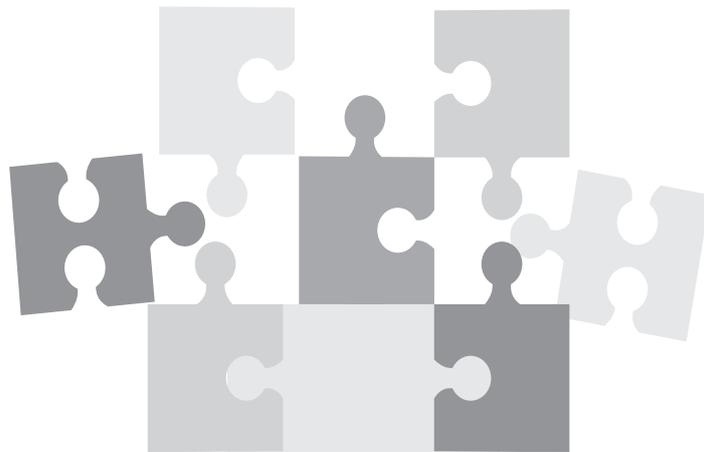


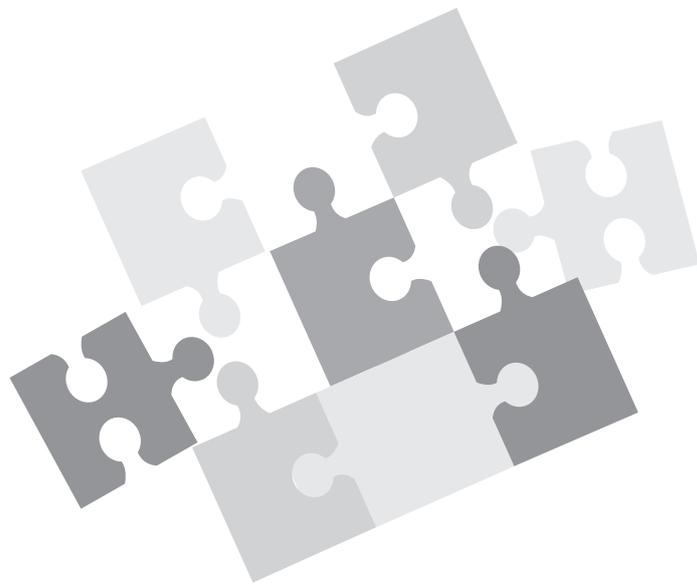


Teachers' Manual

Class 1 to 5

English Grammar





English Grammar-1

CHAPTER-1 The Alphabet

- a. STEM b. LEAF
c. TREE d. BRANCH
e. FRUIT
- Do yourself
- a. mango b. horse
c. car d. grapes
e. lion
- Do yourself
- Do yourself
- PARK BRIDGE
GARDEN CLOUDS
WATERFALL BOAT

Activity Time

Do yourself

CHAPTER-2 Naming Words

- driver actor
postman painter
tailor queen
- church zoo
railway station beach
market garden
- crow peacock
dog duck
camel fox
- robot train
television balloon
computer book
- Do yourself
- a. apple b. cow, milk
c. boys d. thief
e. sun

Activity Time

Do yourself

CHAPTER-3 Common Names and Special Names

- a. Ishank, hockey
b. Red Fort, Delhi
c. Jash, boy
d. Gian, hotel
e. Alisha, driver

2. Do yourself

3. Common Names

Book
City
Phone
Monkey
Day,
Plate,
Building,
Hospital,
Dog,

Special Names

Sneha
Akbar Tomb
March
Pigeon,
Market,

Activity Time

Sunday, Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday,
Thursday, Friday, Saturday.

CHAPTER-4 One and More Than One

1. More than one

- Cups
 - Dolls
 - Mobiles
 - Elephants
 - Monkeys
- a. Tomatoes b. Buses
c. Dishes d. Boxes
 - a. Teeth b. Oxen
c. Mice d. Feet
e. Children

4. a. Cake Cakes
 b. Toffee Toffees
 c. Burger Burgers
 d. Pizza Pizzas

CHAPTER-5
He or She

1. Doctor [M] Nurse [F]
 Lion [M] Cow [F]
 Duck [F] Bear [M]
2. a. princess b. girl
 c. uncle d. niece
 e. mare
3. **Circle the odd one out :**
 a. ram b. sister
 c. leopard d. postman
 e. father
4. **Choose the right option :**
 (a) (ii) Boy's team
 (b) (ii) Girl's team

Activity

Do yourself

5. coconuts	trees	branches	coconuts
1. man	—	✓	—
2. coconuts	✓	—	coconut
3. horse	✓	—	horses
4. cart	✓	—	carts
5. trees	✓	tree	—
6. branch	✓	—	branches
7. home	✓	—	homes

7. **Male** **Female**
- man woman
 husband airhostess
 horse mare
 waiter
 postman
 nephew, actor

Test Paper-1

1. (a) NOSE, HEAD, FEET, MOUTH
 (b) Common, Pearl, Water

2. **Common names** **Special names**
- a. nurse / pills —
 b. game —
 c. house Naksh
 d. plants Deeksha
 e. Lion / deer —

3. **Common names** **Special names**
- hut Akash
 road April
 snake Ashok mall
 policeman Taj Mahal
 monkey Saisha

4. mobiles toys
 robot chocolates
 carrots helicopter
 patches ships
 kid branches
 brushes table

Activity

Do yourself

CHAPTER-6
He, She, I, You, It

1. Sun ball fire (It) (its) light (It) star
Solar System Earth
member (It)
planet (it)

2. Do yourself
3. She He
She It
4. **A** **B**
- a. Hritik he
b. Suhana she
c. A big car it
d. story narration I
e. story listener you
5. you I
you It
you I

Fun Time

Tree, Branch, Dog, Bird, Girl
It It It It She

CHAPTER-7 We, You, They

1. a. They b. They
c. We d. They
e. They
2. Fig. I
they
we
3. a. (✗) b. (✓)
c. (✗) d. (✗)
e. (✓)

Activity

Do yourself

CHAPTER-8

This, That, These, Those

1. a. That b. These
c. Those d. This
e. That
2. a. These b. Those
c. This d. Those
e. this

English Grammar-1

3. a. this that
b. This That
That that
c. this these

Fun Time

this this
this this
those those
this this
that these

CHAPTER-9

Describing Words

- | 2. Column A | Column B |
|-------------|--------------|
| red | fort |
| blue | sky |
| green | grass |
| white | pigeon |
| yellow | flower |
| 3. green | small |
| graceful | wild |
| clever | gentle |
| 4. a. short | b. beautiful |
| c. big | d. red |
| e. small | |

Activity

Do yourself

Fun Time

Tall Thin
Sweet Small
Green Dirty
Short New
Blue

CHAPTER-10 A, An and The

1. A An
An A
An An
A A
A

CHAPTER-14
Have, Has

1. a. ✗ ✓
b. ✓ ✗
c. ✗ ✓
d. ✗ ✓
e. ✗ ✓
2. Circle the correct option :
a. has b. have
c. have d. has
e. has
3. a. has b. has
c. have d. has
e. has

4. Complete the following paragraph by using has/have :

have has
have has
have

CHAPTER-15
In, On, Under, Near

1. a. in b. under
c. near d. on
2. a. in b. in
c. under d. upon
e. near
3. a. in b. near
c. near d. near
e. on

Fun Time

Do yourself

CHAPTER-16
Sentences

1. a. ✗ b. ✗
c. ✓ d. ✓
e. ✗
2. Column A Column A
May I please take your pen?
I want to climb the mountain.
This lake is very deep.

The tiger is in his den.
Some animals are grazing in the field.
We do not have on Sundays.
schools

3. a. ? b. .
c. . d. ?
e. ?
4. a. swimming b. selling ice-cream
c. dancing d. walking
e. flying

CHAPTER-17
Capital Letters, Full Stop,
Question Mark

1. Holi India
March People
Holika Dahan
2. a. That is a deer.
b. Geetika reads a book named Jungle Stories.
c. My parents and I are going to Jamnagar.
d. A bear and a cub are moving in the forest.
e. Some birds are flying over the sea.

Activity

- a. I wake up early in the morning.
- b. I brush my teeth.
- c. I take shower daily.
- d. Pack my school bag.
- e. Greet all elders.

Test Paper-3

1. a. help b. sleep
c. fly d. dance
e. drink
2. a. dances b. sleeps
c. make d. barks
e. cooks
3. a. is b. are
c. are d. am
e. are

English Grammar-2

CHAPTER-1 Naming Words

A. Person	Animal	Place	Thing
Boy	Bird	Park	Balloon
Man	Monkey	Road	Car
Boy	Dog	Footpath	Bicycle

2. (a) house
 (b) Atiksh, Laksh, Hawa-Mahal
 (c) Lotus, flower, India
 (d) Kevin, Saloni, Delhi, train.
 (e) fox, crane

1.	Atiksh	Fox	Crane	House	Flower
2.	Laksh	—	—	Hawa-Mahal	Lotus
3.	Kevin Saloni	—	—	India Delhi	Train

3. Coolie Hotel Mountains
 Deer and Tiger Saint Well
- 4.

A	Akash	Amritsar	Antelope	Aeroplane
N	Naveen	Nagpur	Nightin-gale	Nest
S	Sandy	School	Snake	Shoes
B	Boy	Bank	Bat	Bus

5. (a) parrot (b) house
 (c) fish (d) school

Fun Time

purse	parrot
chocolate	snake
sister	cup
bicycle	

CHAPTER-2 Common And Special Names

1. C S C
 S S C

2. Common Names Special Names

Father of the Nation	Mahatma Gandhi
River	Ganges
Actor	Rajesh Khanna
Country	Egypt
Festival	Raksha Bandhan
Month	July

3. Do yourself
 4. (a) Neeraj Chopra
 (b) hockey
 (c) Taj Mahal
 (d) house
 (e) den

Activity

Do yourself

CHAPTER-3 One And More Than One

1. baskets oranges
 mangoes packets
 bottles
2. (a) books (b) wall clock
 (c) toy (d) garland
 (e) pencils
3. (a) Calves (b) Wolves
 (c) Wives (d) Shelves
 (e) Knives

Fun Time

Do yourself

CHAPTER-4 Apostrophe 'S'/'S'

1. (a) My sister's room.
 (b) The members' votes were recorded.
 (c) Ved organized the children's camping trip.
 (d) My wife's sari was not bad.
 (e) My father's mobile phone was stolen.
2. (a) ✗ (b) ✓

- (c) ✓ (d) ✗
(e) ✗

3. Do yourself
4. (a) This classroom is of students.
(b) This food is of cow.
(c) A computer is of boy.
(d) He is the pilot of Aeroplane.
(e) The book is of girl.

Fun Time

- (a) dog's tail
(b) woman's hair
(c) truck's motor

CHAPTER-5

I, We, You, He, She, It, They

1. Temple Mother Television
Vegetables Carpenter Friends
2. (a) She (b) I
(c) Its (d) It
(e) It
3. Do yourself

CHAPTER-6

Me, Us, You, Him, Her, It, Them

1. (a) you (b) you
(c) us, you (d) them
(e) it, it
2. (a) us (b) it
(c) her (d) them
(e) him
3. (a) (ii) He (b) (iii) us
(c) (i) it

Fun Time

Naming words	Word used for naming word
Dog	It
Mother	She
Boy	He
Girl	She
Parrot	It
Shopkeeper	He

CHAPTER-7

This, That, These, Those

1. (a) Those (b) That
(c) these (d) those
(e) That
2. This That
that those
that
3. (a) is (b) are
(c) are (d) is
(e) are

CHAPTER-8

Describing Words

1. large high beautiful
big long dense
2. High Low
Light Dark
Calm Upset
Sad Happy
Thin Thick
Short Tall
Fair Unfair

Fun Time

Do yourself

CHAPTER-9

Comparison

1. best tall
big near
best shorter
2. (a) slower (b) smaller
(c) cleverer (d) older
(e) slower
3. (a) long, short (b) best
(c) pleasant (d) faster
(e) good

Activity

1. smaller 2. bigger
3. high 4. long

CHAPTER-14
Is, Are, Am + '-Ing'

1. (a) Seeing (b) Falling
(c) Telling (d) Having
(e) Smiling
2. (a) climbing (b) skipping
(c) playing (d) watching
(e) riding
3. (a) digging (b) knitting
(c) raining (d) passing
(e) building

Fun Time

looking playing singing

CHAPTER-15
Has, Have

1. (a) has (b) has
(c) has (d) has
(e) have
2. (a) Have you a pencil in your geometry box? ✓
(b) Kaira and Parv have ice cream to eat. ✓
(c) Mohammed and his friend have hockey practice in the evening. ✓
- 3.

A	B	C
1. Hridhan	has	a new aquarium.
2. My sister	has	a new car.
3. My brother and I	have	a bicycle to ride a party.
4. They	have	five pets.
5. Manan	has	a starfish in his aquarium.

CHAPTER-16
Do, Does, Go/Goes

1. (a) exercises (b) gets
(c) pounces (d) keep
(e) drinks

2. (a) drives (b) teases
(c) kills (d) talk
(e) run
3. (a) (iv) (b) (i)
(c) (v) (d) (ii)
(e) (iii)
4. (a) Yug and his friends speak English very well. ✓
(b) Vihaan and his brother go to AFFWA complex for shopping. ✓
(c) Zuber sings well in the music party.
(d) Anika and Anaisha go to the market.
(e) The forest officer traps a lion.

Fun Time

- (a) (ii) (b) (iii)
(c) (iv) (d) (i)

CHAPTER-17
Things That Have Already Happened

1. Stayed Helped
Talked Prayed
Walked Played
Wanted Granted
Worked Looked
2. (a) sold (b) visited
(c) finished (d) played
(e) painted
3. Fanned Dropped
Nodded Mopped
Hugged Chipped

Fun Time

saw, cried, was, shook, flew

CHAPTER-18
Had

1. had had had
had had had
2. (a) had (b) had

14 Answer Key 1 to 5

- (c) had (d) had
(e) had

Fun Time

1. A tree had many bunch of grapes hanging on it.
2. A fox had a bunch of grapes in its hand.
3. Fox had stood on the bundle of sticks.
4. The tree had a big branch.

Test Paper-2

1. an the
a The
a the
the a
The the
the
2. (a) a (b) the
(c) a (d) a
(e) the
3. (a) Drinking (b) Coming
(c) Trying (d) Buying
(e) Travelling (f) Living
4. (a) Knew (b) Flew
(c) Had (d) Dried
(e) Ate (f) Decided
5. stranded find
grants wishes
granted wishes
feels wish
6. (a) are (b) am
(c) is (d) is
(e) are, are
7. (a) has (b) has
(c) have (d) has
(e) have
8. (a) takes (b) change
(c) play (d) dances
(e) sing

**CHAPTER-19
In, On, Under, Over**

1. (a) on (b) under
(c) on (d) in
(e) in (f) on
2. in on
over in
inside

Fun Time

Do yourself

**CHAPTER-20
Who, What, Where, Which,
When, Why, How**

1. (a) (ii) (b) (i)
(c) (iv) (d) (v)
(e) (iii)
2. What What
Why How
When How

Fun Time

Who, Who, How, Which

**CHAPTER-21
Sentences**

1. (a) ? (b) .
(c) ? (d) .
(e) ?
2. (a) (iii) I am Ishika.
(b) (i) We play match in the morning.
(c) (ii) Ishank wants to go to the Scary House.
3. (a) ✓ (b) ✗
(c) ✗ (d) ✓
(e) ✓ (f) ✗
(g) ✗ (h) ✓

Fun Time

- (i) Always greet everyone with a big smile.
- (ii) Smile brings positivity in our life.
- (iii) Smile is a symbol of friendship and peace.

CHAPTER-22

And, But, Or

- and, but
- (a) Saira is brave and strong.
(b) Dr. Pathanan called his daughter and gave her some fruits to eat.
(c) Jay has a cat and a rabbit.
(d) Zuber is short and thin.
(e) The dog jumped upon the table and ate up the sweets.
- (a) but (b) but
(c) but (d) but
(e) and

Activity

- Light and heavy.
- Fresh and stale.
- Hell and heaven.
- Sad and happy.
- New and ancient.

Work in the group of two and write 10 more pairs. (Answer May Vary)

Day and night	
Tea and cookies	Good and bad
White and black	Open and close
Hot and cold	Up and down
Light and dark	Here and there
Fast and slow	

Test Paper-3

- (a) Touched (b) Thanked
(c) Washed (d) Watched
(e) Waited (f) Started
(g) Stopped (h) Suffered
(i) Rubbed (j) Searched
- in on
near behind
under
- (a) What (b) What
(c) Which (d) Where
(e) Where

- (a) . (b) ?
(c) ? (d) ?
(e) .
- (a) and (b) or
(c) and (d) or
(e) and (f) but
(g) or

CHAPTER-23

Punctuation

- (a) There / Saints Public School
(b) Every
(c) Have
(d) Amoli / Gian / Shimla
(b) Alex / Saloni / Urdu / Punjabi
- (a) . (b) ?
(c) ? (d) .
(e) .
- (a) She / woman.
(b) Alex / house, / Michael / bungalow.
(c) Do / September / October ?
(d) The / O'clock / morning.
(e) Yes, / problem.

CHAPTER-24

Rhyming Words and Silent Letters

- bug tug
go no
hop mop stop
tug bug
- (a) food (b) blind
(c) wines (d) gate
(e) Fuzzy

Practice Time

talk, walk, would, check, calf, palm
should, guild, doubt, listen, wrath, half
often, wrap, knee, knife, knit feign

16 Answer Key 1 to 5

CHAPTER-25
Same Meanings

1. (a) brave, fearless (b) glad, happy
(c) clever, intelligent
(d) enemy, opponent
(e) angry, mad
2. (a) wish (b) aid
(c) put (d) leave
(e) halt

Fun Time

Do yourself

CHAPTER-26
Opposites

1. tall short
clever foolish
add subtract
calm excited
arrest free
2. (a) It is hot in summer.
(b) Ananya is a short girl.
(c) The old lady was talking in a loud voice.
(d) She is a young lady.
(e) That is a fast train.

CHAPTER-27
Comprehension

1. (a) (i) All the children love the kite seller.
(ii) The man is standing near the school gate.
(iii) The kites are shaped like animals and birds.
(iv) Kite looks like a green parrot.
- (b) (i) green - parrot (ii) white - rabbit
(iii) yellow - tiger (iv) Blue - peacock
- (c) (i) ✗ (ii) ✗
(iii) ✗
- (d) (i) a, a, an, a (ii) a, an
(iii) An, a (iv) a, a

- (e) (i) white (ii) love
(iii) The Zoo
- (f) (i) animals and birds.
(ii) a green parrot.

2. Do yourself

1. (a) (i) A small owl looked inside a deep well.
(ii) A small owl saw the bright round moon in the dark water.
(iii) The owls were very scared.
(iv) Yes, all the owls were foolish.

- (b) (i) pull the moon out with a long rope.
(ii) and said, 'The beautiful moon has fallen into the well. We must get it out!'

- (c) (i) cry (ii) towards
(d) (i) two (ii) one
(iii) one (iv) twelve
- (e) (i) beautiful (ii) active
(iii) dark (iv) wise
- (f) (i) ✗ (ii) ✓
(iii) ✗
- (g) (i) wise foolish
(ii) small big
(iii) bright dull
(iv) old young

3. (a) (i) True (ii) True
(iii) False

- (b) (i) They wanted to buy the things from hardware store.
(ii) The dad wanted to throw out the table because its one of the leg was broken.
(iii) Yes.

CHAPTER-28
Composition

1. Do yourself

2. Do yourself

3. **The Thirsty Crow**

- (a) Once there was a thirsty crow.

- (b) He flew here and there in search of water, suddenly he saw a pitcher with little water in it.
- (c) His beak could not reach the water.
- (d) Then, he thought to drop some pebbles in the pitcher.
- (e) The water came up and he drank it.

4. **The Pigeon and the Mouse**

- (a) One day, a flock of pigeons got caught in the net.
- (b) To get rid from it, their leader asked

them fly together carrying the net with them.

- (c) They reached to their friend's mouse hole and asked him to help them.
- (d) Then, the mouse cut the net and the pigeons got free.

The Horrible Monster

- (a) One day, the monster came into the village to hunt humans.
- (b) He was very huge and terrifying.
- (c) All the villagers were afraid and running to hide themselves from the monster.



2. (a) pack (b) army
 (c) team
3. 1. gaggle 2. gang
 3. bunch 4. flight
 5. fleet 6. troop
 7. school 8. crew
 9. pride

CHAPTER-5
Nouns : Gender

1. (a) The peacock danced in the rain.
 (b) The lady greeted the duchess.
 (c) My grandfather took my sister to school.
 (d) The girls were playing in the field.
 (e) His niece and nephew are about to come today.
2. father actress
 boy daughter
 king mother
 prince wife
3. sir madam teacher table
 boy girl student chair
 uncle aunt parent pencil
 father mother friend bag
4. (a) M (b) F
 (c) N (d) N
 (e) N
5. uncle woman
 son jack
 girl bull
 duke buck

Fun Time

1. Teacher 2. Chair
 3. Ram 4. Mobile
 5. Bat 6. Apple

CHAPTER-6

Nouns : Possession

1. Aadi's Mr. Kamat's
 Jash's Krishna's

2. (a) The airhostess' bag is very light.
 (b) Hridhan's house is very large in area.
 (c) My brother's hair is curly.
 (d) The Delhi's blueline buses are very famous.
 (e) The scarecrows' faces are out of expression.
3. (a) This book belong to Raghav.
 (b) This shop belongs to my neighbour.
 (c) This toy belongs to my younger brother.
 (d) This car belongs to my father.
 (e) These books belong to my class teacher.
4. (a) This is Mr Aahan's umbrella.
 (b) These are Ela's bags.
 (c) This is Mr. Akash's clock.
5. The boys' computer
 The girls' car
 The men's pen
 The men's mobile phone
 The women's shoe

Fun Time

Do yourself

CHAPTER-7
Pronoun

1. He it
 it him
 He it
 it
2. Do yourself
3. They them
 She him
 He We
4. It It
 it her
 me you

Fun Time

- you you
 I I

20 Answer Key 1 to 5

my He
 his He
 them

**CHAPTER-8
 Adjectives**

- (a) I have got a little money to buy this book.
 (b) Ancient precious coins are exhibited in this museum.
 (c) A large car cannot pass through a narrow road.
 (d) There are some green apples on the plate.
 (e) My brother is taller than my mother.

2. Adjective

little	little
red	rosy
bright	blue
sensible	little
ugly	

Noun

pup	head girl
cheeks	eyes
family members	mother
heart	father
person	pup
parents	

- (a) beautiful (b) dangerous
 (c) water (d) generous old
 (e) clever

- leafy cabbage sweet jam
 wet mop half moon
 high mountain

- (a) right (b) faster
 (c) cute (d) new
 (e) pretty

6. Do yourself

1. dense 2. stupid
 3. taller 4. deserted
 5. spotted 6. disturbed
 7. bitter 8. tasty

Activity

Do yourself

Test Paper-1

- (a) Anna Rai, road
 (b) house
 (c) pigeon, nest, garden
 (d) Jash, Alex, Kolkata, July
 (e) bus
- (a) Aahaan, Sarah, beach
 (b) father, the tempest, William Shakespeare
 (c) Aahaan, badminton, park
 (d) Ostriches, Africa
 (e) sister, movie, Three Idiots
- (a) bride (b) doe
 (c) hen (d) girl
 (e) actress (f) mother
 (g) bad (h) queen
- (a) swarm (b) army
 (c) fleet (d) bouquet
 (e) team
- (a) C (b) C
 (c) C (d) N
 (e) C (f) N
 (g) N (h) N
 (i) M (i) F
 (k) F (l) M
- (a) Ishant's
 (b) grandmother's
 (c) Sneha's
- I He
 me me
 I I
 I they
 I my
- (a) small, blue (b) fast
 (c) cold, wet (d) large
 (e) brown, beautiful

9. Nouns	Pronouns	Adjectives
teacher	I	my
student	I	intelligent
life	I	hard
students	my	sincere
	my	passionate

CHAPTER-9 Degrees of Comparison

- (a) easier, than (b) older than
(c) taller than (d) healthier than
(e) better, than
- (a) the best (b) the laziest
(c) the smallest (d) the largest
(e) the most intelligent
- broader broadest
greater greatest
busy busiest
clean cleaner
cleverer cleverest
fresh freshest
happy happier
difficult most difficult
more beautiful most beautiful
- (a) heavy (b) heavier
(c) heaviest
- (a) fast (b) faster
(c) fastest
- (a) The pond is smaller than the river.
(b) Your school uniform is prettier than mine.
(c) Lotus is the most beautiful flower.
(d) The fox is the cleverest animal.
(e) January is the coldest month in North India.
- (a) bigger (b) greater
(c) smart (d) bigger
(e) thickest

CHAPTER-10 This, That, These, Those

- This this
these These
these these

- Those That
those that
That
- (a) That (b) These
(c) Those (d) This
(e) That

Fun Time

- Those stars are shining in the sky.
- This telescope has many uses.
- Look at these beautiful pair of shoes.
- That building is very big.
- That cloud is very big.

CHAPTER-11 Articles

- a The
the a
the an
a the
The a
the The
the The
the the
the
- An A
A An
An A
- One day Isha went to market to buy some of the items. She bought a beautiful dress. She bought an umbrella for her sister in law. She also bought the Ramcharitmanas for her grandfather. After that she went to visit the national museum. She had her lunch in the Greenwood Hotel and came back home.
- (a) Mowgli is sitting on the bear's back.
(b) A bear, The elephants, A black panther, The monkeys, A gorilla, A cobra.
(c) The flowers, A big tree, The bananas, A waterfall.
- (a) a (b) a, the
(c) A, a, a (d) A, an, a
(e) the, a

CHAPTER-12
Verbs

1. Do yourself
2. (a) are playing (b) am writing
(c) will go (d) was taking
(e) can draw
3. (a) can (b) will
(c) is (d) are
(e) is
4. Do yourself
5. (a) pulled (b) boiled
(c) finished (d) preparing
(e) enjoying

CHAPTER-13
Is/Are/Am

1. (a) is (b) is
(c) are (d) am
(e) are
2. xyz am, seven
am are
is am
3. (a) is (b) is
(c) are (d) is
(e) is (f) am

Activity

Do yourself

CHAPTER-14
Was/Were

1. Do yourself
2. (a) were (b) was
(c) was (d) was
(e) were
3. was was
was were
4. (a) was (b) was
(c) was (d) were
(e) was

CHAPTER-15
Can/May

1. (a) ✗ (b) ✓
(c) ✗ (d) ✗
(e) ✗
2. I can play tennis.
I can cook omelette.
I can play games on computer.
I can add numbers.
I cannot dance in clubs/parties.
I cannot sew a shirt.
I cannot do fishing and rafting.
3. (a) cannot (b) cannot
(c) can (d) cannot
(e) can
4. (a) May I go for hiking
(b) May I take my dog to the park
(c) May we ride our bikes
(d) May I go to the saloon for hair cutting
(e) We go to see a movie
(f) May we paint a picture
(g) May we do rock climbing
5. (a) Yes, you may.
(b) No, you may not.
(c) No, you may not.
(d) Yes, you may.
(e) Yes, you may.

CHAPTER-16
Simple Present Tense

1. go eat
play help
water jog
read take
play
2. s - lives, puts, speaks, writes, heighs, roars,
lerns, plucks, plants, walks, eats, plays.
es - teaches, passes, washes, pushes, reaches
ies - tries, cries, hurries, studies.
3. a-ii, b-i, c-v, d-iii, e-iv

4. goes takes
 reads does
 play eats
 goes

5. (a) washing (b) mew
 (c) cleans (d) writing
 (e) rolling
 6. (a) Can (b) Can, can
 (c) Can (d) can
 (e) May

CHAPTER-17
Present Continuous Tense

1. (a) is buying (b) are studying
 (c) is singing (d) are skating
 (e) is learning
 2. (a) is walking (b) is studying
 (c) is weeping (d) are speaking
 (e) is thinking
 3. (a) Some giraffes are staying with their mothers.
 (b) The lion is roaring at the people.
 (c) The elephants are eating grass and shrubs.
 (d) Leopards are taking rest in the zoo.
 (e) Hyena is making sound.

7. was was
 were were
 were were
 8. are is
 is am
 am
 9. (a) reads (b) drink
 (c) opens (d) feeds
 (e) takes
 10. is blowing are chirping
 am watching am willing
 am going am coming

4. are missing are missing
 are feeling are celebrating
 are sitting is baking
 are splashing is helping
 are having are also enjoying

CHAPTER-18
Simple Past Tense

- Test Paper-2**
 1. (a) heavier than (b) the best
 (c) the best (d) taller than
 (e) the easiest
 2. this that
 That those
 3. (a) delicate, colourful
 (b) Those, attractive
 (c) active, happy
 (d) This, big
 4. a A
 the the
 the a
 The the
 the

1. became watched
 sang heard
 ran arrived
 saw saw
 2. (a) looked (b) turned
 (c) laughed (d) smiled
 (e) lived (f) closed
 3. (a) liked (b) visited
 (c) invented (d) hurried
 (e) stayed
 4. saw set
 ran said
 swam came
 opened took
 said
 5. I lived in a tent. I bathed in a stream in the morning. I cooked my own food. I watched lovely rabbits near my tent. I climbed up to the top of a hill. There I collected rare flowers and leaves. I dried them and pasted

24 Answer Key 1 to 5

them in fly notepad. I enjoyed a lot then. When he came back from the trip, he told each and everything to Faiyaz.

Fun Time

Swam	Ran
Took	Sang
Heard	Won
Drank	Drove

**CHAPTER-19
Future Time**

- (a) I will work at a tractor factory.
(b) Ishank will drink black tea every morning.
(c) The Haryana Roadways will arrive at 10:30 a.m.
(d) The men of this company will work very hard.
(e) Hridesh will keep his notebooks under the bed.
(f) Mohammad will work without taking a rest.
(g) Sneha will follow my rules properly.
(h) Those boys will play cricket in the park.
- (a) will go (b) will teach
(c) will grow (d) will find
(e) will stitch (f) will sleep
- He will wake up at 6 : 30 a.m.
He will do jogging in the park at 7 : 00 a.m.
He will take breakfast at 8 : 00 a.m.
He will read newspaper at 8 : 30 a.m.
He will watch TV at 9 : 00 a.m.
He will help his parents in planting trees at 10 : 00 a.m.
He will teach Saisha how to read a magazine at 5 : 30 p.m.
He will watch the movie at 7 : 00 p.m.
- will decorate will pay
will order will spend

**CHAPTER-20
Adverbs**

- still kitchen now
thought nowhere

frantically back
out
work surface

- (a) correctly (b) nicely
(c) greedily (d) pretty
(e) westwards
- (a) in front of (b) upstairs
(c) far (d) close
- (a) tomorrow (b) late
(c) now (d) later
(e) day after tomorrow
- (a) happily (b) smartly
(c) fast (d) clearly
(e) quickly

Activity

Do yourself

**CHAPTER-21
Prepositions**

- (a) in (b) on
(c) behind (d) under
(e) between (f) next to
- 10th July 5 o'clock November
17th June 5 : 00 p.m. 1975
Tuesday 2020
15th of August
- in with
from with

Fun Time

- (a) in (b) near
(c) between (d) beside

**CHAPTER-22
Conjunctions**

- (a) but (b) and
(c) and (d) but
(e) because (f) and
- (a) or (b) and
(c) because (d) and
(e) and

26 Answer Key 1 to 5

- (b) The drop-off time is 8.00 a.m. from Monday to Friday.
- (c) all the things necessary for conducting the activity.

**CHAPTER-27
Composition**

1. Dogs become your friend and provide friendship for many years.

When you feel unhappy, your dog remains by your side silently comforting you. When you are happy and excited, your dog shares your joy by hopping around you. They share our lives in a way that most other animals can't. Secondly, dogs can make good guards.

They protect you and your family from a dangerous situation. Finally, they can sense danger.

2. Trees are an essential part of the environment and important to us in many ways.

They are rightfully called the 'lungs of the earth' as they provide us with oxygen, we need to breath. They also provide us food, furniture, medicine, paper and many more things.

Everyone should plant more trees, as you plant trees you are planting life too.

Letter-Writing

- | | |
|----------|-------------|
| (a) well | birthday is |
| be happy | celebrate |
| at party | friends |
| come | party |
| regards | aunt |
| (b) glad | birthday |
| come | magician |
| excited | food |
| aunt | |

- (c) 64/7, Pavilion Apartments
DB Road
Kolkata
20th September 20..
Dear Akash
I hope you are doing well. I know you

could not make it to my birthday party as you were sick, so I thought I should write to you about it. My birthday was celebrated on 15th September in grand manner. All the friends were present. My parents had decorated the drawing room there we celebrated the party and they also gifted me, my favorite bicycle. I have received so many-gifts. The best part of my birthday was the cake and snacks which were very delicious.

Give my regards to uncle and aunt.
Hope to meet you soon.

Your loving friend
Rahul

- (d) 661, Radhika Vihar
Agra
14th October 20..

Dear mother

I am writing this letter to apologize you for my behaviour.

I realize how badly I hurt you at that point of time. From next time, I will always clean my room and never create a mess. I will always listen to you. Please forgive me the same mistake will not be repeated again from my part.

I hope you will accept my apology.

Your loving son
Randeep

- (e) 19, ABC colony
New Delhi
14th May 20..

Dear Nimrit

How are you there ? I am doing well here. I am writing this letter to invite you to my place for spending the vacations.

We will enjoy a lot together. I will show you all the interesting places and sites of my city. And you also brings some games of yours to play when you come.

I hope you will come soon. Give my respect to uncle and aunt.

Your loving friend

Ritu

(f) 94/A Rishi Vihar

Dehradun

23rd April, 20..

Dear father

How are you there ? I hope you are healthy and working well. I am also good here with mom. I have written this letter to inform you about my swimming classes.

I learnt to swim in summer vacation. That was a very adventurous experience for me. I was completely scared on my first day. But our coach made us very comfortable with water and after that I started enjoying it. Now, I can swim very well.

I am eagerly waiting to meet you. Please try to come soon.

Your loving son

Aaditya

Picture Composition

- | | |
|-------------------|---------------|
| 1. played in park | Junior karate |
| won the trophy | to Vitika |
| talking | Anushka |
| missed | the phone |
| her friend | I am sorry |
| friends | |

playing with each other Vitika

spelling bee happy

showed the trophy to

2. ant drinking water
 fell into water flying near the stream
 the ant the bird
 the ant took a leaf
 she the leaf
 the water climbed upon
 thanked her life
3. You can sit on my back in that way both of us will be able to cross the river
 Monkey sat on the back of the elephant
 Let me try
 You both are the winner
 as it was impossible for you to do the task individually.
 No one is superior individually, but as a team all can achieve the impossible.

Story Writing

forest	grapes
thirst	jumped
fox	failed

2. Two Beggars

helpless	blind
move	became agree
search	happy



English Grammar - 4

CHAPTER-1

Noun (Revision)

PRACTICE TIME

1. (1) Trees (2) Rabbit
(3) Elephant (4) Flowers
(5) Birds (6) Monkey
2. (i) RAT (ii) EGG
(iii) QUEEN (iv) TIGER
(v) BULL (vi) HARE
(vii) TEACHER (viii) BOWL
(ix) KITCHEN (x) GIRAFFE
3. (a) plants (b) bull
(c) ginger (d) spanner
(d) iron

CHAPTER-2

Nouns : Countable and Uncountable

PRACTICE TIME

1. (a) (✗) (b) (✓)
(c) (✓) (d) (✗)
(e) (✓) (f) (✗)
2. (1) milk (2) wood
(3) plants (4) paper
3. Green, green, green, green, green
Red, red, green, red, green
Green, red, green, red, green
4. (a) five (b) stack
(c) packet (d) bottle
(e) ten (f) cartons
5. (a) an iron, iron (b) paper, a paper

CHAPTER-3

Nouns : Collective

PRACTICE TIME

1. Do yourself
2. (✓) (✓) (✓)
(✓) (✗) (✓)

1. (1) army (2) pack
(3) troupe (4) litter
(5) galaxy (6) library
(7) album

CHAPTER-4

Nouns : Gender

PRACTICE TIME

1. (a) hunter (b) poetess
(c) lady (d) father
(e) niece
2. husband, tiger, lion, nephew, headboy,
wife, tigress, mare, niece, headgirl,
cousin, member, astronaut, doctor,
sandwich, notebook, table, book
3. (a) The king and soldiers spotted a tiger.
(b) The gentleman has arrived in the hall
for demonstration purposes.
(c) The young man's nephew visits
everyday in the evening.
(d) The tiger attacked the stag near the
pond.
(e) The hero acted well in this art movie.

CHAPTER-5

Nouns : Possession

PRACTICE TIME

1. (a) Delhi's blueline buses are
famous.
(b) Parv's laptop is new.
(c) Rishit's robot is very accurate and fast.
(d) Aman's gun is useless.
(e) The hostess's briefcase is very light in
weight.
2. (a) Nimit's scooter.
(b) The short stature woman's umbrella.
(c) The children's ball.
(d) My sister's i-phone.
(e) My English teacher's book.

3. (a) My grandma's house.
 (b) My father's large building.
 (c) My elder brothers' aeroplane.
 (d) Children's toys.

CHAPTER-6 Pronouns

PRACTICE TIME

1. (a) We (b) She
 (c) I, we (d) you, we, your
 (e) I
2. you
 you
 I, you, we
 I
 you
 my
 You
3. Do yourself
4. his, they, it it, they.
5. What, Who, What
6. (a) Water — It
 (b) girls — They
 (c) Eeshan — He
7. (a) That very big garden is mine.
 (b) This beautiful necklace is yours.
 (c) This red frock is hers.
 (d) The peacock feathers are theirs.
 (e) This cottage is his to live.

CHAPTER-7 Adjectives

PRACTICE TIME

1. (a) red (b) black, tiny
 (c) fast (d) curved
 (e) lovely, beautiful.
2. (a) I have a golden ring
 (b) We have sharp senses of hearing and smell.

- (c) Our class went on a great excursion.
 (d) I like to play games on my computer.
 (e) A moose has a broad nose and a short neck.

3. tiny, small, clean, warm, sticky, big, dried
- #### FUN TIME

- (a) grey (b) yellow
 (c) red (d) pink
 (e) green (f) green
 (g) red

CHAPTER-8 Degrees of Comparison

PRACTICE TIME

1. (a) sleepy (b) energetic
 (c) pretty (d) the tallest
 (e) colder
2. older, taller, quickest.
3. smartest, smartest, easy, difficult, most difficult

CHAPTER-9 Articles

PRACTICE TIME

1. a, a, the, an.
2. (a) a (b) an
 (c) a (d) a
 (e) a (f) an
 (g) an (h) a
 (i) an (j) a
 (k) a (l) an
 (m) a (n) an
 (o) an
3. (a) an, the (b) The
 (c) the (d) The, the, a
 (d) The
4. The, the, a, the

Test Paper-1

1. C, UC, C, C
 C, C, UC, C
 UC, C, C, UC
 C, C, C, UC

30 Answer Key 1 to 5

2. pair, bunch, gang, group, hedge, pack
3. **Positive Comparative Superlative**
obedient more difficult most difficult
patient more obedient most patient
easy easier
naughtier naughtiest
4. (a) girl (b) his
(c) her (d) queen
(e) cow
5. (a) I (b) You
(c) you (d) them, my
(e) She
6. (a) the (b) the, the
(c) an (d) a
(e) the (f) a
7. (a) easier (b) the most exciting event
(c) bigger (d) the most renowned
(e) most

CHAPTER-10

Verbs

PRACTICE TIME

1. is, is believed, has, striking, were, built, ordered
2. (a) were (b) was
(c) are, are (d) has, has
(e) are, grow, is
3. (a) P (b) ST
(c) ST (d) A
(e) A

CHAPTER-11

Simple Present Tense

PRACTICE TIME

1. (a) They do not love to play football.
(b) We do not watch movies in the cinema hall.
(c) He does not always shop in this market only.
(d) You do not keep a bowl of sugar in the kitchen.
(e) We do not write in our diaries regularly.

2. (a) Does the cuckoo sing sweetly ?
(b) Do you listen to the radio everyday ?
(c) Does Prabhat write a letter to his friend ?
(d) Does she build robots in her room with various equipments ?
3. (a) They play games in the evening.
(b) We speak French in the school.
(c) They climb the hill in the morning.
(d) The Bakers bake bread in the afternoon.
(e) We learn to play piano during summer.
(f) My parents watch TV in the evening.
(g) We want to read new lessons everyday.

CHAPTER-12

State Verbs :

Simple Present Tense

PRACTICE TIME

1. 'Need'
1. I need to make a phone call.
2. I need money.
3. We need to study hard to get good marks.
- 'Care'
1. I take care of myself.
2. My mother takes care of her skin.
3. I take care of my pet.
2. (a) weighs (b) smells
(c) understand (d) forgets
(e) seem (f) have
3. (a) My parents feel that I will become a mountaineer.
(b) Jash has a pet parrot.
(c) There are three difficult puzzles. This box contains them.
(d) I like to attend my friend's marriage, but my parents are not allowing me.
(e) This pizza smells delicious.

CHAPTER-13

Present Continuous Tense

PRACTICE TIME

1. (1) She is reading a book before bed.

- (2) We are playing basketball in the park.
 (3) She is listening to music.
 (4) He is eating sandwich for lunch.
2. going to, going to.
3. (a) closes, is closing
 (b) forget, write. (c) Is, going
 (d) are performing
 (e) read, are reading

CHAPTER-14 Simple past Tense

PRACTICE TIME

1. rose, drifted, summoned, rushed, saw, surrounded, dared.
2. (1) write (2) know
 (3) appear (4) die
3. (a) She wrote letters to her friend.
 (b) Rahul did not use the computers roughly.
 (c) He did not use the internet for completing his project.
 (d) They travelled a long distance on foot.
 (e) She met the persons regularly.

CHAPTER-15 Talking About Future : Going To And Will

PRACTICE TIME

1. (a) We are not going to have dinner.
 Are we going to have dinner ?
 (b) They are going to climb Mount Everest.
 Are they going to climb Mount Everest?
 (c) He is not going to join the duty.
 Is he going to join the duty?
 (d) I am going to leave this place.
 I am not going to leave this place.
 (e) She is going to buy baskets.
 She is not going to buy baskets.
2. (a) will be (b) will burst
 (c) will learn (d) will visit

3. Do yourself
4. 1. I will be learning piano.
 2. I will be getting up early.
 3. I will be joining swimming class.
 4. I will be reading books.

CHAPTER-16 Subject-Verb Agreement

PRACTICE TIME

1. (a) is (b) Is
 (c) are (d) rubs, asks
 (e) begin
2. Robert Hughes lives in Atlanta. He lives with his wife named Patricia. They live with their two children. The names of the children are Sam and Lara. Robert loves his family very much. Robert Hughes is a good police officer. He likes to help people.

CHAPTER-17 Can, May, Will, Would, Could

PRACTICE TIME

1. (a) A (b) A
 (c) P (d) A
 (e) A
2. (a) Would you (b) Can I
 (c) Will you (d) Would you
3. (1) f (2) b
 (3) a (4) c
 (5) d (6) e

Test Paper-2

1. had, forgot, came, went, went, talked, stayed, whitewash, felt, was
2. (a) looks (b) am running
 (c) are smelling (d) know
 (e) jumps
3. (a) Can (b) can
 (c) Would (d) Could
 (e) can
4. (a) They are reading a newspaper.
 They are not reading a newspaper.

32 Answer Key 1 to 5

- (b) Ehsaan is not going to play cricket.
Is Ehsaan going to play cricket ?
- (c) Mohasina is going to climb the hill.
Is Mohasina going to climb the hill ?
- (d) Saisha is not going to buy a shawl.
Is Saisha going to buy a shawl ?
- (e) Manan is going to see the fair next week.
Manan is not going to see the fair next week.

CHAPTER-18
Adverbs

PRACTICE TIME

1. (a) She sings beautifully.
(b) I practice English speaking occasionally.
(c) He never goes for fishing in that river.
(d) We went to Australia last year.
(e) Children are playing outside.
2. today, yesterday, now, evening
3. ABOVE, ANYWHERE, ON, HERE, OUTSIDE, IN, THERE, UPWARD, EVERYWHERE, NEAR

ACTIVITY

Do yourself

CHAPTER-19
Prepositions`

PRACTICE TIME

1. outside, on, in, nearby
2. at, on, at about, in, at, on, on
3. (a) in (b) at
(c) in (d) on
(d) at, in

ACTIVITY

Do yourself

CHAPTER-20
Sentences

PRACTICE TIME

1. (1) (✗) (2) (✓)

- (3) (✗) (4) (✓)
(5) (✗)

2. (a) They take sandwiches for breakfast.
(b) She cooks lunch for us.
(c) He plays badminton with his friends.
(d) I am collecting pictures for my project.
(e) The sparrow sipped some water.
(f) These are my jogging shoes.
(g) The monkey enjoys eating a banana.
3. (a) Where (b) Why
(c) When (d) Who
(e) Who
4. Do yourself
5. (a) Who is a brilliant student in the class?
(b) When will they read a story ?
(c) What does Alex play everyday ?
(d) What was made of leather ?
(e) Which is the biggest planet in our solar system ?
6. (a) Assertive (b) Imperative
(c) Exclamatory (d) Interrogative
(e) Assertive

CHAPTER-21
Conjunctions :

And, But, Or, So, Because

PRACTICE TIME

1. (a) or (b) because
(c) but (d) and
(e) so
2. (a) He wanted to buy some pineapples but there weren't any in the market at that time.
(b) Sneha ate guava and papaya.
(c) I was late for school so my teacher made me stay after class.
(d) Hritika can have some mango juice or milkshake.
(e) I can't hear him well because he is speaking slowly.

3. (a) so (b) but
(c) and (d) because
(e) and

TEST PAPER-3

PRACTICE TIME

- (a) Do not read the topic.
(b) Anushka is riding a horse.
(c) Has Jay a yellow coloured pen in his pocket?
(d) There is no frog in the pond.
(e) Sneha understands him.
- (a) hard (b) well
(c) fast (d) quietly
(e) smoothly.
- for, into, along, across, at, in, to
- (a) and (b) or
(c) but

CHAPTER-22 Punctuation

PRACTICE TIME

- (a) Mercury is hotter than the earth.
(b) Tigers, lions and leopards belong to cat family. Isn't it!
(c) Hindus, Muslims, Sikhs and Christians live together in this country, India.
(d) The kids yelled that recess is the best part of the day.
(e) Martha explained that her favourite colour is blue.
- (a) I love vanilla ice cream, but my brother prefers chocolate.
(b) To tell the truth, we made wrong decision.
(c) Arriving very early for work, she found the parking lot empty.
- (a) (i) Bye, I'll miss you.
(ii) Oh! The train is on time.
(b) (i) Wait, let me help you!
(ii) I can easily climb on the tree.
(c) (i) Hey, wait for me.
(ii) Have you completed your homework?

- (d) (i) Wow ! I am looking pretty.
(ii) Lets go to the party now.
(e) (i) This is my favourite song.
(ii) Hurray ! Lets enjoy the party.

CHAPTER-23 Words That Confuse

PRACTICE TIME

- (a) their (b) Your
(c) Let's (d) piece, peace
- their, Their, their, its, its

CHAPTER-24

Synonyms And Antonyms

PRACTICE TIME

- (a) large (b) simple
(c) vast (d) warm
(e) capable (f) worth
- Do yourself
- long, boy, happy, happiness, long, no, All, dying, quickly.
- Do yourself

CHAPTER-25 Reading Comprehension

- (a) (i) a holy man
(ii) "May I know what your are writing ?"
(iii) The angel was writing the names of those who love God.
(b) The angel visited again the next night to show About the names of those whom God loved.
(c) The angel showed to About Ben the names of those whom God loved and his name was the first on the list.
- (a) (i) building a temple in a garden
(ii) monkeys
(iii) suddenly the wedge came out.
(b) (i) One of the carpenters was sawing a huge log of wood.
(ii) The monkey was curious about the wedge placed between the log as to why the wedge was put between the half split log.

34 Answer Key 1 to 5

- (iii) No, the monkey did not play a great role in understanding the wedge.
- (c) (i) Monkey cried for help.
(ii) Monkey was in terrible pain.
(iii) Monkey realised his mistake but it was too late.
3. (a) (i) jaws
(ii) she stands on her four long stiff legs
(iii) an arch
- (b) (i) She lets herself down with particular care.
(ii) The parts of cat's body shown in the poem are jaws, legs, claws, teeth, lip, tongue, toes, and, tail.
(iii) The cat behaves actively when she wakes up from the sleep.
- (c) jaws — claws
toes — goes

CHAPTER-26
Writing Letters

PRACTICE TIME

1. Ashok Nagar
New Delhi
14th November 20XX
To
The Editor
The Times of India
New Delhi
Subject— About the pollution caused by bursting of crackers.
Respected Sir
Through the esteemed column of your newspaper, I would like to draw the attention on the topic mentioned above.
Pollution has been increased in our city and the main reason for this is crackers. Firecrackers are dangerous for the human body as well as for the environment too. The government has passed many laws regarding bursting crackers but people do not follow them.

So, I would like to request you to publish this issue for the awareness against bursting crackers and welfare of people.

Yours truly
Nimesh

2. 24A, Krishna Valley
GMS Road
Dehradun
8th October, 20XX
The Principal
Jayesh Public School
Dehradun

Subject : Application for fee concession
Sir,

Respectfully, I beg to say that I am a student of IV-C in your esteemed institution. I am writing this application to request you for fee concession as my family is facing financial problems.

I kindly request you to consider my request, as it will help me to continue my education without disruption.

Thank you for your kind consideration.

Yours sincerely

Kohaani

IV-C

3. Sector 52, Sarojini Nagar
Agra

24th March, 20XX

Dear Grandpa

I hope you are in the best of health. I would like to wish you a very happy birthday. May God bless you abundant on your 74th birthday. I wish you more health and prosperity in the upcoming years. Convey my regards to grandma. Hope to see you soon.

Your loving granddaughter

Rishita

4. House no. 45
New Commercial Colony
Hyderabad
18th February, 20XX
Dear Rohan

How are you ? I am in a good health and wish the same for you. Our school celebrated Earth Day last week. The day started with speech of principal sir, he highlighted about reducing waste, plant more trees, conserve energy and water and many more useful things. After that students performed some programmes on conserving natural resources. Overall, it was a very enriching and inspiring day.

Give regard to uncle and aunt.

Yours lovingly

Rahul

5. D-283, Baker Lane

Hyderabad

November 18, 20XX

My dear Rahul

I am glad to inform you that the marriage ceremony of my elder brother will take place on 5th of December. You are requested to attend the functions. Write about your program.

With best regards to your parents.

Yours lovingly

Akash

CHAPTER-27

Writing Paragraphs

PRACTICE TIME

1. My favourite time of the day is evening. As this is the time when the sun is setting and the air is cooling down. At this time, I either go for a stroll, play some games or sit quietly watching the activities around me. The compound, surrounding my house is a large one. My father has planted many trees in it. Birds come to the trees to sing their songs. I listen to these lovely songs. My parents sometimes ask me to mow the lawn or help them with some gardening tasks. In the evening the sun is soft and gentle, so it is pleasant to potter around the garden then.
2. Earth is our home and it is the only planet that can support human life. It has limited

resources and we need to conserve them so that future generations can enjoy them. Protecting our planet not only involves planting more trees to combat the effects of pollution and global warming prevention but also involve adopting sustainable living habits. Eco-Friendly practices, such as recycling, reducing waste, and using renewable energy sources, play an instrumental role. Let's work together to make our earth a healthy planet for our future generations.

3. One of the biggest surprises I have ever experienced was when my family surprised me at the middle of the night. I was calmly sleeping on my bed, suddenly they all came and started wishing me "Happy birthday" and I was shocked, surprised and very happy. Then I cut the cake and received many gifts from them, especially a bicycle. It is the best gift, I have received so far. That surprise made my day and it will always be cherished in my heart.

CHAPTER-28

Posters

PRACTICE TIME

1. Do yourself

CHAPTER-29

Writing Dialogues

PRACTICE TIME

1. cooking, it, heat, afterwards, nice aroma
2. How, homework, hour, about, tickets, will you be, we should.

CHAPTER-30

Invitation

PRACTICE TIME

1. Do yourself
2. Do yourself

CHAPTER-31
Story Writing

PRACTICE TIME

Night Watchman

1. The manager of a factory advertised for a night watchman. All the applicants were present. But the manager was not satisfied with any one of them. He found something wrong with each man. There was Nitesh, an applicant. He was sitting in a corner, waiting for his turn. Manager found nothing wrong in his appearance. He questioned about his health. He got the reply that he was suffering from sleeplessness. Manager was happy and appointed him.

Haste Makes Waste

2. A woman had a pet mongoose. It was very faithful. One day she went to the market, leaving her baby in the care of the mongoose. At that time a big cobra entered the house. The mongoose killed it after a long and fierce fight. When the woman came back, she saw the mongoose lying at the entrance. She noticed its blood-covered

mouth. In her haste the woman thought that the mongoose had killed her baby. In a moment of sudden fury, the woman threw the water pot on the mongoose and killed it. Alas! When she entered the house she was filled with remorse. Her baby was playing cheerfully. Nearby a big cobra was lying dead. The woman shed tears of grief fondling the dead mongoose.

Birbal, The wise

3. Akbar was very fond of Birbal. The courtiers were jealous of Birbal. They asked king Akbar to test his wisdom. One of the courtiers put a question to Birbal "How many crows are there in Agra?" Birbal asked them for a week to study the situation. Everyday Birbal was seen on the terrace looking at the crows. After a week, the courtiers asked him again to say the answer. At this, Birbal replied, "There are as many crows as there are hair on your head." The courtier had no words to say and Akbar laughed. Once again Birbal showed how wise he was.
4. Do Yourself
5. Do Yourself



English Grammar-5

CHAPTER-1 Parts of Speech

CHAPTER-2 Nouns

PRACTICE TIME

	Countable	Uncountable	Gender
1. (a)	✓		Neuter
(b)	✓		Masculine
(c)	✓		Feminine
(d)	✓		Common
(e)		✓	Neuter
(f)	✓		Feminine
(g)	✓		Common
(h)	✓		Masculine
2. Toothpaste		✓	
Money		✓	
3. Common Nouns			Proper Nouns
ideas			Alex
books			Alex
friend			French beans
piglet			George Bubba
owl			Duffer
dog			Charlie
rabbit			Harvey

4. Food, Chocolates, TV, Radio

5. (a) Lydia's uncle works in a museum.
 (b) The queen called the prince in the court.
 (c) The waitress served a cup of coffee to an old woman.
 (d) The tigress and lioness had a fight.

CHAPTER-3 Nouns : Possession

PRACTICE TIME

1. (a) Evelyn's rabbit (b) Zian's pigeon
 (c) Alexa's clock (d) Mr John's toy shop
 (e) Stella's book

2. Mayapuri's, house's, Bella's, rooster's
 3. (a) Sonya's room.
 (b) Kishor Kumar's voice.
 (c) Sachin Tendulkar's talent.
 (d) Hritik's gypsy.
 (e) Jevesh's trousers.

CHAPTER-4 Pronouns

PRACTICE TIME

1. (a) your, you, I, my, she, I, I, yours
 (b) you, your, It, I, my, I, you, your
 2. (a) We (b) They, me
 (c) me, she (d) he, his
 (e) I, them
 3. themselves, them, her, I, it, she
 4. (a) everything (b) Somebody
 (c) someone (d) many
 (e) anything
 5. (a) This is the girl who praised us.
 (b) This is the house which was sold for ₹ 20 lakhs.
 (c) These are the pens that you bought yesterday.
 (d) I met the man whose bag was lost.
 6. (a) himself (b) himself
 (c) themselves (d) ourselves
 (e) myself

CHAPTER-5 Adjectives

PRACTICE TIME

1. four, best, white, beautiful, tasty, adventurous, one, shiny
 2. (a) interesting (b) naughty
 (c) nice (d) beautiful
 (e) cunning (f) bushy
 3. (a) ailing (b) big
 (c) courageous (d) unprejudiced

38 Answer Key 1 to 5

4. (a) Alexa saw the tasty food on the dining table and ate the warm curry.
 (b) Then Alexa went to the thrilling study room and started reading a horror novel.
 (c) After that she went to sleep in her small bedroom and covered herself with the black blanket.
 (d) In the morning she woke up and started reading the newspaper, interesting headlines from the latest newspaper.
 (d) Then she got ready to go to air-conditioned school and walked towards her red school bus.

FUN TIME

1. (a) his (b) her
 (c) her (d) my
 (e) her

**CHAPTER-6
Degrees of Comparison**

PRACTICE TIME

1.

Positive Degree	Comparative Degree	Superlative Degree
	shorter	shortest
small		smallest
ugly	uglier	
	weaker	weakest
young	younger	
sharp		sharpest

2. easier, most wonderful, perfect, nice, best, great, most delicious.

3.

Positive Degree	Comparative Degree	Superlative Degree
	more useful	most useful
harmful	more harmful	
beautiful		most beautiful
great		greatest

cold	colder	
	more popular	most popular

4. (1) The Eiffel Tower is bigger than the Great Pyramid.
 (2) The Empire State Building is as tall as the Petronas towers.
 (3) The Taipei Tower is as tall as the Willis Tower.
 (4) The Willis Tower is not as tall as the Warsaw Radio Mast.
 (5) The Eiffel Tower is shorter than World Trade Centre.
 (6) Warsaw Radio Mast is the highest.
 (7) This boy is taller than me.
 (8) The lady is the oldest among all.
 (9) There are as many girls as the boys.
 (10) The boy in red shorts is the happiest.

**CHAPTER-7
Using This, That, These, Those**

PRACTICE TIME

1. these, these, that, This
 2. that, this, these, these, This

**CHAPTER-8
Many, A Few, Some, Any, A Lot Of**

PRACTICE TIME

1. a little, a little, many, some, some, a lot of, an, a, some, a lot of, many, a.
 2. any, some, any, many
 3. * Would you like to have some tea?
 * No thank you, I never liked any kind of tea.
 * Oh, I prepared tea without any help from family members.
 * Really, can I taste some then ?
 * Yes, sure, I have hardly added any milk in that.
 * Why? I know you don't like milk in tea.

ACTIVITY

Do yourself

TEST PAPER-1

1. (a) athletic (b) pant
(c) trouser (d) spectacle
(e) scissor
2. (a) The school's bell is ringing loudly.
(b) These children's books are ridiculous.
(c) Allison used her mother's towel in the bathroom.
(d) We saw the queen's crowns at the museum.
(e) The mother's baby began to cry.

Positive Degree	Comparative Degree	Superlative Degree
good	better	
	more interesting	most interesting
thin		thinnest
holy	holier	
	drier	driest

4. (a) him (b) them
(c) him (d) them, they, him
(e) her
5. (a) a lot of (b) many
(c) much (d) little
(e) a few

**CHAPTER-9
Numbers**

PRACTICE TIME

1. (a) horse, saddle (b) mother, lamp
(c) ants, mountain (d) ideas, credit
(e) boys, baseballs, bases
2. (a) women (b) bottles
(c) lives (d) children
(e) geese (f) thieves
(g) toys (h) leaves
(i) deer (j) potatoes
3. (a) towns, cities (b) men, states
(c) keys (d) shelves
(e) inches
4. (a) The deer hid behind the leaves.

- (b) The leaves fell from the trees in the summer.
- (c) I asked my mother to give some bananas for my brother.
- (d) The tigers attacked the deer and killed.
- (e) The women drank cups of coffee.
5. (a) knife, knives (b) boat, boats
(c) bus, buses

**CHAPTER-10
Articles**

PRACTICE TIME

1. a, the, A, a, the, the, The
2. a, a, the, a, a, a, the, a
3. the, the, an the, the, a, the
4. (a) The opposition in democracy plays as important role as a government.
(b) The opposition parties do not have any clear cut programmes and policies.
(c) The role of opposition in a democracy is very important.
(d) Today the opposition parties stand entirely discredited.
(e) The failure of an opposition has so far the greatest weakness of Indian democracy.

FUN TIME

Ravi - I think we have done a really good job in building the sand castle.

Shreya - Indeed !

Ravi- Look at the kids playing with the ball.

Shreya - Oh yes ! I think we should have also brought an umbrella like the people sitting there.

Ravi - Never mind. Next Sunday we will bring it.

ACTIVITY

1. The kids are playing.
2. I love to eat an ice cream.
3. A book is lying on the table.
4. Please pass me an eraser.

40 Answer Key 1 to 5

- I have a friend who lives there.
- My mother is baking a cake.
- That is an excellent pencil.
- The sun rises in the east.
- The sky is clearer than yesterday.
- I am reading a book.

**CHAPTER-11
Verbs**

PRACTICE TIME

- was, were, shining, jumped, heard, ringing, took, said, need, Meet, was, wanted, was, climbed, informing, called, heard, came, was, playing, discussed, packed, left, met, promised, tell.
- Do yourself

**CHAPTER-12
Simple Present And Present
Continuous Tense**

PRACTICE TIME

- is, live, likes, sleeps, allow, barks, go, play, plays, harm
- (a) is giving (b) are sitting
(c) is watching (d) am writing
(e) is going
- (a) She is not singing the song.
Is she singing the song ?
(b) They are not going to Ajmer.
Are they going to Ajmer ?
(c) She does not play badminton everyday.
Does she play badminton everyday ?
- (a) PC (b) SP
(c) PC (d) SP

**CHAPTER-13
Simple Past And Past
Continuous Tense**

PRACTICE TIME

- (a) wanted (b) feel
(c) meet (d) went
(e) write

- (a) Raj was drinking coffee.
(b) The cat was running in the streets.
(c) The boy was crying all night.
(d) The parrot was talking back.
- (a) I was not reading a book yesterday.
(b) Did he sleep well ?
(c) He ate stale food.
(d) They were not playing badminton in the garden.
(e) Did Stella read this novel ?
- was sailing in the water
were carefully landed
was as cold as ice
were given by sea waves
were finding the shelter

**CHAPTER-14
Simple Past And Present
Perfect Tense**

PRACTICE TIME

- has just walked, has worn, has finished, has decided, have come, has already sat
- got, was, loved, had, had, looked, turned, looked, enjoyed
- Father has set up the almirah.
● The children have swam in the river.
● Women have taken water from the well.
● Bear has smelled the child.
● Principal has seen the child coming late.
● Girls have enjoyed their outing.
- Do Yourself.

**CHAPTER-15
Talking About Future :
Will, Going To, Shall**

PRACTICE TIME

- (1) It will be very difficult to live on the moon without oxygen.
(2) We will not be able to get water to drink.

- (3) We will not have shelter to live there.
 (4) Due to lack of gravity, we will face many problems.
 (5) We will not be able to play, as every thing will fly.
2. (i) going to fly in the sky.
 (ii) going to swim in the river.
 (iii) going to travel in train.
3. Do yourself
4. (i) We shall provide them some dog food.
 (ii) You shall open the gate.
 (iii) You shall take someones' help.

CHAPTER-16 Talking About Continuous Time in Future

PRACTICE TIME

1. will be boarding, will be reaching, will be presenting, will be struggling, will be waiting.
2. (a) He will be writing a letter tomorrow.
 (b) My mother will not be watching the cricket series this week.
 (c) My friends will be arriving at the station by 5 p.m.
 (d) Tomorrow morning Shyama will be watering the plants.
 (e) I will be slaying at the hotel on Friday.
3. (a) playing (b) waiting
 (c) weeping (d) writing
 (e) singing
4. Do yourself

CHAPTER-17 Modals

PRACTICE TIME

- | | | |
|--------|--|-------|
| 1. Can | | Can't |
| • ✓ | | |
| • | | ✓ |
| • | | ✓ |
| • | | ✓ |

- | | | |
|-----|--|---|
| • ✓ | | |
| • | | ✓ |
| • | | ✓ |
| • ✓ | | |
| • | | ✓ |
| • ✓ | | |
| • | | ✓ |
2. (a) Can you please tell me the best shop for shoes ?
 (b) Could you please tell me the way to the bus station ?
 (c) Will you tell me some interesting historical monuments ?
 (d) Would you mind giving me an idea of good food-joints ?
3. (a) Please, can I (b) Excuse me, can I
 (c) Can I
4. Do yourself

TEST PAPER-2

1. (a) watches (b) go
 (c) understands (d) goes
 (e) write
2. (a) are going (b) are coming
 (c) is eating (d) is laughing
 (e) are wearing
3. (a) I left my passbook at home. I will come to the bank tomorrow again.
 (b) My friend fell down in the ground. Now he is going to the doctor.
 (c) Amala has a stomachache. She will not go to school today.
 (d) Hritik bought half a kilo pineapple. He will make juice from it.
4. (a) Lisa didn't wash the dishes. My brother noticed it.
 (b) My sister fell down and twisted her ankle.
 (c) Ekansh bought a dress for me.
 (d) I am so sorry. I didn't see you going out.
 (e) Last year, I didn't travel to England.

42 Answer Key 1 to 5

5. (a) an (b) a, a, (f) False (g) True
(c) an (d) the (h) False (i) False
(e) an
6. (a) must be (b) could be
(c) might be (d) can't be

**CHAPTER-18
Adverbs**

PRACTICE TIME

1. (a) carefully (b) happily
(c) angrily (d) successfully
(e) peacefully (f) loudly
2. (1) greedily, Adverb of manner
(2) completely, Adverb of degree
(3) never, Adverb of frequency
(4) Well, Adverb of manner
(5) peacefully, Adverb of manner
(6) innocently, Adverb of manner
3. Do yourself
4. (a) soon (b) there
(c) quietly (d) very
(e) often

**CHAPTER-19
Prepositions**

PRACTICE TIME

1. (a) The cow is near the tree.
(b) The books are on the table.
(c) The boy is hiding behind his grandpa.
(d) A lady is standing near the wall.
(e) An elephant is pouring water over its body.
(f) The cat is under the table.
(g) The monks are sitting in the Himalayas.
(h) The train is on railway tracks.
(i) The lambs is on the table.
2. in, during, for, on, to, from, in.
3. (a) True (b) True
(c) False (d) True
(e) False

**CHAPTER-20
Conjunctions**

PRACTICE TIME

1. ● Chirayu purchased an air ticket and flew to Scotland.
● Zian fed the poor woman and gave her clothes as well.
● Lydia got Gurman a job at a hotel and also found him a place to live for short period.
● At the sale during festival, Alexander purchased a jacket and a colourful umbrella.
● Graham Bell is well known for inventing the telephone and photophone.
2. Do yourself
3. ● because she was very hungry.
● because the period was going to be over.
● as the guests were going to come.
● in order to communicate with people.
● as the guests were coming.
4. Do yourself
5. ● My best friend taught me how to greet guests so that I could be polite to the guests I met.
● I learnt the English customs and traditions because my friends taught them to me.
● I can speak English fluently because I lived in London for two years.

**CHAPTER-21
Punctuation**

PRACTICE TIME

1. (a) December is the last month of the year.
(b) He is a tall, handsome and ambitious man to overcome his difficulties.
(c) England's capital is London.

- (d) The United Nations building is by the East River.
 (e) My favourite fruits are apples, grapes, oranges and strawberries.
2. (a) Please switch off television.
 (b) Wow ! What a nice film.
 (c) That's a brilliant idea to solve this puzzle.
 (d) How nice of you to do such a typical job.
 (e) Did you watch it ?

CHAPTER-22

Rhyming Words And Silent Letters

PRACTICE TIME

talk, walk, would, check, calf, palm, should, guilt, doubt, listen, wrath, half, often, wrap, knee, knife, knit, feign.

TEST PAPER-3

1. (a) downstairs (b) wisely
 (c) sadly (d) early
 (e) carefully
2. in, after, of, behind, near.
3. (a) chin, thin, sin (b) pan, van, can,
 (c) lot, tot, hot (d) dead, read, shed
 (e) shut, hut, but
4. (a) . (b) ?
 (c) ? (d) ?
 (e) .
5. (a) and (b) or
 (c) and (d) or
 (e) and (f) but
 (g) but

CHAPTER-23

Short Forms

PRACTICE TIME

1. (a) They'll (b) You're
 (c) We'll (d) She's
 (e) It's
2. (a) isn't (b) doesn't
 (c) couldn't (d) shouldn't

- (e) didn't

CHAPTER-24

Confusing Words

PRACTICE TIME

1. (a) piece (b) cell
 (c) read (d) buy
 (e) steel
2. Ate – past form of eat
 Eight – 8
 Forth – forward
 Fourth – comes after third
 Hear – perceive
 Here – in this place
 Than – comparison
 Then – at that time
 Weak – feeble
 Week – seven days
 Peace – absence of war
 Piece – part
 Buy – purchase
 By – preposition
 Son – male child
 Sun – The brightest star
 Loose – free
 Lose – misplace
3. Brake – break
 Farther – father
 Whether – weather
 Here – hear
 Rode – road
 Plane – plain
 Wood – would
 Ate – eight
4. (a) desert (b) steals, sells
 (c) steel (d) son
 (e) There

CHAPTER-25

Affixes

PRACTICE TIME

1.

Prefix	Meaning	Example
	before	foretell

44 Answer Key 1 to 5

	not	incorrect
	again	rebuild
	across	transport
	not	non-verbal

2.

Suffix	Meaning	Example
	the most	longest
	adjective form of noun	active
	out	senseless
	place	kingdom
	person connected with	actor

**CHAPTER-26
Debate**

PRACTICE TIME

1. Salutation

Respected judges and my worthy opponents. Today I am here to throw light on the topic "Are celebs responsible for the products they endorse."

Introduction regarding topic— The main role of an ambassador is to create awareness among the customers, regarding a particular product. They should not mislead a consumer with wrong facts and figures. They must accept the role of an ambassador only after conducting a careful research. If not a research, they should at least try the product on themselves before endorsing it. They should find out every thing about the product to save people from being misled.

Solution— There must be some monitoring and legal regulation on the part of celebrities before signing any advertising contract.

Conclusion— Apart from celebrities, manufactures and company of the product should also be held liable for the product. Thank you everyone, have a nice day.

2. Salutation— Honourable judges, principal sir, teachers, my dear friends and worthy opponents. Good morning to you all. I, Akash Agrawal stand before you to express my views on topic "Homes for the aged is a necessity in India."

Introduction regarding topic— Old age homes are boon for the senior citizens who don't have any support due to various reasons. These old age homes prove to be a better option where old people can meet others of the same age. When these old people are left alone in the houses or when their children are away from home that can cause stress and depression. This can give rise to loneliness. Companionship is also important, especially for those who have lost their spouses. Today in modern society the number of children who care for their parents is becoming lower and lower so the importance of old age homes is becoming important in our modern society.

Solution— Special organisations should be set up to look after them and their desires. Government should also participate and help in this.

Conclusion— Our elders are our heritage. It's our foremost duty to take care of them. Thank you everyone for giving your precious time.

**CHAPTER-27
Events**

PRACTICE TIME

1. Effects of Pollution

—By Lakhani

Our school had organised a symposium on the 'Effects of pollution'. Many dignitaries joined the programme and discussed various effects and causes of pollution. In the meeting, the honourable guests threw light on the topic. Students also joined the discussion posing various questions to the speakers. It was an enlightening session and a source of awareness for both teachers and students. We look forward to more such sessions in the future.

2. Adopted village as social responsibility

— By Kiran

On the occasion of World Literacy Day, St. Paul School, Shimla has taken an oath to adopt the village named Rampur. The school has taken the responsibility of educating the people residing in the village. Some students including me, are taken there every weekend, during school hours to impart knowledge to them. The immense enthusiasm and zeal in the people to learn is the main driving factor. A family kind of environment is being created. By adopting a village, the school is making its students sensitive towards the need of the environment at a young age.

CHAPTER-28

Comprehension

PRACTICE TIME

1. (a) (ii)
(b) (iv)
(c) (ii)
(d) (iv)
2. (a) True (b) True
(c) False (d) True
3. (a) The two forms of gardening are :-
(i) Having a flower garden in your home.
(ii) Cultivating fruits and vegetables.
(b) The purpose of open-air activities is that, they can be done at a leisurely pace as a form of relaxation or just to pass time.
(c) Common between trawling and casting is that, they both are sport of fishing. Trawling is more cruel.
(d) (i) crucial
(ii) became
2. 1. (a) The villagers were staring in horror at the Konrad Lorenz. The villagers must have thought that the professor was quacking away to himself while creeping along the ground in the most peculiar way.
(b) Two of his observations were :-
(i) Adult male and female geese are very faithful to each other.
(ii) When the baby geese hatch from their eggs, they learn to follow the first moving object they see.
2. (a) It means a scientist who studies animal behaviour.
(b) Because when one of the partner dies, other one does not marry again. Instead, it goes back to its mother.
(c) Because it is difficult to do the experiments on animals.
3. Do yourself
4. 1.(a) (iii)
(b) (i)
(c) (iv)
(d) (ii)
2. (a) One should keep on trying patiently.
(b) When the young birds fall while flying, their wings grow more stronger. In this way the birds keep up a little longer.
(c) Many a blast has bowed the oak tree, but it has risen again, and grown loftier and prouder.
(d) (i) patient (ii) sturdy
3. (a) abab, cdcd, fdfd, ghgh
(b) Two examples of alliteration from the poem are:
(i) Many a blast that bowed her.
(ii) That's the test that tries you !

CHAPTER-29

Paragraph Writing

Questions :**1. Summer Vacations**

— the best period

Summer vacations are the most awaited vacations for me. Every year, I eagerly wait for my summer vacations. This summer, I visited my village with my parents. My grandparents stay there and my grandfather takes care of his agricultural fields. I played a lot with my village friends.

46 Answer Key 1 to 5

It was a routine to listen a story from my grandmother at night. I had a wonderful time, spending some priceless moments with my grandparents. I feel blessed to have such a caring and loving family.

2. The Incident that I will Never Forget

In our life, all days are not the same. Many incidents and things happen throughout the day. Among them some are amazing and some are trivial. I will never forget the day when I lost my school project just one day before submission. I made this project at my friend's house. While going back to my home in a hurry, I forgot the project on my bicycle and went to the market to buy some colours. When I came back, I

saw the project was missing. I searched for it a lot but I found it nowhere. I became very sad and promised myself to be more responsible.

3. My Favourite Restaurant

My favourite restaurant is Pizza Woods. It is a beautiful and exciting place, where the best cheese pizza of the town is available. I love the aroma of restaurant when I walk in ! The chef can be seen tossing the dough in the air and then add all the tasty toppings. The best part of the restaurant is that, they serve the hot yummy pizza, full of cheese. It is always a wonderful experience going there.



48 **Answer Key 1 to 5**