.found, 4.early, 5.over, 6.hot, 7.tallest, 8.chilly.

Synonyms

1.thick, 2.glad, 3.bright, 4.nestled, 5.require, 6.price, 7.set out, 8.error

Idioms

1. Give it a shot - try,
2. Slipped my mind - forget,
3. kick out of - enjoys,
4. second thoughts - doubts,
5. Lets call it - quit or stop,
6. Cold shoulder - to ignore,
7. from scratch - to start from the beginning without shortcuts,
8. though thick and thin - good times and bad times,
9. eye to eye - agree,
10. hit the books - study



1. Complete and Incomplete Sentences:

1.Incomplete Sentence, 2.Incomplete Sentence, 3.Complete Sentence, 4.Complete Sentence, 5.Complete Sentence, 6.Incomplete Sentence, 7.Complete Sentence, 8.Complete Sentence, 9.Incomplete Sentence

2. Positive and Negative Sentences:

- 1.sent/did not send; 2.wrote/did not write; 3.work/do not work; 4.is driving/is not driving
5.is lying/is not lying.

3. Subject and Predicate

- A. 1. The cat is trying to escape.
2. Horse is running very fast.
3. Monkeys jump from one branch to other.
4. She sings very good songs.
5. They enjoyed the party very much.
6. We shall come to meet you soon.
7. I am going to market.
8. People are very happy to hear about it.

B. 1.a, 2.a, 3.b, 4.b, 5.a, 6.a, 7.b, 8.a, 9.a, 10.a

4. The Kinds of Sentences:

- A. 1. Interrogative, 2. Declarative, 3. Exclamatory, 4. Declarative, 5. Imperative, 6. Declarative, 7. Imperative, 8. Exclamatory, 9. Interrogative, 10. Declarative, 11. Interrogative, 12. Declarative, 13. Interrogative, 14. Exclamatory, 15. Imperative.
- B. 1.-e, 2.-g, 3.-a, 4.-b, 5.-f, 6.-c, 7.-h, 8.-d.

5. Subject Verb Agreement:

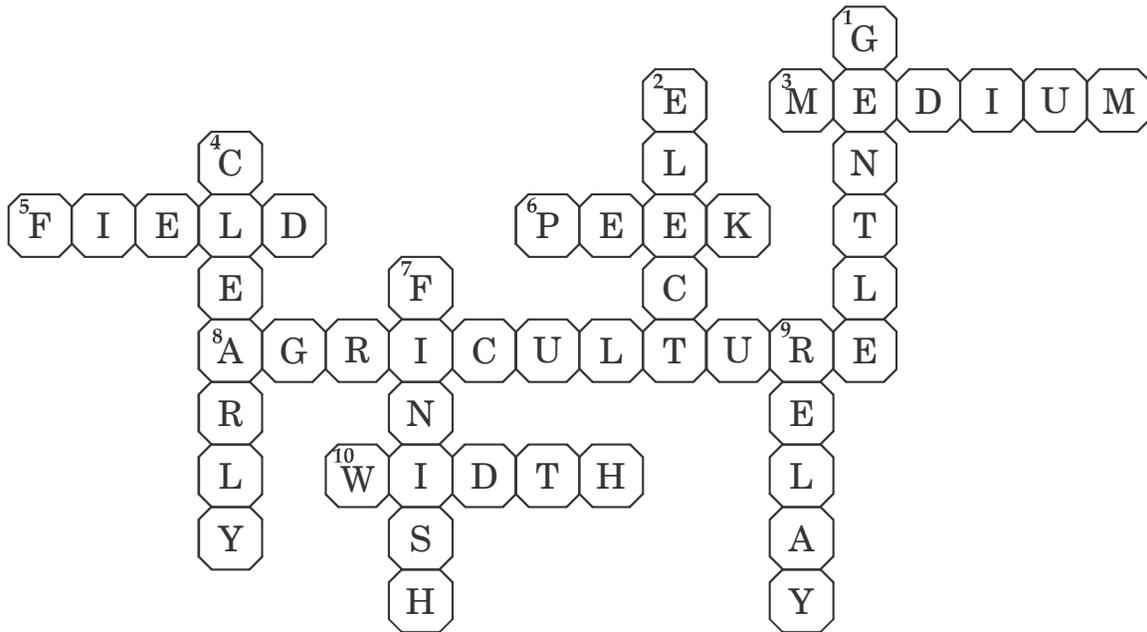
1.bring, 2.cleans, 3.closes, 4.draw, 5.look, 6.salute, 7.say, 8.staple, 9.talk, 10.works

6. Simple and Compound Sentences

- A. 1. Ruby went to the carnival and had a great time.
2. Ruby wanted to ride the roller coaster but didn't have enough money.
3. Ruby played arcade games and won a Barbie doll.

4. Ruby tried to win a stuffed bear so she stood in a long line.
5. Ruby started to get hungry but didn't have enough money.

B.



7. Common and Proper Nouns:

A. 1.Common, 2.Proper, 3.Common, 4.Common, 5.Proper, 6.Common, 7.Proper, 8.Common, 9.Common, 10. Proper

B. (i) 1.glass, 2.mirror, 3.table

(ii) 1. Yamuna River, 2.Taj Mahal, 3.White House

8. Singular and Plural Nouns:

A. 1.plural, 2.singular, 3.singular, 4.plural, 5.singular, 6.plural, 7.plural, 8.singular, 9.plural, 10.plural

B. 1. horses, pies, flowers, dishes, cities, desks, pencils, schools

2. Seema needed to find a pair of shoes to wear to the beach that day. She found one of her flipflops behind the only chair in her bedroom, but the other one was nowhere to be seen. Seema looked under a pile of books. She looked through all her drawers and in every closet. She finally found her second flipflop in the very last place she thought to look under her bed.

9. Irregular Nouns:

A. 1.bananas, 2.pens, 3.man, 4.books, 5.bus, 6.stars, 7.deer, 8.leaves, 9.potatoes, 10.knife

B. 1. There are three cats under the tree.

2. These pencils are mine.

3. I'm afraid of dogs.

4. Those children are from my class.

5. Leena put three knives on the table.

6. Don't take the ball, it is dirty.

7. You can see a lot of fish here.

8. Look at this baby, he is sleeping.

9. These toys are new and interesting.

10. Read this text aloud, please.

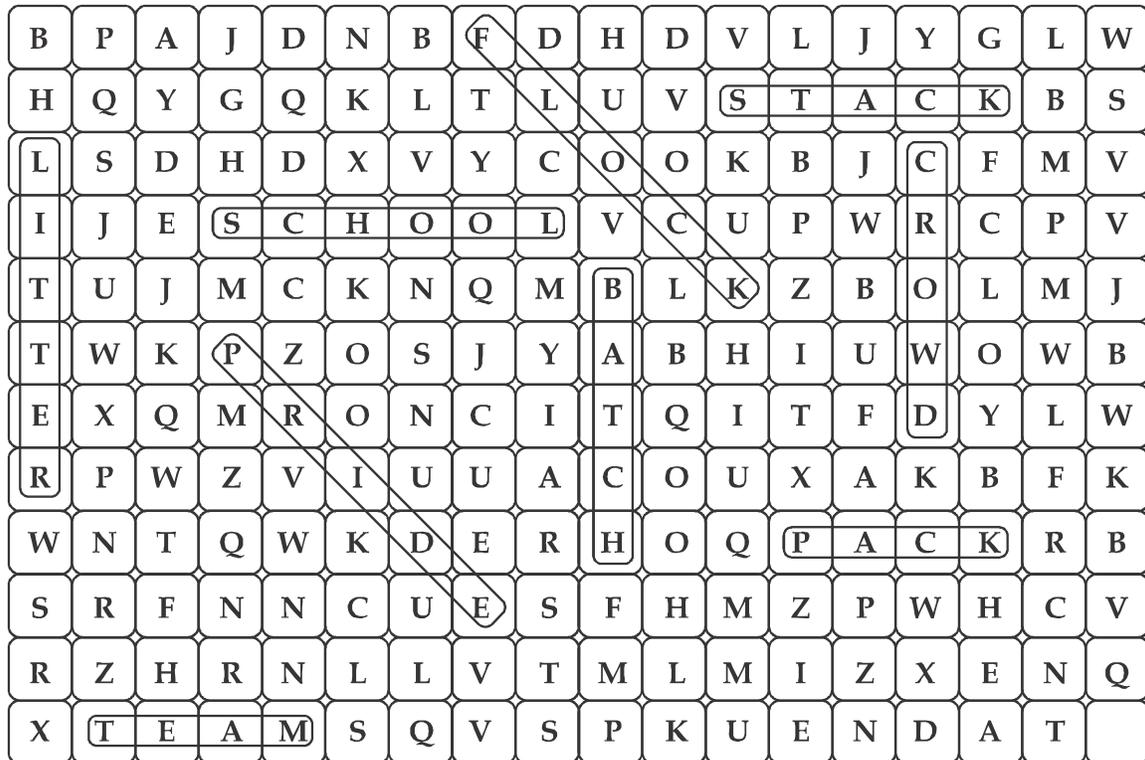
10. Abstract Nouns:

A. 1.freedom, 2.experience/ability, 3.acceptance/advice/decision, 4.attitude, 5.hope, 6.integrity, 7.nature

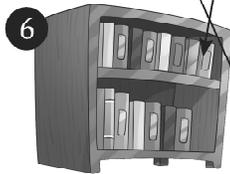
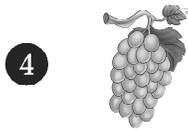
B. 1.failure, 2.education, 3.dedication, 4.trust, 5.brilliance/beauty, 6.bravery, 7.pain

11. Collective Nouns:

A.



B.



A library of books (6)

A suite of furniture (7)

A flight of steps (9)

An army of soldiers (10)

A group of dancers (12)

A comb of bananas (11)

A bunch of grapes (4)

A band of musicians (3)

A choir of singers (1)

A suit of clothes (13)

A team of players (2)

A class of students (8)

A bouquet of flowers (14)

A group of islands (5)

(8)



(9)



(10)



(11)



(12)



(13)



(14)



12. Countable and Uncountable Nouns:

- A.** garbage = uncountable, eggs = countable, dirt = uncountable, pencils = countable, salt = uncountable, fingers = countable.
- B.** 1.bread-C, 2.water-U, 3.apple-C, 4.rice-U, 5.potato-C, 6.banana-C, 7.sugar-U, 8.salt-U, 9.burger-C, 10.biscuit-C, 11.carrot-C, 12.onion-C, 13.grape-C, 14.butter-U, 15.orange-C, 16.milk-U, 17.juice-U, 18.coffee-U, 19.cherry-C, 20.meat-U

13. Gender Nouns:

- A.** 1.e, 2.f, 3.g, 4.i, 5.h, 6.j, 7.c, 8.d, 9.a, 10.b
- B.** 1.Headmaster/Headmistress; 2.Conductor/Conductor; 3.Author/Authoress; 4.Daughter/Son; 5.Sir/Madam; 6.Uncle/Aunt; 7.Nun/Monk; 8. Waitress/Waiter; 9.Manager/Manageress; 10.Master/Mistress

14. Possessive Nouns:

- 2.cats', 4. books', 6. papers', 10. computers', 13. cookies', 14. houses'

15. Identifying Kinds of Nouns:

- A.** 1.place, 2.thing, 3.thing, 4.person, 5.thing, 6.place, 7.person, 8.thing, 9.place, 10.person
- B.** 1. The plane landed safely at the airport.
2. The girl dropped the glass on the table.
3. My cat likes to play with string and yarn.
4. I saw my teacher at the store.
5. Is there a coin in the bank?
6. There was a huge spider crawling across the floor.
7. Is that child waiting to get on the bus?
8. A monkey jumped down and grabbed the banana.
9. The book must be returned to the library soon.
10. My stuffed bear fell in the mud.

16. Action Verbs:

- A.** 1.listens, 2.hits, 3.neighs, 4.leaks, 5.seaches, 6.examines, 7.sings, 8.dashes.
- B.** 1.action verb, 2.action verb, 3.action verb, 4.noun, 5.noun, 6.action verb, 7.action verb, 8.noun.

17. Helping Verbs (Auxilliary Verbs):

A. 1.is, 2.is, 3.are, 4.Is, 5.Do, 6.doesn't, 7.is.

B. 1.must, 2.might, 3.might, 4.might, 5.must.

18. Linking Verbs:

A. 1.can, 2.is, 3.was, 4.will, 5.can, 6.had, 7.might, 8.were, 9.am, 10.will.

B. 1.is, 2.were, 3.are, 4.am, 5.was, 6.are, 7.is, 8.was, 9.are, 10.is, 11.am, 12.were

19. Verb Tenses: Indefinite:

A. 1.wore, 2.gets, 3.know, 4.rode, 5.passes

B. 1.will eat, 2.wasted, 3.rained, 4.draw, 5.will drink, 6.finishes, 7.will shoot, 8. writes, 9. tell, 10.went.

20. Verb Tenses: Continuous:

a) I am going to the movies with Jean.

b) The city council is holding a meeting to discuss stop-lights.

c) While we are waiting, let's sing a song!

d) Since school is over, they are planning the activities for next year.

e) The baby is having a tantrum because he wants a cookie.

B. 1.is baking, 2.is sleeping, 3.is practising, 4.are swimming, 5.are flying

21. Verb Tenses: Perfect:

A. 1.had already reached; 2.had watched 3.had begun; 4.had left; 5.had broken; 6.had not locked; 7.had drunk; 8.had never visited; 9.had paid; 10.had died

B. 1.a, 2.a, 3.b, 4.a, 5.b, 6.c, 7.c, 8.c

22. Identifying Tenses:

1.Past, 2.Present, 3.Past, 4.Future, 5.Present, 6.Past, 7.Present, 8.Past, 9.Future, 10.Present

23. Adjectives:

A. 1.black, 2.small, 3.cold, 4.nice, 5.good, 6.good, 7.silly, 8.fresh, 9.silver, 10.many

B. 1.your, 2. my, 3.her, 4.their, 5.our, 6.his, 7.its, 8.your

24. Adjectives of Quantity:

A. 1.twenty, 2.some, 3.empty, 4.little, 5.three, 6.some, 7.enough, 8.some

- B.**
1. The stars are beautiful.
 2. It was a horrible experience.
 3. The fruits were delicious.
 4. The dress was sleek and red in colour.
 5. The shoes were crumbling and very old.
 6. I like juicy fruits.
 7. She slipped on the shiny floor.
 8. There was a large bowl of rice on the table.

25. Adjectives of Comparison:

1.older, 2.small, 3.highest, 4.warmest, 5.happier, 6.biggest, 7.faster, 8.coldest, 9.long, 10.nicest

26. Demonstrative Adjectives:

1.This, 2.That, 3.This, 4.Those, 5.This, 6.These, 7.This, 8.That

27. Interrogative Adjective:

1. Which book have you bought from market?
2. Whose shirt did you wear?
3. Which class do you study in?
4. Whose notebook is she taking?
5. What product did you order today?

28. Adverb of Time, Manner and Place:

How? manner	Where? place	When? time
slowly	there	yesterday
sadly	inside	sometimes
quietly	outside	now
never	everywhere	soon
happily	near	today
		often

easily	here	usually
safely	downstairs	always
crossly		around early
foolishly		before
		after
		never

29. Forming Adverbs Correctly:

- A. 1.carefully, 2.faster, 3.loudest, 4.quickest, 5.quietly, 6.gently, 7.perfectly, 8.dangerously

30. Articles:

- 1.a, 2.the, 3.the, 4.an, 5.a, 6.an, 7.the, 8.the, 9.a

31. Prepositions:

- 1.in, 2.on, 3.in, 4.in, 5.from, 6.for, 7.on, 8.of, 9.off, 10.from

32. Pronouns: Subject, Object, Possessive and Reflexive:

- 1.they, 2.he, 3.mine, 4.it, 5.she, 6.their, 7.no one, 8.she, 9.Both, 10.it, 11.they, 12.Any

33. Interjections:

- 1.Aha, 2.Ouch, 3.Wow, 4.Oh, 5.oh, no!, 6.Alas, 7.Hurrah, 8.Good grief, 9.Oops

34. Conjunctions: Co-ordinating, Subordinating and Correlative:

- A. 1. The game was very easy, yet no one won.
 2. We studied a lot for the test, yet we failed.
 3. My mom works at a school, so she takes me with her in the mornings.
 4. I have three brothers, yet only one of them lives at my house.
 5. We love to pick fresh strawberries, and we put them into delicious pies.
 6. My family is going to the beach, so we can see the ocean.
 7. Arun can be a doctor, or a lawyer.
 8. Cricket is a great sport, but I am not good at it.
 9. Tom is sick, so he needs to go to the doctor.
 10. My dad works in an office, so he has to take an elevator to the fourteenth floor.

B. 1.either/or, 2.Neither/nor, 3.Either/or, 4.either/or, 5.either/or

35. Punctuation: Capitalization and Commas:

1. Rohit and David went to Pune last month.
2. Yesterday she met her friend, Ayushi.
3. No, I will not help you in this matter.
4. Yes, he did it.
5. I called him but he did not respond.

36. Special Words:

Contractions

1.is not, 2.are not, 3.cannot, 4.they are, 5.do not, 6.could have, 7.did not, 8.does not, 9.could not, 10.has not.

Antonyms

1. d.ugly, 2. d.short, 3. b.water, 4. a.noisy

Synonyms

1. b.tiny, 2. c.starving, 3. d.hard, 4. a.intelligent, 5. d.elderly.

Syllables : Using Syllables

<p>1. 1</p> <p>2. 1</p> <p>3. 1</p> <p>4. 1</p> <p>5. 1</p> <p>6. 1</p> <p>7. 2</p> <p>8. 2</p>		<p>9. 2</p> <p>10. 2</p> <p>11. 2</p> <p>12. 2</p> <p>13. 3</p> <p>14. 4</p> <p>15. 3</p> <p>16. 3</p>
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Syllable : Division Rules

<p>1. w h a L e 1</p> <p>2. L o b / s t e r 2</p> <p>3. o c / t o / p u s 3</p> <p>4. m u s / s e L 2</p> <p>5. w a L / r u s 2</p> <p>6. s h a r k 1</p> <p>7. c o r / a L 2</p> <p>8. o r / c a 2</p>		<p>9. j e L / L y / f i s h 3</p> <p>10. p L a n k / t o n 2</p> <p>11. t u / n a 2</p> <p>12. m a n / a / t e e 3</p> <p>13. s e a L 1</p> <p>14. f i s h 1</p> <p>15. o y / s t e r 2</p> <p>16. t u r / t l e 2</p>
---	--	--

Simile

A. 1.-f, 2.-h, 3.-a, 4.-b, 5.-g, 6.-c, 7.-d, 8.-e.

B. 1.bear, 2.cats and dogs, 3.an angle, 4.bird.

Metaphor

1. My class is the zoo.

Meaning : crowded and noisy.

2. My friend is an open book.....

Meaning :He/She has nothing to hide.....

3. Recess is hot pepper.....

Meaning :There are fights, shouting sulking during recess.....

4. Homework is breeze.....

Meaning :very easy to do.....

5. My bedroom is an oven in the summer.....

Meaning :very hot.....

6. My friend is a clown.....

Meaning :very funny.....

7. Everyone calls me a little angel.....

Meaning :sweet and perfect.....



1. WHAT IS A SENTENCE?

- A. 1. Complete, 2. Incomplete, 3. Complete, 4. Complete, 5. Incomplete, 6. Complete, 7. Incomplete, 8. Incomplete

2. My grandparents and cousins are going to zoo.
 5. My grandmother's cherry pie was very delicious.
 7. At the school festival, we enjoyed very much.
 8. Birthday candy was given to me.

- B. 1. My mom and I decided to bake a cake for my birthday.
 2. The cake is for my brother's birthday who will be 12 years old this year.
 3. He loves chocolates so we will bake a chocolate cake which is his favourite.
 4. My mother mixed all the ingredients and asked me to mix the cake batter.

2. WHAT IS A PARAGRAPH?

A. Happy Birthday	What is a paragraph?	Nelson Mandela
<p style="text-align: center;">_2__</p> <p>The song was registered in 1935. This meant no-one could use it for profit without paying royalties.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">_3__</p> <p>Now we use computers, we usually break text into paragraphs by using a whole line space.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">_3__</p> <p>He went on to be elected South Africa's first black President in 1994.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">_1__</p> <p>'Happy Birthday to You' was written in 1893. It was a nursery song called 'Good Morning to All'.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">_2__</p> <p>People using typewriters in the twentieth century used spaces to indent the start of a paragraph.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">_2__</p> <p>He was released from prison in 1990. He received the Nobel Peace Prize in 1993.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">_3__</p> <p>These days, films tend to use 'For He's a Jolly Good Fellow' so they don't have to pay for the song.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">_1__</p> <p>In the Middle Ages, printers used a symbol called a pilcrow to show where a new paragraph would start.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">_1__</p> <p>In 1962, Nelson Mandela was arrested and given a life sentence. He served 27 years in prison.</p>

B. Answers may vary.

3. KINDS OF SENTENCES:

A. 1.Imperative, 2.Interrogative, 3.Exclamatory, 4.Declarative, 5.Imperative, 6.Declarative, 7.Imperative, 8.Declarative, 9.Declarative, 10.Interrogative

B. 2. These shoes are so expensive!

3. The boat is very colourful.

4. How many trees are there?

5. This ring is very shiny.

6. Did you cut all the wood from the trees?

Grammar Game!

Children will read the rules and play the grammar game.

4. SUBJECT AND PREDICATE:

Simple and Complete Subject

A. 1.Complete subject, 2.Complete predicate, 3.simple subject, 4.Simple predicate, 5.Complete subject, 6.Complete subject, 7.Complete predicate

B. 1. The young and energetic (teacher) did a great job.

2. A (dog) with brown and white spots ran by my bus today.

3. Arun's little (brother) wants to play basketball with him.

4. The (lamp) on the old table is very dusty.

5. My grandma's (house) in Lucknow is a beautiful place to live.

6. A big, green (plant) was found on our front porch.

7. Basketball (shoes) can be very expensive.

5. PARTS OF SPEECH:

A.a) 1.-d, 2.-g, 3.-a, 4.-f, 5.-b, 6.-h, 7.-e, 8.-c

b) 1.-a, 2.-c, 3.-a, 4.-b, 5.-b, 6.-b

B. manners, embarrassment, shame, dream, joy, memories, mood, childhood, kindness, poverty.

Countable and Uncountable Noun

A. Countables: Egg, Tomato, Fruit, Flower, Bread, Cake, Apple, Dress, Lemon, Potato, Carrot, Grapes, Cucumber, Onion, Garlic, Plum, Cup, Berries.

Uncountable: Milk, Snow, Juice, Butter, Salt, Meat, Rice, Oil, Sugar, Coffee, Tea, Cheese, Salad.

B. 1.U, 2.C, 3.C, 4.U, 5.C, 6.C, 7.U, 8.U, 9.U, 10.C, 11.C, 12.C, 13.U, 14.C, 15.C

Regular or Irregular Noun:

A.

- | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. egg - eggs | 11. lady - ladies |
| 2. sheep - sheep | 12. horse - horses |
| 3. tomato - tomatoes | 13. book - books |
| 4. knife - knives | 14. star - stars |
| 5. child - children | 15. leaf - leaves |
| 6. cutlet - cutlets | 16. church - churches |
| 7. box - boxes | 17. foot - feet |
| 8. house - houses | 18. bus - buses |
| 9. tooth - teeth | 19. toy - toys |
| 10. wolf - wolves | 20. dress - dresses |

- B.**
1. I see three women there.
 2. There are two knives on the table.
 3. My feet ache.
 4. There are a lot of mice in the room.
 5. I like to eat apples.
 6. There are ten students in our class.
 7. There are many tomatoes in the salad.
 8. I like fish.

9. There are many butterflies here.

10. I have a lot of new dresses.

7. GENDER:

A. 1. a.-3, b.-5, c.-6.d.-1, e.-2, f.-7, g.-4, h.-8, i.-10, j.-9

2. a) actor/actress; b)author/authoress; c)bachelor/spinster; d)boy/girl; e)bridegroom/bride;
f)conductor/conductress; g)emperor/empress; h)gentleman/lady; i)headmaster/headmistress;
j)heir/heiress

B. 1.girl, 2.aunt, 3.daughter, 4.mother, 5.woman, 6.mistress, 7.lady, 8.countess, 9.wife, 10.queen,
11.sister, 12.spinster, 13.nun, 14.madam, 15.niece, 16.witch, 17.hostess, 18.heiress, 19.princess,
20.bride

8. POSSESSIVE NOUNS:

A. 1.singular, 2.plural, 3.singular, 4.plural, 5.singular, 6.singular, 7.plural, 8.singular, 9. plural,
10.singular

B. 1.geese's, 2.bees', 3.dog's, 4.bird's, 5.men's, 6.children's, 7.Sophie's

C. 1) 1.students', 2.painters', 3.women's, 4.maids', 5.sheep's, 6.graduates'

2) 1.athletes, athletes'; 2.child, childrens'; 3.women; women's 4.chair; chairs.

9. SINGULAR AND PLURAL NOUNS:

A. 1. There are seven days in a week.

2. The girls in the class laughed.

3. I brought two apples for lunch.

4. The children were happy on the field trip.

5. The boys watched the movie.

6. We saw many horses at the zoo.

7. The rabbits jumped across the yard.

8. I looked at the pictures on the wall.

9. We shared the oranges with our friends.

10. I had many chickens in my yard.

11. There are ten homes on my street.

12. We will bring two more chairs to the class.

B. 1) 1.houses, 2.pencils, 3.computers

2) 4.houses-place; 5.pencils-thing; 6.computers-thing

C. 1.streets, 2.bridges, 3.patches, 4.rockets, 5.classes, 6.wallets, 7.foxes, 8.pajamas, 9.socks, 10.nurses, 11.addresses, 12.inches, 13.couches, 14.breads, 15.doctors, 16.taxes, 17.glasses, 18.cats, 19.lamps, 20.houses, 21.flashes, 22.tables, 23.churches, 24.pans

10. ADJECTIVES:

Adjectives: Descriptive or Quality

A. 1. The amazing boy built a beautiful sand castle.

2. The large pool was crowded with fearless children.

3. An amazing bird flies through the blue sky.

4. A colourful fish swam through the clean water.

5. A brave boy looked at the clear sky at night.

6. The strong wind blew the large umbrella over.

B. 1.ATHLETE, 2.BRIGHT, 3.SHINY, 4.THICK, 5.CLOUDY, 6.DELICIOUS, 7.JAPANESE, 8.HANDSOME.

C. 1. greener 2. cold 3. soft 4. yummy 5. blue 6. warm 7. hard 8. funny

9-12 Sentences may vary

9. round- We went round the campus to see all the buildings.

10. black- The bird was so black that we missed seeing it in the dark.

11. smelly- The skunk is a very smelly creature.

12. small- In spite of being so small, the ant can carry a big grain.

Adjectives: Quantitative or Number

A. 1. I had a couple breakfast rolls.

2. There were five players in the team.

3. The eleventh player came on the field late.

4. I had a few headaches per year.

5. Can you ask me the third question?
6. One ball is enough to play the game.
7. There are many people at the park.
8. There was a single person in line at the movies.
9. The third player on the fields was my brother.
10. Can you tell me a few ghost stories?

- B.**
1. These two tree looked very healthy.
 2. There can be up to ten players on the basketball court.
 3. I have five fingers on my hand.
 4. There are eleven players in the football field.
 5. We have fifteen more days of summer.
 6. My family went on vacation for seven days.
 7. I have five more tests to take this school year.

- C.**
1. The woman walked the seven dogs down the street.
 2. I can sing several songs while I play the piano.
 3. My friend shared two cookies with me yesterday afternoon.
 4. There were a few deer crossing the road.
 5. Susie picked twelve apples from the orchard.
 6. I can see **plenty of** people waiting in line at the grocery store.
 7. Nobody wanted to read so **many** books over the summer break.

Adjectives: Demonstrative

- B.**
- | | |
|---|-----------|
| 1. My family uses <u>this</u> detergent to wash clothes. | detergent |
| 2. <u>That</u> movie was so scary! | movie |
| 3. Put <u>those</u> dishes away please. | dishes |
| 4. If you would like to use <u>these</u> books, please ask. | books |
| 5. David returned <u>this</u> sweater today. | sweater |

- | | |
|---|----------|
| 6. Camilla and Danielle drew <u>this</u> picture. | picture |
| 7. Bring <u>this</u> lunch to the office. | lunch |
| 8. Barbara forgot to take <u>those</u> papers home. | papers |
| 9. <u>These</u> students are too noisy! | students |
| 10. <u>Those</u> birds in the trees sing beautifully. | birds |

Adjectives: Interrogative

- A.** 1.Which, 2.Which, 3.Whose, 4.Whose, 5.Which, 6.Which, 7.Which, 8.Whose, 9.Whose, 10.Which, 11.Which, 12.What, 13.What, 14.Whose, 15. What
- B.** 1.What, 2.Which, 3.Whose, 4.What, 5.Which, 6.What, 7.Which, 8.Whose, 9.Which, 10.Which, 11.What, 12.What, 13.Whose, 14.Which, 15.Whose
- C.** Children will do the activity in class.

11. COMPARING ADJECTIVES:

- A.** 1.older, 2.better, 3.best, 4.largest, 5.strongest, 6.longest, 7.lightest, 8.sweeter, 9.tallest, 10.sweetest.
- B.** 1.Better/Best; 2.Prouder/Proudest; 3.Sadder/Saddest; 4.Holier/Holiest; 5.Happier/Happiest; 6.Larger/Largest; 7.Prettier/Prettiest; 8.More active/Most active; 9.Finer/Finest; 10.Costlier/Costliest; 11.Fairer/Fairest; 12.Wiser/Wisest

Using little/few and much/many

- A.** 1.a, 2.b, 3.a, 4.a, 5.a, 6.b, 7.b, 8.b, 9.a, 10.b.
- B. I.** 1.little, 2.few, 3.few, 4.little, 5.few.
- II.** 1.many, 2.much, 3.much, 4.many, 5.many, 6.much,.
- C.** 1.many/few; 2.much/little; 3.much/little; 4.few/many; 5.little/much.

12. ARTICLES:

- A.** 1. I live in the state of Maharashtra.
2. Can you tell a story?
3. We will go to the fair tomorrow.
4. I saw an octopus in my dream.
5. Will you watch a movie with me?

6. I am going to the store after school.
7. We saw an awful accident.
8. I saw a squirrel in my backyard.

B. 1.the, 2.a, 3.the, 4.a, 5.a, 6.the, 7.a, 8.a

C. 1.a, song, 2.the, park, 3.an, orange, 4.The, earth, the, sun, 5.an, apple,

D. 6.a, 7.the, 8.a

A-MAZED: Children will do in class according to the instructions.

13. VERBS

Identifying verbs

A. 1) 1.sail, 2.sit, 3.crash, 4.play, 5.runs

B. I. 1. The man was late; his wife waited for him by the door.

2. James remembered to make his bed this morning.

3. Last night, mom baked a cake and a dozen cookies.

4. Janvi picked up the ball and threw it to Siya.

5. The students ran outside when the bell rang.

6. After recess, everyone returned to class.

7. Mina and her brother played at the park until supper.

Action, Linking and Helping Verbs

- | | |
|-----------------------|--|
| A. _____L_____ | 1. Your boots <u>are</u> dirty from your walk. |
| _____A_____ | 2. They <u>climbed</u> the tree easily. |
| _____L_____ | 3. The lesson <u>seemed</u> easy. |
| _____A_____ | 4. Rahul <u>rode</u> his bike to my house. |
| _____L_____ | 5. The meal <u>is</u> now too cold. |
| _____A_____ | 6. The man <u>rested</u> his head on his pillow. |
| _____A_____ | 7. This new recipe <u>tastes</u> funny. |
| _____A_____ | 8. Most Saturdays, we <u>clean</u> the house. |

- B.** 1. You should finish your homework tonight.
 2. It might rain tomorrow.
 3. Have you seen my keys?
 4. Where will you move to?
 5. They are thinking about a change in venue.
 6. We would like to go with you tomorrow.
 7. He is working at the mall this week.
 8. I do not want you to get sick.

- C.** 1. She has asked you several times.
 2. I will not go to the park.
 3. They are running late.
 4. We could try one more time.
 5. Have you worn this dress before?
 6. They should think about her feelings.
 7. Ezra is counting on you.
 8. Would you be available in the morning?

Transitive and Intransitive Verbs

- A.** 1.supported-T, 2.considered-T, 3.provided-T, 4.immigrated-I, 5.sought-T, 6.disagreed-I, 7.left-T, 8.founded-T,.

- B.** 1. Tara thanked Meera. (T)
 2. Mom filled the cup with juice. (T)
 3. The dog over there barked. (I)
 4. Grandma laughed. (I)
 5. Uncle Pawan wrote a book. (T)
 6. Victor moved the chair away. (T)
 7. The book on the shelf fell. (I)
 8. Dad made sandwiches. (T)

9. Aunt Neena will visit tomorrow. (I)

10. The post office closes at 5 pm. (I)

14. VERB TENSES AND TIMELINES:

Simple Verb Tense

A. 1.helped, 2.liked, 3.worked, 4.ate, 5.needed, 6.lived, 7.left

B. 1. I see the movie.

2. Meena eats her dinner.

3. The computer works well.

4. The driver goes to the garage.

5. My parents say that they are going to the new restaurant.

6. Liya wants to go to the Bahamas.

7. The team plays very well.

8. The artist paints a beautiful painting.

C. 1. We will watch the football game.

2. Nisha will try to do better in math class.

3. Bob and Jay will win the writing contest.

4. My dad's car will need repairs.

5. Your grandparents will go to the festival in Calcutta.

6. Jeevan will park the car in the lot.

7. Priya will study French in college.

8. The band will have a concert for the children.

15. VERB TENSES AND TIMELINES:

Continuous Verb Tense

A. 1.purred/was purring, 2.moved/were moving, 3.watched/were watching, 4.played/was playing, 5.wanted/was wanting

B. 1.makes/is making, 2.works/is working, 3.instruct/are instructing, 4.eat/are eating, 5.leaves/is leaving.

- C. 1.will make/will be making, 2.will work/will be working, 3.will feed/will be feeding, 4.will eat/will be eating, 5.will leave/will be leaving.

16. VERB TENSES AND TIMELINES:

Perfect Verb Tense

- A. 1.had finished, 2.had practiced, 3.had gone, 4.had watched, 5.had wanted, 6.had played, 7.had painted, 8.had eaten
- B. 1.has studied, 2.has read, 3.has loved, 4.have ridden, 5.has slept, 6.has had, 7.have eaten, 8.have played
- C. 1.will have studied, 2.will have finished, 3.will have done, 4.will have slept, 5.will have painted, 6.will have cleaned, 7.will have learned, 8.will have left

17. USING 'BE GOING TO' CORRECTLY:

1. It is going to rain.
2. They are going to eat stew.
3. I am going to wear blue shoes tonight.
4. We are not going to help you.
5. Jack is not going to walk home.
6. Are you going to cook dinner?
7. Shreya is not going to share her biscuits.
8. Are they going to leave the house?
9. Is she going to take part in the contest?
10. I am not going to spend my holiday abroad this year.

18. USING CAN, MAY, SHOULD, MUST:

- A. 1. He may be on holiday, but I'm not sure.
2. You may be right, but I would still like to check.
3. Can you turn down the volume, please?
4. You can / may go when you have finished.
5. You can / may ask whatever questions you have.
6. You must not / cannot / should not smoke in the kitchen.

7. From his accent, he could be from Toronto.
8. 'Who can it be?' 'It cannot be the postman.'
9. The weather could / may be hotter tomorrow.
10. Can you dance?

B. 1.A, 2.B, 3.B, 4.A, 5.A

- C.** 1. 1) He can speak Chinese.
 2) They might not come to the party.
 3) I can speak a little Russian.
 4) You should stop smoking because it is bad for you.
 5) May I sit down now?
 6) I can play basketball very well.
 7) I must go now.
 8) Can you help me lift the couch?

9-12: Answers may vary:

- 9) would- He would have won the race if he was present today.
- 10) must- You must study very hard.
- 11) may- It may rain today.
- 12) should- She should take her medicines regularly.

19. SUBJECT VERB AGREEMENT:

A. 1.are, 2.was, 3.is, 4.was, 5.are, 6.was, 7.do

B. 1.goes, 2.drink, 3.practicing, 4.mailed, 5.planning, 6.drunk, 7.like, 8.likes.

20. ADVERBS:

ADVERB of time

- A.** 1. Usually = They usually work in this factory.
 2. Always = Rohan always go to his village in summer vacation.
 3. Never = He never tells a lie.

4. Today = We are going to market today.
5. Early = Khushi gets up early in the morning.
6. Last month = We played a friendly match last month.
7. Seldom = You seldom come here.
8. Soon = Police will catch the thief soon.

B. 1.soon, 2.never, 3.yesterday, 4.last year, 5.often, 6.now, 7.everyday.

C. 1.Yesterday, 2.today, 3.often, 4.tomorrow, 5.now, 6.yearly, 7.last week.

ADVERB of Frequency

A. 1. I always go to my village on the weekends.

2. I always play in the evenings.

3. I usually get up at 6.00 am in the morning.

4. I often go to home after class.

5. I sometimes eat lunch in the canteen.

6. I hardly ever play a video game in my free time.

B. Children to discuss with partner.

C. 1.always, 2.hardly/rarely, 3.almost, 4.never, 5.rarely/hardly, 6.seldom/rarely, 7.always, 8.never, 9.sometimes, 10.always

ADVERB of Place

A. 1.around, 2.down, 3.up, 4.away, 5.somewhere, 6.everywhere, 7.there, 8.here

B. 1.down, 2.somewhere, 3.there, 4.inside, 5.out/away, 6.ahead, 7.down, 8.away, 9.outside

21. PREPOSITIONS:

A. 1.adjective, 2.ugly, 3.theirs, 4.pose, 5.mom, 6.our, 7.it, 8.is, 9.win, 10.he,like.

B. One day, we decided to go to the park with my dog. We never go to the park with my dog. He would be upset if we left him at home.

After dinner, we got the leash and began walking near the pond on the way to the park. We saw a duck who was swimming in the water. My dog also wanted to be in the pond.

When we looked away for a moment, my dog ran and jumped into the water. He splashed water on my pants. My pants were soaked. I needed to find a towel. Once we were

outside the park, I found a towel and dried my pants. My dog had a great night without our family in the park.

22. CONJUNCTIONS:

Subordinating Conjunctions

- A.**
1. A tree fell across the road because there was a violent storm last night.
 2. I asked the waitress for an extra menu because Jenna was supposed to join us for dinner.
 3. I missed the bus this morning so I walked five miles to school
 4. The milk spoils when Marshall does not put it back in the refrigerator.
 5. Sara will not go on the roller coaster as she is afraid of heights.
- B.** 1.not only...but also; 2.Neither....nor; 3.asas; 4.whether...or; 5.not, but; 6.Both....and

Coordinating Conjunctions

- A.**
1. The game was very easy, yet no one won.
 2. We studied a lot for the test, yet we failed.
 3. My mom works at a school, so she takes me with her in the mornings.
 4. I have three brothers, yet only one of them lives at my house.
 5. We love to pick fresh strawberries, and we put them into delicious pies.
 6. My family is going to the beach, so we can see the ocean.
 7. Andy can be a doctor, or a lawyer.
 8. Cricket is a great sport, but I am not good at it.
 9. Tom is sick, so he needs to go to the doctor.
 10. My dad works in an office, and he has to take an elevator to the fourteenth floor.
- B.**
1. We can go to France, or we can go to Italy.
 2. We were invited to the party, yet we chose not to go.
 3. My parents work hard, so we go on vacation every summer.
 4. The lady was late to work, so her boss was angry.
 5. Ron travels to Florida, and he loves to visit Orlando.

6. We have no official homework, but we still need to review our spelling words.
7. The door was closed, but we were able to climb in through the window.
8. The drinks were delicious, but they were full of sugar.
9. The team lost the game, yet they were not sad at all.
10. I want to be a teacher, and I want to teach Maths.

23. PERSONAL PRONOUN:

- A.**
1. Please give the receipt to Jane so she can file it away.
 2. Harish, could you please vacuum the living room rug for mom?
 3. This evening, we are going to play basketball at the park.
 4. Chef Carl made a dozen donuts for them.
 5. I think he is going to grocery shopping tomorrow.
- B.**
1. Be careful with the tea because (it) is very hot.
 2. Katie jumped five feet high and (she) won the contest.
 3. (I) wanted to play with (my) Legos, but (I) couldn't find (them)
 4. After Benjamin ate all of the vegetables, (he) had a bellyache.
 5. Larry needed to bring (his) bicycle to the fix-it shop.
 6. Nurse grabbed a stethoscope and checked (her) watch.
 7. "Shannon, (I) can run to the store without (you) if that's better!"
 8. When (we) arrived at the cafe, (my) family and (I) ordered (out) meals.

24. INTERJECTIONS:

Underline the interjections in the following sentences.

1. Super! I'm excited to go to the party with you.
2. Yippee! It's finally summer vacation.
3. Oh no! I left my baseball glove at the field.
4. Oh, I completely forgot to tell you about the test tomorrow!
5. Gosh, I can't believe I forgot to do my homework!

6. Alas, we have to stop playing and start studying!

Replace the interjection with one that makes more sense. Write the new interjection on the line. Answers will vary.

Yes! 1. Oh no! I won the contest.

Oh no! 2. Yay! We lost the game.

Woohoo 3. Ugh. This is the best day ever!

Yes! 4. No! I am so excited to go to this concert.

Yummy! 5. Yuck! This meal is so delicious.

Sorry! 6. Nice work! You did a horrible job on your test.

25. PREFIX AND SUFFIX:

1.forward, 2.purplish, 3.semicircle, 4.midmonth, 5.brotherhood, 6.motherly

26. SYLLABLES:

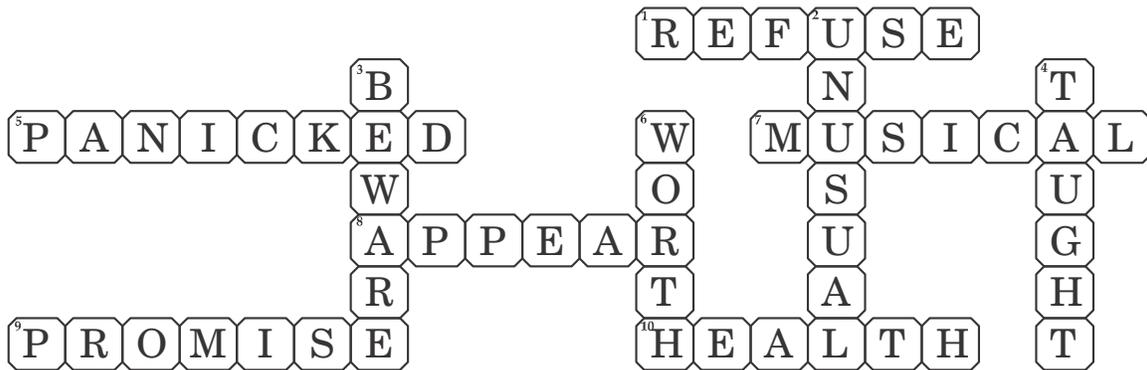
A. 1.kit/ten/2; 2.flute/1; 3.pic/ture-2; 4.dog/1; 5.use/1; 6.use/ful/2; 7.rab/bit/2; 8.win/dow/2; 9.bird/1; 10.snack/1; 11.pup/py/2; 12.sup/port/2; 13.snow/1; 14.res/pect/2; 15.res/pect/ful/3

27. CONTRACTIONS:

1.They've, 2.I'm, 3.We're, 4.They'll, 5.She'll, 6.We'll

28. SYNONYMS AND ANTONYMS:

A.



B. 1.arrived, 2. day, 3. take , 4. nervous, 5. best, 6. broke, 7. hardly, 8. deep, 9. down, 10. same, 11. busy, 12. filling, 13. finished, 14. good, 15. carefully, 16. correct, 17. boys, 18. morning, 19. working, 20. relieved, 21. in, 22. buy

29. SIMILES:

A. 1.b, 2.b, 3.b, 4.a, 5.b, 6.c, 7.b.

B. 1.metaphor, 2.simile, 3.metaphor, 4.simile, 5.simile, 6.metaphor, 7.simile.

30. HOMOPHONES AND HOMOGRAPHS:

A. 1.pale, 2.for, 3.aisle, 4.banned, 5.dough, 6.mail, 7.bald, 8.find.

B. 1.b, 2.b, 3.b, 4.a, 5.a.

31. IDIOMS:

1.E, 2.D, 3.J, 4.G, 5.C, 6.H, 7.B, 8.F, 9.L, 10.K, 11.I, 12.A

32. PUNCTUATION:

A. 1. "What are you bringing to the picnic?" she asked her teacher.

2. She shouted, "I don't care if I ever see you again!"

3. "You're the finest thing I ever did see," she told her new kitten.

4. Karl asked his coach, "How late is Chris going to be to the game?"

B. 1. "Mustang Sally, you better slow your mustang down," he sang.

2. "I need you like a fish needs an bicycle", she said as she stormed out of the room.

3. He told her, "I wish, you wouldn't say those hurtful things".

4. "I'm about three fourths of the way down with my paper", she told her tutor.

5. "I'm studying during the summer because I want to get smarter and give myself a better chance of success", the child thought to himself.

C. 1. My dad's favourite poem is, "Where the Sidewalk Ends".

2. Carly loved seeing the movie, "The Princess and the Frog".

3. My mom ordered us a magazine subscription to "Good Housekeeping

4. For homework, my teacher assigned the chapter, "Meeting the Family".

5. Every night, I watch "The Amazing World of Gumball", because it is my favourite show.

6. Have you read the article, "Living on the City", by Catherine Rome?

7. My whole family sings along to the song, "Poker Face".

8. For her birthday, we are buying stacy the book, "Gone Girl".
9. The movie "A Star is Born", had a hit sing in it named, "Shallow:".
10. All high school students have to read, "The Story of an Hour".
11. The magazine, we found on the table was, "Reader's Digest".
12. Next year, my class will read the book, "Holes".

