

ENGLISH GRAMMAR

TEACHERS' MANUAL

1 to 5

Chapter-1

The Alphabet

- | | | |
|------------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. apple | 2. book | 3. cat |
| 4. dog | 5. eye | 6. fish |
| 7. girl | 8. hen | 9. iron |
| 10. jug | 11. kite | 12. lion |
| 13. man | 14. net | 15. owl |
| 16. parrot | 17. queen | 18. rose |
| 19. ship | 20. tiger | 21. urn |
| 22. van | 23. well | 24. x-ray |
| 25. yak | 26. zebra | |

Chapter-2

Vowels

- | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|
| 1. pin | 2. pan | 3. pen |
| 4. cup | 5. bus | 6. log |
| 7. cat | 8. hut | 9. hat |
| 10. bat | 11. gun | 12. sun |
| 13. car | 14. cow | 15. bell |
| 16. ball | 17. dog | 18. jug |
| 19. wood | 20. well | 21. ship |
| 22. crow | 23. box | 24. hen |
| 25. cub | 26. cot | 27. top |
| 28. tap | 29. rose | 30. king |
| 31. bad | 32. fig | 33. boy |
| 34. bud | 35. key | 36. fish |

Chapter-3

Naming Words : Things

- | | | |
|---------|---------|----------|
| 1. sun | 2. egg | 3. book |
| 4. door | 5. bell | 6. spoon |

- | | | |
|------------|------------|-----------|
| 7. bulb | 8. comb | 9. key |
| 10. fish | 11. broom | 12. glass |
| 13. ball | 14. lock | 15. plate |
| 16. pillow | 17. pencil | 18. mango |
| 19. shirt | | |

Chapter-4

Naming Words : Places

Exercise is not given in Textbook.

Chapter-5

Naming Words : Animals

Exercise is not given in Textbook.

Chapter-6

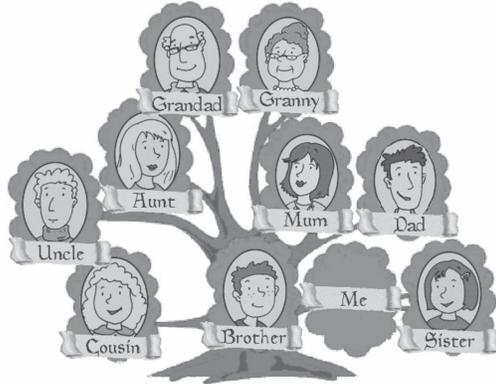
Animals and Their Babies

- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| 1. 2. kitten | 3. puppy |
| 4. fawn | 5. calf |
| 6. calf | 7. sheep |
| 8. goat | 9. horse |
| 10. lion | 11. pig |
| 12. goose | 13. infant |
| 14. frog | |
| 2. 1. FROG | 2. GOAT |
| 3. LION | 4. WOLF |
| 5. COLT | 6. HORSE |
| 7. SHEEP | 8. INFANT |
| 9. GOOSE | 10. TADPOLE |
| 11. PUPPY | 12. FAWN |
| 13. MOUSE | |

Chapter-7

Naming Words : Names of Persons

1.



2. boy — girl
 husband — wife
 father — mother
 brother — sister
 uncle — aunt
 son — daughter
 nephew — niece
 grandfather — grandmother
 grand-son — grand-daughter
 man — woman

Chapter-8

Naming Words : Our Helpers

1. cook 2. nurse 3. driver
 4. teacher 5. tailor 6. doctor
 7. farmer 8. coolie 9. potter
 10. painter 11. postman 12. barber
 13. gardener 14. carpenter 15. policeman

Chapter-9

Nouns

- | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1. Persons | Animals | Places | Things |
| queen | ass | sea | trains |
| woman | goat | city | curd |
| niece | calf | village | orange |
| student | puppy | hut | cup |
| farmer | | road | book |
| | | farm | |

2. 1. class, chair, table, door, close, stool, board
 2. aeroplane, train, truck, slow, ship, bicycle, scooter
 3. sea, sky, up, star, soil, earth, stream
 4. parrot, ox, after, ass, crow, wolf, hen
 5. cricket, football, hockey, badminton, volleyball, tennis, run
3. 1. milk, coffee, water, tea, ink, juice
 2. pants, hat, shoe, frock, shirt, foot, skirt
 3. doctor, tailor, postman, painter, ti-ger, nurse, policeman
 4. tomato, potato, onion, carrot, rad-ish, egg, brinjal
 5. Saturday, Monday, Tuesday, Janu-ary, Friday, Thursday
 6. jug, play, pot, jar, dish, mat, cot
4. 1. His book and pencil are in the bag.
 2. The ox and the cows are in the field.
 3. The moon and the stars shine at night.
 4. The teacher is teaching in the class.
 5. Ram and Shyam are carrying a box.
 6. The boy saw a snake in the gar-den.
 7. The man wrote a letter.
 8. A man killed a snake with a stick.
 9. A girl and a boy played badminton in the court.
 10. The man on the bike is my teacher.

Chapter-10

Action Words (Verbs)

1. 1. Cows graze grass.
 2. Girls learn English.

3. Boys play in the park.
 4. Teacher teaches at school.
 5. The sun rises in the east.
 6. The peon rings the bell.
 7. The porter carries load.
 8. A carpenter makes table.
 9. A horse runs fast.
 10. My mother cooks food.
 11. Birds build nests.
 12. The boys fight.
2. 1. help 2. love 3. work
4. rings 5. speak 6. shines
7. live 8. rises 9. runs
10. sets
 3. 2. Stars shine 3. The sun shines
4. Water flows 5. Wood floats
6. Horses gallop 7. Aeroplanes fly
8. Leaf rustles

Chapter-11

Verbs : Ing form

1. 1. cooking 2. riding
3. watching 4. flying
5. running 6. teaching
7. brushing 8. driving
9. reading 10. sleeping
11. dancing 12. bathing
13. playing 14. going
15. eating

Chapter-12

Pronouns

1. (b) My father is a good driver.
He drives a car.
It belongs to him.

- (c) Sania is a player.
She can play tennis.
People want to see her play.
 - (d) The children are studying.
They are studying in the class.
Do not disturb them.
 - (e) The horse is a strong animal.
It can run very fast.
People love to ride on it.
 - (f) Sunidhi and Priya are sisters.
They are in the same class.
The teacher likes them.
 - (g) Stand up Ramesh, go and wash your face.
I do not like you with dirty face.
I like you with clean shining face.
 - (h) Vimal gave a book to Rani.
She gave money to him.
2. 1. Arijit Singh bought some sweets for her.
2. Tell the answer to him.
3. She gave me some money.
4. They gave some chocolates to him.
5. Give it to him.
6. The teacher gave them to him.
7. Teena gave her coat to her.

Chapter-13

Adjectives-Describing Words

1. 1. This table is not round. It is square.
2. This man is not old. He is young.
3. It is not cold coffee. It is hot.
4. This boy is not short. He is tall.
5. This is not an old chair. It is new.
6. These apples are not cheap. They are expensive.
7. The moon is not hot. It is cold.
8. This girl is not happy. She is sad.
2. 1. big, small, black, laugh, red
2. fat, cat, cheap, rare, thin
3. black, white, and, yellow, blue

4. happy, sad, (girl), long, tall
5. clean, tiny, (light), loud, noise.

Chapter-14

Adverbs

1. 1. The girl sang sweetly.
2. He speaks clearly.
3. My grandfather walks slowly.
4. He runs fast.
5. The leader spoke loudly.
6. Come here.
7. Go there.
8. Call me early.
2. 1. Come (here).
2. The flowers smell (sweetly).
3. He comes (daily).
4. She agreed (happily).
5. It is raining (heavily).
6. I looked (everywhere).
7. I met him (yesterday).
8. Hang the picture (there).

3.

Noun	Verb	Adjective	Adverb
1. man	walks	fat	slowly
2. child	wept	—	bitterly
3. —	fought	—	bravely
4. —	answered	—	rudely
5. leaf	fell	small	here
6. boys	work	—	hard
7. friend	stayed	my	long
8. Amrita	arrived	—	late

REVISION TEST-1

1. (a) The dog has four legs.
- (b) The lion is a fierce animal.
- (c) We cannot live without food.

- (d) A rose is a beautiful flower.
- (e) A nurse works in a hospital.
- (f) His father is a teacher.

2. (a) orange juice
- (b) railway station
- (c) swimming pool
- (d) washing machine
- (e) news paper
- (f) birthday card
- (g) car park
- (h) living room
3. (a) small (b) early
- (c) untidy (d) soft
- (e) tame (f) fast

4. (a) He is playing.
- (b) He is watching TV.
- (c) She is cooking food.
- (d) They are swimming in the river.
- (e) They are playing with dolls.
5. (a) A horse runs fast.
- (b) I have done it easily.
- (c) A snail walks slowly.
- (d) She wrote neatly.
- (e) Take it easy.
- (f) I read newspaper daily.
- (g) I am working hard.
- (h) He loves her dearly.
6. (a) He (b) You (c) She
- (d) They (e) I (f) It
- (g) We

Chapter-15

Prepositions

1. (a) behind (b) between
- (c) in front of (d) in front of
- (e) behind (f) between
2. 1.(c) on [✓] 2. (c) in [✓]
- 3.(c) in front of [✓] 4. (c) under [✓]
- 5.(a) before [✓] 6. (b) behind [✓]

- 7.(c) above [✓] 8. (c) between [✓]
9.(a) over [✓] 10. (c) above [✓]

Chapter-16

Joining Words (Conjunctions)

1. He is rich (but) unhappy.
2. Ram (and) Shyam are friends.
3. Work hard (or) you will not pass.
4. Make haste (or) we shall miss the train.
1. and 2. but 3. because
4. or 5. as
1. Ashok is a good and intelligent boy.
2. Sunil is watching TV and Sunita is studying.
3. That boy is thin but his brother is fat.
4. It is a nice house but it has no garden.
1. Are the girls singing or dancing ?
2. I cannot drink this coffee because it is too hot.
3. She cannot come to play because she is ill.
4. Is Rama your friend or enemy ?

Chapter-17

Interjections

1. Nice 2. Good 3. Hello
4. Yahoo 5. Alas 6. Hurrah
7. Ouch 8. Wow 9. Oh
10. Huh

Chapter-18

One and More Than One

- es ves ies
churches loaves ponies
bunches leaves ladies
classes thieves chillies
potatoes lives cities

1. cars 2. monkeys 3. snakes
4. apples 5. doors 6. pencils
1. foxes 2. dishes 3. glasses
4. matches 5. bushes 6. buses
1. [✓] [X] 2. [X] [✓]
3. [X] [✓] 4. [✓] [X]
5. [X] [✓] 6. [✓] [X]
7. [X] [✓] 8. [X] [✓]
9. [✓] [X] 10. [X] [✓]

Chapter-19

Articles : A, An, The

1. A 2. The 3. A
4. The 5. The 6. A
7. The 8. An 9. A
10. An 11. An 12. An
13. An 14. An 15. A
16. The 17. An 18. A
19. A 20. A 21. An
22. An 23. An 24. An
25. An 26. An 27. A
28. A 29. The 30. An

Chapter-20

The Sentence

1. I am a girl.
2. She is a teacher.
3. This is a table.
4. We are students.
5. You are my friend.

Chapter-21

Completing the Sentence

1. Grass is green.
2. The car runs on roads.
3. Dogs bark at the strangers.
4. The sun shines in the sky.

5. The stars twinkle at night.
6. We use an air-conditioner in summer.
7. The tea is too hot.
8. Wood floats on water.
9. My father can drive a car.

Chapter-22

Use of Am, Is, Are

1. 1. I am happy today.
2. This bike is yours.
3. You are happy today.
4. Those bags are theirs.
5. How are you?
6. The train is on time.
7. How old are you?
8. It is cold today.
9. You are a cute girl.
10. I am seven years old.
11. How far is the school?
12. There are twelve months in a year.
13. Those books are mine.
14. There is a shop near the bus stop.
15. These books are yours.

Chapter-23

Use of Was, Were

1. 1. I was absent yesterday.
2. Kavita and Rashi were ill.
3. My clothes were clean.
4. The weather was fine yesterday.
5. It was hot yesterday.
6. Where were you last night ?
7. I was at home at that time.
8. Last year, she was 22.
9. We were at home yesterday.
10. There was a cow in the field.

Chapter-24

Use of Has, Have, Had

1. 1. We had a holiday yesterday.
2. She has a lot of books in her bag.
3. This room has two doors and four windows.
4. Some monkeys have long tail.
5. The tree has yellow leaves.
6. Sunil and Sarita had coffee at the coffee shop.
7. She has blue eyes and golden hair.
8. We have some English books.
9. What does she have ?
10. How many legs does a cow have ?
11. Do you have a pen ?
12. We have great fun today.
13. She has no school on Sundays.
14. Nancy had never seen a giant panda before.
15. They have a test tomorrow.
16. Our house has a garden.
17. My mother has long hair.
18. We do not have a computer.

Chapter-25

Questions and Answers

1. 1. The name of my friend is Rajeev.
2. My brother is ten years old.
3. The name of my mother is Mrs. Ruchi Gupta.
4. I go to bed at 9.30 p.m.
5. It is 11.00 a.m.
6. I get up at 6 O'clock in the morning.
7. There are thirty students in my class.

8. I study in class 1st.
9. The name of my brother is Rohan Gupta.
10. We have four members in our family.

REVISION TEST-2

1. (a) door (b) fan
(c) gift (d) car
2. (b) Those are huts/cottages.
(c) These are chairs.
(d) Those are tables.
3. (a) He is a doctor.
(b) You are eating food.
(c) My brother is a teacher.
(d) Those are bikes.
(e) This is my book.
4. (b) a car
(c) an elephant
(d) the Taj Mahal
(e) a peacock
(f) an owl
5. (a) Amit and Amita are brother and sister.
(b) Amit is ten years old.
(c) He is short and fat, but Amita is tall and thin.
(d) They play together in the garden.
(e) They love their parents a lot.
6. (a) on (b) in (c) at
(d) behind (e) in front of
7. (a) Ram is a dancer but his brother is a singer.
(b) I took my bike and went to school.
(c) Do you want to play outside or watch T.V. ?

8. (a) My name is Ravi.
(b) I am seven years old.
(c) I live at Krishna Nagar.
(d) The name of my school is Adarsh Secondary School, Kota.
(e) Mahesh is my best friend.

Let's Have Fun !

1. 1. The sky is blue.
2. The flower is beautiful. It is pink.
3. What colour is that dress ? It is green.
4. The tower is beautiful. It is orange.
5. The toy is very nice.
6. The leaves are green.
7. What colour is this fish ?
8. The horse is brown.
9. It is a strange animal. It is pink.
10. I like guava. It is green.
3. Sohan is my best friend. He studies in my class. His father is a shopkeeper and his mother is a teacher. He lives in my neighbourhood. He is an intelligent boy. We play together in the evening. We always help each other. He is a good boy.
4. 1. He is a doctor.
2. Mr/Ms Naresh Sharma teaches me English.
3. It is Monday today.
4. Deepak is my best friend.
5. I go to bed at 9.00 p.m.



Chapter-1

The Sentence

Exercise-1

- | | |
|---------------------|-----|
| 1. Ram is he. | [X] |
| 2. Sita is a girl. | [✓] |
| 3. late are you. | [X] |
| 4. cold is it very. | [X] |
| 5. Birds fly high. | [✓] |
| 6. game we play. | [X] |

Exercise-2

- The flower is beautiful.
- I am a student.
- I have a car.
- Pratap was a great king.

Exercise-3

- Amit went to the fair yesterday.
- I am seven years old.
- There are seven days in a week.
- The rose smells sweet.
- She saw a beautiful rainbow.

- | | |
|--------------|-----------------------|
| 3. The sun | 3. rises in the east. |
| 4. The cow | 4. gives us milk. |
| 5. The boy | 5. stood on a stool. |
| 6. This book | 6. is a dictionary. |
| 7. This | 7. is an apple |
| 8. The birds | 8. fly high |

Exercise-2

- is a clever animal.
- is a good exercise.
- is a beautiful building.
- twinkle at night.
- is yellow.
- is a good diet.

Exercise-3

A

- Sunday
- I
- An elephant
- Ashoka
- A dog

B

- is the first day of the week.
- ate some rice.
- has a long trunk.
- was the great king.
- is a faithful animal.

Chapter-2

Two Parts of a Sentence
(Subject and Predicate)

Exercise-1

- | Subject | Predicate |
|------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Jack and Jill | 1. went up the hill. |
| 2. A bicycle | 2. has two wheels. |

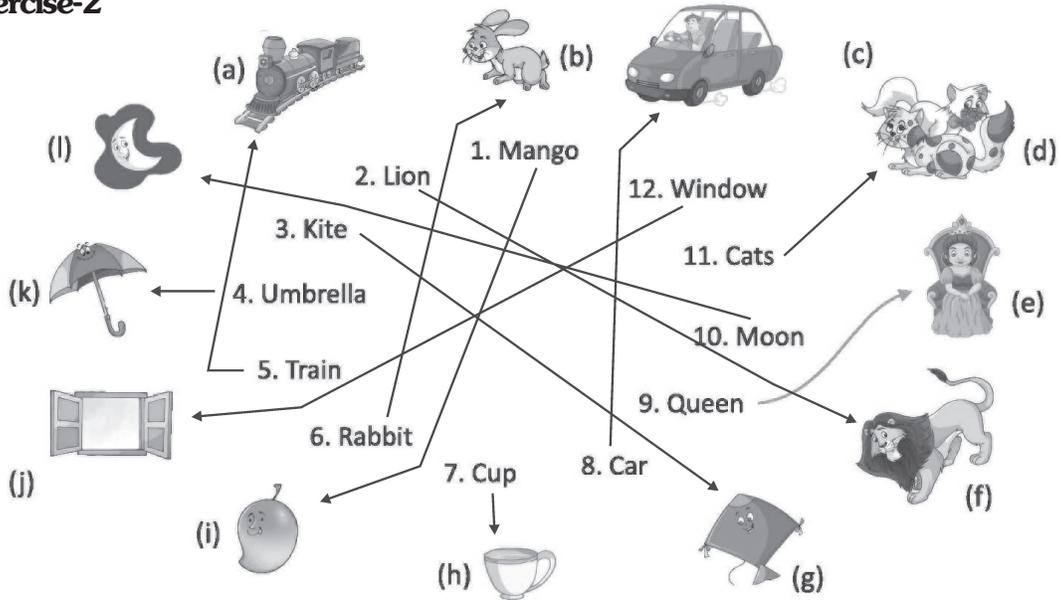
Chapter-3

Naming Words : Nouns

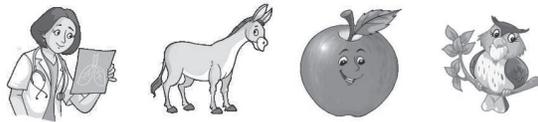
Exercise-1

- | Persons | Animals | Places | Things |
|---------|----------|--------|---------|
| boy | cat | temple | watch |
| soldier | monkey | | chair |
| king | elephant | | bicycle |
| joker | snake | | |

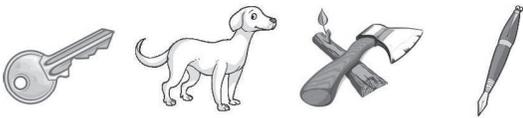
Exercise-2



Exercise-3



doctor donkey apple owl



key dog axe pen

- | | | |
|----------|-----------|--------|
| 1. apple | 2. doctor | 3. key |
| 4. axe | 5. dog | 6. pen |
| 7. owl | 8. donkey | |

Exercise-4

- | | |
|------------|--------------|
| 1. postman | 2. tailor |
| 3. milkman | 4. policeman |

Chapter-4

Nouns : Proper and Common

Exercise-1

1. Raju is our driver.
2. Vishal is my friend.
3. Her sister is a wonderful cook.
4. My mother has a cat. We call the cat Suhani.
5. Mt. Everest is the highest peak in the world.

Exercise-2

2. Jaipur is the capital of Rajasthan.
3. Uncle Mike is a lawyer.
4. Next Monday it is Republic Day.
5. Ravi and Anita are going to Mumbai.
6. The Ganga is a holi river of the Hindus.
7. Ram Lal went to State Bank of India.

Exercise-3

1. P, 2. C, 3. C, 4. P,
5. P, 6. C, 7. C, 8. P,
9. C, 10. P

Chapter-5

Verbs : Action Words

Exercise-1

1. book, candle, (dance) table.
2. (sing), boy, girl, pencil
3. (talk), car, zoo, bus
4. apple, shirt, purse, (buy)
5. (cook), tea, coffee, pan
6. cat, (listen), kitchen, cake
7. wolf, door, (hunt), light
8. (fall), saree, cap, hair

Exercise-2

1. run 2. walk 3. skip
4. jump 5. hop 6. squat
7. bend 8. sit 9. lift
10. carry 11. pull 12. throw
13. catch 14. kneel 15. hit
16. kick 17. dive

Chapter-6

Describing Words : Adjectives

Exercise-1

1. You have a beautiful horse.
2. Is there any tea in the blue glass ?
3. She has two pairs of beautiful shoes.
4. It is a simple puzzle.
5. Lions are strong, wild animals.
6. Joshi is an honest man.
7. A tall man drove a red car.
8. The old man walked slowly.
9. A dog has sharp teeth.

10. The Chinese philosopher was a wise man.
11. Sunil has many friends.
12. There are twelve months in a year.

Exercise-2

1. much 2. sweet 3. blunt
4. two 5. great 6. beautiful
7. several 8. any

Exercise-3

Describe Persons or Animals	Describe place	Describe Things
angry, good, green, happy, slow, tall, new	dark, flat, hot, new, wet, big	big, easy, fresh, hard, green, new, tall, raw

REVISION TEST-1

1. 1. mango 2. red 3. Delhi
4. parrot 5. hockey 6. elephant
2. **Common Nouns** **Proper Nouns**
1. cow 1. Delhi
2. owl 2. Nepal
3. ship 3. Sunday
4. train 4. Ganga
5. theatre
6. van
3. 1. red 2. brown 3. yellow
4. blue 5. black 6. white
7. green 8. grey
4. 1. I eat an apple everyday.
2. Let's wait for some ice cream.
3. They write letters to us.
4. I fly a kite.
5. We swim in the river.
5. 1. - f, 2. - a, 3. - b,
4. - d, 5. - c, 6. - e.

6. 1. It (is cold now).
 2. My father (is a doctor).
 3. All the shops (were closed).
 4. A cold wind (blew last night).
 5. That black dog (is barking).

Chapter-7

Adverbs

Exercise-1

- The sun is shining brightly.
- He works regularly.
- She writes badly.
- He walks quickly.
- Rahul speaks clearly.
- She went home happily.
- Hari walked slowly.
- I never tell a lie.

Exercise-2

- No, do it now.
- He has just arrived.
- You get up late.
- Come tomorrow.
- I saw him today.
- She will come soon.
- I always speak the truth.
- I never tell a lie.

Exercise-3

- We sat inside.
- She looked up.
- He stood below.
- Get out.
- I have looked for it everywhere.
- Hari is sitting outside.
- I lost it somewhere.
- John is going abroad.

Exercise-4

- He writes neatly. how
- We rose very early. when
- You must do your work carefully. how
- The sun is shining very brightly today. how, when
- The boys laughed loudly. how
- They do not walk so fast. how
- He goes there. where
- I will do it soon. when

Chapter-8

Pronouns

Exercise-1

- Kavita is my friend. Do you know *her* ?
- The capseller saw the monkeys. *They* were on the tree. *He* became sad.
- Yesterday, I bought an apple. I put *it* in the fridge. Now I cannot find *it*.

Exercise-2

- He* is in my class.
- They* are doing their homework.
- I have a dog. *It* is called Lucky.
- My name is Raman. *I* will help Sita.
- Good morning, boys ! *You* may sit down now.
- We* live in a big city.

Exercise-3

- | | | |
|--------|---------|---------|
| 1. She | 2. I | 3. It |
| 4. you | 5. them | 6. They |
| 7. He | 8. We | |

Exercise-4

- | | | |
|---------|---------|------------|
| 1. them | 2. her | 3. it, her |
| 4. her | 5. them | 6. you |
| 7. He | | |

Chapter-9

Prepositions

Exercise-1

1. We don't go to school on Sundays.
2. Wait for me at the gate.
3. Come at ten in the morning.
4. He went there on his bicycle.
5. The cow is sitting under the tree.
6. I live in a town.
7. Let's go for a walk.

Exercise-2

- | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. on | 2. at | 3. in | 4. on |
| 5. in | 6. at | 7. on | |

Exercise-3

- | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. in | 2. on | 3. in | 4. on |
| 5. at | 6. at | 7. in | |

Exercise-4

- | | | |
|------------|----------|-----------|
| 1. on | 2. under | 3. before |
| 4. between | 5. on | |

Chapter-10

Conjunctions (Joining Words)

Exercise-1

1. We played and danced a lot.
2. I will take tea or coffee.
3. He worked hard but he failed.
4. He failed because he did not work hard.
5. She must sleep or she will become ill.
6. It was very hot, so I brought a cold drink.
7. Will you buy the book or the fountain-pen ?

Exercise-2

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1. (d) because | 2. (b) or |
| 3. (a) but | 4. (c) or |
| 5. (a) and | 6. (d) because |

Exercise-3

2. I took my tiffin or my food.
3. You may take or leave it.
4. He is crying because he has lost his pen.
5. He worked hard but he failed.
6. Do it quickly and carefully.

Chapter-11

Interjections

Exercise-1

- | | | |
|------------|---------------|------------|
| 2. Oh ! | 3. Look out ! | 4. Bravo ! |
| 5. What ! | 6. Hurrah ! | 7. Wow ! |
| 8. Hello ! | 9. Ouch ! | 10. Ah ! |

REVISION TEST-2

1. 1. badly 2. angrily 3. slowly
4. carefully 5. suddenly
2. 1. they 2. them 3. me
4. him 5. it 6. it, me
3. 1. between 2. at 3. in
4. upon 5. in 6. on
4. 1. You can stay here or go home.
2. I cannot go out because I have no ticket.
3. He came and sat by me.
4. I can walk but I cannot run.
5. I took my bag and set out for school.
5. 1. Hurrah ! 2. Look !
3. Hush ! 4. Oh no !

Chapter-12

Numbers

Exercise-1

- | | | |
|-----------|------------|------------|
| 2. names | 3. matches | 4. beaches |
| 5. dishes | 6. shirts | 7. seas |
| 8. boxes | 9. stools | 10. bushes |

Exercise-2

2. - j, 3. - f, 4. - i,
 5. - h, 6. - d, 7. - a,
 8. - b, 9. - e, 10. - c.

Exercise-3

1. The (elephants) / elephant are playing in water.
 2. The tomato / (tomatoes) are in the basket.
 3. The (oxen) / oxes are grazing.
 4. These are knives / (knives).

Exercise-4

1. Please give me some **mangoes**. P
 2. The **children** are playing with toys. P
 3. Three **ladies** came and sat on a bench. P
 4. I took a **box** to keep my books. S
 5. My **wife** is cooking food. S
 6. The police caught two **thieves** yesterday. P
 7. I bought two **kilos** of mangoes. P
 8. **Butterflies** are flying around the flowers. P

Chapter-13

Verbs : Be, Has/Have and Do/Does

Exercise-1

1. am 2. are 3. is
 4. are 5. is 6. is

Exercise-2

1. Anil (is) / are my friend.
 2. What (are) / is you doing ?
 3. She (is) / am a good girl.
 4. I (am) / are very tired.
 5. These books (are) / is mine.
 6. They is / (are) waiting for us.
 7. What (is) / am he doing ?

8. There is / (are) some books on the table.
 9. Ram and Shyam is / (are) friends.
 10. Some toys (are) / is in the room.

Exercise-3

1. There are two trees.
 2. These are two mangoes.
 3. There are four cups.
 4. This is an apple.

Exercise-4

1. has 2. has 3. has 4. have
 5. has 6. has 7. have

Exercise-5

1. have 2. has 3. have 4. has
 5. has 6. have 7. have 8. have

Exercise-6

1. does 2. do 3. do 4. do
 5. do 6. do 7. do

Chapter-14

Gender

Exercise-1

2. My aunt has two daughters.
 3. She bought a beautiful mare.
 4. The tigress killed a huntress.

Exercise-2

Column B

- brother
 dog
 aunt
 princess
 cow
 queen
 lioness
 tigress
 gentleman
 niece

Column B

- father
 girl
 woman
 actress
 emperor
 wife
 daughter
 cock
 mare
 heroine

Exercise-3

Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
boy	girl	sun
son	mother	book
father	queen	ball
Ram	mare	
uncle	cow	
tiger		
fox		
king		

Chapter-15**Use of A, An, The****Exercise-1**

- | | | |
|-----------|------------|----------|
| 1. An, a | 2. A, a | 3. An |
| 4. An | 5. A, a | 6. A, An |
| 7. An | 8. An | 9. An |
| 10. An, a | 11. A | 12. A, a |
| 13. An | 14. An, an | 15. A |
| 16. A, a | 17. An | 18. An |
| 19. An | 20. An | |

Exercise-2

- | | | |
|------------|-------------|------------|
| 1. an | 2. The, the | 3. an |
| 4. the | 5. the | 6. an, The |
| 7. a | 8. an | 9. a, The |
| 10. a, the | | |

Exercise-3

- (A) / An) mobile phone on (a / (the)) table.
- (A / (The)) sun is shining.
- (A / (An)) elephant and ((a) / an) rabbit.
- Can I have ((a) / an) cup of coffee ?

Exercise-4

- Pass me a book on the table.
- I want to purchase a book.
- He is an incredible man.
- I saw a movie yesterday.
- I have a house. The house is very beautiful.

Chapter-16**Verbs-Tense****Exercise-1**

- | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| 1. reads | 2. flies | 3. studies |
| 4. thinks | 5. dances | 6. finishes |

Exercise-2

- She *speaks* four languages.
- Kamal *gets* up at 6:30 a.m.
- Bank *closes* at 6:00 p.m.
- Tina is a *teacher*. She teaches English.
- Water *boils* at 100°C.
- My mother *washes* clothes.

Exercise-3

- Last year, she (was/is) 22.
- They (play/played) football yesterday.
- This morning, I (clean/cleaned) my teeth.
- My father (work/worked) in a bank.
- It (was/is) hot so I (open/opened) the window.

Exercise-4

- Tomorrow I shall be in Mumbai.
- He will leave next day.
- She will probably come.
- The train will depart soon.
- Raman will return at 6:00 p.m.

Exercise-5

- | | |
|-----------------|------------------|
| 1. Past Tense | 2. Future Tense |
| 3. Past Tense | 4. Present Tense |
| 5. Future Tense | |

Chapter-17**Negative Sentences****Exercise-1**

- I am not free today.
- I shall not do it again.
- She is not singing a song.

4. It is not very cold today.
5. I shall not go home.
6. We are not hungry now.
7. Sunil was not present.
8. You had not done wrong.
9. Sita is not a clever girl.
10. They are not pulling the log.

Exercise-2

1. It is not very hot today.
2. I shall not go to Mumbai tomorrow.
3. Kamla was not ill yesterday.
4. It is not raining heavily.
5. Sushila is not angry with her sister.
6. I do not have two pens.
7. I can not solve this sum easily.
8. You will not call us.
9. She had not done her job.
10. They do not have four cars.

Chapter-18**Interrogative Sentences****Exercise-1**

1. Was Mahatma Gandhi a pious soul ?
2. Will it rain tomorrow ?
3. Does Sarika have two brothers ?
4. Are accidents common in big cities ?
5. Is the cow a useful animal ?
6. Are the children playing football ?
7. Is it very cold today ?
8. Were those boys late yesterday ?
9. Will she be happy ?
10. Has he done his work ?

Exercise-2

1. Was she ill yesterday ?
2. Are there twelve months in a year ?
3. Will she invite us ?
4. Are you sad today ?

5. Does Sunita have a new bag ?
6. Will they go to Delhi tomorrow ?
7. Are the boys doing their homework ?
8. Are there three books on the table ?
9. Does she have a cow ?
10. Were you following me ?

Chapter-19**Questions and Answers****Exercise-1**

1. Yes, I have seen.
2. No, I am not well.
3. Yes, he is.
4. No, it wasn't.
5. Yes, he is my brother.
6. No, I don't like tea.
7. No, I don't.
8. Yes, she can.
9. Yes, I played.
10. No, he didn't.
11. Yes, she plays.
12. No, she hasn't.
13. Yes, they were.
14. No, they aren't.

Exercise-2

1. I am nine years old.
2. I have only one brother.
3. He is a doctor.
4. Yes, I like apples.
5. I have tea in the morning.
6. I do my homework and then play.
7. I am talking with you.
8. I get up at 6.00 a.m.
9. Today is Monday.
10. It is the month of August.
11. The name of my school is Army Public School, Mathura
12. Yes, you may come in.

13. Yes, you may.
14. Fine, thank you. How do you do ?
15. My uncle gave me this watch.
16. Yes, you may.
17. I drink a glass of milk.
18. January is the first month of the year.

Exercise-3

2. Which is your favourite subject ?
3. Which is your favourite game ?
4. When do you go to school ?
5. Do you like Maths ?

Chapter-20

Capitalization

Exercise-1

1. Mr Narayan Lal came to teach on Monday.
2. Indore is a clean city in Madhya Pradesh.
3. Delhi is the capital of India.
4. My birthday is on Tuesday, the 22nd of March.
5. Payal and Ragani went to see to the Taj Mahal at Agra.
6. In July 2019 Peter went to London.

REVISION TEST-3

- | 1. Singular | Plural |
|-------------|-----------|
| 1. window | windows |
| 2. thief | thieves |
| 3. tomato | tomatoes |
| 4. mouse | mice |
| 5. buffalo | buffaloes |
| 6. day | days |
| 7. half | halves |
| 8. ox | oxen |
| 9. child | children |
| 10. fish | fish |

2. 1. My mother loves my brother a lot.
2. Grandmother is calling my aunt.
3. We saw a tigress and a peahen in the zoo.
4. My niece is going to London with her mother.
5. A bull was killed by a lioness.
3. 1. a 2. a 3. the
4. an 5. an
4. 1. I saw an accident yesterday. (*Past Tense*)
2. Birds fly high. (*Present Tense*)
3. The cat will kill rats. (*Future Tense*)
4. He learnt new lessons. (*Past Tense*)
5. We play in the evening. (*Present Tense*)
5. 1. Where are you going?
2. How old are you ?
3. What is the day today ?
4. What is the time exactly ?
5. How am I ?
6. Where are they working ?
6. 1. Christmas comes in December.
2. I like English.
3. Yesterday Ram, Shyam and Hari watched TV.
4. Dr Rajendra Prasad was the first President of India.
5. Narendra Modi is the Prime Minister of India.

Chapter-21

Reading Comprehension

Passage-1

1. (a) Prayagraj [✓] 2. (b) Akbar [✓]
3. (c) both [✓] 4. (b) Prayagraj [✓]
5. (a) Sangam [✓] 6. (b) guava [✓]

Passage-2

1. My birthday falls on *12th of April*.
2. I was congratulated by *everybody*.
3. We invited *many friends and relatives*.
4. The function was celebrated on a *large scale*.

Passage-3

1. We know about the taste of food with the help of *tongue*.
2. Nose helps us in *smell*.
3. We hear with our *ears*.
4. Eyes help us in *seeing* things.
5. There are *five* sense organs.

Chapter-22**Composition**

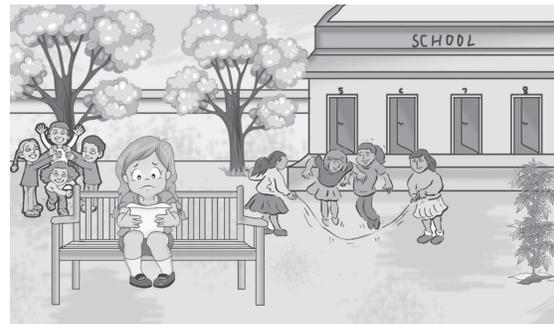
1. (a) My name is *Suman Sharma*.
(b) I am very *nervous* today.
(c) I am going to my new *school*.
(d) I will try to make many new *friends*.
(e) They will *help* me in my studies.
(f) I will also *study* hard.
2. Namita is very *active*. She has a fixed *time-table* for the week. On Monday, she *plays hockey*. On Tuesday, she *attends* music classes in the evening. She plays chess on *Wednesday*. She loves reading, so she *goes to public library* on Thursday. She likes movies, so she *watches movie* on Friday. She *helps her mother* on Saturday. She is totally *free* on Sunday.
3. 1. The name of my friend is *Shivam*.
2. He studies in *class 2nd*.
3. His father is a *teacher*.
4. His mother is a *housewife*.

5. He is *nine* years old.
6. He is a *brilliant, intelligent* and a nice fellow.
7. His behaviour is *good*.
8. He does not *tell a lie*.

4. One day *crow* found a *bread*. He sat on a *tree*. A hungry *fox* saw the *crow*. He wanted to get the *bread*.

He said to the crow, "Your voice is very nice. Will you *sing* for me ?" The crow was very pleased. He opened his *beak* to sing and the bread fell *down*. The fox *jumped* up and *ran* away.

5.



6. 1. The name of my *school* is D.A.V. Public School.
2. The school *building* is divided into two blocks.
3. Each block consists of many *rooms*.
4. The rooms are big, *airy* and well *ventilated*.
5. There are many *stools* and *tables* for all the students.
6. Outside the school, there is a vast *playground*.
7. The staff of the school is well *qualified* and *experienced*.
8. I like my school *very much*.

Chapter-1

The Sentence

Exercise-1

2. Dogs bark at night.
3. The teacher is teaching.
4. Elephants have big ears.
5. Cuckoos do not make nests.
6. This is our house.
7. I like my school.
8. The birds are flying in the sky.
9. Boys are playing in the park.
10. The sun is setting in the west.

Exercise-2

2. There are many rooms in it.
3. Every room is airy.
4. There are several almirahs in every room.
5. There are two bedrooms.
6. There is one drawing room.
7. It is well decorated.
8. There is a kitchen.
9. My mother cooks food in it.
10. There is a small and beautiful garden.
11. I like my house very much.

Chapter-2

Subject and Predicate

Exercise-1

2. Horses run fast.
3. A few eggs are rotten.
4. The sun rises in the east.
5. Pratap was a great king.
6. Hari and Shyam are playing together.
7. There is a cow in the garden.
8. No man can do it.

9. All roads lead to New Delhi.

10. We all love honesty.

Exercise-2

1. (d), 2. (f), 3. (a),
4. (e), 5. (c), 6. (b)

Exercise-3

1. Frog 2. The sun 3. Honeybees

Chapter-3

The Noun - Kinds of Nouns

Exercise-1

1. Birds fly in the sky.
2. The house is made of bricks.
3. Dogs bark at night.
4. A lion is wild animal.
5. A cow gives us milk.
6. A box has a lid.
7. The peacock is the national bird of India.
8. Oranges grow on trees.
9. There is a garden behind the house.

Exercise-2

Persons	Animals	Places	Things
teacher	frog	bush	key
queen	bird	country	sugar
soldier	hare	farm	bag
lady	crow	bank	umbrella
mason	tiger	den	onion
friend	hen	mountain	cup
baby	cow	nest	book
driver	duck	lake	car
servant	fish	bridge	bottle
tailor		city	jelly
		river	motor
		hotel	cheese
			bus
			page

Exercise-3

2. fun 3. play 4. grow
5. drive 6. sleep 7. sit

Exercise-4

1. Jaipur 2. Geeta 3. Chambal
4. India 5. Diwali 6. Monday

Exercise-5

2. Ramesh played with a doll.
3. Kolkata is one of the largest cities in India.
4. It is very cold in January.
5. Sabarmati Ashram is in Gandhi Nagar.
6. I live in Jaipur.
7. Rabindranath Tagore was a great poet of India.

Exercise-6

1. bunch 2. party 3. troop
4. team 5. class 6. committee

Exercise-7

Collective Nouns	Other Nouns
2. crew	sailors
3. galaxy	stars
4. gang	robbers
5. range	mountains
6. bouquet	flowers
7. fleet	cars
8. caravan	camels

Chapter-4**Action Words****Exercise-1**

2. has cut 3. was blowing
4. is sleeping 5. were playing
6. eat 7. am playing

Exercise-2

1. The bell (talks/rings/dances).
2. The dog (barks/flies/swims) at the stranger.

3. Birds (break/paint/build) nests.
4. Monkeys (like/hate/kill) bananas.
5. Cocks (cry/run/crow) in the morning.
6. The woman is (painting/sweeping/building) the room with a broom.

Exercise-3

2. begin – finish
3. come – go
4. live – die
5. buy – sell
6. lost – found
7. answer – question

Chapter-5**Adjectives****Exercise-1**

1. He is (a young man) / a man young).
2. She is (a young / young).
3. It is (a nice day) / a day nice).
4. It is (a small book) / a book small).
5. He has (brown eyes) / eyes brown).
6. We live in (a big house) / a house big)

Exercise-2

1. There is an old bridge. *bridge*
2. I bought a new mobile phone. *mobile phone*
3. The Rajputs are brave. *Rajputs*
4. It is a big umbrella. *umbrella*
5. A hungry lion killed a deer. *lion*
6. I like cold coffee. *coffee*

Exercise-3

1. hot 2. beautiful 3. clever
4. poor 5. easy 6. deep
7. dark 8. difficult

Exercise-4

1. He ate some bread.
2. Nobody showed any patience.
3. They have no sense.

4. Did you buy much food ?
5. I hae little time for playing.
6. A part of the apple is rotten.
7. He has enough money.
8. The whole matter was discussed.
9. Take great care of your garden.
10. He has little petrol.

Exercise-5

1. She is seventy (years) of age.
2. All (men) must die.
3. Bring some (ripe mangoes).
4. Sunday is the last (day) of the week.
5. Take any (book) you like.
6. Kirti doesn't have many (friends).
7. He has read few (books).

Exercise-6

1. This book is mine.
2. I like these mangoes.
3. Look at that picture.
4. Those boys are very naughty.
5. I do not like such people.
6. Those mangoes are sweet.
7. These horses belong to me.
8. You must not buy such things.

Exercise-7

Do yourself.

Exercise-8

1. I have lost my pen. P
2. Whose pen is this ? I
3. What colour do you like ? I
4. Which boy broke the glass ? I
5. Where are their shoes ? P
6. This is our classroom. P
7. Which bike is yours ? I
8. Whose book is this ? I
9. Which is their school ? P
10. What (thing) is it ? I

Exercise-9

1. Ram is tall. Sita is short.
2. Sunil is old. Mohit is young.
3. The box is heavy. The Balloon is light.
4. Coffee is hot. Ice cream is cold.

REVISION TEST-1

(Based on Units 1-5)

- A.**
1. Her sister (is going to the hospital).
 2. My brother and I (moved to new house yesterday).
 3. I (gave them some homework).
 4. We both (bought the same pair of shoes).
 5. My teacher (told the boys to do the exercise).
- B.**
2. A crowd of people surrounded the school.
Collective Noun, Common Noun
 3. The train reached the station.
Common Nouns
 4. Pratap was a great king.
Proper Noun, Common Noun
 5. Kishan wants a good job.
Proper Noun, Common Noun
 6. Jack and Jill went up the hill.
Proper Noun, Common Noun
 7. The police fired at the mob.
Collective Nouns
 8. Virat Kohli is a cricket player.
Proper Noun, Common Noun
- C.**
1. cloud 2. pack 3. group
 4. heap
- D.**
1. caught 2. won 3. going
 4. asked 5. hired
- E.**
2. (e), 3. (a), 4. (l),
 5. (f), 6. (d), 7. (k),
 8. (g), 9. (b), 10. (h),
 11. (i), 12. (j)

- F. 1. Lemons are (bitter/sour/sweet).
 2. It is a (sunny/sleep/hard) day.
 3. The train was (hard/moving/crying) slow.
 4. Ships sail on (land/sea/air).
 5. I (play/pray/played) to God.
 6. We (reached/returned/sit) home.
 7. I (plucked/kill/fall) a flower.
 8. The worker was (digging/playing/driving) a ditch.
 9. I don't (eat/take/drink) hot coffee.
 10. The buffaloes are (bathing/taking/raining) in the pond.

Chapter-6

Articles (A, An, The)

Exercise-1

1. An 2. A, a 3. A, an
 4. A, an 5. An, an 6. A
 7. An, an 8. A, a 9. An, a
 10. An 11. A 12. An
 13. A 14. A 15. An
 16. An

Exercise-2

1. The 2. an, an, a 3. an
 4. a 5. an 6. a, an
 7. The, the 8. a 9. The, a, the
 10. a 11. The, the

Exercise-3

1. My father lives in an old house in a small village. There is a beautiful garden behind the house.
 2. There are two cars outside my house : The red one and the grey one. The red one is mine but I don't know who is the owner of the grey one.

Chapter-7

The Adverb - Kinds of Adverbs

Exercise-1

1. soundly 2. loudly 3. sweetly
 4. heavily 5. legibly

Exercise-2

1. We rise early.
 2. You got up late.
 3. You must go there tomorrow.
 4. He came here yesterday.
 5. She is happy now.
 6. She will come soon.
 7. He comes here daily.
 8. She is coming today.
 9. They appointed him this year.
 10. The weather is fine this morning.
 11. Come here at once, Sunil.
 12. It rained last night.

Exercise-3

1. outside 2. up 3. downstairs
 4. away 5. everywhere 6. in
 7. in, down

Exercise-4

1. brightly 2. silently 3. intently
 4. skilfully 5. carefully

Exercise-5

2. The dog barks loudly.
Adverb of manner
 3. I have been to London.
Adverb of Place
 4. Kamal is working hard these days.
Adverb of Manner, Adverb of Time
 5. She played skilfully.
Adverb of Manner
 6. The servant will soon come downstairs.
Adverb of Time, Adverb of Place

7. I haven't received the letter yet.
Adverb of Time
8. The dog is seriously mad.
Adverb of Manner
9. I still take exercise everyday.
Adverb of Time
10. A tortoise moves slowly.
Adverb of Manner

Chapter-8

The Pronoun

Exercise-1

1. I go to school daily. FP
2. He advised Rani to go. TP
3. Why are you weeping ? SP
4. The teacher will help us. FP
5. Someone gave me a pen. TP, FP
6. Mohit saw her on the way. TP
7. She can sing well. TP
8. Tell him to wait there. TP
9. They lost the match. TP
10. Teacher told them to go. TP
11. Where is my book ? Give it to me. FP

Exercise-2

1. Ram is absent today. He is ill. Give this book to him.
2. I have lost my book. Have you seen it ? Please give it to me.
3. My father bought a lot of books for me. I read them every day. I like them.
4. One day, I saw a boy. He was trying to cross the road. I helped him. He thanked me.
5. The teacher was angry with Ram and Shyam. He told them to see him in the office.

Exercise-3

1. He 2. them 3. me 4. you
5. us 6. her 7. they 8. her

Exercise-4

1. Those dolls are beautiful. DA
2. Those are my dolls. DP
3. This is a book. DP
4. This book is very costly. DA
5. These are my pens. DP
6. I like these pens. DA
7. I love that car. DA
8. That is very good car. DP

Exercise-5

1. myself 2. yourself 3. themselves
4. ourselves 5. herself 6. himself

Exercise-6

1. Which book are you reading ? IA
2. What are you watching ? IP
3. How tall is your niece ? IA
4. What song do you like ? IA
5. Which is your house ? IP
6. What do you want to buy ? IP
7. What time is it ? IA
8. Whose bike is this ? IA
9. Who broke this vase ? IP
10. Whom does he talk to ? IP

Chapter-9

The Preposition

Exercise-1

1. Mr Mohan is in his office.
2. He wears a hat on his head.
3. The kite is flying above the clouds.
4. There is a tree before his house.
5. The sun was behind the clouds.
6. Don't write below the line.
7. She stood between her husband and her son.
8. There is a bridge over the river.
9. He came from home.
10. The train is moving through the tunnel.

Exercise-2

1. My mother is (in) / on/at) the kitchen.
2. Don't sit (on) / in/at) the grass. it is wet.
3. The cat is sitting (on/in/under) a table.
4. Birds are flying (in) / near) the sky.
5. The plane flew (over) /on/in) the mountains.

Exercise-3

1. in 2. over 3. in 4. at
5. in 6. on 7. in 8. on
9. to 10. under 11. on 12. on

Chapter-10**The Conjunction****Exercise-1**

1. and 2. because 3. but 4. because
5. if 6. or 7. but 8. or

Exercise-2

1. as 2. because 3. or 4. but
5. as 6. unless 7. yet 8. but
9. so 10. because

Exercise-3

2. I drove quickly but safely.
3. Sunita put on her shoes and she went out to play.
4. A bird can fly but a tortoise cannot fly.
5. Jyoti and Tara are teachers.
6. He is very rich yet he does not help the poor.
7. He is lazy and clever.
8. Come here at once or you will miss the chance.
9. He is rich yet he is not happy.
10. She is fit and healthy because she takes exercise daily.
11. Good boys work hard but bad boys make mischief.

12. He made all efforts but couldn't get the job.

REVISION TEST - 2**(Based on Units 1-10)**

- A.**
1. an 2. a
 3. the, a 4. the
 5. the 6. × , × , ×
 7. the, a 8. the
 9. ×, the 10. a, a, a
- B.**
1. myself 2. yourself
 3. yourselves 4. themselves
 5. herself.
- C.**
1. between 2. on
 3. from 4. on
 5. to 6. at
 7. at, in 8. for
- D.**
1. The mango is sweet but the orange is sour.
 2. My knife is blunt but your knife is sharp.
 3. This room and that room are dirty.
 4. Sunday is a holiday but Monday is a working day.
 5. My father is rich and he helps the poor.
 6. He is tall but his sister is fat.
 7. I bought two samosas and took them with tea.
 8. This is my bicycle and that is also mine.
 9. An elephant is an animal but a crow is a bird.
 10. I paid only one hundred rupees for the dress but it looks expensive.
- E.**
1. smoothly 2. brightly
 3. carefully 4. tomorrow
 5. Where 6. When
 7. now.

Chapter-11

The Noun : Number

Exercise-1

flowers	men	watches
books	potatoes	echoes
houses	churches	babies
cities	pianos	fairies
flies	donkeys	geese
knives	armies	thieves
wolves	feet	roofs
chiefs	loaves	days
heroes	ladies	deer
mangoes	fish	ponies
proofs	oxen	toys

Exercise-2

photo	peach	ox
watch	fish	duty
wolf	owl	child
box	glass	monkey
mouse	calf	tooth

Exercise-3

- The men killed wolves.
- My brothers bought pens for me.
- The farmers saw cows and buffaloes.
- The wolves came on the roofs.
- The cows are eating the grass.

Exercise-4

- A bunch of grapes fell from the roof.
- The class gathered before the Principal.
- Church opened on Sunday.
- The fox killed a rabbit.
- The boy told the child to sleep early.
- The woman cut the apple with the knife.
- The fox motivated the crow for the loaf.

Chapter-12

The Noun : Gender

Exercise-1

bus	Neuter Gender
teacher	Common Gender
father	Masculine Gender
master	Masculine Gender
lady	Feminine Gender
daughter	Feminine Gender
pupil	Common Gender
lawyer	Common Gender
priest	Masculine Gender
palace	Neuter Gender
cousin	Common Gender
god	Masculine Gender
student	Common Gender
friend	Common Gender
niece	Feminine Gender
servant	Common Gender
bull	Masculine Gender
mother	Feminine Gender

Exercise-2

sister	brother
aunt	uncle
cow	bull
tigress	tiger
actor	actress
doctor	lady doctor
son	daughter
prince	princess
nephew	niece
bitch	dog
milkmaid	milkman
hero	heroine



lady	lord
tailor	seamstress
ram	ewe
queen	king
male	female
boar	sow

Exercise-3

- A bull attacked my aunt.
- That bachelor is waiting for a suitable boy.
- I shall visit my aunt and niece.
- The milkman saw a lion in the forest.
- A lad noticed a peacock dancing.
- The actress played the role of a murderer.
- The queen had no daughter.
- The maidservant helped the landlord.
- The washer-woman carried my daughter's dress.

Exercise-4

- She is a queen.
- She is a bride.
- Radha is my sister.
- She is the daughter of Ram.
- He is the husband of Kavita.

Chapter-13**Possessive Pronouns****Exercise-1**

- This car is yours.
- This bag is mine.
- This car is ours.
- That house is theirs.
- This car is his.
- This car is hers.

Exercise-2

- Those are (their) / theirs shoes.
- These gloves are her / (hers).
- That picture is my / (mine).
- This house is our / (ours).
- Those are (our) / ours books.
- These dolls are her / (hers).
- That is (her) / hers car.
- That brown dog is your / (yours).

Exercise-3

- | | | |
|---------|---------|-----------|
| 1. hers | 2. his | 3. theirs |
| 4. mine | 5. ours | 6. yours |

Chapter-14**Comparison of Adjectives****Exercise-1**

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
1. brave	braver	bravest
2. fit	fitter	fittest
3. much	more	most
4. many	more	most
5. wise	wiser	wisest
6. tall	taller	tallest
7. lazy	lazier	laziest
8. dim	dimmer	dimmest
9. good	better	best
10. little	less	least

Exercise-2

Comparative	Superlative
better	best
worse	worst
less	least
fatter	fattest
sadder	saddest
more useful	most useful
uglier	ugliest
drier	driest
holier	holiest
more hopeful	most hopeful

thinner	thinnest
more	most
bolder	boldest
colder	coldest
more safe	most safe
hotter	hottest
truer	truest
happier	happiest
cleverer	cleverest

- The price of Samsung is less than Apple.
- The screen of Apple is smaller than Samsung.
- The storage of Samsung is bigger than Apple.
- The camera of Samsung is larger than Apple.
- The screen of Samsung is bigger than Apple.
- The storage of Apple is smaller than Samsung.
- The camera of Apple is smaller than Samsung.
- The speed of Samsung is slower than Apple.
- The price of Apple is more than Samsung.

Exercise-3

- | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1. bigger | 2. tallest |
| 3. strongest | 4. biggest |
| 5. most idle | 6. good |
| 7. more difficult | 8. older |
| 9. taller | 10. intelligent |
| 11. lazier | 12. lighter |

Chapter-15

Agreement of the Verb with the Subject

Exercise-1

- | | | |
|-------|------------|--------|
| 1. am | 2. am, is | 3. is |
| 4. is | 5. is, are | 6. are |

- | | | |
|---------|-------|-------|
| 7. are | 8. is | 9. is |
| 10. are | | |

Exercise-2

- | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. has | 2. have | 3. Have |
| 4. has | 5. have | 6. has |
| 7. Have | 8. have | 9. Has |
| 10. has | | |

Exercise-3

- He (has)/have learnt many new words.
- One of the boys (is)/are there.
- He (has)/have sold the house.
- She (has)/have long black hair.
- He (is)/are my cousin.
- I (have)/has no money.
- Good morning ! I (am)/is glad to see you.
- All members of our family (is/are) in Mumbai.
- There (is)/are dust on the furniture.
- All my books (is/are) lost.

Chapter-16

Tense : Introduction

Exercise-1

Tense

- I shall call you.
Future Indefinite Tense
- It has been raining all day.
Present Perfect Continuous Tense
- The sun sets in the west.
Present Indefinite Tense
- He had finished his work.
Past Perfect Tense
- He is waiting for you.
Present Continuous Tense
- The farmer was cutting the corn.
Past Continuous Tense

7. We have heard him.
Present Perfect Tense
8. The birds will be flying in the sky.
Future Continuous Tense
9. The dog barked at the stranger.
Past Indefinite Tense
10. He will have forgotten it.
Future Perfect Tense
11. She sleeps soundly.
Present Indefinite Tense
12. He is swimming in the pond.
Present Continuous Tense
13. She had been watching TV.
Past Perfect Continuous Tense
14. I am learning English.
Present Continuous Tense
15. They will show you.
Future Indefinite Tense

Chapter-17

The Simple Present Tense and The Present Continuous Tense

Exercise-1

- | | | |
|-----------|-----------|------------|
| 1. speaks | 2. begins | 3. teaches |
| 4. washes | 5. goes | 6. come |
| 7. live | 8. eats | 9. meet |
| 10. rains | | |

Exercise-2

- | | |
|-----------------|------------------|
| 1. am playing | 2. is riding |
| 3. is walking | 4. is crossing |
| 5. is counting | 6. are learning |
| 7. are sleeping | 8. are rushing |
| 9. is having | 10. are studying |

Exercise-3

- | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. go, am going | 2. writes, is writing |
| 3. play, are playing | 4. drives, is driving |

- | | |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| 5. wear, am wearing | 6. tells, is telling |
| 7. rings, is ringing | |
| 8. catch, are catching | |

Chapter-18

Negative Sentences

Exercise-1

- You are not late today.
- It is not very cold today.
- He is not afraid of dogs.
- They will not be here soon.
- She will not pass the exam.
- I am not hungry.
- Tom is not good boy.
- Your shoes are not dirty.
- He was not at my home yesterday.
- We were not tired last night.

Exercise-2

- I have not anything in my pocket.
- She has not a ring in her finger.
- You have not a motorcycle.
- Mrs and Mr Sharma have no children.
- It is not a nice home.
- She has not two sisters.
- My uncle has not a horse.
- He does not have a passport.

Exercise-3

- The cat does not kill the mouse.
- We do not make a kite.
- My mother does not cook food for us.
- Our teacher does not praise us.
- My father does not work in this office.
- I do not know him very well.
- All the children do not like her.
- The hunter does not shoot the lion.

Exercise-4

- Do not close the window.

2. Do not turn on them.
3. Do not speak loudly.
4. Do not stand up there.
5. Do not get out.
6. Do not learn your lesson.

Exercise-5

1. I like this.
2. We have some friends.
3. Walk fast.
4. He has a pen.
5. Go there.
6. I understand you.
7. Ram waits for me.
8. She carries a box.

Chapter-19

Interrogative Sentences

Exercise-1

1. Am I your brother ?
2. Is he my best friend ?
3. Is it very cold today ?
4. Had Kavita a precious goldring ?
5. Is your father quite well now ?
6. Had we a lot of work ?

Exercise-2

1. Does it snow everyday ?
2. Do we hear a strang story today ?
3. Does he carry a heavy box ?
4. Does she always obey us ?
5. Does our school begin at 10 a.m. ?
6. Does buffalo like water ?
7. Does this book cost 100 rupees ?
8. Do they pay the money in time ?

Exercise-3

1. You like chocolate.
2. He knows you.
3. They are friends.

4. We shall take leave tomorrow.
5. He was ready to go.
6. Your friends were at school.
7. They have a beautiful place.
8. She has a mobile in her pocket.

Chapter-20

Questions and Answers

Exercise-1

1. Yes, I shall come with you.
No, I shall not come with you.
2. Yes, it is my car.
No, it is not my car.
3. Yes, I shall buy a car.
No, I shall not buy a car.
4. Yes, I have lost my watch.
No, I have not lost my watch.
5. Yes, he plays in the morning.
No, he doesn't play in the morning.
6. Yes, I like
No, I do not like
7. Yes, I was late yesterday.
No, I was not late yesterday.
8. Yes, my parents are well.
No, my parents are not well.

Exercise-2

1. I was born on 12 August 2006.
2. Delhi is the capital of India.
3. I go to school at 9:30 a.m.
4. It is 11 O'clock in the morning.
5. No, I have never been to Delhi.
6. I am fine.

Exercise-3

2. How are you ?
3. What is the first day of the week ?
4. When do you go to bed ?
5. Where do you live ?

6. Who gave this watch to you ?
7. What do you like to have tea or coffee?
8. By how many minutes am I late ?

REVISION TEST - 3

1. 2. (f) tomatoes 3. (b) children
4. (i) teeth 5. (g) oxen
6. (h) mice 7. (d) calves
8. (c) cities 9. (a) leaves
10. (e) women
2. 1. My uncle is talking to his niece.
2. The heroine was welcomed by an individual.
3. That girl is my grand-daughter.
3. 1. ours 2. yours 3. his
4. **Positive Comparative Superlative**
1. hot hotter *hottest*
2. *dry* drier *driest*
3. *little* *less* least
4. king *greater king* *greatest king*
5. *old* older *oldest*
6. large *larger* *largest*
7. *much/* *more* most
many
8. *good* *better* best
5. 1. Present Indefinite Tense
2. Present Continuous Tense
3. Past Continuous Tense
4. Future Indefinite Tense
5. Past Indefinite Tense
6. Present Perfect Tense
7. Future Indefinite Tense
8. Future Continuous Tense
9. Present Indefinite Tense
10. Present Continuous Tense
6. 1. work 2. rains
3. am studying 4. is raining
5. am taking 6. clean
7. is looking 8. are, reading

7. 1. I go to school at 9:30 a.m.
2. The price of this book is Rs. 60.
3. Fine. How do you do ?
4. Yes, I like to play cricket.
5. I was talking to my parents.
6. Ravi knocked at the door.
7. Generally, I go to bed at 7:30 p.m.
8. I have never been to Mumbai.

Chapter-21

Comprehension Passages

Comprehension-1

- A. 1. (b) road side 2. (c) soap
3. (b) twigs
- B. 1. shade 2. Neem.
- C. 1. bitter 2. tender
- D. 1. This passage is about the neem tree.
2. Neem tree offers shelter from rain and scorching sun.

Comprehension-2

- A. (a) True (b) False
- B. 1. (c) sad face 2. (b) washerman
- C. (a) fox (b) village
- D. (a) He took the donkeys to his thatched hut.
(b) The fox told that a big clanimity is about to come.

Comprehension-3

- A. (a) fifty (b) father
- B. (a) (i) ten (b) (i) idols
- C. (a) False (b) True
- D. (i) several (ii) hardly

Chapter-22

Composition

1. The Fox and the Grapes

Once there was a very hungry fox. It had nothing to eat. It went here and there in search of food. But it could not get anything to eat. At last it reached a garden. There it saw bunches of grapes. They were hanging from the vine. Its mouth began watering to see them. It jumped at them. But they were very high. When it could not get the grapes, it said to itself, "These grapes are sour."

2. A Scene at a Railway Station

Last week I went to railway station to see off my uncle. We went to booking window and bought ticket. We entered the platform. The platform was crowded with passengers. Some were walking here and there. Some were sitting while others were talking. There was a canteen. People were taking tea and snacks. Hawkers were busy selling their things. Children were playing. At last, the train came. My uncle boarded the train. Guard blew whistle. The train departed.

2. Teacher : Why have you not done your homework ?

Student : My mother was seriously ill.

Teacher : How is she now ?

Student : She is better now.

Teacher : I wish her speedy recovery.

Student : Thank you, sir.

Teacher : Who is giving her treatment ?

Student : Dr Mahesh Sharma is giving treatment. He is the best doctor in our district.

Teacher : Yes, I know that.

Student : He lives in my Colony. He is very kind and helpful. He says that my mother will recover very soon.

Teacher : I hope.

Student : Thank you, sir.

3. Waiter : Welcome to this restaurant, sir.

Customer : Hello! What things are available for dinner here ?

Waiter : Sir, here is menu card. Please go through it and order for your choice.

Customer : I would like to have mixed parathas, tandoori and simple chapati.

Waiter : Alright sir. What would you prefer to have in vegetables ?

Customer : I'd like to have palak paneer and fried dal. Also bring salad and curd.

Waiter : O.K. it will take only ten minutes.

4. 1. This is the scene of bus stand.
2. There are many buses.
3. Passengers are coming and going.
4. Hawkers are selling different types of edible things.
5. Some passengers are reading newspapers.
6. Some passengers are walking here and there.
7. A boy is weeping.
8. Some passengers are buying tickets from the booking window.
9. A girl is drinking water.
10. Coolie is carrying luggage.
5. Do yourself.



Chapter-23

Letter-Writing

1. 125, Lodhi Road

Jaipur

July 25, 20xx

My dear Aunt,

You will be glad to know that my birthday party will be held on the 5th August. A short musical programme will also be performed.

My parents have invited all the relatives. You may remember that you promised me to give me a gift. It will be very kind of you to bring that on this occasion. I shall keep it as a token of memory. Do come on this day.

With best regards to uncle

Yours affectionately

Ayansh

2. 50, Bajaj colony

Jaipur

March 5, 20_ _

My dear Seema

I am glad to inform you that the marriage of my elder sister is going to take place on March 20, 20_ _. You are requested to come and attend the ceremony.

With best regards to your parents

Yours sincerely

Saroj

3. 15, Khejadli

Jodhpur

May 2, 20_ _

My dear Anand

I have received your letter just now. I request you to come to my village and spend summer vacations with us. We shall visit many places together.

With best regards to your parents

Yours sincerely

Alok

4. 70, Adarsh Nagar

Bikaner

December 25, 20_ _

My dear Father

Thank you very much for your letter. I went to Delhi last week with my friends. We visited the Qutub Minar, the Red Fort, the Birla Mandir and Rajghat. These places impressed me very much.

Say my sincere regards to mother and love to Shanu

Yours sincerely

Amisha



Chapter-1

The Sentence

Exercise-1

1. What do you see in the picture ?
2. My classmates are playing cricket.
3. What is the name of my school ?
4. The name of my school is Sunrise Public School.

Exercise-2

1. Is that an elephant ?
2. Are some goats grazing in the field ?
3. He is my friend, Ravi.
4. This is a doll.
5. She is reading a book.

Chapter-2

Parts of the Sentence :
Subject and Predicate

Exercise-1

1. Mangoes
2. Lotus
3. dog
4. Hockey
5. fox

Exercise-2

1. She is my sister.
2. He is my brother.
3. They are our classmates.
4. Honesty is the best policy.
5. Milk contains vitamin D.
6. Camel is the ship of desert.
7. Leaf-green vegetables have iron and vitamins.

Exercise-3

- 1 (c)
2. (d)
3. (b)
4. (a)

Chapter-3

The Noun

Exercise-1

Ravi, Dr. Sharma, Prayagraj, Haridwar,
Yamuna Canal, Madan Mohan,
Chandni Chowk, Hindustan Times.

Exercise-2

1. New Delhi,
2. Ajay Pratap,
3. Agni, India,
4. Bipin, Shivendra

Exercise-3

1. I am a student of this school.
2. She is my sister Shalini.
3. Buses and cars run on the road.
4. We should respect our farmers and soldiers.
5. We should protect plants, animals and birds.
6. We should respect our teachers.

Exercise-4

<i>horse</i>	-	<i>stable</i>
<i>dog</i>	-	<i>kennel</i>
<i>bee</i>	-	<i>hive</i>
<i>spider</i>	-	<i>web</i>
<i>lion</i>	-	<i>den</i>
<i>mouse</i>	-	<i>hole</i>

Exercise-5

<i>cattle</i>	-	<i>herd</i>
<i>flower</i>	-	<i>bouquet</i>
<i>stones</i>	-	<i>heap</i>
<i>sheep</i>	-	<i>flock</i>
<i>musicians</i>	-	<i>band</i>
<i>people</i>	-	<i>crowd</i>

Exercise-6

- A.** 1. sand 2. steel 3. cement
4. oil 5. Nickel
- B.** 1. Plastic 2. Iron 3. Paper
4. Cotton

4. × happy
5. × in the room
6. × daily
7. an e-mail daily
8. the milk ×

Exercise-7

love, kindness, poverty, sorrow, beauty, respect, hate, affection, pleasure, peace, progress.

Exercise-8

- I am a *student* of class IV.
- This brown *cow* gives white *milk*.
- Your T-shirt is made of *cotton* and *polyster*.
- My *teacher* is very honest and simple.
- Books* are our best friends.

Chapter-4**The Verb****Exercise-1**

- A.** 1. drink, run, read, eat, write, swim, think, love, feel
2. was, were, are, is
3. say, wishper
4. has, have, had
- B.** 1. is 2. am 3. are
4. are 5. was
- C.** 1. is, has 2. are, have 3. am, are

Exercise-2

1. (T) 2. (INT) 3. (T)
4. (T) 5. (T) 6. (T)
7. (INT) 8. (T) 9. (T)

Exercise-3

- | Object | Complement |
|---------------|------------|
| 1. good songs | × |
| 2. biscuits | daily |
| 3. × | poor |

Chapter-5**The Adjective****Exercise-1**

- Sanjeev is very **lazy**.
- Rani is **ill**.
- I am **well**.
- She is **intelligent**.
- Akhilesh is **fat**.
- This book has **hundred** pages.
- Meera likes **sweet** milk.
- I hate **dishonest** people.

Exercise-2

- Adjective of Quality
- Adjective of Quality
- Adjective of Number
- Adjective of Interrogative
- Adjective of Number
- Adjective of Number
- Adjective of Quantity
- Adjective of Quantity
- Adjective of Quality
- Adjective of Quality

Exercise-3

- | | |
|----------|-------------------------|
| 1. This | Demonstrative Adjective |
| 2. That | Demonstrative Adjective |
| 3. Those | Demonstrative Adjective |
| 4. Those | Demonstrative Pronoun |
| 5. These | Demonstrative Pronoun |
| 6. These | Demonstrative Adjective |

Exercise-4

1. They gave us a book.
2. He wrote her an e-mail.
3. I helped him.
4. She met him at the railway station.

Exercise-5

1. (a) P.P. (b) P.A.
2. (a) P.A. (b) P.P.

Exercise-6

1. (a) D.P. (b) D.A.
2. (a) D.P. (b) D.A.

Exercise-7

1. (a) I.P. (b) I.A.
2. (a) I.A. (b) I.P.

Exercise-8

1. E.P. 2. R.P. 3. R.P.

Exercise-9

1. I, you, we, him, he, she, us, them
2. Ours, mine, yours, hers
3. This, that, these, those
4. What, whose, who, which
5. Myself, himself, ourselves, herself, themselves
6. Somebody, nobody

Chapter-8**The Relative Pronouns****Exercise-1**

1. That is the man whom you met yesterday.
A R.P.
2. This is the car which I bought last year.
A R.P.
3. This is the flower which they like the most.
A R.P.
4. This is the horse which runs very fast.
A R.P.

5. These are the people whose names were published.
A R.P.

Exercise-2

- | A. | R. P. | Antecedent |
|---------|-------|------------|
| 1. that | | pencil |
| 2. who | | woman |
| 3. that | | plate |
| 4. that | | question |
- B.**
1. This is the girl who praised us.
 2. This is the house which was sold for Rs. 20 lakhs.
 3. These are the pens that you bought yesterday.

Chapter-9**The Preposition****Exercise-1**

1. He is at the gate.
2. She is in the garden.
3. They are with us.
4. Rekha is in the room.
5. Rohit was on the road.
6. A car is running on the road.
7. birds are flying in the sky.
8. A cat is sitting under the table.
9. He bought the car for Rs. 10 lakhs.
10. They played with us.

Exercise-2

1. into 2. under 3. over
4. on 5. at

Exercise-3

1. (c) on 2. (b) at 3. (c) on
4. (b) in 5. (b) over

Exercise-4

1. at 2. with 3. to
4. from 5. of 6. from

7. from 8. with 9. for
10. from

Exercise-5

1. with 2. into 3. on
4. with

Chapter-10**The Conjunction****Exercise-1**

- Come with me or go to home.
- He as well as his mother likes swimming.
- She is slow but careful.
- Rajat is an architect and Raghav is a doctor.
- Though he is intelligent, he never helps anyone.

Exercise-2

1. and 2. either, or 3. neither, nor
4. or 5. that 6. if.

Exercise-3

1. (b) because 2. (c) therefore
3. (c) or 4. (d) so
5. (c) and 6. (c) as well as

REVISION TEST-1

- (a) Interrogative Sentence
(b) Imperative Sentence
(c) Interrogative Sentence
(d) Negative Sentence
(e) Assertive/Declarative Sentence
- (a) The sun rises in the east.
(b) I drink the milk everyday.
(c) When do you get up in the morning?
(d) The milk is a complete food.
(e) Always help the poor and weak.

- (a) He is a teacher. (Common Noun)
(b) She is Neha. (Proper Noun)
(c) I like milk. (Material Noun)
(d) He has good knowledge. (Abstract Noun)
(e) They serve in the Army. (Collective Noun)

- (a) He is eating mangoes. (T)
(b) They are running in the field. (Int)
(c) She is swimming in the pool. (Int)
(d) They are reading the Ramayana. (T)
(e) We are growing vegetables. (T)

- (a) are (b) is (c) were
(d) am (e) was

- (a) I have ten cows. Adjective of Number
(b) She is my sister. Possessive Adjective
(c) We are Indian people. Proper Adjective
(d) He is an honest man. Adjective of Quality
(e) I need some milk. Adjective of Quantity

- (a) completely (b) usually
(c) behind (d) happily
(e) everyday

- (a) These (b) mine
(c) myself (d) Who
(e) They

- (a) at (b) under
(c) on (d) at
(e) over

- (a) and (b) either
(c) as well as (d) so as to
(e) otherwise

Chapter-11

Noun : Number

Exercise-1

Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
1. man	1. <i>men</i>	mouse	<i>mice</i>
2. <i>woman</i>	women	2. <i>deer</i>	deer
3. photo	<i>photos</i>	3. kilo	<i>kilos</i>
4. potato	<i>potatoes</i>	4. roof	<i>roofs</i>
5. <i>tomato</i>	tomatoes	5. knife	<i>knives</i>
6. foot	6. <i>feet</i>	6. <i>sheep</i>	sheep
7. hero	<i>heroes</i>	7. <i>fish</i>	fish

Exercise-2

1. Plural 2. Plural 3. Singular
4. Singular 5. Plural

Exercise-3

1. rupees 2. dogs 3. them
4. pens

Chapter-12

Noun : Gender

Exercise-1

1. Feminine Gender 2. Common Gender
3. Common Gender 4. Common Gender
5. Masculine Gender 6. Common Gender
7. Common Gender

Exercise-2

1. goddess 2. woman
3. girl 4. princess
5. queen 6. poetess
7. empress 8. milkmaid
9. heroine 10. aunt
11. mare 12. cow
13. madam 14. peahen
15. gentlewoman 16. wife

Exercise-3

1. father 2. sir
3. son 4. brother

5. nephew 6. step father
7. father-in-law 8. master
9. husband 10. tiger
11. landlord 12. bridegroom
13. washerman 14. poet

Exercise-4

1. sister 2. friend
3. father 4. daughter

Exercise-5

1. I like his habits and he likes mine.
2. I believe in my sister's words.
3. He is busy in his work.
4. She is a great poetess and a good mother.

Chapter-13

Possessive Case of Nouns

Exercise-1

2. The wrestler's arm
3. The manager's office
4. The soldier's house
5. The barber's shop
6. The worker's bike
7. The doctor's car
8. The children's school
9. The student's book
10. The candidate's application

Exercise-2

1. Women's shops 2. Children's cries
3. Boys' hostel 4. Animals' legs
5. Ladies' purses 6. Poets' poems
7. babies' laughters

Exercise-3

1. The boys' shirts
2. The girls' frocks
3. The farmers' cows
4. The students' bags

5. The soldiers' guns
6. The actors' dresses
7. The women's sarees

Exercise-4

1. The tailor's shop
2. The engineer's car
3. Madhuri's room
4. Children's toys
5. Sohan's house
6. My friend's bus
7. My brother's flat

Chapter-14**Adjective : Degrees of Comparison****Exercise-1**

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
<i>good</i>	better	<i>best</i>
<i>heavy</i>	<i>heavier</i>	<i>heaviest</i>
<i>short</i>	shorter	<i>shortest</i>
<i>big</i>	<i>bigger</i>	biggest
<i>small</i>	smaller	<i>smallest</i>
<i>happy</i>	<i>happier</i>	<i>happiest</i>
<i>weak</i>	weaker	<i>weakest</i>
<i>active</i>	<i>more active</i>	<i>most active</i>
<i>pretty</i>	prettier	<i>prettiest</i>
<i>thin</i>	thinner	<i>thinnest</i>
<i>costly</i>	<i>costlier</i>	<i>costliest</i>
<i>sad</i>	<i>sadder</i>	<i>saddest</i>
<i>beautiful</i>	<i>more beautiful</i>	<i>most beautiful</i>
<i>hot</i>	<i>hotter</i>	hottest
<i>famous</i>	more famous	<i>most famous</i>
<i>cold</i>	<i>colder</i>	coldest
<i>able</i>	abler	<i>ablest</i>
<i>high</i>	<i>higher</i>	highest
<i>thick</i>	thicker	<i>thickest</i>
<i>interesting</i>	<i>more interesting</i>	most interesting

Exercise-2

1. more difficult
2. lighter
3. sweeter
4. most intelligent
5. most courageous
6. most precious
7. oldest
8. biggest
9. happiest
10. fatter

Exercise-3

1. Anju is the wisest and Sanju is the dullest.
2. Rachna is the tallest and Richa is the shortest.

Chapter-15**Articles****Exercise-1**

1. a
2. an
3. an
4. an
5. a
6. an
7. a
8. a

Exercise-2

1. a
2. the, the
3. a
4. X

Exercise-3

1. a
2. the
3. A
4. The, a
5. A, a
6. The, the
7. A

Chapter-16**Tenses****Exercise-1**

1. eat
2. write
3. watches
4. drinks
5. comes
6. drive
7. read

Exercise-2

1. Present Simple Tense
2. Present Simple Tense
3. Past Simple Tense
4. Future Simple Tense
5. Present Simple Tense

6. Past Simple Tense
7. Future Simple Tense
8. Present Simple Tense
9. Past Simple Tense
10. Future Simple Tense

Exercise-3

1. Past Continuous Tense
2. Present Continuous Tense
3. Present Continuous Tense
4. Future Continuous Tense
5. Past Continuous Tense
6. Past Continuous Tense
7. Past Continuous Tense
8. Present Continuous Tense

Exercise-4

1. Present Perfect Tense
2. Past Perfect Tense
3. Past Perfect Tense
4. Future Perfect Tense
5. Present Perfect Tense
6. Present Perfect Tense
7. Past Perfect Tense
8. Future Perfect Tense

Exercise-5

- | | | |
|-----------|------------|-----------|
| 1. go | 2. watch | 3. bought |
| 4. drinks | 5. cleaned | 6. helped |
| 7. came | | |

Exercise-6

- | | | |
|------------|----------|-------------|
| 1. coming | 2. eaten | 3. sleeping |
| 4. written | 5. taken | 6. watching |
| 7. playing | | |

Chapter-17

Verbs and Its kinds

Exercise-1

1. Main Verbs
2. Being Verbs

3. Helping Verbs/Primary auxiliary verbs
4. Modal Auxiliary Verbs
5. Having verbs

Exercise-2

- | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| 1. is | 2. were | 3. was | 4. am |
| 5. was | 6. are | 7. were | 8. are |
| 9. were | 10. are | | |

Chapter-18

Subject-Verb Agreement

Exercise-1

1. do, did, an, was, have, had, have been, had been.
2. do, did, are, were, have, had, have been, had been.
3. do, did, are, were, have, had, have been, had been.
4. does, did, is, was, has, had, has been, had been.
5. does, did, is, was, has, had, has been, had been.
6. does, did, is, was, has, had, has been, had been.
7. do, did, are, were, have, had, have been, had been.
8. does, did, is, was, has, had, has been, had been.
9. does, did, is, was, has, had, has been, had been.
10. do, did, are, were, have, had, have been, had been.

Exercise-2

1. were (sentence expressing impossible wish)
2. is
3. are
4. are
5. was
6. has
7. was
8. are
9. was
10. have

Chapter-19

Comparison of Adverbs

Exercise-1

1. sweeter
2. more carefully
3. fastest
4. more clearly
5. the most beautifully
6. the most gently
7. slower
8. more softly
9. the most bravely
10. most

Chapter-20

Punctuation Marks and the Use of Capital Letters

Exercise-1

1. I am going to meet my friend Amit.
2. This is my office where I work every-day.
3. You should help Rakhi and Rajni.
4. There is some difference between Raman and his brother Aman.
5. He was a good student, a good father, a good speaker, a good social worker and a great leader.
6. Do you know him? He is my brother Shivam.
7. What a beautiful flower it is !
8. May you live long !
9. Bravo ! You have really done a miracle.
10. Subhash Chandra Bose was a great freedom fighter.

Exercise-2

Father and son, we both must live
On the same globe and the same land,
He speaks : I cannot understand
Myself, why anger grows from grief.

REVISION TEST - 2

(Based on Units 11 to 20)

1. (a) calves (b) ladies
(c) enemy (d) mouse
(f) feet (g) teeth
(h) countries (i) roofs
2. (a) Ankit's book (b) Teacher's son
(c) Washerman's shop
(d) Shalini's bag
3. (a) a (b) a (c) an (d) An
4. (a) is (b) are (c) have (d) were
5. (a) loves (b) respected
(c) go (d) teaching
(e) passed
6.

S.No.	Present Form	Past Form	Past Participle Form
1.	swim	swam	swum
2.	catch	caught	caught
3.	eat	ate	eaten
4.	write	wrote	written
5.	read	read	read
7. (a) best (b) more
(c) healthier (d) more
8. (a) better (b) more clearly
(c) fastest (d) longest
9. (a) Past Simple/Indefinite Tense
(b) Present Continuous Tense
(c) Present Perfect Tense
(d) Past Continuous Tense
10. (a) Jaipur is the capital of Rajasthan.
(b) Ajay Sharma is my friend.
(c) I saw a man, woman and two children.
(d) I met Harsh and Amit in the market.
(e) Do you know Sanjeev ?

Chapter-21

Comprehension Passages

Passage-1

- A.** 1. The boy was naughty.
2. The man was old gentleman.
3. The owner of the house was angry.
- B.** 1. An old gentleman was walking along a street.
2. He saw a little boy who was trying to reach a door-bell.
3. Old man helped the boy in ringing the bell.

Passage-2

- (b) 30 days
- (a) bad ideas
- (c) death
- He encouraged people to develop friendship and love among themselves.
- No day should pass without talking to people about truth and goodness. It is the best thing according to Socrates.

Passage-3

- (b) a corporal
- (c) Washington
- (a) he was an officer
- (a) one
- (c) lifting a heavy beam.

Stanza

- The poet made a snowdoll with snow.
- It (snowdoll) as a pet.
- (a) Pet (b) Perfect

Chapter-22

Composition

1. Story Writing

- (a) One day, a dog found a piece of bread.

- He wanted to enjoy it in a quiet place.
- While he was crossing a bridge, he saw his reflection in the water.
- He took him for another dog with a piece of bread.
- To get that piece, he opened his mouth to bark and lost his own bread.

- (a) One day, a hare joked about the slow speed of a tortoise.
(b) The tortoise challenged the hare to run a race.
(c) The race started.
(d) The hare took some rest under a tree and fell fast asleep.
(e) The tortoise did not stop and won the race.

- (a) One hot day, a capseller slept under a tree.
(b) The monkeys on the tree took away his caps.
(c) When the capseller got up, he saw that the monkeys were wearing his caps.
(d) He thought of an idea and threw his cap on the ground.
(e) All the monkeys threw the caps down.

- (a) One day, a mouse climbed on the back of the lion when he was sleeping.
(b) The lion caught the mouse and wanted to kill it but took pity and let it go.
(c) One day, a lion roared loudly for help because he was caught in a net.
(d) The mouse heard the lion and reached there with his friends.
(e) They cut the lion's net and set him free.

2. Paragraph Writing

1. We have a *cow*. Its *colour* is *white*. It has a *big* body. It has *four* legs. It has two *eyes*. It has *two* horns. It has a *long* tail. It likes *green* grass. It gives us *milk*. We drink *it*. Curd, butter and *sweets* are *made* from its milk. Its milk is very *good*. Its urine is also *very* useful. Hindus *worship* it.
2. I have a *dog*. It is of *white* colour. It is a *very faithful* animal. It has *four* legs. It has two *eyes*. It has *two* ears. It has a *small* tail. Its *teeth* are *very sharp*. It eats *bread*. It drinks water and *milk*. It *also* likes meat. It is also *very* useful *animal*. It watches our *house* at *night*. It barks *loudly*.
3. An elephant is a huge *animal*. It is strong *and* powerful. It lives in the *forest*. It has a *long* trunk. The elephant has two *eyes*, two *ears*, four big *legs* and a *small* tail. It loves *tree leaves*, bananas and sugarcane. It *bathes* in water. We often see an *elephant* performing tricks in a circus. Tourists love to *ride* on it. It can carry *very heavy* loads. An elephant can *run* very fast.
4. We live in *our* house. *My* house is *very big* and *beautiful*. There are five *rooms* in it. We sleep *in* the bedroom. There is a *store-room*. One *room* is for guests. All the rooms are *airy*. My mother *cooks* food in the *kitchen*. There is a *bed-room*. there is a *small* garden *behind* my house. I like my house *very much*.
5. I am *Amit/Amisha*. I study in Govt. Primary School, Malar. My school *building* is *very* big and beautiful. There are ten *classrooms*, an office room, a staff room and a *library* room in my school. There are fifteen *teachers* in my school. They teach us all subjects. Miss Manju is our *headmistress* and Miss Bela is our class-teacher. Our school *serves* us with tasty food for the lunch. I love my *school* very much.

3. Sentences Based on Pictures

1. This is my house.
 2. It is a big house. We sleep in the bedroom.
 3. My mother cooks food in the kitchen.
 4. There are a drawing room, bathroom and a toilet in my house.
 5. Furniture is well arranged in my house.
 6. There is also a garden behind my house. I love my house very much.
1. My mother is a teacher.
 2. She teaches in a primary school.
 3. She takes her classes regularly.
 4. She is very kind hearted woman.
 5. She is very punctual in attending the school.
 6. She loves her pupils very much.

Chapter-24

Vocabulary

Exercise-1

- | | |
|-----------------|---------------|
| 1. meaningless | 2. outdoor |
| 3. indigestion | 4. impersonal |
| 5. disadvantage | 6. irregular |
| 7. illegal | 8. misuse |
| 9. immoral | 10. immature |

Exercise-2

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1. Farmer | 2. domestic |
| 3. Warrior | 4. Rush |
| 5. Pavement | 6. Garbage |
| 7. Whisper | 8. Architect |

Exercise-3

- | | | |
|-----------|----------|--------------|
| 1. feet | 2. hole | 3. lose |
| 4. lesson | 5. merry | 6. principal |
| 7. peace | 8. quiet | 9. pray |

Chapter-1

The Sentence

Exercise-1

2. We should love our country.
3. Tagore was a famous poet.
4. The insects are harmful to health.
5. Captain praised the cabin boy.
6. The soldiers fought the battle bravely and won.
7. I always read newspaper early morning.
8. Manish followed the stranger to his house.
9. The kite was high up in the sky.

Exercise-2

- | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. P | 2. S | 3. P | 4. P |
| 5. S | 6. P | 7. P | 8. P |
| 9. P | 10. S | 11. P | 12. S |
| 13. S | 14. P | | |

Exercise-3

1. On the way, he found a pen.
2. She is improving day by day.
3. He managed some new gold coins for his sister marriage.
4. He walked on foot to reach his home.

Chapter-2

Kinds of Sentences

Exercise-1

- | | | | |
|-------|------|-------|-------|
| 2. I | 3. A | 4. Ex | 5. A |
| 6. A | 7. I | 8. I | 9. Ex |
| 10. I | | | |

Exercise-2

1. How sweet this rose smells !
2. Who was knocking at the door ?
3. May God bless you with a son !
4. What a thrilling movie it was !
5. Don't sit on the bed.

Chapter-3

Subject and Predicate

Exercise-1

- | | | | |
|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| 2. (g), | 3. (a), | 4. (i), | 5. (f), |
| 6. (d), | 7. (b), | 8. (j), | 9. (e), |
| 10. (c). | | | |

Exercise-2

Subject

Predicate

- | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. The earth | moves round the sun. |
| 2. Birds | build nests in trees. |
| 3. Your books | are on the table. |
| 4. My new watch | keeps good time. |
| 5. I | shot an arrow into the air. |
| 6. Nature | is the best physician. |
| 7. The farmer's son | was very nervous. |
| 8. The elephant | has a long trunk. |
| 9. The sums of the poor little boy | are all wrong. |
| 10. All the shopkeepers | were using loudspeakers. |

Exercise-3

Subject	Object	Verb
1. Mira	a book	is reading
2. Ram	a letter	writes
3. I	that book	do not like
4. He	any work	was not doing
5. I	it	shall do
6. You	my goat	can take
7. No subject	the bird	Shoot
8. I	everything	shall give

Exercise-4

1. All children love (their parents).
2. Priyanka read (a story) yesterday.
3. I have seen (the film).
4. I miss (my best friend) very much.
5. My wife likes (mango chutney).
6. Kalyani will have caught (the train).
7. He had heard (a sweet song).
8. We solved (the big problem).
9. The old man gave (her a gold coin).
10. His wife makes (tea).

Chapter-4**Noun-Kinds of Nouns****Exercise-1**

1. The largest city in India is Kolkata.
2. Taj Mahal is in Agra.
3. King Akbar was the ruler of India.
4. We departed for Mumbai by the Shatabdi Express.
5. Paris is the capital of France.
6. The Ganga is a holy river of Hindus.
7. Charminar is in Hyderabad.

Exercise-2

2. Tools — drill, axe, razor, brush, vice
3. Wild animals — tiger, fox, leopard, lion

4. Disease — mumps, leprosy, measles, malaria
5. Vegetables — onion, tomato, spinach, peas
6. Clothes — coat, trousers, socks

Exercise-3

1. a band of musicians
2. a class of students
3. an army of soldiers
4. a bunch of flowers
5. a board of directors
6. a chain of mountain
7. a crowd of people

Exercise-4

1. Our (team) has won every match in this tournament.
2. (The mob) gathered around the police station.
3. Last night I saw (a cluster of spiders).
4. (A series of books) has been written on the English language.
5. (A panel of doctors) is examining the patient.
6. The capseller saw (a troop of monkeys) on the tree.

Exercise-5

- | | |
|-----------|---------|
| 1. colony | 2. army |
| 3. team | 4. mob |
| 5. herd | |

Exercise-6

- | | |
|------------------|------------|
| 1. milk | 2. silver |
| 3. iron | 4. pebbles |
| 5. sugar, coffee | |

Exercise-7

- | | |
|------------|--------------|
| 1. bravery | 2. weakness |
| 3. truth | 4. purity |
| 5. beauty | 6. happiness |

7. wisdom 8. greed
9. freedom 10. boldness

Chapter-5

Verb-Kinds of Verbs

Exercise-1

1. Suman reads (Hindi).
2. He has purchased (a car).
3. I will do (my homework).
4. The teacher asked (a question).
5. We hired (a taxi).
6. She ordered (a coffee).

Exercise-2

1. She (is) writing an essay.
2. He (has) practiced hard.
3. They (will) pay the rent.
4. We (are) moving to a new house.
5. They (will) punish us.
6. We (were) counting stars.
7. The dog (will) bark at you.
8. I (am) checking the doors.

Exercise-3

Verb	Object
1. Transitive	the door
2. Transitive	a cake
3. Transitive	a rainbow
4. Helping Verb	no object
5. Helping Verb	no object
6. Intransitive	no object
7. Transitive	beggar
8. Helping Verb	no object
9. Transitive	the key
10. Transitive	a mistake
11. Transitive	the train

Exercise-4

- | | |
|-----------|----------|
| 1. walks | 2. began |
| 3. go | 4. read |
| 5. play | 6. is |
| 7. tell | 8. study |
| 9. think | 10. obey |
| 11. helps | |

Chapter-6

Adjective- Kinds of Adjectives

Exercise-1

2. There are trees on either side.
3. I have some books to show you.
4. You made several mistakes.
5. Do you know those boys ?
6. Few men came to meet us.
7. The hungry fox jumped for sour grapes.
8. Mohan helped the poor beggar.
9. Those girls came to a new school.
10. The beggar lost his little money.
11. Which fruit do you not like ?
12. Indian soldiers are very brave.

- Distributive Adjective
- Adjective of Quantity
- Adjective of Quantity
- Demonstrative Adjective
- Adjective of Number
- Adjective of Quality
- Adjective of Quality
- Demonstrative Adjective
- Adjective of Quantity
- Interrogative Adjective
- Adjective of quality

Exercise-2

1. The (first, none, so) (prize) is won by our team.
2. The (horse) is a (noble, brave) animal.
3. The (cow) is a (useful, useless) animal.
4. The (little, heavy) (birds) catch the worms.
5. It is a very (serious, angry) (matter).
6. There is (little, few) (money) in my pocket.
7. Monkeys have a (long, short) (tail).

Exercise-3

1. a clever fox
2. an express train
3. a fresh food
4. a shallow pond
5. a difficult questions
6. a faithful dog
7. a wealthy person
8. a bitter taste
9. a sandy path
10. a stupid fellow

Exercise-4

2. a golden dress
3. a stony path
4. a careless person
5. a punctual train
6. an extravagant man
7. an educational magazine

Chapter-7**Adverb - Kinds of Adverbs****Exercise-1**

2. yesterday, early - adverb of time
3. everywhere - adverb of place
4. slowly - adverb of manner

5. slowly - adverb of manner
6. fast - adverb of manner
7. these days - adverb of time
8. here - adverb of place
9. there - adverb of place
10. always - adverb of frequency
11. properly - adverb of manner
12. today - adverb of time
13. suddenly - adverb of time
14. soon - adverb of time
15. seldom - adverb of frequency
16. beautifully - adverb of manner

Exercise-2

1. We rose very early.
2. I have heard this before.
3. We write quite neatly.
4. I did not really want to go.
5. I have never deceived any person.
6. She has not finished yet.
7. You are often late for school.
8. She usually gets up at six.
9. I hardly have any idea.
10. They lost the match nearly.

Exercise-3

- | | |
|-----------|------------------|
| 1. today | 2. fluently |
| 3. angry | 4. appropriately |
| 5. slowly | 6. neatly |
| 7. lonely | |

Exercise-4

- | | |
|-------------|---------------|
| 1. cruelly | 2. badly |
| 3. upstairs | 4. carelessly |
| 5. late | 6. correctly |
| 7. ever | 8. foolishly |
| 9. happily | 10. politely. |

Chapter-8

Pronoun - Kinds of Pronouns

Exercise-1

- | | | |
|---------|--------|--------|
| 1. I | 2. She | 3. it |
| 4. they | 5. him | 6. you |

Exercise-2

- | | |
|---------------|-------------|
| 1. myself | 2. himself |
| 3. herself | 4. herself |
| 5. myself | 6. yourself |
| 7. themselves | 8. herself |

Exercise-3

- | | |
|----------|---------|
| 1. Which | 2. What |
| 3. Which | 4. Who |
| 5. Whom | |

Exercise-4

- The boy who was dishonest was punished.
- The boy whom you helped is very poor.
- This is the camera which I have recently bought.
- The man who stole your purse has been arrested.
- My brother who lives in Mumbai is a teacher.
- The girl whom I had gone to see was sitting on the chair.
- This is the boy whom you beat.
- The dog which bit you is not mine.
- Where is the cheese that was in the fridge ?
- The tea that they drink in the cafe is very strong.
- There is a cottage that a saint lives in.
- This is the book that I told you about.

Exercise-5

- | | |
|---------|----------|
| 1. that | 2. which |
| 3. who | 4. where |
| 5. when | 6. where |

Exercise-6

- The girl who found the dog lives near me.
- The boy who broke the chair is my friend.
- The man who lost his money came to see us.
- The man who stole the money was caught by the police.
- The man who told you about the fire is my uncle.

Exercise-7

- The tree which fell on their house was very big.
- The woman who is at the gate is my aunt.
- The boys who stole some apples have run away.
- The cows were grazing the grass which was green.
- This is the man whose son is our team captain.
- This is the girl whose voice is very sweet.
- The pen which is on the table is mine.
- The thief who stole the watch was caught.
- The picture which is in the drawing room is very beautiful.
- I have a dog which is very faithful.
- The boy who is standing there is my brother.

12. This is the girl whom you have selected for the drama.

Chapter-9

Preposition

Exercise-1

- | | |
|------------|-----------|
| 1. through | 2. since |
| 3. for | 4. of |
| 5. of | 6. behind |
| 7. in | 8. till |
| 9. for | 10. for |

Exercise-2

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 1. in | 2. off |
| 3. for | 4. at |
| 5. on | 6. by |
| 7. across | 8. by |
| 9. to | 10. among |

Exercise-3

- | | |
|---------|-----------|
| 1. in | 2. at, in |
| 3. with | 4. by |
| 5. at | 6. beside |
| 7. by | |

Exercise-4

1. He is guilty of murder.
2. I am related to you.
3. He knocked at the door.
4. She does not care about his suggestion.
5. This book does not belong to me.
6. Why are you laughing at me ?
7. I was late due to rain.
8. We have faith in God.
9. He sat beside me.
10. She is proud of her son.

Chapter-10

Conjunction

Exercise-1

1. The sun rises in the east and sets in the west.
2. She can speak English but cannot write English.
3. He is ill but he works hard.
4. He sells mangoes and oranges.
5. Ram and Shyam are clever.

Exercise-2

1. Take care or you will fall.
2. Be careful else you will drop those plates.
3. Close the door otherwise the smoke will enter the house.
4. Unless you call him, he will not come.

Exercise-3

1. He failed in the examination because/ since he did not work hard.
2. Rohit was impudent so he was turned out of the class.
3. Sita is hungry, therefore she is crying.
4. She is liked by all because she is good-tempered.
5. Ashok passed in first class as he had worked so hard.

Exercise-4

1. He could not pass, still he tried often.
2. Although we played well, we lost the match.
3. Though he is poor, he is honest.
4. He was intelligent, still he failed.
5. Anil is very tired, still he doesn't stop working.

Exercise-5

1. Work hard or you will fail.
2. He is not allowed to smoke for he is a boy.
3. Although he comes of a good family, he has no manners.
4. He failed but his brother passed.
5. He made all efforts yet he couldn't get the job.
6. Come again as soon as you can.
7. I opened the door just as he was ringing the bell.
8. Stay here until I come back.

Exercise-6

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 1. till | 2. and |
| 3. but | 4. if |
| 5. otherwise | 6. therefore |
| 7. so that | 8. Although |
| 9. and | 10. and |
| 11. since | |

Exercise-7

1. He did not get success because he did not work hard.
2. Hari is a good and kind boy.
3. Walk fast or you will miss the chance.
4. He failed but he will try again.
5. Though he is poor, he is contented.
6. I teach Mohan and Shyam.
7. She is intelligent but her brother is dull.
8. He saw her but she did not see him.
9. We waited till the train departed.
10. He lost the match because he did not play well.

Revision Test-1**(Based on Units 1-10)**

- A.** 1. Was he ready ?

2. What a good player Rohit Sharma is !
3. Give me a book, Rahul.
4. The rose is very beautiful flower.

- B.** 1. Sunita is watering plants in the garden. (Common Noun)
2. Ram and Shyam saw a snake on the way. (Common Noun)
3. Sunil was a poor man with a large family.
(Common Noun, Collective Noun)

- C.** 1. (b) waits 2. (b) am
3. (a) is 4. (a) is
5. (a) follows

- D.** 1. (b) powerful 2. (b) which
3. (a) slowly 4. (b) brightly
5. (b) still

- E.** 1. them 2. He
3. You 4. It
5. It 6. They
7. you 8. she, her, me
9. it 10. They

- F.** 1. on 2. to
3. by 4. for
5. of

- G.** 1. or 2. but
3. but 4. and
5. because/since

- H.** 1. Emphatic Pronoun
2. Relative Pronoun
3. Noun 4. Adverb
5. Adverb 6. Verb
7. Preposition 8. Preposition
9. noun 10. conjunction



Chapter-11

Noun : Number

Exercise-1

Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
lady	ladies	boy	boys
bat	bats	fly	flies
potato	potatoes	photo	photos
foot	feet	baby	babies
mouse	mice	ass	asses
way	ways	wolf	wolves

Exercise-2

Plural	Singular	Plural	Singular
eyes	eye	teeth	tooth
streets	street	lives	life
leaves	leaf	lice	louse
ponies	pony	duties	duty
men	man	children	child
matches	match	shelves	shelf
ladies	lady	mangoes	mango
men-of-war		man-of-war	

Exercise-3

1. The oxen are grazing in the field.
2. Birds are sitting on the window sill.
3. They arranged for maidservants.
4. The women were afraid of mice.
5. Children are playing with toys.

Exercise-4

1. The thief has been caught by the policeman.
2. The nurse is carrying a baby in her arms.
3. A bunch of grapes was hanging from the vine.
4. The chief is staying in a valley.
5. Her daughter-in-law is a beautiful woman.

Exercise-5

- | | | |
|---------|----------|--------|
| 1. pen | 2. sheep | 3. are |
| 4. was | 5. are | 6. has |
| 7. book | 8. boys | 9. are |
| 10. is | 11. are | |

Chapter-12

Noun : Gender

Exercise-1

Peahen	Aunt
Washerwoman	Hen
Cow	Heroine
Daughter	Niece
Girl	Mare
Widow	Milkwoman
Lady	

Exercise-2

Nephew	Tiger
Host	Father
Sir	
Wizard	Son
Horse	Husband
Prince	Master
King	Actor

Exercise-3

1. She was afraid of tigriss.
2. The mother was advising the son.
3. The brother went to market with his sister.
4. The cow was grazing in the field.
5. The poetess sang a poem.
6. She is a milkwoman.

Chapter-13**Direct and Indirect Objects****Exercise-1**

- | | |
|-------------|-----------|
| 1. him | a story |
| 2. him | a tea |
| 3. him | leave |
| 4. me | hot food |
| 5. him | nothing |
| 6. him | admission |
| 7. me | my book |
| 8. the boys | a holiday |
| 9. us | a gift |
| 10.us | our way |

Exercise-2

- Someone told a story to him.
- We ordered a tea to him.
- The teacher granted leave to him.
- My mother served hot food to me.
- I said nothing to him.
- The authorities refused admission to him.
- He returned my book to me.
- The Principal promised a holiday to the boys.
- They presented a gift to us.
- She showed our way to us.

Chapter-14**Nouns : Possessive Form/Case****Exercise-1**

- the oxen's hoofs
- those shops' clothes
- those girls' purses
- our aunts' suitcases
- my friend's cousin
- Parveen's cat
- my father's shoes

- Anju's books
- the girls' dresses

Exercise-2

- The song of the bird.
- The frock of the baby.
- The hat of the lady.
- The husband of the woman.
- The bags of the child.
- The mother of my friend.
- The tent of the soldier.
- The house of the uncle.
- The tail of the wolf.
- The hoof of a calf.

Exercise-3

- I stayed at my brother's house.
- What is your sister's name ?
- Have you met Mr. Sharma's wife ?
- Raman is a man's name.
- I was at Sunita's house.
- My brother's job very interesting.
- Kavita's favourite colour is blue.
- My parents' house isn't very big.

Chapter-15**Personal Pronouns : Number, Gender and Case****Exercise-1**

- We phoned them.
- They did their work.
- We are teaching you.
- They told them to go away.
- We have seen them.
- They have found the books.
- They hurt them.
- They were very pleased.
- These umbrellas are ours.
- These cars are theirs.

Exercise-2

- | | | |
|---------|---------|--------|
| 1. them | 2. her | 3. it |
| 4. it | 5. you | 6. you |
| 7. her | 8. them | |

Exercise-3

- | | | |
|-------|------|-------|
| 1. me | 2. I | 3. me |
| 4. I | 5. I | 6. me |

Exercise-4

- | | | |
|---------|-------|-------|
| 1. We | 2. us | 3. We |
| 4. We | 5. us | 6. us |
| 7. us | 8. We | 9. us |
| 10. us. | | |

Exercise-5

- | | | |
|---------|---------|--------|
| 1. my | 2. our | 3. my |
| 4. mine | 5. mine | 6. our |

Exercise-6

- | | | |
|----------|---------|----------|
| 1. your | 2. you | 3. yours |
| 4. you | 5. you | 6. you |
| 7. yours | 8. you. | |

Exercise-7

- | | | |
|---------|--------------|---------|
| 1 him | 2. her | 3. them |
| 4. He | 5. They | 6. her |
| 7. they | 8. he | 9. his |
| 10. her | 11. his, his | 12. him |

- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| Taller | Tallest |
| Happier | Happiest |
| Wiser | Wisest |
| Prettier | Prettiest |
| Nobler | Noblest |
| Fatter | Fattest |
| Finer | Finest |
| Larger | Largest |
| Fewer | Fewest |
| Thinner | Thinnest |
| Redder | Reddest |
| Gayer | Gayest |
| Harder | Hardest |
| Wiser | Wisest |
| Bigger | Biggest |
| Sadder | Saddest |
| Prouder | Proudest |
| Merrier | Merriest |
| Heavier | Heaviest |
| Duller | Dullest |
| Colder | Coldest |
| Hotter | Hottest |
| Madder | Maddest |
| Lighter | Highest |
| Lovelier | Loveliest |
| Riper | Ripest |
| Abler | Ablest |
| Lazier | Laziest |
| Luckier | Luckiest |
| Idler | Idlest |
| Better | Best |
| Higher | Highest |
| Drier | Driest |
| Thicker | Thickest |
| Smaller | Smallest |
| More Interesting | Most Interesting |
| More Important | Most Important |
| More Industrious | Most Industrious |
| More Intelligent | Most Intelligent |
| More beautiful | Most beautiful |

Chapter-16

Adjectives : Degrees of Comparison

Exercise-1

Comparative	Superlative
Better	Best
Holier	Holiest
Jollier	Jolliest
More	Most
Worse	Worst
Weaker	Weakest
Costlier	Costliest

Exercise-2

- | | |
|----------------|-------------------|
| 1. better | 2. prettier |
| 3. idlest | 4. richest |
| 5. more sweet | 6. older |
| 7. tallest | 8. more plentiful |
| 9. more useful | 10. best |
| 11. lighter | 12. most useful |

Chapter-17**Use of Articles****Exercise-1**

- | | |
|----------------|-------------|
| 1. An, a | 2. an |
| 3. an | 4. a |
| 5. The, a, the | 6. the |
| 7. the | 8. The, the |
| 9. an | 10. a |
| 11. an | 12. the |
| 13. the, the | 14. the |
| 15. a | 16. a |
| 17. an | 18. a |
| 19. The, the | 20. the |

Chapter-18**Strong and Weak Verbs****Exercise-1**

1. Aeroplanes flew in the air.
2. The peon rang the bell.
3. I swam in the river.
4. She broke a cup.
5. We went home.
6. The hunter shot a bird.
7. We threw a ball.
8. I wrote a letter.

Exercise-2

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 1. came | 2. went |
|---------|---------|

- | | |
|------------|----------|
| 3. got | 4. lived |
| 5. bought | 6. got |
| 7. visited | 8. stole |

Chapter-19**Tenses : Introduction****Exercise-1**

- | | |
|-----------|----------|
| 1. wears | 2. gets |
| 3. know | 4. rides |
| 5. passes | |

Exercise-2

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1. is putting | 2. am writing |
| 3. are going | 4. is watching |
| 5. is carrying | 6. is giving |
| 7. are sitting | |

Exercise-3

1. eat
2. wasted
3. had rained
4. were catching
5. will have drunk
6. will have finished
7. shall be seeing
8. am finishing
9. have told
10. shall buy

Chapter-20**Active and Passive Voice****Exercise-1**

1. We are taught English by him.
2. A mango will be eaten by Hari.
3. Food was cooked for me by her.
4. A game will be played by you.

5. I was thanked by him.
6. A story is read by her.
7. Medicine is not being taken by her.
8. English is being learnt by me.
9. Milk was being boiled by Rashi.
10. Tea was being prepared by her.

Exercise-2

1. The cat killed the mouse.
2. The woodcutter is cutting down the tree.
3. His teacher praises him.
4. The boys teased the dog.
5. Ravi was making a kite.
6. He scored twenty runs.

Chapter-21**Agreement of the Verb with the Subject****Exercise-1**

1. Either he or his brothers are making a noise.
2. You as well as I are playing.
3. Not only the soldiers but their captain was also arrested.
4. His power and influence is great.
5. The news is very interesting.
6. The Hindustan Times is a leading newspaper.
7. Silver and gold are costly metal.
8. You as well as I are responsible for this fault.

Exercise-2

- | | | |
|--------|---------|--------|
| 1. is | 2. is | 3. are |
| 4. has | 5. have | 6. has |

- | | | |
|---------|--------|--------|
| 7. have | 8. are | 9. are |
|---------|--------|--------|

Exercise-3

- | | | |
|----------|-----------|----------|
| 1. is | 2. is | 3. are |
| 4. are | 5. look | 6. are |
| 7. is | 8. is | 9. learn |
| 10. have | 11. waits | 12. has |
| 13. is | 14. is | 15. is |

Chapter-22**Direct and Indirect Speech****Exercise-1**

1. My father said that the sun sets in the west.
2. Hari told Anil that Amrish Puri had acted in many films.
3. The teacher said that God helps those who help themselves.
4. The doctor said that the patient would recover.
5. The teacher said that many students had died in the agitation.
6. Sarita told Poonam that Archana had been playing very well.
7. Ram will say that Hari is a thief.
8. I said that I should never tell a lie.
9. I said that Bina was suffering from fever.
10. They said that the clerk would not come on Monday.

Exercise-2

1. Kanan says that Mohan is a naughty boy.
2. Gopal will say that Manu is a good player.
3. The teacher told the boy that two and

- two make four.
4. He said that the horse had died in the night.
 5. His sister said that Shanu liked to swim in the river.
 6. Mahesh said that Mira was reading a book.
 7. She said that Raju could read Sanskrit.
 8. Rekha said that it might rain anytime.
 9. My mother said that every rose has a thorn.
 10. My father said that someone had taken the seat.

Exercise-3

1. He told me that he had completed his work.
2. She told him that he was very busy.
3. The teacher told Hari that he always told a lie.
4. Mohan told them that they were good players.
5. The doctor told you that you were out of danger.
6. He told (me) that I could take rest for some time.
7. Rakesh told his friends that his parents were going to Kota.
8. He said that he had lived there for a month.
9. Hari told Vinod that he (Hari) was glad to meet him (Vinod).
10. The mother told Kamala that she (Kamala) should not go out in the party.

Exercise-4

1. She told me that she would not do it then.

2. He said that he had done it the previous day.
3. Ruchika said that she had seen that man long before.
4. He said that his mother was ill that day.
5. She said that she had not slept the previous night.
6. Sunil told me that he would see me the next day.
7. She told me that it had been raining since morning.
8. He said that he had passed the examination.

Exercise-5

1. She told me that she was ill.
2. He told me that he had met him the previous year.
3. I said that she had finished then.
4. She told me that she was living in London.
5. Ram told me that he could come the following week.
6. He said that he would leave it on the table.
7. She said that she had been very ill the previous day.

Chapter-23

Punctuation and Uses of Capital Letters

Exercise-1

1. We saw a film about Indian struggle for freedom on Saturday night.
2. What a funny sight !

6. This chair was made by the carpenter.
7. The students were punished by the headmaster.
8. The thief was arrested by the police.

- I.**
1. He told me that he would show me the way.
 2. You told me that you could not come to help me.
 3. Mohan told me that today was Monday.
 4. My mother told me that she had not seen me in the room.
 5. I told him that I had seen him the previous week.
 6. She told him that she was working hard for the exam.
 7. He told me that he did not believe me.
 8. The teacher said that the earth moves round the sun.

● ●

Chapter-24

Comprehension Passage

Comprehension-1

- A.**
1. Even at the time of severe calamity, we should not lose our faith.
 2. Jesus Christ remained carefree all the time.
 3. The greatest power of the earth is faith and total dedication.
 4. There was a great cyclone due to which passengers were frightened.
- B.**
1. (a) foolish 2. (c) Lake Galileo
 3. (a) Jesus Christ 4. (b) faith

- C.**
1. True
 2. False
 3. False
 4. True
 5. True

- D.**
1. consider 2. severe
 3. immediately 4. cyclone

- E.** This passage imparts the message that we should not lose our faith and patience in difficult situations.

Comprehension-2

- A.**
1. To get the meaning behind his dream, the man went to a pious scholar.
 2. The world is compared with honeycomb.
 3. The man climbed up on a tree because a lion was chasing him.
 4. Two rats were eating the branch.
 5. The snake settled directly under the man.

- B.**
1. pious
 2. soon
 3. honeycomb

- C.**
1. False
 2. False
 3. False
 4. False
 5. True

- D.**
1. Night is compared with *the black rat*.
 2. The lion is the symbol of *death*.
 3. Honey is the symbol of *the luxuries of the world*.
 4. We are always chased by *death*.
- ●

Chapter-25

Letter Writing

Exercise-1

1. The Niren Watch Company
149 Banerjee Road, Kolkata
Date : 30 Sep 20_ _
Mr Prakash Gupta
18, Katra Mahesh Das
Deeg
Subject : Reply regarding your complaint
Dear Mr Gupta
We received your letter of complaint regarding defective watch and we are greatly regretted for your inconvenience.
We shall arrange to get you a new watch.
We hope you will be satisfied with the new one.
Thanking you
Yours faithfully

Exercise for Self Practice

1. 32-A Saket Colony
Barmer
28 August 20_ _
Subject : To ask the price of lost library book
Dear Sir
I am sorry to inform you that the book which I borrowed from school library last week is lost. I searched that book everywhere but I couldn't find it.
Please tell me the price of the book so

that I can pay the cost of the lost book.
I assure you that this will not repeat again.

Thanking you
Yours sincerely
Shiv Sharma
Class-V
Roll No. 21

2. 15 New Colony
Sirohi
May 2, 20_ _

My dear Sunil
I have received your letter just now. I am glad to know that your examination is over and now you will have summer vacations. I request you to spend your vacations with us for a week.

We shall visit the Mount Abu which is the only hill station of Rajasthan. It is famous for its natural beauty. We shall enjoy this visit.

Hope to see you soon.
Yours sincerely
Suresh

3. Awas-Vikas Colony
Agra
May 12, 20_ _
My dear Suresh

I have received your kind letter today. In your letter you told me about the Mount Abu. I will definitely come to Sirohi and spend a week with you. Thank you very much to invite me to spend a week with you.

Hope to see you soon.

Yours Sincerely

Sunil

4. 18, Suryanagar

Bayana

12 July 20_ _

The Principal

Govt Senior Secondary School

Bayana (Bharatpur)

Subject : Application for leave

Sir

Respectfully I beg to say that I am going to Bharatpur to attend the marriage of my sister. So I shall not be able to attend the classes from 14th July to 20th July.

Kindly grant me leave for seven days only.

Thanking you

Yours obediently

Sanjeev

Class C

Roll No. 10

5. 24 Rajeev Nagar

Kota

18 March 20_ _

The Superintendent of Police

Kota

Subject : complaint on frequent theft in our colony

Sir

With due respect I want to tell you about a number of thefts in our colony. Two days ago in my neighbourhood, the

thieves stole all the jewellery and costly items. Yesterday they stole a bike and a car in a broad day light.

An urgent action is required to investigate the thefts. So I request you to take prompt action to stop these thefts.

Thanking you

Yours faithfully

Jaiprakash Gupta

Chapter-26

Paragraph Writing

1. In first picture, children are playing with fire that may end up burning themselves, hurting people and destroying important things.

In second picture, children will receive a shock if they touch electric switch carelessly. It is very dangerous.

According to third picture, playing on the road is very risky for children as it can lead to loss of life or many injuries. There are many vehicles that run very fast on the road.

In forth picture, pushing someone is a bad manner. Don't fall into a habit of defending bad behaviour. No one will excuse you.

According to fifth picture, many injuries are caused when heads, arms and even feet are taken out the windows of moving cars, buses and trains etc. It is very dangerous to place our limbs the outside moving vehicles.

In sixth picture, a boy can be seen hitting a dog with stone. People fail to

Chapter-27

Story Writing

understand that the animals are also living beings. They feel the pain and sadness as humans. Sometime the animals like dogs can attack the people and bite them. So we should not tease them.

2. Diwali

There are many festivals celebrated in India but Diwali is the most important festival. It comes in the month of Kartik. The word Diwali means 'row of lamps'. On this day Shri Ram Chandra returned to Ayodhya after the exile of fourteen years. People clean and whitewash their houses and shops. People buy sweets and toys for their families. They put on new clothes. Children eat sweets and play with firecrackers. In the night people lit up lamps, candles and bulbs. They worship goddess Lakshmi. They send sweets to their friends and relatives.

3. My School

The name of my school is It is a wonderful place where I learn new things everyday. We have a big playground where I play with my friends. The classrooms are bright and full of interesting pictures and books. The teachers are very kind and teach us a lots of new things. They make learning fun with games and stories. We also had a mock drill in my school, which was a practice to keep us safe in emergencies.



1. Once a lion was sleeping under a tree. A mouse came there. It jumped on the lion's body. The lion woke up. He caught the mouse in his paw. He wanted to kill the mouse. The mouse asked the lion to pardon it. The lion took pity and set it free. After some days, a hunter came there and spread his net. The lion was caught in the net. The lion roared again and again. The mouse heard his roar. It came there. It cut the net with its sharp teeth. The lion got free and thanked the mouse.

Moral : Do good and have good.

2. There was a very honest woodcutter. Once he was cutting a tree near the bank of a stream. By chance, his axe fell into water. He began to cry and pray to the water god. The water god appeared there and asked him the reason. The poor woodcutter told him the whole story.

The water god dived into the river and brought an axe of gold. The woodcutter refused to take it. Then the water god brought a silver axe. The woodcutter refused to take it either.

Then the water god brought an iron axe. He accepted it happily. The water god was pleased with his honesty and gave him all the three axes.

Moral : Honesty is the best policy.

3. An old farmer had four sons. They always quarrelled among themselves. One day he called his sons. He took a

bundle of sticks. He asked each of his sons to break the bundle. Everyone of the four sons tried to break the bundle, but none of them could break it. Then the father asked his sons to break the sticks of the bundle one by one.

Everyone was able to do so. The father said to his sons, "My sons, if you are united no enemy can do you any harm."

Moral : United we stand, divided we fall.

Chapter-28

Message Writing

- Message**

28 August 20_ _
2 : 30 P.M.
Dear Mom
There is an extra class of English Grammar in our school. So I may be late to reach home. Please don't get worried.
Aditi
- Message**

16 Oct 20_ _
11.00 A.M.
Dear Father
My class teacher wants to meet you for an urgent reason. Please come to school and meet him as soon as possible.
Mayank

Chapter-29

Notice Writing

For Practice :

- K. N. INTERNATIONAL PUBLIC SCHOOL**

NOTICE

15 Feb. 20_ _

Visit of D.E.O.

All the students are hereby informed that the District Education Officer will visit at our school on 16 February 20_ _. So all the students are asked to be punctual, neatly dressed and disciplined on this occasion.
Pratibha Sharma
(Head Girl)

