



Excellent Series

English Grammar

TEACHERS' Manual

(Class 1 to 5)

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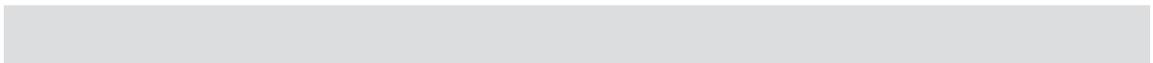
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English Grammar-1

Chapter 1

The Alphabet Revision

D.

U F M Q Y Q W V
T R Z B I K L D
G A J N

E.

c p k b x m f l
z t a r q h d j
e i g n

Chapter 2

Special Letters

- B. Words with 'a' Words with 'e' Words with 'i' Words with 'o' Words with 'u'**
- Gas Den Ink Ox Gun**
- tag nest clip gold drum
hat stem pink owl jug
saw pen pig horn bud
- C. Words with 'y' Words with 'oo' Words with 'oa' Words with 'ae' Words with 'ie'**
- sky room boat cake knife

- fly moon boar paper bite
dry roof loaf table file
blood goat ate fire
- D. book, boy, cock, tap**
cat, dog, nest, bus
king, coat, gun, fly
spoon, jug, cup, doctor

Chapter 3

Nouns : Naming Words

- E.** 1. Lock (key) 2. porter (beggar)
3. (flower) / fruit 4. (doctor) / teacher
5. (park) / street 6. (plate) / cup
7. parrot (crow) 8. bus-stand (shop)
9. deer (monkey) 10. barber (gardener)
11. farm (zoo) 12. lion (tiger)
- | | | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|
| Names of persons | Names of places | Names of animal/birds | Names of things |
| beggar | park | crow | key |
| doctor | shop | monkey | flower |
| gardener | zoo | tiger | plate |

6. A (man) is waiting for the (bus).
7. A (dog) is after a (cat).
8. A (horse) is pulling a (tonga).

- H.** 1. sun, 2. cage, 3. gardener, 4. tree, 5. elephant, 6. television, 7. phone.
L. 1. boy, 2. school, 3. sheep, 4. flower, 5. bus, 6. Boys, 7. hen.

Activity

Note: The colours are given below. You must fill them in the boxes in the same order.

blue	green	yellow	red
yellow	blue	red	yellow
red	yellow	yellow	blue
blue	green	yellow	green
green	blue	green	red
yellow	yellow	red	green
red	green	yellow	blue
blue	red	red	red

Chapter 4

Proper Nouns

- B.**
2. The capital of **rajasthan** is **jaipur**.
The capital of Rajasthan is Jaipur.
3. We visited **delhi, agra** and **mathura** with **kamal**.
We visited Delhi, Agra and Mathura with Kamal.
4. When I was crossing the road, i saw **swati, anjali** and **geeta**.
When I was crossing the road, I saw Swati, Anjali

- and Geeta.
5. I have two dogs called **bruno** and **alice**.
I have two dogs called Bruno and Alice.
6. I asked **ravi** and **akhil** to visit **agra**.
I asked Ravi and Akhil to visit Agra.

C.

Note: These answers are for your reference. Each student must write his/her own particulars.

1. My name is Ankur Sharma.
2. My father's name is Shri S. K. Sharma.
3. I live at 32-A, C-scheme, Jaipur.

4. My mother's name is Mrs Smriti Sharma.
5. My friend's name is Sunil.

Chapter 5

One and More than One

B.

1. cup cups
2. pencil pencils
3. table tables
4. spoon spoons
5. goat goats
6. ring rings
7. coat coats
8. to-

Chapter 6

A and An

A.

2. an apple,
3. an arm,
4. an eye,
5. a nose,
6. a bird,
7. a bottle,
8. a basket,
9. a watch,
10. an umbrella,
11. a jug,
12. a table.

B.

1. a,
2. an,
3. a,
4. a,
5. a,
6. a,
7. an,
8. an,
9. a,
10. a,
11. a,
12. a,
13. a,
14. a,
15. a.

Chapter 7

Have, Has

B.

1. has
2. has
3. has
4. has
5. has
6. have
7. have
8. have
9. has
10. has

Chapter 8

Capital Letters and Full Stop

B.

1. She is my mother.
2. This is my bike.
3. The dress is pretty.
4. He is at home.
5. He is not right.
6. Please close the door.
7. Birds fly in the sky.

8. Here is your book.
9. Breakfast is ready.
10. A tailor stitches clothes.
11. The cow gives us milk.
12. They are playing here.
13. Mother is in the kitchen.
14. Bees are always busy.
15. We like to play football.

Chapter 9

This is...../That is.....

B.

1. This is
2. That is
3. This is
4. That is
5. This is
6. That is
7. This is
8. That is
9. This is
10. That is

Chapter 10

These/Those, Are, Plural Noun

B.

1. These
2. Those
3. These are
4. Those are
5. These are
6. Those are
7. These are
8. Those are
9. These are
10. Those are

Chapter 11

He, She and It

B.

1. He
2. He
3. It
4. It
5. He
6. She

Chapter 12

I, We, You and They

B.

1. We
2. I
3. you,
4. You
5. They
6. We
7. They

Chapter 13 Adjectives : Describing Words

B.

1. An elephant has a long trunk.
2. A knife has a sharp edge.
3. A postman wears a Khaki uniform.
4. The clothes are wet.
5. My mother likes red saree.
6. A giraffe has a long neck.

C.

1. black 2. old 3. big 4. cold 5. hot 6. large 7. young
8. beautiful.

D.

2. He is old. 3. The tree is big. 4. An ice cream is cold.
5. The pizza is hot. 6. The house is large. 7. The boy is young. 8. The girl is beautiful.

Chapter 14 The Present Indefinite Tense (Use of 's'/'es' with Verb)

B.

1. eat 2. eats 3. study 4. studies 5. drives 6. use

C.

1. revolves 2. sets 3. speak 4. hate 5. look 6. opens
7. grows

Chapter 15 Verb: Action Words

B.

1. The sun (sets) in the west.
2. I (take) my breakfast at seven.
3. The birds (fly) in the sky.
4. It (rains) in rainy season.

5. Porters (carry) luggage.
6. He (rides) a horse.

C.

1. washes 2. works 3. shines 4. like 5. eats 6. go

Chapter 16 The Present Continuous Tense (Am/Is/Are + ---ing)

B.

1. is reading 2. are playing 3. is crying 4. am cooking

C.

1. is riding 2. is doing 3. are flying 4. am playing 5. is taking
6. is chatting

D.

1. are playing 2. am playing 3. are playing 4. is playing 5. are playing 6. are playing 7. is playing

E.

1. are studying 2. is studying 3. are studying 4. am studying
5. are studying 6. are studying

Chapter 17 Is, Am, Are

B.

1. is 2. is 3. am 4. are 5. are 6. are 7. are 8. is 9. are 10. is

Chapter 18 In, On, Under and Over

B.

1. on 2. over 3. on, under 4. on, in 5. on, in 6. under, on

Chapter 19 Comprehension (1)

B.

- I.** 1. T, 2. F, 3. F, 4. T, 5. T, 6. F.

- II.** 1. class, 12. in class, 11 3. M. G. Road, 4. lives at Subhash Marg, 5. foot, 6. S. A. Public School.

Chapter 20

Comprehension (2)

A.

I. 1. five 2. blue 3. Her brothers have 4. Shyam has
5. Shashi has 6. Ram and Shyam 7. is 21 years 8. has no

B.

II. 1. died 2. on Sunday 3. was born 4. on Tuesday
5. Solomon, on Thursday 6. on Monday 7. on Sunday
8. for six

Chapter 21

Composition (1)

B.

Students to attempt themselves.

C.

3. He goes to Central Public School.
4. He is in class I.
5. He likes hockey and chess.

6. He lives at Nehru Street.

7. He speaks Hindi at home.

8. He has one brother and no sisters.

9. He gets up at six o'clock.

10. He goes to bed at ten o'clock.

Chapter 22

Composition (2)

2. He is washing his car.

3. He is riding a horse.

4. The parrot is in the cage.

5. He is reading the newspaper.

6. He is cooking food.

7. He is watching TV.

8. She is buying vegetables.

9. It is raining.

10. He is working on computer.

English Grammar-2

Chapter 1

Noun : Naming Words

B.

1. The postman has brought letters.
2. I usually have bread for breakfast.
3. Mother has cooked rice for me.
4. A thief was caught by Anil and he took him to Police station.
5. My father works as a teacher in Indore.
6. Kamal never does any work in the garden. He always works on his car.
7. The dog is lying on the lawn of the house.
8. He is smoking a cigarette and dropping the ash on the carpet.
9. Would you like a cup of tea?
10. The airplane is flying in the sky.

police station Indore garden lawn, house sky	mother thief Anil father teacher Kamal	dog	breakfast, bread rice car, cigarette, ash, carpet cup, tea airplane
---	---	-----	--

Names of Places	Names of Persons	Names of Animals and Birds	Names of Things
	postman		letters

C.

1. boy, river 2. dog, cat 3. Birds. sky 4. fan, table 5. lion, den 6. monkey, tree

Chapter 2

Proper Noun : Specific Names

A. Common Names	Specific Names
hero	Russia
kitchen	V-mart
birds	John player
boy	Honda
train	Asia
car	Indian Ocean
parrot	Mira

Common Names	Specific Names
Postman	France
Secretary	January
pen	Sun
planet	Earth
zoo	
airline	

B.

1. P 2. C 3. C 4. P 5. P 6. P 7. C 8. C 9. C 10. P 11. P 12. C

Chapter 3

More than One : Singular/Plural

A.

2. girls 3. books 4. cups 5. cats 6. pencils

B.

2. boxes 3. glasses 4. mangoes 5. brushes 6. potatoes
7. benches 8. tomatoes

C.

2. lorries 3. ladies 4. flies
2. wolves 3. knives 4. leaves

E.

- room, boys, women, windows, chairs, table

Chapter 4

(Shashi's Mobile): Possessive ('s)

B.

1. Teena's, Richa's 2. friend's 3. brother's

C.

2. giraffe's 3. butterfly's 4. sheep's 5. elephant's

Chapter 5

Possessive Adjective 1 : I-My, You-Your

B.

1. I. my 2. your, my 3. You, your 4. your 5. my

Chapter 6 Possessive Adjective 2: He-His, She-Her

B.

1. She, her 2. He, his 3. He, his 4. She, Her, her, her

Chapter 7 Possessive Adjective 3: We-Our, They-Their

B.

1. We, our 2. They, We, their 3. their 4. our, We

Chapter 8 Describing Words : Adjectives

B.

1. big 2. grey 3. long 4. two 5. white 6. two 7. small 8. big 9. four 10. thick 11. short 12. strong 13. heavy

Note: Students can underline the above words in the given paragraph in book.

C. Describing words (Adjective)

2. blue
3. nice
4. sour
5. faithful
6. great

Naming words (Nouns)

- sky
weather
grapes
dog
leader

7. large playground
8. yellow flower
9. cunning animal
10. magic wand
11. difficult problem
12. busy I
13. interesting film
14. some money
15. boring film

D.

1. red 2. sunny 3. big 4. closed 5. high 6. full

E.

1. fat 2. weak 3. new 4. free 5. far 6. bitter

Chapter 9

Action Words: Verbs

B.

1. play 2. work 3. opens 4. help 5. eats 6. flies 7. like 8. lives 9. see 10. teaches 11. like 12. drink 13. buys 14. know 15. uses

C.

1. live 2. grow 3. plough 4. put 5. sow

Chapter 10

Is, Am, Are

B.

1. are 2. am 3. is 4. are 5. are 6. am 7. are 8. is 9. is 10. are

D.

1. Are 2. Is 3. Are 4. is 5. is 6. are 7. is 8. are 9. Am 10. Are

Chapter 11

There is... There are...

B.

1. is 2. are 3. is 4. is 5. is 6. are 7. is 8. are 9. is 10. are 11. is 12. are 13. is 14. are 15. are

C.

1. There are twenty classrooms in my school.

2. There is a big playground in it.
3. There are five hundred students in it.
4. There is a big library in it.
5. There are twenty teachers in it.
6. There is a beautiful garden in it.

Chapter 12

I am doing: is/am/are+verb+ing

B.

2. are doing 3. is doing 4. am doing 5. is doing

C.

1. is washing 2. am working 3. is eating 4. is watching 5. am taking 6. are playing

D.

1. are sitting 2. are taking sunbath/are sunbathing 3. is

- sleeping 4. is swimming 5. are having 6. is shining

E.

1. He is not driving.
2. I am not playing.
3. Sunita is not weeping.
4. The dog is not barking.
5. We are not having dinner.

- F.**
1. Is he working?
2. Are they playing?
3. Am I watching T.V.?

4. Are you bluffing?
5. Is she crying?
6. Are the children watching T.V.?

Chapter 13

Read, Reads (I read, He reads)

- B.**
1. rises 2. open 3. swim 4. plays

- E.**
1. lives 2. lives 3. live 4. live 5. lives 6. live 7. lives 8. live

- C.**
2. eats 3. runs 4. works 5. collects 6. cooks

- E**
works chirps rises plays
work chirp open swim

- D.**
2. does 2. washes 3. watches 5. garnishes 6. xeroxes

Chapter 14

Was/Were

- B.**
1. were 2. was, was 3. Were 4. was 5. Was, were 6. were

- restaurant. 5. She and I were at the beach. 6. People were in the market.

- C.**
1. was 2. were 3. were 4. Mr and Mrs Sharma were at a

- D.**
2. is, was 3. was, am 4. is, was
A: are B: were

Chapter 15

Worked/Got/Went etc.

- B.**
1. won 3. closed 3. wanted 4. ate 5. ran 6. did 7. went
8. bought

8. visited 9. loses 10. closed 11. went 12. lost 13. teaches
14. buys 15. play.

- C.**
1. went 2. go 3. watched 4. ran 5. saw 6. goes 7. did

- D.**
1. won 2. stole 3. wrote 4. got 5. came 6. called 7. lost
8. met 9. bought 10. went 11. ate 12. came.

Chapter 16

Can

- B.**
2. She can cook food.
3. She can sing.
4. He can type.
5. They can play chess.

6. He can ride a horse.
7. He can run 10 km.
8. They can play tennis.

Chapter 17

Action Words + Not

- B.**
1. I am not late.
2. He is not intelligent.
3. They will not be ready.
4. It has not been raining.
5. They are not having lunch.
6. I shall not have been watching TV.
7. He was not at home.
8. They had not been at school.
9. She will not tell you.
10. You are not doing well.

3. You do not drive carefully.
4. She does not speak clearly.
5. I do not remember you.
6. She does not call her mother.
7. They do not do the same thing every day.
8. He does not watch movies.
9. She does not like swimming.
10. We do not know him.

- D.**
1. I do not drink coffee.
2. He does not work hard.

- E.**
1. I did not call him.
2. She did not phone me.
3. He did not come late.
4. You did not write a letter.
5. They did not open the gate.

Chapter 18

Short Forms

- B.**
1. I'm helping my mother.

2. He's my teacher.
3. We're opening a new showroom.

4. It's very cold today.
5. You're a naughty boy.
6. I'll do it again.
7. Radha's very intelligent.
8. They're my friends.
9. She'll return your book tomorrow.
10. I'm watching TV.

D.

1. He isn't playing with us.
2. She wasn't ready to go.
3. Rani doesn't play badminton.
4. The box isn't heavy.

5. The books aren't mine.
6. I don't like tea without sugar.
7. She doesn't do her work.
8. He isn't happy here.
9. I don't play here.
10. He can't drive a car.
11. I shan't go to the party.
12. It isn't drizzling.
13. I don't forget the incident.
14. They didn't go to the cinema.
15. They weren't hungry after lunch.
16. The dog doesn't bark at strangers.

Chapter 19

On, In, Under, Over, Behind, Up, Down.....

B.

1. on, in front of, behind
2. up, down
3. in front of, in, under, on
4. over, under, over, on

C.

1. on
2. between
3. beside
4. in
5. in front of
6. under

Chapter 20

And, But, Or

B.

1. and
2. but
3. and
4. but
5. or
6. and
7. but
8. and
9. but
10. or
11. but
12. or
13. and
14. or
15. but
16. or
17. and
18. but
19. or
20. but

Chapter 21

Sentences

B.

1. Lalita has a green skirt.
2. Mother is cooking food.
3. The woman is sitting under a tree.
4. There are six students in the room.
5. A goat sprang high upon the rock.
6. The cat jumped over the wall.
7. The sun is rising in the east.
8. We are playing video game.
9. The ducks are swimming in the pond.
10. He was tired and slept on the bed.

Chapter 22

Question Words: What, Who, Where, When

B.

1. What
2. Who
3. Where
4. When
5. Where
6. What
7. Where
8. Who
9. What
10. Where
11. What
12. What
13. What
14. When
15. Who
16. When
17. Where
18. What
19. Who
20. Where
21. Where
22. What

Chapter 23

Revision

A.

1. A
2. C
3. A
4. C
5. B
6. B
7. C
8. A
9. C
10. A
11. B
12. A
13. C
14. B
15. A
16. C
17. A
18. B
19. A
20. A

B.

2. He is a tailor.
He is stitching clothes now.
He stitched clothes yesterday.
He stitches clothes every day.
3. He is a cobbler.
He is mending shoes now.

- He mended shoes yesterday.
He mends shoes every day.
4. She is a teacher.
She is teaching students now.
She taught students yesterday.
She teaches students every day.
5. He is a carpenter.
He is making furniture now.
He made furniture yesterday.
He makes furniture every day.

Chapter 24

Comprehension: 1

A.

1. wife 2. fainted 3. decided 4. The husband 5. an email

B.

1. Navdeep 2. a teacher 3. his hard work 4. be a worthy 5. thanks

Chapter 25

Comprehension: 2

A.

1. (a) 2. (a) 3. (b) 4. (a) 5. (a)

B.

1. bus 2. 112 years 3. he minded 4. eating 5. next to 6. to see

C.

1. Yes, the ostrich has wings.
2. No, an ostrich cannot fly.
3. The speed of an ostrich is 70 kilometres an hour.
4. Its eggs can weigh equal to two dozen chicken eggs.
5. The ostrich is the oldest bird on the earth.

Chapter 26

Composition (1)

1. Water is very useful for everybody. We get it from rains.
2. Water has many uses. We make ice from water. We produce electricity from water.
3. John and Radha go to a farm. They see a cow there. John asks something about the cow to Radha.
4. Last Thursday, Kabir went to visit Qutub Minar. His friend Raj came from Bharatpur. First, they stayed in a hotel named Amar Palace.
5. On Sunday Kamini was going to market with Harish. On the Mahatma Gandhi Marg, they saw a cat. She took

pity on the cat.
6. Ram Lal Verma was a very famous man. He worked as a clerk in the Forest Research Department, Dehradun.
7. Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel started his movement in Bardoli in 1928. This movement earned Patel the title of Sardar or leader.
8. The culture of Rajasthan is defined by the Rajputana Kingdom that ruled it for centuries. The Thar Desert region saw the desert Kingdom of Marwar — modern Jodhpur, Jaisalmer and Bikaner.

Chapter 27

Composition (2)

A.

1. Mr Sharma went to a furniture shop yesterday.

He bought a table and chair.

He paid ₹ 150 for them.

2. Rohit went to a sweet shop yesterday.

He bought one kg. of *gulabjamun* and cake.

He paid ₹ 900 for them.

3. Mrs Madhu went a readymade shop yesterday.

She bought a shirt and a jeans.

She paid ₹ 2650 for them.

4. Rajesh went to a tea stall yesterday.

He bought a cup of tea and some biscuits.

He paid ₹ 30 for them.

B.

1. Once there was a thirsty crow.

2. The crow flew here and there.

3. It saw a pot with little water in it.

4. It could not drink water.

5. It dropped some pebbles into the pot and the water came up.

6. Then it drank water.

C.

drink, a tailor's shop, a loaf daily, a needle, in his trunk, into the tailor's shop, spoiled

D.

1. Once a hunter spread a net in a forest.

2. Some pigeons were caught in the net.

3. They decided to fly with the net.

4. The pigeons flew away.

5. The pigeons flew to their friends— the rats.

6. The rats cut the net.

English Grammar-3

Chapter 1

The Noun

D

1. Rani saw a dog on the road.
2. My school does not open on Sunday.
3. January is the first month of the year.
4. My father speaks English.
5. Sita was kidnapped by Ravan.
6. Sunil knows how to drive a car.
7. The Ganga is a holy river.
8. Amit caught a fish.
9. Mr Sharma has a dog—Moti.
10. A man is following a bus.
11. Our teacher took us to Mount Abu.
12. Delhi is the capital of India.
13. Rani liked to talk to Sita.
14. My brother bought a mobile.
15. The Taj Mahal was built by Shah Jahan.
16. My father takes the train to work.
17. Diwali falls in the month of October or November.
18. Dr Mehta works only on Monday and Tuesday.

19. Hillary Clinton doesn't speak Russian.

E

Rani, Sunday, January, English, Sita, Ravan, Sunil, Ganga, Amit, Mr Sharma, Moti, Mount Abu, Delhi, India, Rani, Sita, Taj Mahal, Shah Jahan, Diwali, October, November, Dr Mehta, Monday, Tuesday, Hillary Clinton, Russian.

F

1. Bus
2. Train
3. Man
4. Dog
5. Car
6. House
7. Fort
8. Garden.

G

1. Swift Desire
2. Boeing 737
3. Kitty
4. Alphonso
5. Reynolds
6. Camelin
7. Yera.

H

1. bed, sofa, table, chair, lamp, curtain, utensils, door, window, carpet.
2. playground, classroom, black-board, desk, chair, teacher, student, peon, chalk, duster.
3. Students may attempt themselves.
4. school, museum, fort, hospital, lake, river.

Chapter 2

Singular Plural

One	A	More than one
1. —		keys
2. —		ladies
3. —		toys
4. —		zoos
5. —		photos
6. —		children
7. —		leaves
8. —		oxen
9. bus		—

10. woman —
11. box —
12. fish —
13. — photos
14. — deer
15. — teeth
16. — zeroes

B

1. ✓
2. ✗
3. ✓
4. ✗
5. ✓
6. ✓
7. ✓
8. ✓
9. ✗
10. ✗

Chapter 3

Use of Apostrophe ('s)

B

This is Sunil's cap.
This is Kavita's basket.

This is Anil's umbrella.
This is Sarita's mobile.
This is Nitesh's bicycle.

C

1. friend's
2. parents'
3. girl's
4. cow's
5. children's
6. boys'
7. people's
8. sister's
9. pupils'
10. teachers'
11. sister's
12. children's
13. friend's
14. thieves'
15. women's.

D

2. correct
3. correct

4. your brother's address
5. correct
6. correct
7. correct
8. correct
9. correct
10. correct

Chapter 4

The Pronoun

B

1. book
2. Ramesh
3. birds
4. Ram
5. me
6. mother
7. you
8. mother
9. brother and sister
10. Amit
11. Amit.

C

1. them
2. him
3. them
4. him
5. them.

D

1. they
2. it
3. She
4. her
5. He
6. She
7. He
8. He
9. they
10. He.

Chapter 5

The Adjective

B

1. Camels have long necks.
2. India is a developing country.
3. My father bought an old car.
4. Akbar was a great king.
5. The grapes are sour.
6. Indore is a clean city.
7. The school has a large playground.
8. The book is useful.
9. He is my dear friend.
10. Please be quiet.
11. You look tired.
12. He was sad in the class.
13. The cake tastes bitter.
14. A black dog followed a fat man.
15. A thin girl wore a blue dress.
16. Look at those grey clouds.
17. A blind man was walking along the busy road.
18. There is an interesting film on TV tonight.

19. Do you speak any foreign language.
20. I met famous people there.

C

A

- thin
- cheap
- weak
- sad
- long
- young
- black
- good

B

- fat
- dear
- strong
- happy
- short
- old
- white
- bad

D

1. cheap
2. short
3. black
4. good
5. happy
6. young
7. fat
8. strong
- dear
- long
- white
- bad
- sad
- old
- thin
- weak

Chapter 6

Comparison of Adjectives

B

1. older 2. happier 3. slower 4. bigger 5. cheaper
6. smaller

C

1. bigger 2. colder 3. cheaper 4. brighter

E

1. tallest 2. more beautiful 3. largest 4. tallest 5. bigger

Chapter 7

A, An, The

A

1. a 2. an 3. an 4. a 5. a 6. a 7. an 8. an 9. a 10. a

B

1. a 2. the 3. a 4. The 5. The 6. a 7. a, a, the, the 8. the 9. a 10. a, a, the, the

Chapter 8

Action Words

B

1. The sun shines during the day.
2. I saw a camel today.
3. Gopi broke a cup.
4. She likes apples.
5. I eat an orange.
6. It rained all day.
7. She phoned me yesterday.
8. The boys are quarrelling for a toy.
9. Mr. Sinha lives in that house.
10. I am watching a movie.
11. Jai plays too much TV games.
12. The children were playing in the playground.
13. I called her but she was busy.
14. I have done this kind of work before.
15. The girl is crying because she has lost her pin.
16. Hold my hand while we cross the road.
17. She fell off the ladder and broke her hand.

18. Sunil has a car.
19. Wash your feet before you go to bed.
20. The teacher entered and all the students got up.

C

1. mew 2. moo 3. croak 4. roar 5. quack 6. coo 7. neigh 8. buzz 9. caw 10. bray

D

1. Kamal is reading.
2. Rekha is laughing.
3. Juan is writing.
4. Sumit is eating.
5. Priya is dancing.
6. Shashi is cooking.
7. Ishu is bathing.
8. Punit is running.
9. Mukesh is jumping.
10. Tom is swimming.

Chapter 9

Simple Present Tense

C

1. shines 2. visits 3. works 4. starts 5. go 6. goes
7. throw 8. sets 9. celebrate 10. teaches, like, follow, respect

D

1. He does not love her.
2. She does not try hard.
3. Sunita does not have breakfast at 10.00.

4. We do not live here.
5. My father does not finish work at 6.00 pm.
6. She does not sing well.
7. You do not fry everything.
8. Tom does not look sad.
9. Their dogs do not bark all night.
10. These thieves do not work at night.

E

1. Do they live here?
2. Does Mrs Jones sweep the steps?

3. Do they sell computers?
4. Do we like him?
5. Does this train go to Chennai?
6. Does it rain in winter?
7. Does she ask many questions?
8. Does Ann do the shopping?
9. Does he paint the bedroom?
10. Do we swim in the river?
11. Does he bully me?

Chapter 10

Present Continuous Tense

B

2. is setting 3. are waiting 4. are making 5. is brushing 6. am working 7. are standing 8. is barking 9. is drizzling 10. are having 11. are waiting 12. are sitting 13. is boiling 14. is learning 15. are watching

2. is waiting 3. are playing 4. is lying 5. are having 6. is sitting

C

2. Is it raining?
3. Are you watching TV?
4. Am I washing my hair?
5. Is Ramesh playing here?
6. Are we helping our mother?
7. Is the child weeping?
8. Are you calling me?
9. Is Khushi writing?
10. Are Seeta and Geeta learning English?

D

1. He's working hard.
2. She's singing.
3. I'm laughing.
4. He's reading a book.
5. They're having lunch.
6. You're talking to us.
7. I'm using the mobile.

E

1. Rekha isn't dancing.
2. They aren't going.
3. It isn't raining.
4. I amn't waiting.
5. We aren't singing.
6. You aren't going home.
7. The clock isn't working.
8. He isn't enjoying the film.

Chapter 11

Present Continuous or Simple Present Tenses

A

2. **is taking, takes**
3. is cooking, cooks

4. **is getting, gets**
5. are playing, play
6. is studying, studies

Chapter 12

Am/Is/Are : Was/Were

B

1. is 2. are 3. are 4. am 5. are 6. is 7. is 8. is 9. is 10. are

C

1. was 2. were 3. was 4. were 5. were 6. was 7. were
8. were 9. was 10. were

D

1. is, was 2. are, were 3. is, was 4. was, is 5. were, are
6. are, were 7. was, am

E

1. is 2. is, was 3. Are 4. was 5. were 6. was 7. were 8. are,
were 9. were 10. were 11. is, was 12. were, were

Chapter 13

Simple Past Tense

B

2. I took bath. 3. I changed clothes. 4. I took breakfast. 5.
I did homework. 6. I read the first two chapters. 7. I got
ready for school. 8. I took tiffin. 9. I went to school. 10. I
studied at school.

C

2. We played 3. my mother got up 4. We visited the mu-
seum 5. I took dinner at a hotel 6. Satish bought a lottery
ticket 7. my sister took milk 8. Mr Gupta went to office by
car 9. We did our work on time 10. Our friends came to
see us

D

1. They did not wait for me.
2. She did not wash the plates.
3. I did not see him yesterday.
4. They did not catch the train.
5. We did not start our work.
6. He did not help us.
7. They did not sell the house.
8. I did not phone Vinay.
9. Ram did not teach in the class.

10. She did not buy a magazine.

E

1. They didn't wait for me.
2. She didn't wash the plates.
3. I didn't see him yesterday.
4. They didn't catch the train.
5. We didn't start our work.
6. He didn't help us.
7. They didn't sell the house.
8. I didn't phone Vinay.
9. Ram didn't teach in the class.
10. She didn't buy a magazine.

F

1. I watched TV.
2. I got up before 8.00 or I didn't get up before 8.00.
3. I brushed teeth or I didn't brush teeth.
4. I took a bath or I didn't take a bath.
5. I ate breakfast or I didn't eat breakfast.
6. I went to bed before 10.00 or I didn't go to bed before
10.00.

Chapter 14

Will

A

2. We will dine in a hotel
3. they will run a race
4. she will get up early
5. we will listen to
6. the weather will be good
7. we will follow them
8. he will be

9. I will get late
10. they will be here too.

B

2. I think I'll buy
3. I don't think I'll stay
4. I think I'll bring
5. I think I'll help
6. I think I'll go
7. I think I'll sit

Chapter 15

Can

A

2. Bhanu and John can drive a car. Vimal can't.
3. Vimal can help Mohan. Bhanu and John can't.
4. Bhanu and John can speak English. Vimal can't.
5. Vimal and John can swim. Bhanu can't.

6. Bhanu and John can use the internet. Vimal can't.
7. Vimal can run very fast. Bhanu and John can't.
8. Bhanu can cook food. Vimal and John can't.

B

Students must attempt this question themselves.

Chapter - 16

Must/Mustn't

A

1. You must keep to your left.
2. You mustn't cross the road until it is clear.
3. You mustn't cross at an angle.
4. You must watch out for other vehicles.
5. You must go by traffic light.
6. You must use zebra crossing.

B

2. must go
3. must keep
4. must wear
5. must eat
6. must see
7. must leave

Chapter 17

The Adverb

B

1. loudly
2. carelessly
3. well
4. calmly
5. noisily
6. now
7. dearly
8. politely
9. bitterly
10. here
11. yesterday
12. outside
13. there
14. bravely
15. underground
16. outside
17. fast
18. downstairs
19. last
20. again.

C

1. carelessly
2. seriously
3. angrily
4. clearly
5. happily
6. fast
7. beautifully
8. carefully
9. foolishly
10. terribly.

Chapter - 18

The Preposition

B

1. She is in the kitchen.
2. It is on the bottle.
3. It is in the box.
4. It is on the wall.
5. They are in the field.
6. It is in front of the house.
7. She is at the window.
8. He is in the river.

9. He is sitting on the stool.
10. She is at the table.

C

1. in
2. on
3. in
4. on
5. from
6. at
7. on
8. at
9. on
10. at
11. at
12. in
13. at
14. at, in
15. on
16. in
17. on
18. on
19. at
20. at.

D

in, at, on

E

Student must attempt themselves.

Chapter - 19

The Conjunction

B.

1. but
2. and
3. when
4. unless
5. until
6. but
7. until
8. till
9. when
10. so

Chapter - 20

The Interjection

1. Alas 2. Alas 3. Bravo 4. Wow 5. Ouch 6. Wow 7. Hurrah 8. Shh

Chapter - 21

Words that can Confuse us

1. hear 2. dear 3. their 4. weak 5. tale 6. tail 7. principal 8. dual 9. week 10. metre.

Chapter - 22

Numbers and Dates

1. eighteen 2. one hundred and six 3. one hundred and sixty two 4. nine hundred and eighty six 5. one thousand two hundred and forty-five 6. eleven thousand eight hundred

and forty-seven 7. ninth 8. eighth 9. twelfth 10. thirty first 11. hundreth

A, B

Students must attempt themselves.

Chapter 25

Test Yourself

A

1. noun 2. noun 3. adjective 4. conjunction 5. verb 6. pronoun 7. interjection 8. adverb 9. verb 10. adjective 11. conjunction 12. preposition 13. adverb 14. noun 15. preposition

B

1. thieves 2. children's 3. were 4. live 5. buy 6. know 7. remember 8. phone 9. was 10. slowly 11. at 12. more clever 13. and 14. but 15. speak 16. an 17. a 18. women's 19. the 20. on

Chapter 26

Comprehension

A

1. The name of the professor was Arnold Nijmegen.
2. He was going to lecture in another university.
3. The taxi driver didn't answer the question because it was a highly technical one.
4. Many learned professors attended the meeting.
5. He put on the taxi driver's hat and sat in the back row.
6. He suggested that he would give the lecture while the professor sat among the audience.

B

I.	A	B
	The serpent	ate the newborn of the crows
	A fox	suggested the way
	King's men	killed the serpent
	The crow	stole the queen's necklace.

II. Ansers

1. The serpent was killed because the crow had dropped the queen's necklace in the hollow of the serpent. The serpent when swelled its' hood, the king's men killed it.
2. Crow and his wife were sad because the serpent of the same tree used to eat their newborn.

C

1. two 2. wife 3. poisonous 4. one 5. sweet

D

1. too slow 2. four 3. six 4. three 5. six

E

I. 1. The animals killed the jackal because he was befooling them.

2. The blue jackal became the king of animals.

II. 1. blue 2. howled 3. dogs.

Chapter 27

Writing-Paragraphs

My School

B

I study in Sunrise Public School, Kota. My school is very big, with a grand building. It has forty rooms. All the rooms are large and airy. The school also has a big hall and a large library. We read newspapers and magazines in the library. Our school has a large playground where we play games. There are more than thousand students in our school. All the teachers are very learned and helpful. Our principal is a very learned man. I like my school very much.

C

My Family

I have a small family. I have my father, my mother and a younger sister at home. My house is small, but beautiful. It has four rooms, kitchen, bathroom and a small verandah. It also has a small garden. My father is a bank employee and my mother is a housewife. My sister reads in class 1st in my school. We love one another very much.

Chapter 28

Writing-Letters

B

1. Kunal wrote this letter.
2. This letter is written to Kunal's uncle.
3. Kunal lives at 25, Ramganj Bazar, Kota.
4. Uncle sent Kunal a dictionary.
5. (b) thanking.

C

B-116, Vigyan Nagar
Kota
May 17, 20.....

Dear Sunil,

I am well here and hope the same for you. My annual exams are over and my summer vacations have begun. Sunil, I am writing to you especially to invite you over for some days here at Udaipur. It would be quite pleasant here in this hot season with the many lakes and lovely gardens all around the city. We can have a nice and enjoyable time here together.

Please come as soon as possible. Give my regards to your parents and love to little Preeti.

Yours affectionately
Pradip

English Grammar-4

Chapter 1

Looking a Dictionary

A.

1. Amit	Ishita	Kayyum	Pawan	Rajpal
2. bicycle	bus	car	jeep	scooter
3. brinjal	chilli	lime	onion	tomato
4. berry	date	fig	lichi	sole
5. bud	gum	oak	pine	root

B.

1. mark	mud	muse	mute	my
2. nice	nicely	niche	nickel	nicotine
3. oak	oar	oasis	oath	oats

4. plane	plank	plants	plate	play
5. quaff	quality	quarrel	quart	quay

C.

1. cheap
2. cool
3. dear
4. loud
5. wet
6. great
7. lovely
8. busy

D.

2. good
 3. dry
 4. young
 5. great
 6. tight
 7. thin
 8. new
- (i) Do yourself
(ii) apple, banana, dates, grapes, litchi, mango, orange, pear, pineapple, strawberry.

Chapter 2

Parts of Speech (1)

A.

Common Nouns

servant
bucket
door
night
water
morning

Proper Nouns

Gopal
Delhi
Kuldeep

B.

1. BALD
2. NOSE
3. POTATO
4. COMPASS
5. MILKMAID
6. CHICKS
7. BASKET
8. SHOES
9. BOWL

C.

1. her = Sunita
2. They = tomatoes
3. They = students
4. her = Anu
5. He = father

D.

1. She
2. it
3. them
4. her
5. He
6. him

E.

1. A blind man is walking along the busy street.
2. Two men are running after a black dog.

3. I am tired and hungry.

4. They are Americans.

5. Little drops of water make the mighty ocean.

F.

1. dirty shirt
2. angry man
3. cold weather
4. thin girl
5. round table
6. fat dog

G.

One day a farmer was walking down the street in a small town. He came across a large stone in the middle of his path. The farmer complained, "Who could be so careless? Why does someone not remove it?" He went away complaining. The next day, the same thing happened with a milkman. He too went away grumbling but left the stone as it was. Then one day, a young man came across the stone. Worried that someone may fall over it and hurt himself, he removed the stone from the path. He noticed a piece of paper. He picked the paper and opened it. Inside was written, "You are the true wealth of this nation."

Chapter 3

Parts of Speech (2)

A.

1. on
2. on
3. at
4. at
5. at
6. on
7. from
8. on/at
9. at
10. on, in

B.

1. I bought the sweets and put them in my basket.
2. We stayed at home and watched TV.
3. He came and gave me a letter.
4. He reads and writes English.
5. I heard a noise and turned around.
6. Ram took food and went to school.

C.

1. I worked hard but failed.
2. I was in trouble but my friend did not help me.
3. She is very rich but she does not help the poor.
4. The cup dropped but it didn't break.
5. The problem was very difficult but I solved it.
6. He does not like cricket but he will play the game with us.

D.

1. Hurrah
2. Sh
3. Bravo
4. Wow
5. Ouch

E.

(i) fixes, pushes, catches, goes, teaches, mixes, crosses, does.

(ii) worries, carries, flies, studies, dries, replies.

Adding 'ing'

(i) writing, dancing, giving, taking, hiring.

(ii) sitting, putting, digging, swimming, running, bidding, dropping.

(iii) lying, tying

Adding -ed form

(i) loved, pleased, changed, liked, danced, agreed, hated.

(ii) stopped, robbed, begged, planned, travelled, slipped, quarrelled.

(iii) tried, dried, replied, studied, married.

(iv) <u>go</u>	went	<u>gone</u>
ring	<u>rang</u>	<u>rung</u>
<u>know</u>	knew	<u>known</u>
sell	<u>sold</u>	<u>sold</u>
<u>fly</u>	flew	<u>flown</u>
write	<u>wrote</u>	<u>written</u>
put	<u>put</u>	<u>put</u>
<u>go</u>	<u>went</u>	gone
<u>give</u>	<u>gave</u>	given
bring	<u>brought</u>	<u>brought</u>
<u>eat</u>	<u>ate</u>	eaten
throw	<u>threw</u>	thrown
grow	<u>grew</u>	<u>grown</u>
forget	<u>forgot</u>	<u>forgotten</u>
<u>wear</u>	<u>wore</u>	worn
<u>cut</u>	cut	<u>cut</u>

Chapter 4

A.

1. likes 2. like 3. like 4. like 5. likes 6. likes 7. like 8. likes 9. like 10. like.

B.

1. goes 2. blooms 3. carry 4. carries 5. takes 6. make 7. go 8. loves 9. smells 10. barks

C.

1. We do not work hard.
2. I do not take coffee.
3. It does not rain here.
4. My car does not use too much petrol.
5. He does not have a bath everyday.

D.

1. Does she dance well?
2. Does he love her?
3. Does the boy work hard?
4. Do the boys work hard?
5. Does she try hard?

6. Does he live beside the sea?

7. Do you remember the address?

8. Does my sister carry a bag?

9. Do their dogs bark at night?

10. Does he teach well?

E.

1. lives 2. works 3. is 4. manages 5. travels 6. meets 7. sells.

F.

Students should do themselves.

G.

I go for a morning walk daily.

I brush my teeth twice a day.

I take a bath everyday.

I wear clean clothes.

I keep my room clean and tidy.

H.

Taking clues from Ans. G attempt yourself.

Simple Present Tense

Chapter 5

Present Continuous Tense

A.

1. are watching 2. are coming 3. am riding 4. is singing 5. is following 6. is making 7. is sleeping 8. are talking 9. are learning 10. are running.

B.

1. A: Is he watching TV? B: Yes, he is.
2. A: Is she eating an apple? B: Yes, she is.
3. A: Are they waiting for a train? B: Yes, they are.

4. A: Is he playing cricket? B: Yes, he is.

5. A: Is he wearing a cap? B: Yes, he is.

6. A: Are they eating dinner? B: Yes, they are.

7. A: Is he using the computer? B: Yes, he is.

8. A: Is he sleeping on the floor? B: Yes, he is.

9. A: Is he driving a car? B: Yes, he is.

10. A: Are they walking? B: No, they aren't. They are running.

Chapter 6**Revision: Simple Present and Present Continuous Tense****A.**

1. things that are always true.
2. things that are happening now.

B. 2. runs, is running 3. run, am running 4. run, are running 5. runs, is running 6. run, are running 7. run, are running 8. run, are running

C.

2. is throwing 3. is standing 4. is lying 5. is turning 6. is enjoying

D.**Negative**

3. She does not live here.

Question

- Does she live here?

4. She is not living here. Is she living here?

5. They are not weeping. Are they weeping?

6. He does not miss the bus. Does he miss the bus?

7. They do not hire a taxi. Do they hire a taxi?

8. You are not helping. Are you helping?

E.

1. is calling 2. is rising 3. am playing 4. play 5. is ringing 6. go 7. is going 8. take, am taking 9. cooks 10. are playing.

Chapter 7**Simple Past Tense****A.**

1. got 2. ate 3. went 4. did 5. ran 6. worked 7. bought 8. left 9. collected 10. cooked.

B.

1. He did not buy any milk.
2. She did not put it in the fridge.
3. He did not leave it in the train.
4. Somebody did not find it.
5. She did not take her hat.
6. He did not sit down and wait.
7. He did not become a teacher.

C.

1. Did a bird make nest in the tree?
2. Did it lay five eggs?
3. Did she come early?
4. Did he pass the driving test?
5. Did he sell the car?

6. Did he begin to weep?

7. Did Tom see the nest?

8. Did I feel ill?

D.

Then I had breakfast. I ate bread for breakfast. I left home at 9.00 and went to school by bus. I had lunch at 1.00. I left at 4.00. When I got home, I sat in the chair and rested for a few minutes. Then I went to play. I had dinner at 8.00. Then I studied again. I went to bed at 10.00 pm.

E.

Did Sunil arrange the furniture? Yes, he did.

Did Sunita clean the furniture? Yes, she did.

Did Sunil hang the pictures? No, he didn't.

Did Sunita water the garden? Yes, she did.

Did Sunil clean the windows? Yes, he did.

Did Sunil wipe the blackboard? Yes, he did.

Chapter 8**Have/Has and Had****A.**

1. have 2. has 3. have 4. has 5. have 6. has.

B.

1. had 2. has 3. had 4. has 5. had 6. had

C.

1. (a) You do not have an umbrella.
(b) Do you have an umbrella?
2. (a) Your father does not have a car.

- (b) Does your father have a car?

3. (a) Sunita does not have many friends.

- (b) Does Sunita have many friends?

4. (a) They had not got three dogs.

- (b) Had they got three dogs ?

5. (a) He did not have a lot of problems.

- (b) Did he have a lot of problems?

Chapter 9

A.

1. have bought 2. has risen 3. has broken 4. have run
5. have not seen 6. has come 7. have not closed 8.
has brought 9. have done 10. has sold 11. have for-
gotten

B.

1. Has she fed the dog? Yes, she has.
2. Have I made the coffee? Yes, you have.

Chapter 10

A.

2. I was living in Delhi.
3. He was talking to friends.
4. Yes, it was raining.
5. She was listening to music.

B.

1. I was brushing my teeth.
2. I was eating my breakfast.
3. I was writing a test in the class.
4. I was having lunch with my classmates.
5. I was resting at home.
6. I was having dinner.

Chapter 11

A.

3. I can't type.
4. I can't ride a bike.
5. I can play football.
6. I can ride a horse.
7. I can play cricket.
8. I can drive a car.

Chapter 12

A.

1. may see 2. may wear 3. may have vegetable curry
4. may call me 5. may be 6. may be 7. may win 8.
may go to see a 9. may be back 10. may go home.

B.

..... go to Chittorgarh and visit its famous forts.

Present Perfect Tense

3. Has teacher taught the students? Yes, he has.
4. Have you seen him lately? Yes, I have.
5. Has he missed the bus? Yes, he has.
6. Has he spoken to her? Yes, he has.
7. Have you seen his garden? Yes, I have.
8. Has your dog bitten her? Yes, it has.
9. Has he written to her? Yes, he has.
10. Have they repaired the road? Yes, they have.

Past Continuous Tense

Note: Take clues from above and do the remaining exercise with a friend's help.

C.

1. was teaching 2. was writing 3. were sitting 4. were
copying 5. was getting 6. was calling

D.

1. He was watching TV.
2. He was reading the newspaper.
3. He was watering plants in the garden.
4. He was taking a nap.
5. He was taking tea.
6. He was walking in the garden.

Can

9. I can prepare coffee.

B.

2. Can I borrow your pen?
3. Can I use your mobile?
4. Can I have the salt?
5. Can I have the newspaper?
6. Can I turn/switch on the TV?

May

Then I may visit nearby historical town of Bundi with its beautiful lakes and palaces.

Then I may visit Jaipur and Amer to see historical places.

Then I may visit Sariska Tiger Reserve near Alwar.

Then I may conclude my trip with a day's visit to Delhi.

Chapter 13

'Will' for future

A.

1. will arrive 2. will pass 3. will tell 4. will be 5. will feel 6. will win

B.

2. I'll send 3. I'll give you 4. I'll sit 5. I'll phone her 6. I'll turn on

C.

2. Will you turn the tap off?
 3. Will you wait for me? / Will I wait for you?
 4. Will you open the window?
 5. Will you help me in carrying the box?
 6. Will you turn off the TV now?
 7. Will you bring a glass of water?

Chapter 14

Must

A.

2. must see 3. must mend 4. must meet 5. must wash 6. must work 7. must read 8. must take 9. must be 10. must order

B.

I must not chew tabacco.
 I must get up early.

I must take bath daily.
 I must not insult teachers.
 I must speak the truth.
 I must not talk during class.
 I must reach school in time.
 I must not wear dirty clothes.
 I must not throw rubbish in the class.

Chapter 15

Should

A.

You should go to bed early.
 You should obey your elders.
 You should not (shouldn't) eat too much.
 You should go to class on time.

You shouldn't work too hard.
 You should get up early.
 You should do your homework regularly.
 You should take exercise daily.

Chapter 16

Plural Nouns

A.

1. word
 2. pencil
 3. fan
 4. children
 5. kites
 6. ladies
 7. fly
 8. foxes
 9. photos

Singular

.✓.....
 .✓.....
 .✓.....

 ..✓.....

 ..✓.....

Plural

.....

 .✓.....
 .✓.....
 .✓.....

 .✓.....
 .✓.....

10. oxen✓.....

B.

1. desks 2. classes 3. combs 4. mugs 5. buses 6. baskets 7. peaches 8. belts 9. taxis 10. boxes.

C.

1. keys 2. cities 3. butterflies 4. monkeys 5. flies 6. toys 7. babies 8. parties 9. stories 10. storeys.

D.

1. videos 2. pianos 3. mangoes 4. kangaroos 5. rhinos 6. radios 7. hippos 8. zoos 9. zeroes 10. photos.

Chapter 17

Personal Pronouns

A.

1. her 2. him 3. them 4. her 5. her 6. them 7. her.

B.

1. him 2. her 3. them 4. it 5. us 6. it 7. them 8. her 9. you, me 10. she, it

Chapter 18

Possessives

A.

1. your, mine 2. my, hers 3. Our, theirs 4. your, mine 5. their, ours 6. hers, mine 7. my, Mine 8. your, hers 9. my, yours 10. her, mine

Chapter 19

Comparison of Adjectives (1)

A.

1. An elephant is heavier than a lion.
2. A tiger is stronger than a deer.
3. A car is faster than a motorbike.
4. A peacock is more beautiful than a cock.
5. A dog is more faithful than a horse.
6. A rat is smaller than a cat.
7. A bicycle is cheaper than a motorbike.

B.

1. A lion is not so heavy as an elephant.

2. A deer is not so strong as a tiger.
3. A motorbike is not so strong as a car.
4. A cock is not so beautiful as a peacock.
5. A horse is not so faithful as a dog.
6. A cat is not so small as a rat.
7. A motorbike is not so cheap as a bicycle.

C.

1. older 2. heavier 3. heavier 4. older 5. taller 6. heavier 7. older 8. older.

Chapter 20

Superlatives

A.

2. D is longer than C.
C is the shortest.
B is the longest.
3. D is older than A.
B is the youngest.
D is the oldest.

4. A is lighter than D.

A is the lightest.
B is the heaviest.

B.

2. the hardest 3. the best 4. the coldest 5. the most beautiful 6. the most popular 7. the happiest

Chapter 21

Word Order

A.

1. I never go late to school.
2. They would toss a coin.
3. He has licked the ball.
4. Indra has brought a video-game.
5. He has not lost his pen.
6. I forgot to post the letter.
7. I will have read that letter.

8. A tiger is stronger than a deer.
9. You are using my computer.
10. The film has come out on video.
11. He is going to school.
12. He always tells a lie.
13. I study hard at home daily.
14. Come tomorrow and see me.
15. She booked a seat for me.

Chapter 22

Homophones

A.

1. week 2. story 3. deer 4. berth 5. fair 6. lose 7. hair 8. hear 9. course 10. Feet.

B.

- | | | |
|----------|---|------|
| 1. whole | = | hole |
| 2. dip | = | deep |

3. hare	=	hair	7. Hear	=	Here
4. Weight	=	wait	8. hers	=	heard
5. weak	=	week	9. leave	=	live
6. tail	=	tale	10. berth	=	birth

Chapter 24

Test Yourself

Test - 1

1. verb 2. noun 3. adjective 4. noun 5. verb 6. noun 7. verb, adverb 8. Aux verb, conjunction 9. adjective, preposition, noun 10. adverb

Test - 2

1. buffaloes 2. mine 3. fast 4. arrives 5. Do 6. had 7. get 8. were 9. am not 10. them 11. our 12. no 13. older 14. oldest 15. at 16. on 17. at 18. is calling 19. taken 20. in

Test - 3

1. Many people are coming to the meeting.
2. There are two fish in the pot.
3. Mathematics is a science.

4. Look! Somebody is swimming in the river.
5. Where do your parents live?
6. I cleaned my teeth three times yesterday.
7. David's father is ill. He is at the hospital.
8. Let's go for a swim.
9. There is a good film on TV tonight.
10. Jill has been in London since Monday.
11. It was raining, so we didn't go out.
12. We have taken food.
13. Mohan doesn't know my address.
14. I didn't see the film.
15. Don't believe everything you hear.

Chapter 25

Comprehension

1. A.

1. little 2. an old 3. angry 4. ring

B.

1. An old gentleman was walking along a street.
2. He saw a little boy who was trying to reach a doorbell which was too high for him.
3. The old man helped the boy by ringing the doorbell for him.
2. 1. (b) 30 days 2. (b) love 3. (a) bad ideas 4. (c) death
5. (c) his firends

3.

1. The young man was unhappy because he was refused employment of a business firm.
2. The young man was appointed as a clerk since he impressed the manager with his mindfulness and

sense of duty.

3. The manager was impressed because the young man had picked up the pin lying on the floor of the office.

4. The young man's love of order and economy made him successful.

5. clerk.

4. 1. (b) a corporal 2. (c) Washington 3. (a) he was an officer 4. (a) one 5. (c) pulling the beam.

5. 1. He made a snow doll with snow.

2. It ran away while the poet slept at night. In fact, it melted into water and was no more.

3. it as a pet

4. (a) pet (b) perfect.

Chapter 26

Paragraph-Writing

B.

1. On my eleventh birthday, my parents held a party for me as always. Many of our relatives and my friends were invited to the event. The hall of our house was decorated with balloons and streamers. When the guests arrived, we welcomed them and then I cut the cake. Everyone clapped and wished me a happy and long life. A grand dinner followed, and after much dancing and singing, the guests left.

2. The dog is the most faithful and loving pet one can have. Dogs are playful, lovely and very obedient to

their master. A little care, timely feeding and lots of love is what one needs to keep a dog happy. We may even begin caring for a street dog, and it would become an affectionate pet for us and our family.

3. I have many friends but Rahul is the best one. He studies in another school, but we are of the same age. We spend our free time together, play together and visit each other's home very often to study together. He is very intelligent, simple and affectionate. We even have the same hobbies of gardening and collecting old coins. I enjoy his company very much.

Chapter 27

Story-Writing

1. The correct order is : (b) One day a dog found a piece of bread. (e) He wanted to enjoy it at a quiet place. (a) While he was crossing a bridge, he saw his reflection in water. (d) He took him for another dog with a piece of bread. (c) To get that piece he opened his mouth to bark and lost his own bread.

2. The correct order is : (b) One day a hare joked about the slow speed of a tortoise. (d) The tortoise challenged the hare to run a race. (c) The race started and the hare ran so fast that the tortoise was left behind. (a) The hare took some rest under a tree and fell fast asleep. (e) The tortoise did not stop and won the race.

3. The correct order is : (b) One hot day a capseller slept under a tree. (d) The monkeys on the tree took away his caps. (c) When the capseller got up he saw that the monkeys were wearing his caps. (a) He

thought of an idea and threw his cap on the ground. (e) All the monkeys also threw their caps down.

4. The correct order is : (c) One day a mouse climbed on the back of the lion when he was sleeping. (d) The lion caught the mouse and wanted to kill it but took pity and let it go. (a) One day the lion roared loudly for help because he was caught in a net. (e) The mouse heard the lion and reached there with his friends. (b) They cut the lion's net and set him free.

5. The correct order is : (b) A lion pretended to be ill because he had become too weak to hunt. (d) The animals came to ask about his health and he killed them. (c) A clever fox came and saw the footprints of animals entering the den but not coming outside. (a) The fox understood the trick of the lion. (e) He did not enter the lion's den and ran away.

Chapter 28

Letter-Writing

23 - A, Talwandi

Kota

October 10, 20..

My dear Prateek

I am very glad to inform you that my younger sister's birthday party is being celebrated in a grand way this year. The party will be held on 24th October at 7.00 p.m. at our residence. This is her tenth birthday.

Please try to come and attend the joyous occasion, and give your blessings to her. Kindly convey my regards to your parents and brother.

Yours affectionately

Rohit

240, South West Block

Aravalli Vihar, Alwar

April 16, 20..

The Principal
Modern Academy,
Manu Marg,
Alwar

Sir,

Respectfully, I have to inform you that I have to attend my cousin's marriage which is to be held at Jaipur on April 21. So, I will be unable to attend school from April 20 to April 21.

Kindly grant me leave for two days only.

Thanking you

Yours obediently

Pradeep

Class IV-B

Roll No. 14.

English Grammar-5

Chapter 1

The Sentence

Exercise 1

1. We were not enjoying our trip.
2. She has not taken her food.
3. Savita will not tell you everything.
4. I am not ready to go home.
5. Our teacher is not taking our class.
6. You will not have told her about the programme.
7. She cannot do it very well.
8. She will not have to come again.
9. Ram was not following the deer.
10. It is not my school.

Exercise 2

1. I do not break a glass.
2. It does not begin to rain.
3. You do not cut your finger.
4. She does not come very late.
5. I do not lie on the bed.
6. I do not know his name.
7. He does not tear his coat.
8. He does not do his work well.
9. She does not tell a story.
10. We do not ring the bell.

Exercise 3

1. Seema did not go to a shop.
2. He did not buy some pens.
3. He did not pay for them.
4. He did not lose his bag.
5. They did not show him the game.
6. Everybody did not laugh.
7. Tommy did not fall down.
8. You did not hear a noise.
9. I did not use my car.
10. The baker did not sell bread.

Exercise 4

1. She loses her way.
2. I want coffee for breakfast.
3. He climbed the tree.
4. He is ready to go home.
5. You can sit here.
6. She plays outside.
7. He became a teacher.
8. You have seen something.
9. I like winters.
10. I am sure of his success.

Exercise 5

1. Is the sky clear today?
2. Was there no one in the class?
3. Have we lost everything?
4. Is my home ready?
5. Was it raining?
6. Am I going to the market?
7. Is this the road to Jaipur?
8. Has Ram gone to school?
9. Is the safe locked?
10. Is my father going out?

Exercise 6

1. Did she come early?
2. Did birds fly high?
3. Do I choose a book?
4. Do I like it?
5. Did the little boy fall down?
6. Did you ride a bicycle?
7. Did they drive a car?
8. Does she cook food?
9. Does my mother prepare tea?
10. Do you spend too much money?

Chapter 2

Noun

Exercise 1

1. students
2. children
3. increases
4. booklets
5. elephants
6. ropes
7. these
8. them/these
9. activities
10. ourselves.

exercise 2

1. cobwebs
2. benches
3. palaces
4. battles
5. habits
6. themselves
7. studies
8. men
9. cries
10. warriors.

Chapter 3

The Pronoun

Exercise 1

1. He
2. She
3. It
4. They
5. He
6. He
7. She
8. They
9. They
10. It

Exercise 2

1. them
2. her
3. it
4. her
5. them
6. him/her
7. him

Exercise 3

1. I saw her but she did not see me.
2. They saw me but I did not see them.
3. She saw him but he did not see her.
4. He saw her but she did not see him.
5. They saw her but she did not see them.
6. I saw her but she did not see me.
7. You saw her but she did not see you.
8. He saw it but it did not see him.

Exercise 4

2. I gave her my pen and she gave me hers.
3. He gave me his pen and I gave him mine.
4. We gave them our pens and they gave us theirs.
5. She gave him her pen and he gave her his.
6. You gave us your pens and we gave you ours.
7. They gave you their pens and you gave them yours.
8. I gave him my pen and he gave me his.

Exercise 5

1. they 2. they 3. He, him 4. you 5. you 6. We 7. ours
8. her 9. He 10. them.

Exercise 6

1. Rohit hid himself behind the almirah.
2. Annu had hurt herself.
3. Paresh is talking to himself.
4. The dog licked itself with its tongue.
5. We scratched ourselves in the rose bushes.
6. Did you do the homework by yourself?
7. The children covered the book with brown paper by themselves.
8. Kangana burnt herself when she was cooking food.
9. Don't play with the knife. You can cut yourself.
10. The girl was sitting by herself at the bridge.

Exercise 7

1. himself 2. ourselves 3. herself 4. herself 5. itself
6. himself 7. yourself 8. yourself 9. myself 10. yourself

Chapter 4

The Adverb

Exercise 1

1. This question is very difficult.
2. My sister likes to play outside.
3. We are always late for school.
4. His brother is very intelligent.
5. The students are probably in the library.
6. He is never satisfied with his job.
7. He can speak English fluently.
8. Why are you crying?
9. He has unusually large feet.
10. She is too shy.
11. We shall see you tomorrow.
12. She reached home late.
13. We have won the match twice.
14. My aunt sleeps soundly.
15. I really don't trust you.

Exercise 2

1. certainly 2. skillfully 3. unusually 4. silently 5. hardly 6. easily
7. clearly 8. nearly 9. fully 10. rudely 11. heavily 12. hastily
13. beautifully 14. willingly 15. efficiently

Exercise 3

1. Don't eat so quick/~~quickly~~. It is a very bad habit.
2. Walk care/~~ful~~/carefully.
3. The train stopped sud/~~den~~/suddenly.
4. Can you speak slow/~~slowly~~, please?
5. Come on boys. Don't walk so slo/~~w~~/slowly.
6. We are studying hard/~~hardly~~ for the exam.
7. Please keep quiet/~~quietly~~, the baby is sleeping.
8. I understand you perfect/~~perfectly~~.
9. Those fruits look nice/~~nice~~.
10. Listen care/~~ful~~/carefully.

Chapter 5

The Verb

Exercise 1

Verb	Past	Past Participle			
1. Begin	Began	Begun	5. Break	Broke	Broken
2. Take	Took	Taken	6. Fly	Flew	Flown
3. Fall	Fell	Fallen	7. Write	Wrote	Written
4. Do	Did	Done	8. Swim	Swam	Swum
			9. Cut	Cut	Cut
			10. Sit	Sat	Sat

Chapter 6

The Tense

Exercise 1

1. He goes to school by bus.
2. I try too hard.
3. They run fast.
4. She often forgets her.
5. He watches a film on TV.
6. This girl passes your house.
7. Those boys play cricket.
8. She washes hands before meals.

Exercise 2

- | Negative | Interrogative |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. He does not wear a black dress. | Does he wear a black dress? |
| 2. She does not get up at 6.30. | Does she get up at 6.30? |
| 3. I do not know you. | Do I know you? |
| 4. I do not lie down after lunch. | Do I lie down after lunch? |
| 5. You do not eat too much. | Do you eat too much? |
| 6. He does not ride every day. | Does he ride every day? |
| 7. He does not understand me. | Does he understand me? |
| 8. I do not see him every day. | Do I see him every day? |

Exercise 3

1. go 2. loves 3. do not build 4. sets 5. blooms 6. makes 7. boils 8. go 9. play 10. wear.

Exercise 4

1. is putting 2. am writing 3. am dying 4. are going 5. are travelling 6. is watching 7. is carrying 8. is waiting 9. are running 10. am eating.

Exercise 5

Negative

1. She is not playing hockey.
2. We are not going home.
3. You are not playing incorrectly.
4. She is not cleaning utensils.
5. She is not crying.
6. They are not stopping the bus.
7. They are not sleeping now.
8. Lata is not singing a sweet song.
9. She is not swimming in the river.
10. He is not riding a horse.

Interrogative

1. Is she playing hockey?
2. Are we going home?
3. Are you playing incorrectly?
4. Is she cleaning utensils?
5. Is she crying?
6. Are they stopping the bus?
7. Are they sleeping now?
8. Is Lata singing a sweet song?
9. Is she swimming in the river?
10. Is he riding a horse?

Exercise 6

1. wear 2. is arriving 3. do not watch 4. is crying 5. want 6. are sitting 7. have 8. is sleeping 9. forget 10. is giving

Exercise 7

1. was, am 2. is, was 3. am, was 4. were 5. is 6. Is 7. are 8. was, was 9. was, is 10. Were.

Exercise 8

1. won 2. ate 3. went 4. did 5. worked 6. studied 7. closed 8. had 9. cooked 10. left.

Exercise 9

Negative

1. She did not sing beautifully.
2. I did not visit Goa.
3. He did not lock the door every morning.
4. We did not always meet on Sunday.
5. Sachin did not often make a century.
6. She did not always wear a white dress.
7. He did not clean his house daily.
8. I did not like cats.
9. He did not know her well.
10. She did not cut vegetables.

Interrogative

1. Did she sing beautifully?
2. Did I visit Goa?
3. Did he lock the door every morning?
4. Did we always meet on Sunday?
5. Did Sachin often make a century?
6. Did she always wear a white dress?
7. Did he clean his house daily?
8. Did I like cats?
9. Did he know her well?
10. Did she cut vegetables?

Exercise 10

1. locks 2. locked 3. see 4. saw 5. have 6. had 7. freezes 8. froze 9. comes 10. came.

Exercise 11

1. was reading 2. was doing 3. was taking 4. were playing 5. was raining 6. was working 7. was talking 8. was erasing 9. was copying 10. was looking.

Exercise 12

1. was reading 2. was shining 3. was standing 4. was waiting 5. was raining 6. were living 7. was moving

8. was cutting 9. was getting 10. were enjoying.

Exercise 13

1. was sitting, saw 2. went, was raining 3. fell, was crossing 4. was walking, saw 5. was helping, came 6. were playing, slept 7. was washing, began 8. was blowing, landed 9. took, was dancing 10. forgot

Exercise 14

1. shall stage 2. will be 3. shall drop 4. will buy 5. shall sell 6. will send 7. will get 8. will win 9. shall clean 10. will write.

Chapter 7

Exercise 1

1. There is a hospital in Gangadhar village.
2. There are many schools in Gangadhar village.
3. There is no cinema in Gangadhar village.
4. There is no big hotel in Gangadhar village.
5. There is a post office in Gangadhar village.
6. There are two banks in Gangadhar village.
7. There is a bus stand in Gangadhar village.

8. There is no railway station in Gangadhar village.
9. There is a river in Gangadhar village.
10. There is no park in Gangadhar village.

Exercise 2

1. There is 2. There are 3. There is 4. There is 5. There are 6. There are 7. There are 8. There is 9. There is 10. There are.

Chapter 8

Articles

Exercise 1

1. a, a, The, the 2. The, the 3. The, the 4. the 5. an 6. the 7. a, the 8. an, the 9. The, the 10. X, the, the.

Exercise 2

1. A, a 2. The, the 3. the 4. The, a 5. a 6. a 7. the 8. the 9. the 10. The, the.

Exercise 3

1. a, the 2. the 3. a 4. X 5. a 6. a, x 7. a 8. a, x, x 9. x, an, x, the 10. a, x.

Exercise 4

1. an 2. the 3. an 4. The, a 5. a, The 6. the 7. a, the 8. a 9. an 10. a 11. a 12. an 13. a 14. a 15. an 16. the 17. the 18. a, an 19. a 20. the.

Chapter 9

Can/Cannot

Exercise 1

1. can 2. can 3. cannot 4. cannot 5. cannot 6. can 7. can 8. can 9. can 10. can 11. can 12. cannot 13. can 14. can 15. can.

Exercise 2

1. We can cut vegetables with a knife.
2. We can write with a pen.
3. We can cook food on a stove.
4. We can talk to our friends on a mobile.

5. We can calculate quickly with a computer.
6. We can travel short distances on a bicycle.
7. We can write and sketch with a pencil.
8. We can rub pencil marks with an eraser.
9. We can find directions with a compass.
10. We can cut our nails with a nail-clipper.

Exercise 3

Students should themselves write their answers.

Chapter 10

And, But, Or

Exercise 1

1. and 2. but 3. or 4. or 5. and 6. but 7. but 8. but 9. and 10. and

Exercise 2

1. and 2. and 3. but 4. but 5. but 6. and 7. but 8. or 9. or 10. and.

Exercise 3

1. and 2. but 3. and 4. but 5. or 6. and 7. and, but

Exercise 4

1. and, But, and 2. but, and, but 3. and, But, and 4. and, but, and 5. and, but

Chapter 11

Missing Letters

Exercise 1

1. nostril 2. breath 3. thigh 4. process 5. ankle 6. Lung 7. head 8. paper 9. mother 10. height 11. places 12. upper 13. student 14. year 15. please

Exercise 2

1. driver 2. father 3. passage 4. elephants 5. morning 6. police 7. tickets 8. window 9. particular 10. lamp 11. somebody 12. mistake 13. movement 14. colonial 15. teenaged 16. banyan 17. cobweb 18. student 19. water 20. newspaper

Chapter 12

Sentence Formation Using Given Words

Exercise 1

- truth : One must always speak the truth.
- early : I get up early in the morning.
- wondered : Have you ever wondered why the sky looks blue?
- increases : The daytime temperature increases sharply in summers.
- killed : Many people are killed due to snake bite in India.
- herd : A herd of sheep grazed on the mountain meadow.
- free : We are free to make our own choices in life.
- dustbin : We should throw rubbish in the dustbin.
- tidy : Her room is always very tidy.
- victory : One should be humble in victory.

Exercise 2

- cars : Cars are a convenient mode of personal transport.
- arrived : The train has arrived on the platform.
- choice : You have a good choice in clothes.
- patriotism : Patriotism is a quality of every good citizen.
- assembled : A crowd assembled at the site of the accident.
- famous : Jaipur is famous for its gemstone industry.
- invaders : Spanish invaders brought back a lot of gold and silver from the America.
- middle : Our car broke down in the middle of a forest.
- save : One must learn to save money for a rainy day.
- chew : You should chew your food well.

Chapter 13

Punctuation and Use of Capital Letters

Exercise 1

- Shivam and Nitin were students of class V. One day they got up early. It was a pleasant morning.
- "What is Pranayam?" somebody asked. Pranayam is control and extension of the breath.

- Long, Long ago, a group of rats lived happily in a forest. One day, a herd of elephants passed through there.
- Soon the elephants were set free. They thanked the rats.
- But dear Moosakraj, if we don't drink water from the pond, we will all die of thirst.

6. If your room is dirty, is it only mother's duty to clean it? Don't you clean your room?
7. Boys! First be quiet and listen to me patiently. Tell me, if your body becomes dirty, who cleans it?

Exercise 2

1. Hey Bhagwan ! What happened to him?
2. Seema also chews *guthka*. Will she also be a victim of cancer?
3. Oh my God ! Your teeth are decaying. Do they ache?
4. We have to go away from here. There is a big lake nearby. Let's go there.
5. Long ago, there were two cranes named Sankat and Vikat and a tortoise named Kambugriva.
6. Chittorgarh fort is the symbol of bravery and

patriotism of the people of Mewar. They fought against the foreign invaders.

Exercise 3

1. There was a Yoga teacher, who was giving instructions to others. He said, "My dear friends, let's learn Pranayam in today's Yoga class."
2. The dog says, "I am busy. I am looking after my master's house, so I cannot play with you."
3. Sir, I also sweep my room. I fetch water with my mother from a well. I help her in the kitchen. I help my father at our shop also. 'It is very good, my child.'
4. Tortoise : Are you leaving me alone here to die?
Cranes : What else can we do? The pond is drying now. If we stay here, we will die of starvation.

Chapter 14

Prepositions

Exercise 1

1. in 2. on 3. in 4. in 5. through 6. under 7. through 8. in 9. on 10. in

Exercise 2

1. at 2. In 3. on 4. between 5. at 6. At 7. in 8. over 9. in 10. under.

Exercise 3

1. through 2. over 3. among 4. on 5. on 6. in 7. on 8. at 9. through 10. in.

Exercise 4

1. under 2. on 3. on 4. on 5. at 6. at 7. At 8. in 9. to 10. over.

Chapter 15

Opposite (Antonym)

Exercise 1

1. early 2. killed 3. small 4. quiet 5. good 6. many 7. win.

Exercise 2

1. many 2. few 3. dry 4. long 5. loyal 6. close 7. loved 8. clean.

Exercise 3

1. truth 2. good 3. clean 4. boys 5. women 6. mother 7. in.

Exercise 4

1. empty 2. calmly 3. destroyed 4. strong 5. throw 6. clean 7. victory.

Exercise 5

1. small 2. few 3. noisy 4. constructed 5. scatter 6. good 7. strong 8. beneficial 9. dislike 10. full 11. wrong 12. hate 13. ugly 14. soft 15. cruel 16. poor 17. weak 18. young 19. unjust 20. up 21. nothing 22. dishonour 23. start 24. foe 25. close 26. white 27. hot 28. clean.

Chapter 16

Synonyms

Exercise 1

1. herd 2. happy 3. noise 4. tidy 5. large 6. known 7. visit.

Chapter 17

One Word Substitution

Exercise 1

1. track 2. swanky 3. dirty 4. spiritual 5. couple 6. zeal 7. victory 8. victim 9. chatterbox 10. museum.

Exercise 2

1. overcome 2. calmly 3. herd 4. scraps 5. chariot 6. wanders 7. particular 8. twinkle 9. pledge 10. sight.

Exercise 3

1. guide 2. stool 3. camp 4. jail 5. peace 6. extend/expand

7. danger 8. cobwebs 9. broom 10. couple
11. decide 12. peep 13. house 14. week 15. teacher.

Chapter 18**Sound****Exercise 1**

1. D 2. A 3. A 4. B 5. D 6. B 7. A 8. B 9. A 10. D 11. D
12. D

Exercise 2

1. D 2. C 3. B 4. A 5. B 6. B 7. B 8. C 9. C 10. A 11. D
12. A 13. A 14. C 15. D.

Exercise 3

1. C 2. B 3. C 4. A 5. C 6. B 7. C 8. B 9. D 10. B.

Exercise 4

1. A 2. B 3. A 4. B 5. B 6. C 7. A 8. A 9. B 10. B.

Chapter 19**Jumbled Letters****Exercise 1**

1. peace 2. afraid 3. thumb 5. breath 6. again 7. pose
8. seek 9. star 10. happy 11. pond 12. fear 13. trap
14. herd 15. elephants 16. bits 17. paper 18. home
19. room 20. aunt.

Exercise 2

1. broom 2. chalk 3. class 4. milk 5. pink 6. count
7. Ravan 8. army 9. stage 10. burn 11. garden 12. some
13. palm 14. place 15. gift 16. black 17. build 18. school
19. park 20. king.

Chapter 20**Reading Comprehension****Seen Passages**

1. (i) a
(ii) Shivam and Nitin studied in class V.
(iii) They went for a morning walk.
(iv) They saw many people in the park.
(v) The morning was pleasant.
(vi) Some people were making different poses.
(vii) morning
2. (i) c
(ii) Pranayam is control and extension of the breath.
(iii) By practising it, we can reduce our breathing rate.
(iv) A reduced breathing rate, reduces blood pressure and relaxes body and mind.
(v) Pranayam increases our life expectancy.
(vi) Normally, our breathing rate should be 12 to 20 breaths per minute.
(vii) decrease.
3. (i) c
(ii) Pranayam should be done on an empty stomach.
(iii) We should do pranayam preferably in the morning.
(iv) Pranayam can be done in the evening but after a gap of four hours after the last meal.
(v) The teacher started listing the steps of *pranayam*.
(vi) Nitin and Shivam joined the group learning *pranayam*.
(vii) 'after'
4. (i) a
(ii) The group of rats lived in a forest.

- (iii) A herd of elephants passed through that area.
(iv) They passed through that area in search of water.
(v) Some rats were killed by being trampled under the feet of elephants.
(vi) The rats lived happily.
(vii) big
5. (i) c
(ii) The king of elephants told the elephants to take the other way without disturbing the rats.
(iii) The king of rats promised to help the elephants in their need.
(iv) Mooshakraj thanked Gajraj.
(v) The king of rats, Moosakraj went to the king of elephants.
(vi) Gajraj was requested to lead his herd through another route to the pond.
(vii) accepted
6. (i) b
(ii) The day was fine.
(iii) They heard loud shouts of the elephants.
(iv) They heard it from the direction of the pond.
(v) Mooshakraj realised that the elephants were in some danger.
(vi) Mooshakraj asked some of the strong rats in his group to come along.
(vii) strong
7. (i) d
(ii) Raju is the class monitor.

(iii) Raju notices some bits of paper lying on the floor near Manjeet.

(iv) Raju asked Manjeet about the student who had thrown those bits of paper there.

(v) Raju called Manjeet a liar.

(vi) Manjeet told Raju that he had not thrown the bits of paper there.

(vii) near

8. (i) c

(ii) students work at home.

(iii) At home, we do not think whether our household activities are our jobs or not.

(iv) Our school is also like our home.

(v) We help our family members in doing household work.

(vi) We should study in a friendly atmosphere.

(vii) good

9. (i) a

(ii) Many festivals are celebrated in India.

(iii) Dussehra occurs on the tenth day of Ashwin month Shukla Paksha.

(iv) On this day Lord Ram got victory over Ravan.

(v) Ravan, the king of Lanka, Kidnapped Sita.

(vi) Sita was taken to Lanka.

(vii) defeat

10. (i) b

(ii) Ramleela is organised in many parts of India.

(iii) Ramleela describes the story of Ram in the form of drama.

(iv) Tadka Vadh is one of the events of Ram's life.

(v) The scene of 'Narad Moh' has been taken from Ram's life.

(vi) These scenes are enacted on the stage.

(vii) attracts.

11. (i) d

(ii) The effigies are erected on the tenth day.

(iii) They are erected on a big ground.

(iv) These effigies are stuffed with firecrackers.

(v) Meghnad was Ravan's son.

(vi) Kumbhakaran was Ravan's brother.

(vii) evening

12. (i) d

(ii) Ram and Lakshman come in a chariot with Vanar Sena.

(iii) Ram shoots arrows at the effigies.

(iv) The effigies catch fire and burn to ashes.

(v) Vanar Sena comes with Ram and Lakshman.

(vi) Fireworks and crackers explode in the air.

(vii) Sunset.

13. (i) d

(ii) The name of the boy is Rohit.

(iii) All of Rohit's friends go to school daily.

(iv) Rohit wanders here and there.

(v) Rohit does not like his studies.

(vi) Rohit does not go to school.

(vii) like.

14. (i) c

(ii) Rohit will give up his laziness.

(iii) After returning home Rohit decides to go to school daily.

(iv) Rohit starts studying attentively.

(v) Rohit learns his lessons regularly.

(vi) Rohit will keep himself busy.

(vii) busy

15. (i) c

(ii) The genie is famous for spoiling things up.

(iii) The genie would ask what one's wish was.

(iv) A great cloud of smoke would appear after that.

(v) All things in the lamp would be covered with lots of dust.

(vi) Nobody wanted to touch the genie's gift because they were covered with so much dust.

(vii) appear

16. (i) b

(ii) The genie fell ashamed.

(iii) The genie said that his job was very important and he had no time for cleaning.

(iv) Pankaj remembered his mother's advice.

(v) Pankaj told the genie that it was important to keep all his things in order.

(vi) They decided to give the place a good clean.

(vii) important

17. (i) d

(ii) It took them quite a few days.

(iii) When they finished, everything was gleaming and in its correct place.

(iv) Now it was very easy to find whatever gift was asked for, without breaking anything.

(v) The cleaning and tidying up of the place took them quite a few days.

(vi) The genie began to be respected and liked once more.

(vii) easy

18. (i) d

(ii) Very few students are there in the classroom.

(iii) All the children of that colony had not come because Rinku's father had died.

(iv) Rinku's father was thirty-five.

(v) The students wished their teacher good morning.

(vi) Rinku's father had died that day.

(vii) few

19. (i) a

(ii) The teacher asks Seema to open her mouth.

(iii) Chewing tobacco and smoking affects our lungs and muscles.

(iv) Seema's teeth are stained and decaying.

(v) Tobacco chewing and smoking are related to cancer.

(vi) Seema chews *gutkha*.

(vii) cold

20. (i) c

(ii) Many children among them chew tobacco and *gutkha*.

(iii) A warning is printed on *gutkha* pouches.

(iv) Ravi tells that many children among them as also his parents chew tobacco and *gutkha*.

(v) In spite of warnings, people use these harmful things.

(vi) *Gutkha* is packed in pouches.

(vii) harmful

21. (i) d

(ii) All students in the class pledge not to chew tobacco or *gutkha* again.

(iii) Seema says that she would stop chewing *gutkha*.

(iv) She says so because she doesn't want to get cancer.

(v) People use harmful things like tobacco and *gutkha*.

(vi) Chewing tobacco, *gutkha* and smoking are bad habits written in this passage.

(vii) never

22. (i) b

(ii) The names of the two cranes were Sankat and Vikat.

(iii) The name of the tortoise was 'Kambugriva'.

(iv) The cranes and the tortoise were good friends.

(v) They lived near a pond.

(vi) One year, there was no rain.

(vii) dry

23. (i) c

(ii) The cranes brought a long stick.

(iii) The cranes held the stick with their beaks.

(iv) The villagers laughed watching that strange scene.

(v) The villagers said that the foolish tortoise would certainly fall down.

(vi) The tortoise held the stick in the middle.

(vii) long

24. (i) c

(ii) The Vijay stambha has 157 steps.

(iii) A light and sound show is held in the evening.

(iv) Bhagwan Adinath was the first Jain Tirthankar.

(v) The other tower is called Kirti stambha.

(vi) Mahmud Khilji was the ruler of Malwa.

(vii) first

25. (i) c

(ii) Panna Dhai was the maid of prince Uday Singh.

(iii) Panna Dhai sacrificed her son, Chandan to save the life of the young prince Uday Singh.

(iv) Meera Bai lived in the Rana Kumbha Palace.

(v) The history related to Rana Kumbha Palace is described in this passage.

(vi) Meera Bai was a great devotee of Lord Krishna.

(vii) young

26. (i) b

(ii) Kalibai was a teenaged Bheel girl.

(iii) She lived at Rastpal village of Dungarpur.

(iv) Quit India Movement was announced on 9 August 1942.

(v) The princely states were loyal to the British.

(vi) Dungarpur Sevak Sangh was established by the Gandhian leader Thakkar Bapu.

(vii) loyal

27. (i) d

(ii) The British forced the Prince of Dungarpur to stop the Sevak Sangh from running schools.

(iii) 'Praja Mandal' was formed as a result of this.

(iv) The Prince took the cruel action of beating the workers of the Praja Mandal.

(v) The Praja Mandal was formed to conduct a campaign against the unjust closing of schools and demanded the end of colonial rule.

(vi) The passage is about the people's unrest against native rulers and their British masters in Dungarpur.

(vii) unjust.

28. (i) c

(ii) After beating Sengabhai, the police tied him to their truck and dragged him away on the road.

(iii) Kalibai ran towards the truck with a sickle to cut the ropes and free Sengabhai.

(iv) The police shot Kalibai in the back.

(v) The police beat up Sengabhai.

(vi) Kalibai was a student of the school where Sengabhai taught.

(vii) angry.

29. (i) d

(ii) The Bheels were angry at the unjust murder of a girl student for trying to save her teacher's life.

(iii) The Bheels from surrounding villages gathered in the town.

(iv) They gathered in the town armed with bows, arrows, swords and their traditional drums.

(v) The Prince was forced to release the Praja Mandal leaders from jail.

(vi) Kalibai's statue was constructed in Rastpal.

(vii) release

30. (i) c

(ii) Roshanlal used an old car that could run only at the speed of a bicycle.

(iii) He saved money for years to buy a new car.

(iv) The day was 'great' because finally Roshanlal was going to buy a new car.

- (v) Roshanlal loved cars.
 (vi) Roshanlal saved money to buy a new car.
 (vii) loved.
- 31.** (i) a
 (ii) He did so to show him all the new things that car could do.
 (iii) Roshanlal was impatient to drive the car himself.
 (iv) The car was his as soon as the paperwork was over.
 (v) He swooned with delight when he saw the red, swanky sports car.
 (vi) The guide in the showroom got into the drivers seat.
 (vii) new.
- 32.** (i) b
 (ii) The narrator lived in Kota.
 (iii) They reached Chittorgarh by the morning train from Kota.
 (iv) The Chittorgarh fort is situated on a high hill.
 (v) They hired an auto rickshaw to reach the fort.
 (vi) The museum in Chittorgarh is situated in the Fateh Prakash Palace.
 (vii) largest.

Unseen Passages

- 1.** (i) Devendra is from Churu district in Rajasthan.
 (ii) He touched a live electric cable while climbing a tree.
 (iii) His left hand had to be cut off after the accident.
 (iv) Devendra joined a sports academy.
 (v) Left.
- 2.** (i) Seema lived in a small tribal village of Rajasthan.
 (ii) Seema's family had some land, some cows and buffaloes.
 (iii) Ritu was brave and beautiful.
 (iv) Ritu's family was poor.
 (v) 'poor'.
- 3.** (i) Pushkar is famous for its temples.
 (ii) There are about 500 temples in Pushkar.
 (iii) The Brahma temple is famous all over the country.
 (iv) Devotees take a holy dip in the Pushkar lake.
 (v) known.
- 4.** (i) Vendors were selling all these eatables.
 (ii) Father bought a packet of chips and some popcorn for the children.
 (iii) The children threw the wrappers into the dustbin.
 (iv) They were selling poha, samosa, chips, fruits, *biscuits* and popcorn.
 (v) selling.
- 5.** (i) Kalpana Chawla was India's first woman astronaut.
 (ii) She chose a career in aeronautics.
 (iii) She inspired her friends and colleagues.

- (iv) Kalpana Chawla is a role model for many young Indian girls and women.
 (v) young.
- 6.** (i) Govind Guru was arrested.
 (ii) He was imprisoned in Hyderabad jail.
 (iii) He was released on grounds of good behaviour.
 (iv) He settled in Limbdi in Gujarat.
 (v) arrested.
- 7.** (i) Most people are not really aware of the actual meaning of the word 'environment'.
 (ii) Environment, in simple terms, means surroundings.
 (iii) Environment includes water, land, air, light, etc.
 (iv) These are needed for the growth and development of life on the earth.
 (v) simple.
- 8.** (i) Keoladeo Ghana National Park is situated in Bharatpur district of Rajasthan.
 (ii) The Park is famous as the birds' paradise.
 (iii) The ancient temple is dedicated to Lord Shiva.
 (iv) The name 'Ghana' means thick.
 (v) paradise.
- 9.** (i) Govind Guru was influenced by social reformers like Dayanand Saraswati.
 (ii) Govind Guru started the 'Bhagat Movement'.
 (iii) He asked the tribals to eat vegetarian food.
 (iv) Govind Guru asked the tribals to avoid the use of tobacco and alcohol.
 (v) vegetarian.
- 10.** (i) The earth is the only known planet to have life.
 (ii) We live on planet earth.
 (iii) The earth has the necessary conditions to support life.
 (iv) It is important for us to protect mother earth.
 (v) life.
- 11.** (i) The crows lived in a tree.
 (ii) The crows built a nest.
 (iii) The mother crow laid her eggs in the nest.
 (iv) The thought of having their youngones pleased the crows.
 (v) mother.
- 12.** (i) An old lady was going to the market.
 (ii) She was carrying a basket of fruits.
 (iii) All her fruits scattered on the ground.
 (iv) Meena helped the old lady to stand.
 (v) laughing.
- 13.** (i) A little child asked his mother to give him ten rupees.
 (ii) His mother disallowed it.
 (iii) He went up to a valley.
 (iv) He shouted, "I hate you, I hate you."
 (v) hate.
- 14.** (i) The Taj Mahal is on the bank of the river Yamuna in Agra.

- (ii) Shahjahan was one of the greatest of Mughal emperors.
- (iii) Shahjahan loved his queen Mumtaz Mahal very much.
- (iv) The emperor became sad upon the death of his queen.
- (v) queen.

15. (i) A lion was sleeping in the forest.

- (ii) The mouse ran over the lion.
- (iii) The lion was caught in a hunter's net one day.
- (iv) The mouse requested the lion not to kill it and set it free.
- (v) caught.

16. (i) Gandhiji is called the Father of the Nation.

- (ii) Gandhiji was born on October 2, 1869.
- (iii) He went to South Africa to practise as a lawyer.

(iv) India was freed on August 15, 1947.

(v) last.

17. (i) Walking is a good and easy exercise for every day.

(ii) It is good to walk early in the morning because it makes us active, fresh and happy.

(iii) Walking brings us in contact with nature.

(iv) We should go on morning walk to keep ourselves active.

18. (i) The wolf was wise.

(ii) The names of the trees were Chintu and Pintu.

(iii) Two trees lived in a forest.

(iv) Rabbits, monkeys, a bunky bear and a wolf.

(v) wise.

